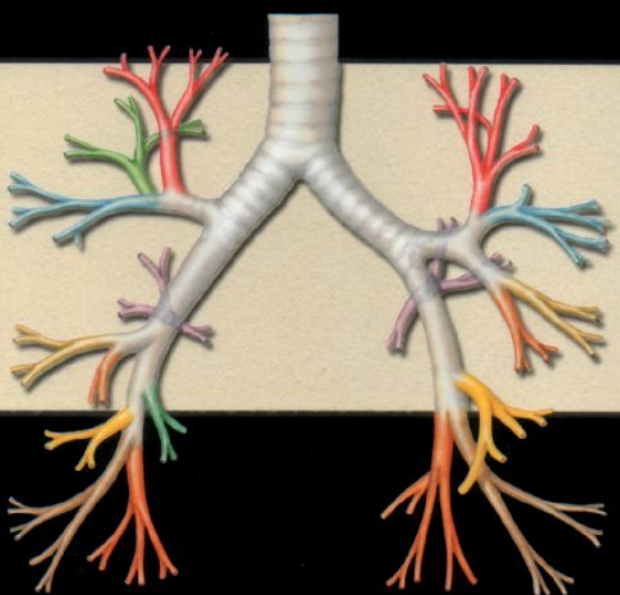
Atlas of Human Anatomy

Third Edition

Frank H. Netter, M.D.







Atlas of Human Anatomy



Atlas Human

of

Anatomy

Third Edition

by Frank H. Netter, M.D.

John T. Hansen, Ph.D., *Consulting Editor*
University of Rochester School of Medicine and Dentistry
Rochester, New York

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To my dear wife, Vera

PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION

I have often said that my career as a medical artist for almost 50 years has been a sort of "command performance" in the sense that it has grown in response to the desires and requests of the medical profession. Over these many years, I have produced almost 4,000 illustrations, mostly for *The CIBA (now Netter) Collection of Medical Illustrations* but also for *Clinical Symposia*. These pictures have been concerned with the varied subdivisions of medical knowledge such as gross anatomy, histology, embryology, physiology, pathology, diagnostic modalities, surgical and therapeutic techniques and clinical manifestations of a multitude of diseases. As the years went by, however, there were more and more requests from physicians and students for me to produce an atlas purely of gross anatomy. Thus, this atlas has come about, not through any inspiration on my part but rather, like most of my previous works, as a fulfillment of the desires of the medical profession.

It involved going back over all the illustrations I had made over so many years, selecting those pertinent to gross anatomy, classifying them and organizing them by system and region, adapting them to page size and space and arranging them in logical sequence. Anatomy of course does not change, but our understanding of anatomy and its clinical significance does change, as do anatomical terminology and nomenclature. This therefore required much updating of many of the older pictures and even revision of a number of them in order to make them more pertinent to today's ever-expanding scope of medical and surgical practice. In addition, I found that there were gaps in the portrayal of medical knowledge as pictorialized in the illustrations I had previously done, and this necessitated my making a number of new pictures that are included in this volume.

In creating an atlas such as this, it is important to achieve a happy medium between complexity and simplification. If the pictures are too complex, they may be difficult and confusing to read; if oversimplified, they may not be adequately definitive or may even be misleading. I have therefore striven for a middle course of realism without the clutter of confusing minutiae. I hope that the students and members of the medical and allied professions will find the illustrations readily understandable, yet instructive and useful.

At one point, the publisher and I thought it might be nice to include a foreword by a truly outstanding and renowned anatomist, but there are so many in that category that we could not make a choice. We did think of men like Vesalius, Leonardo da Vinci, William Hunter and Henry Gray, who of course are unfortunately unavailable, but I do wonder what their comments might have been about this atlas.

Frank H. Netter, M.D.
(1906–1991)



PHOTOGRAPH BY JAMES L. CLAYTON


FRANK H. NETTER, M.D.

FOREWORD

"The release in 1989 of the first edition of Dr. Frank Netter's 'personal Sistine Chapel'—the Atlas of Human Anatomy—was a major event in the history of the teaching and learning of anatomy. Almost instantly, the Atlas of Human Anatomy became the top-selling anatomical atlas in the world and clearly became the students' choice universally." This quotation from the second edition of the *Atlas of Human Anatomy* still resonates today as the beautifully conceived and rendered artwork of Dr. Netter continues to capture the admiration of students and healthcare professionals.

The skillful editing and publishing teamwork of Novartis Medical Education, in consultation with many of the 20th century's outstanding anatomists and physicians, have made the first and second editions of the *Atlas* the standard against which all other atlases are compared. This third edition owes much to the Consulting Editors of the earlier editions, Drs. Sharon Colacino (Oberg) (first edition) and Arthur F. Dalley II (second edition), who shepherded their editions with great skill and uncompromising professionalism and thus made my task significantly easier. I am honored to serve as the Consulting Editor of the third edition and to continue the Netter tradition in partnership with Icon Learning Systems as the *Atlas of Human Anatomy* enters the new century.

Perceptive student and faculty response to the earlier editions prompted greater attention to several concepts that are critical to the anatomical basis of clinical practice. Notably, each regional section now begins with a surface anatomy plate, skillfully drawn by Carlos A.G. Machado, M.D. These surface anatomy plates remind us of the value of careful observation in clinical medicine and draw attention to surface features that portend the underlying anatomy.

We also have included a significant number of normal radiographic images in this edition, reflecting the importance of diagnostic imaging in clinical anatomy and medicine. These new images are not meant to be comprehensive of the radiographic knowledge available to today's clinicians, but rather are starting points for further exploration into the richness of anatomical detail that imaging can provide. I am grateful to Matthew Cham, M.D., and John Wandtke, M.D., of our Department of Radiology for selecting these images and permitting us to use them in this edition.

We balanced the addition of new surface and radiographic anatomy plates largely by eliminating several plates that contributed little to the quality of the *Atlas*. Several plates from *The Netter* (formerly *CIBA*) *Collection of Medical Illustrations* were added and several plates were altered slightly to correct anatomical errors consistent with our current knowledge. In sum, the third edition has grown by 30 images. Finally, the References and the Index have been updated.

The anatomical terminology is consistent throughout the *Atlas* and conforms to the International Anatomical Terminology (*Terminologia Anatomica*) approved in 1998 by the International Federation of Associations of Anatomists. Common eponyms are retained parenthetically, and the leader lines and labels have been checked and, where necessary, corrected to ensure their accuracy. For reviewing this material I thank Wojciech Pawlina, M.D., Leonard J. Cleary, Ph.D., Daniel O. Graney, Ph.D., and Brian R. MacPherson, Ph.D. Their meticulous examination of each plate has greatly enhanced the accuracy of this atlas.

For the proofreading, editing and designing, I am indebted to Jennifer Surich, Erika Gehringer and Greg Otis at Icon Learning Systems; their keen eyesight, dedication and professionalism buoyed me when I began to drift. A special thank you is reserved for Paul Kelly, Executive Editor, who continues to listen patiently and is a true believer in the power of the visual image to teach.

To all students, past, present and future, the legacy of Dr. Netter's artwork lives in you; his unique ability to "clarify rather than intimidate" is his gift to you. I am both privileged and humbled to have the opportunity to carry forward this tradition of excellence and to contribute to your understanding of human anatomy.

Finally, to my wife, Paula, thank you for giving me the freedom to write and the support to sustain me—in those respects, this book was co-edited.

John T. Hansen, Ph.D.
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University of Rochester School of Medicine and Dentistry
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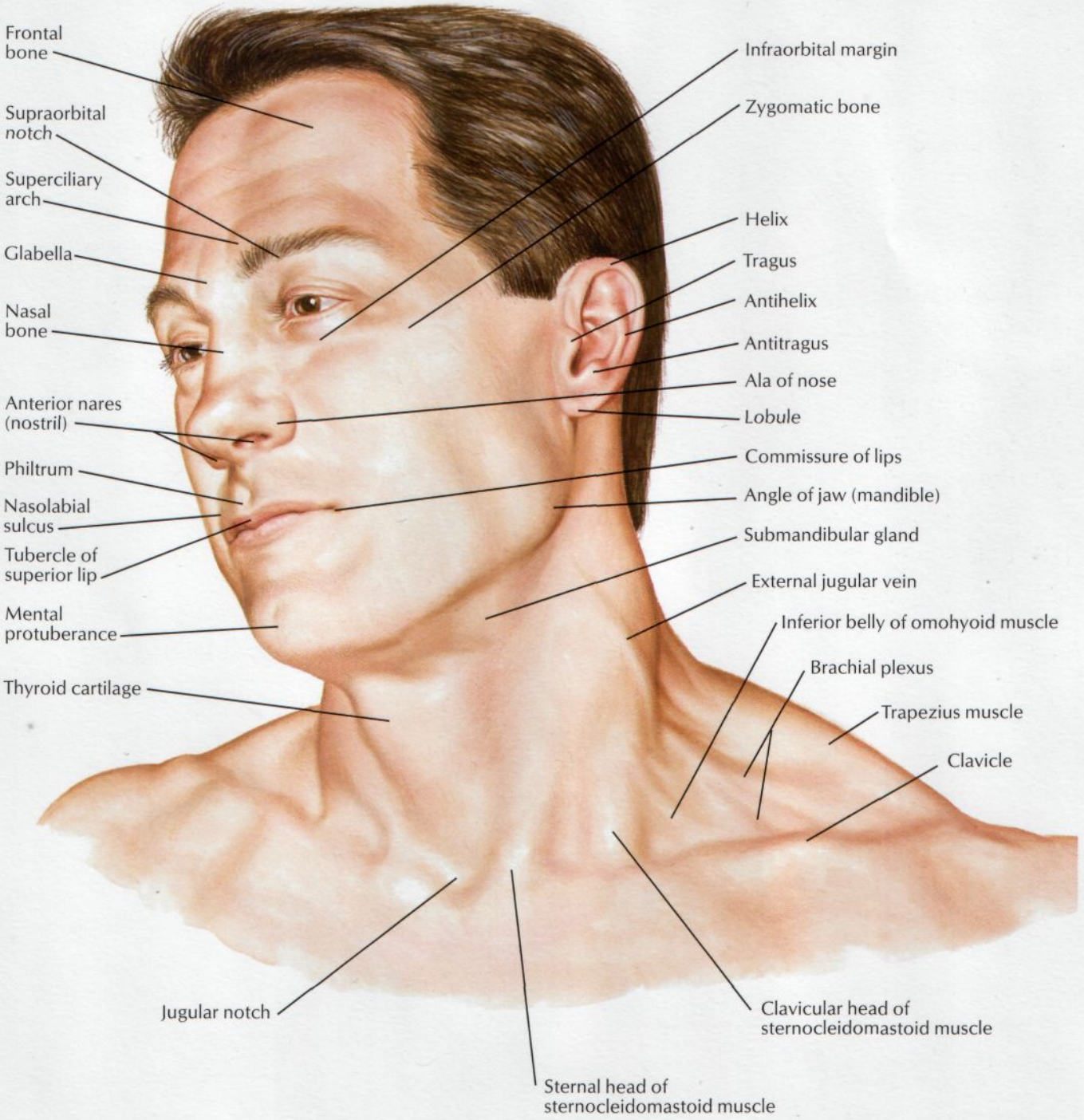
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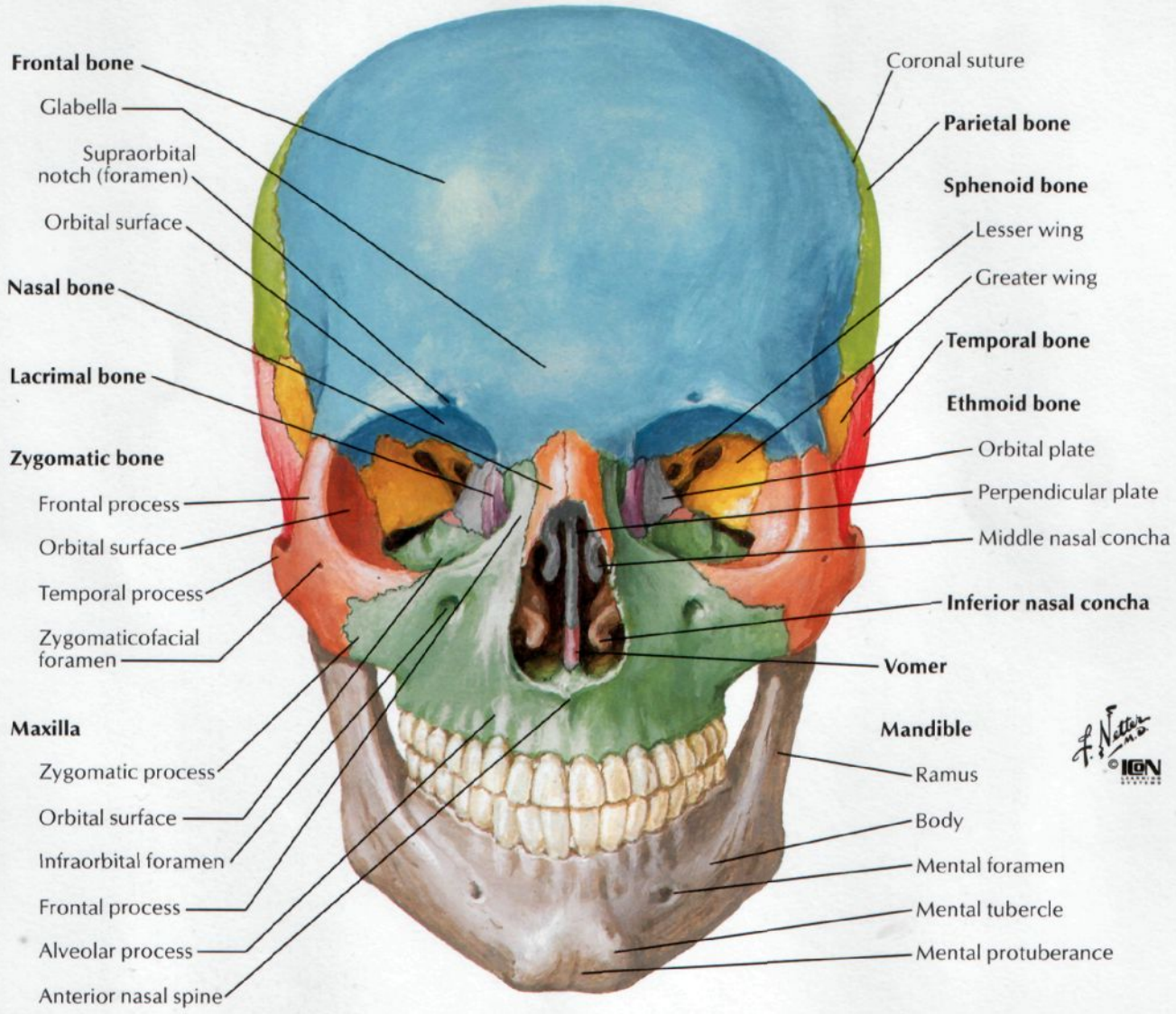
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C. Machado M.D.
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Skull: Anterior View

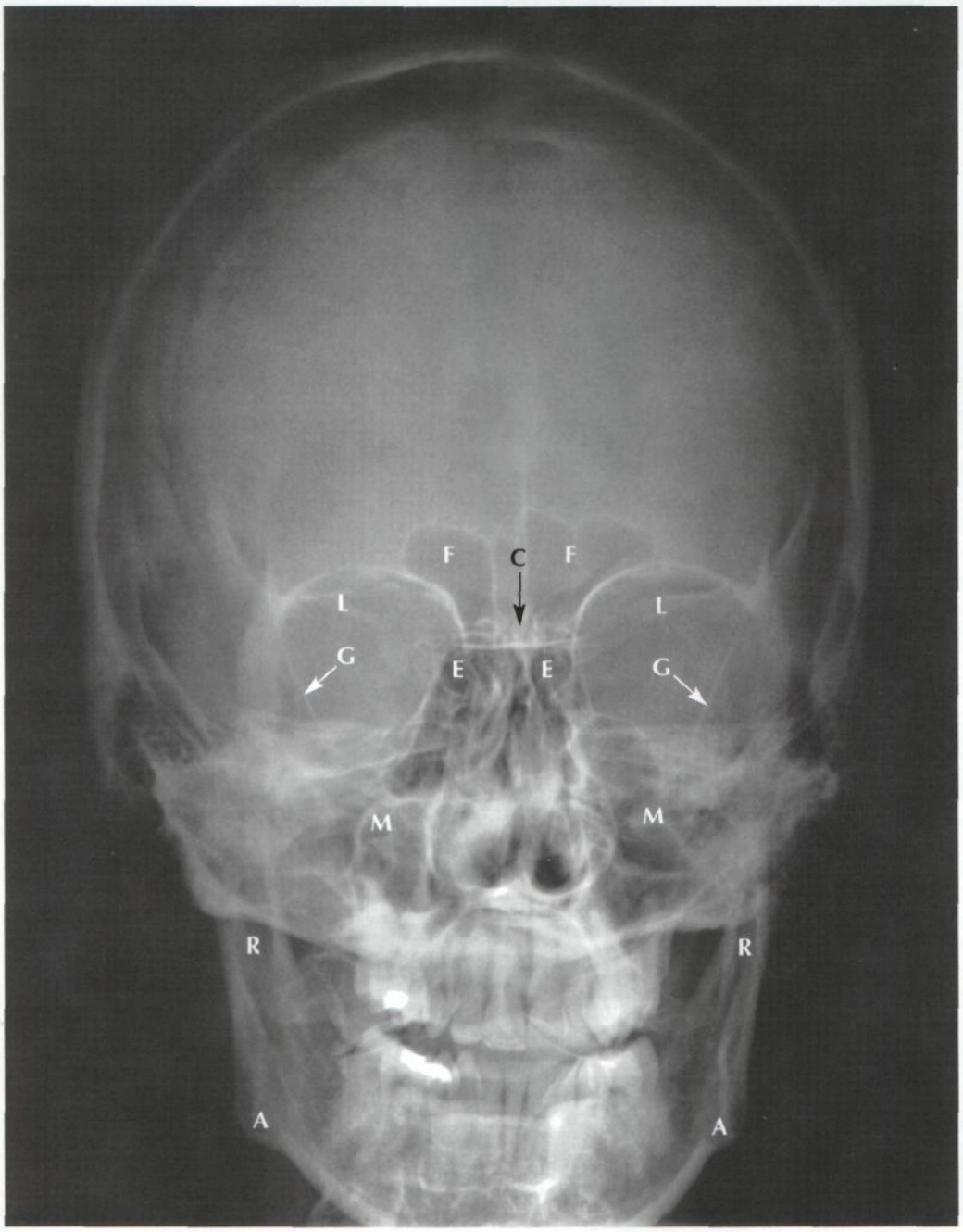


Right orbit: frontal and slightly lateral view



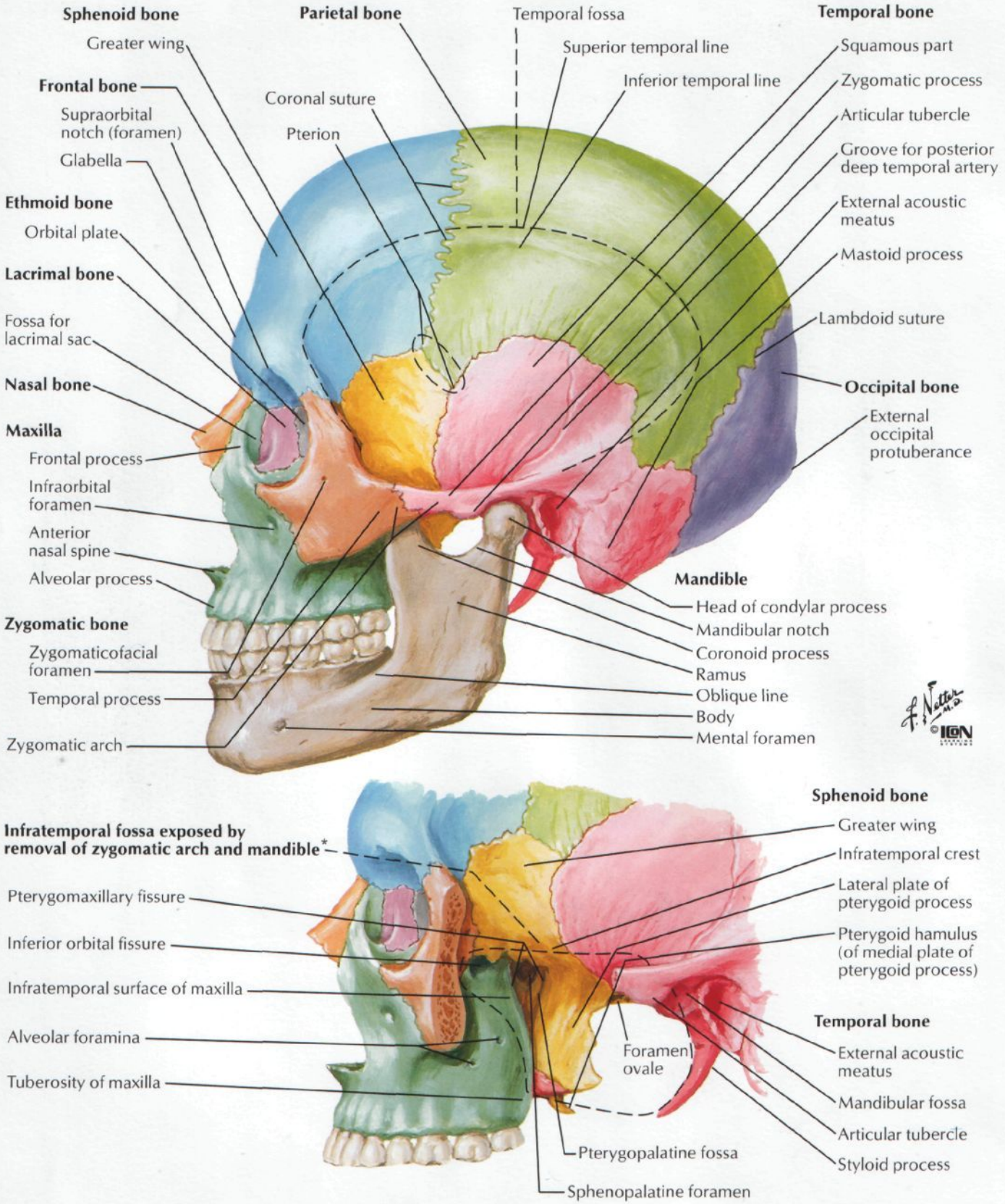
Skull: Anteroposterior Radiograph

SEE ALSO PLATE 2

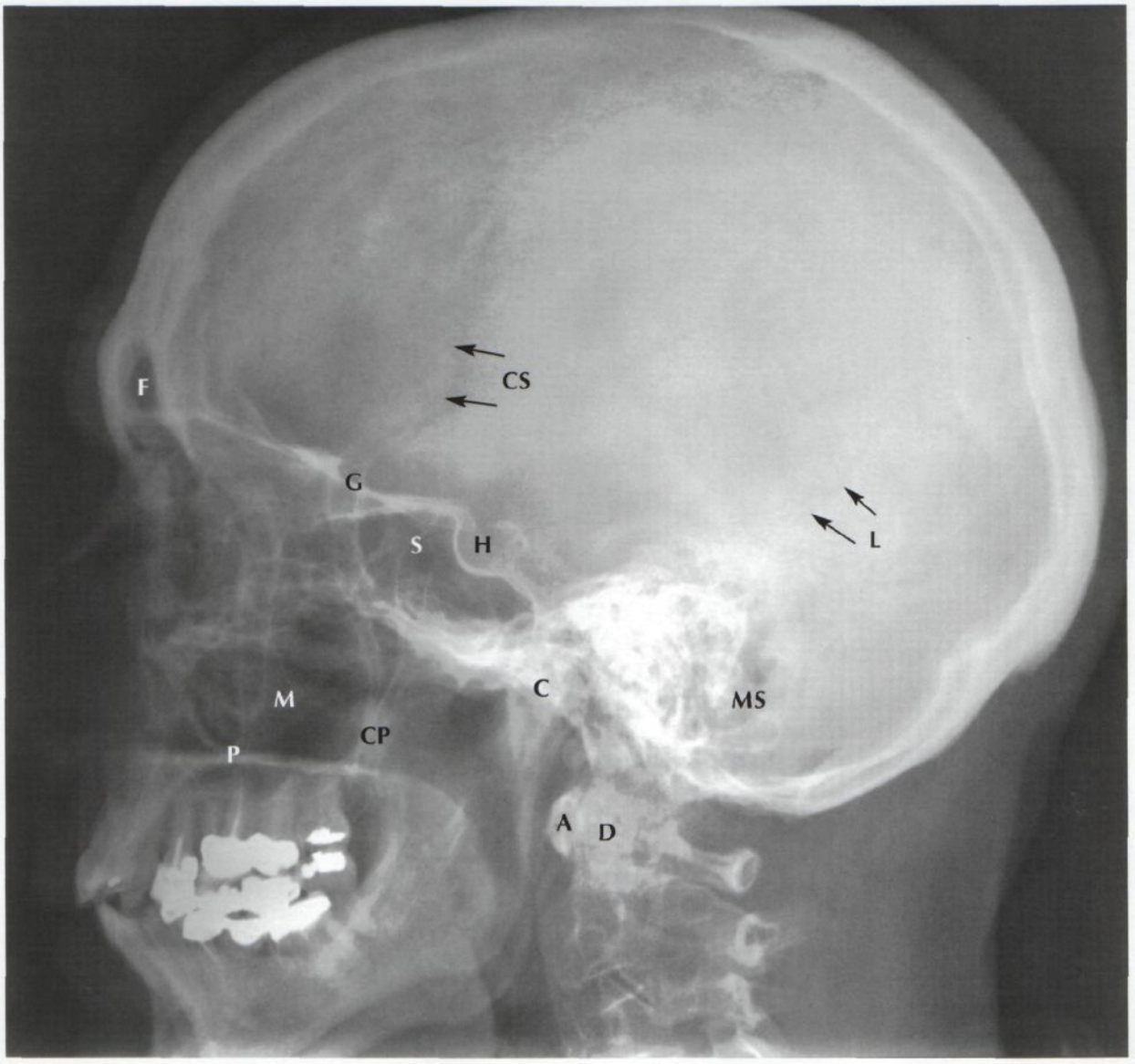


A Angle of mandible
C *Crista galli*
E Ethmoid sinus
F Frontal sinus
G Greater wing of sphenoid
L Lesser wing of sphenoid
M Maxillary sinus
R Ramus of mandible

Skull: Lateral View

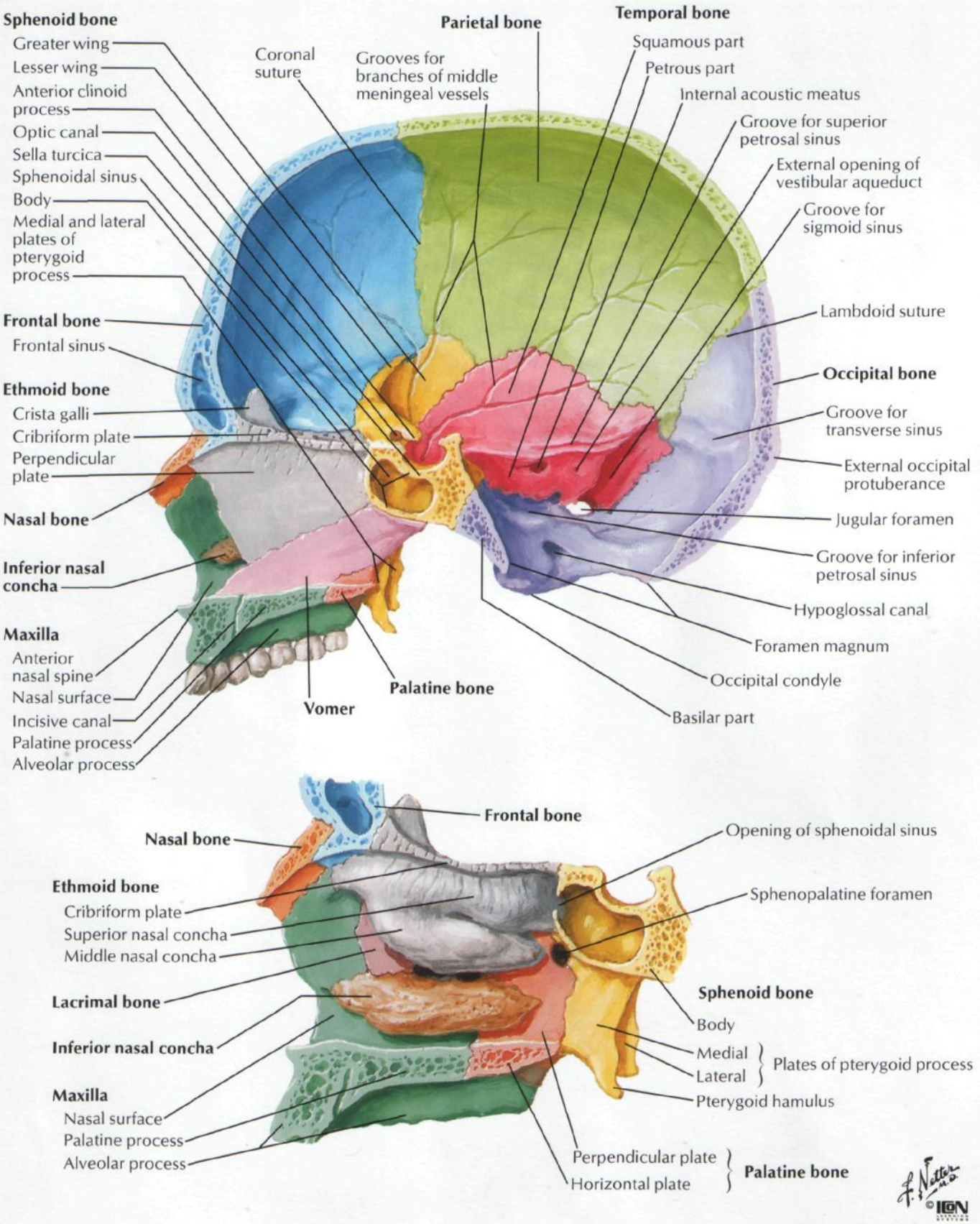


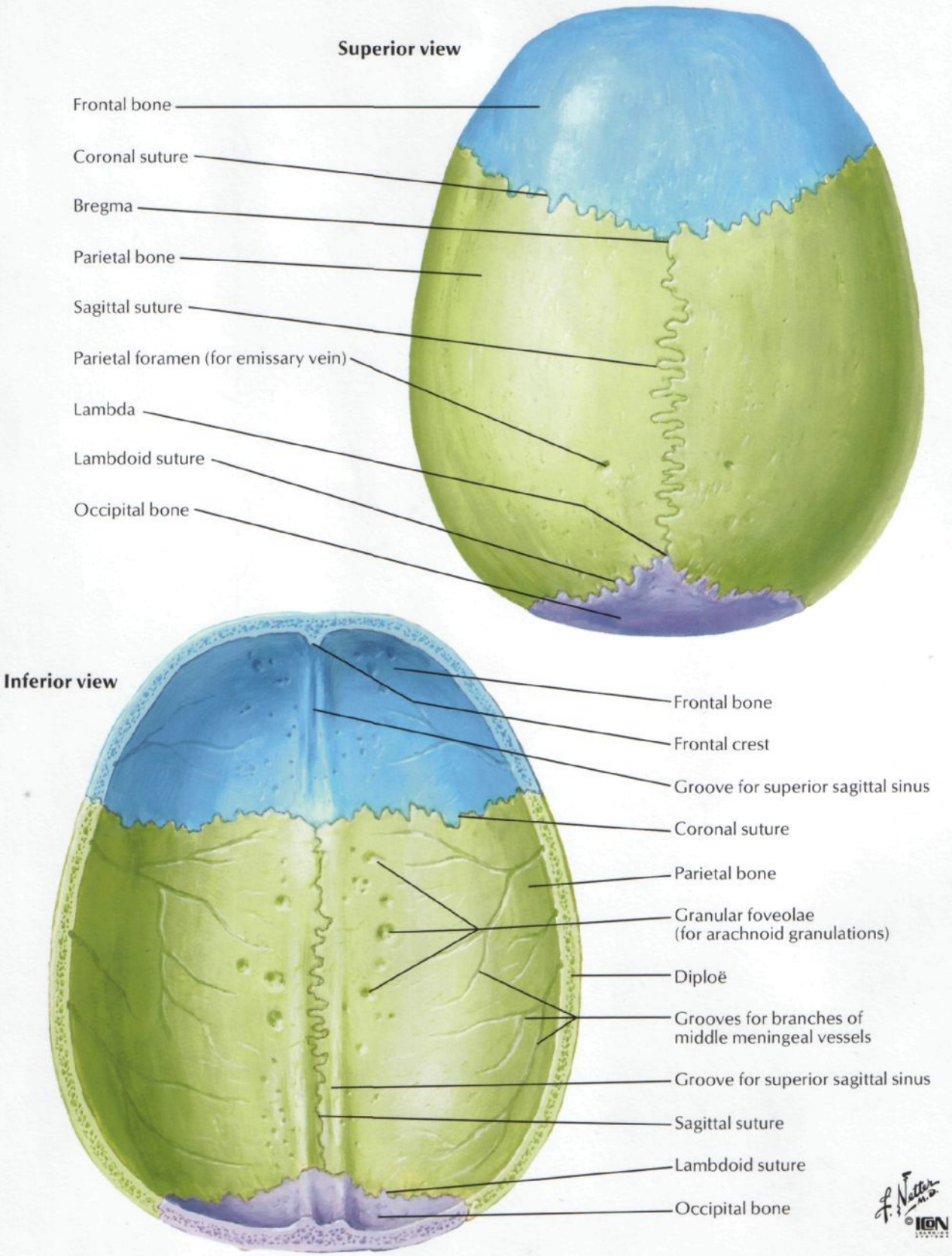
*Superficially, mastoid process forms posterior boundary



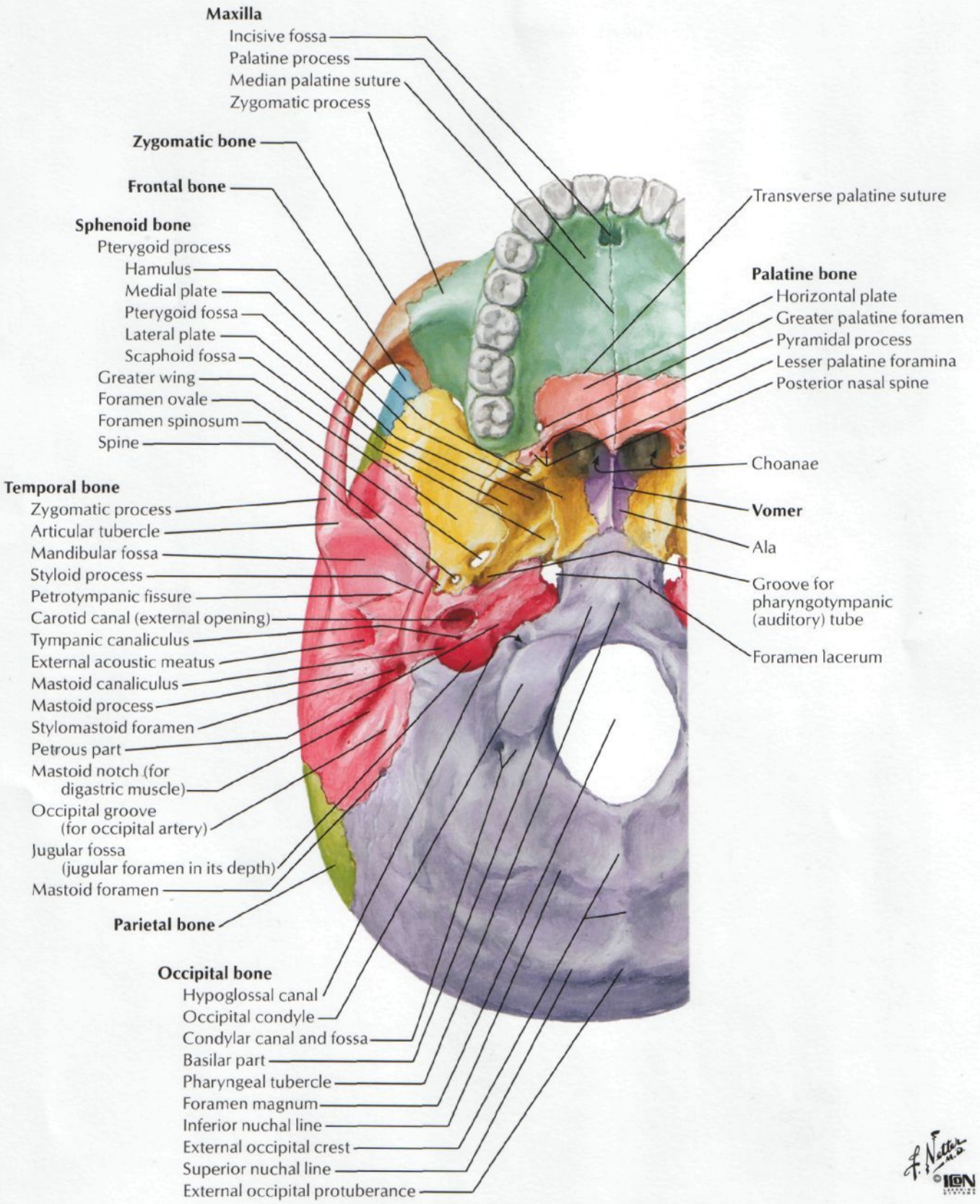
A Anterior arch of atlas (CI vertebra)
C Condyle of mandible
CP Coronoid process of mandible
CS Coronal suture
D Dens of axis (C2 vertebra)
F Frontal sinus
G Greater wing of sphenoid
H Hypophyseal fossa
L Lambdoid suture
M Maxillary sinus
MS Mastoid air cells
P Palatine process of maxilla
S Sphenoid sinus

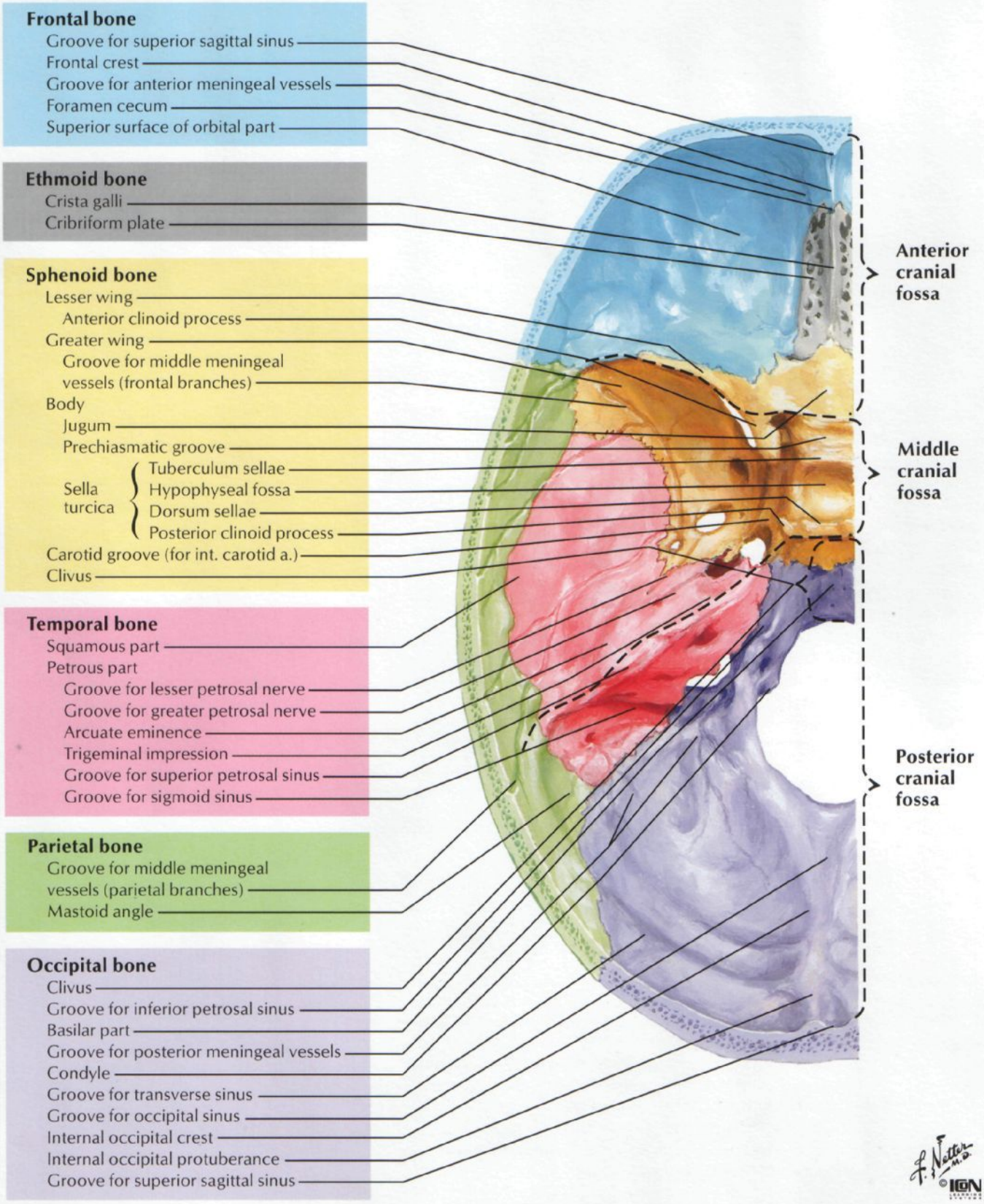
Skull: Midsagittal Section



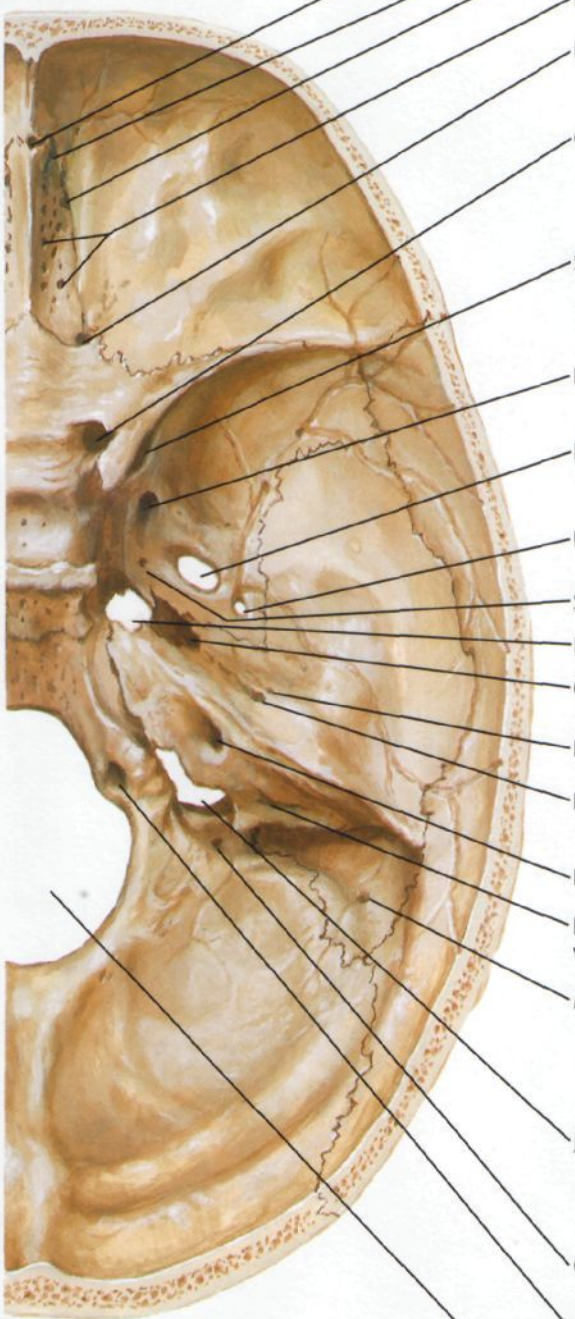

Superior view
Frontal bone
Coronal suture
Bregma
Parietal bone
Sagittal suture
Parietal foramen (for emissary vein)
Lambda
Lambdoid suture
Occipital bone
Inferior view
Frontal bone
Frontal crest
Groove for superior sagittal sinus
Coronal suture
Parietal bone
Granular foveolae
(for arachnoid granulations)
Diploë
Grooves for branches of
middle meningeal vessels
Groove for superior sagittal sinus
Sagittal suture
Lambdoid suture
Occipital bone

Cranial Base: Inferior View



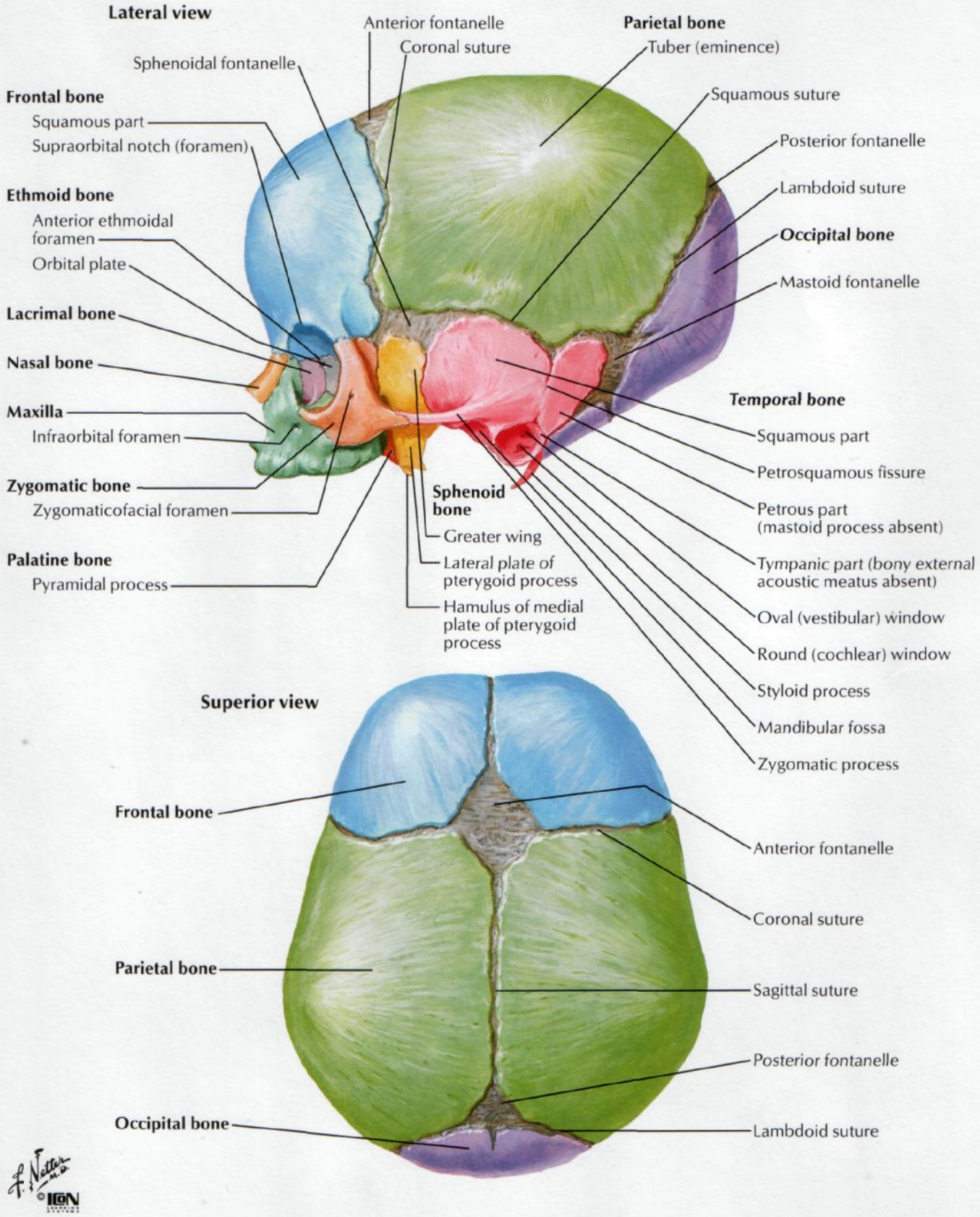

Frontal bone
Groove for superior sagittal sinus
Frontal crest
Groove for anterior meningeal vessels
Foramen cecum
Superior surface of orbital part
Ethmoid bone
Crista galli
Cribriform plate
Sphenoid bone
Lesser wing
Anterior clinoid process
Greater wing
Groove for middle meningeal vessels (frontal branches)
Body
Jugum
Prechiasmatic groove
Sella turcica
Tuberculum sellae
Hypophyseal fossa
Dorsum sellae
Posterior clinoid process
Carotid groove (for int. carotid a.)
Clivus
Temporal bone
Squamous part
Petrous part
Groove for lesser petrosal nerve
Groove for greater petrosal nerve
Arcuate eminence
Trigeminal impression
Groove for superior petrosal sinus
Groove for sigmoid sinus
Parietal bone
Groove for middle meningeal vessels (parietal branches)
Mastoid angle
Occipital bone
Clivus
Groove for inferior petrosal sinus
Basilar part
Groove for posterior meningeal vessels
Condyle
Groove for transverse sinus
Groove for occipital sinus
Internal occipital crest
Internal occipital protuberance
Groove for superior sagittal sinus
Anterior cranial fossa
Middle cranial fossa
Posterior cranial fossa

Foramina of Cranial Base: Superior View

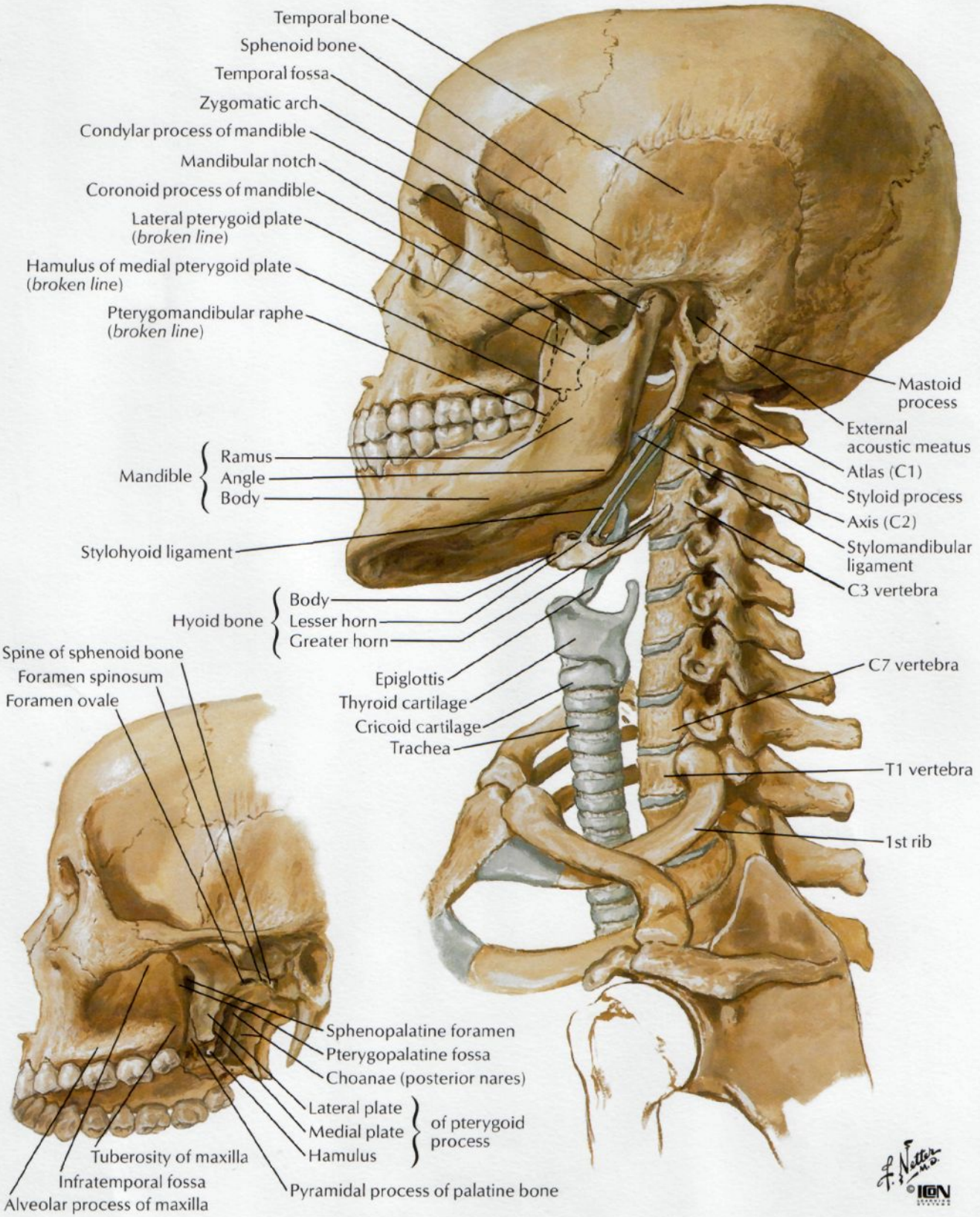


- Foramen cecum — Emissary vein to superior sagittal sinus
- Nasal slit, Anterior ethmoidal foramen — Anterior ethmoidal artery, vein and nerve
- Foramina of cribriform plate — Olfactory nerve bundles
- Posterior ethmoidal foramen — Posterior ethmoidal artery, vein and nerve
- Optic canal — Optic nerve (II), Ophthalmic artery
- Superior orbital fissure — Oculomotor nerve (III), Trochlear nerve (IV), Lacrimal, frontal and nasociliary branches of ophthalmic nerve (V_1), Abducent nerve (VI), Superior ophthalmic vein
- Foramen rotundum — Maxillary nerve (V_2)
- Foramen ovale — Mandibular nerve (V_3), Accessory meningeal artery, Lesser petrosal nerve (occasionally)
- Foramen spinosum — Middle meningeal artery and vein, Meningeal branch of mandibular nerve
- Sphenoid emissary foramen (Vesalius) (inconstant)
- Foramen lacerum
- Carotid canal for — Internal carotid artery, Internal carotid nerve plexus
- Hiatus for — Lesser petrosal nerve
- Hiatus for — Greater petrosal nerve
- Internal acoustic meatus — Facial nerve (VII), Vestibulocochlear nerve (VIII), Labyrinthine artery
- External opening of vestibular aqueduct — Endolymphatic duct
- Mastoid foramen (inconstant) — Emissary vein (and occasional branch of occipital artery)
- Jugular foramen — Inferior petrosal sinus, Glossopharyngeal nerve (IX), Vagus nerve (X), Accessory nerve (XI), Sigmoid sinus, Posterior meningeal artery
- Condylar canal (inconstant) — Emissary vein and meningeal branch of ascending pharyngeal artery
- Hypoglossal canal — Hypoglossal nerve (XII)
- Foramen magum — Medulla oblongata, Meninges, Vertebral arteries, Meningeal branches of vertebral arteries, Spinal roots of accessory nerves

F. Netter, M.D. © IGN

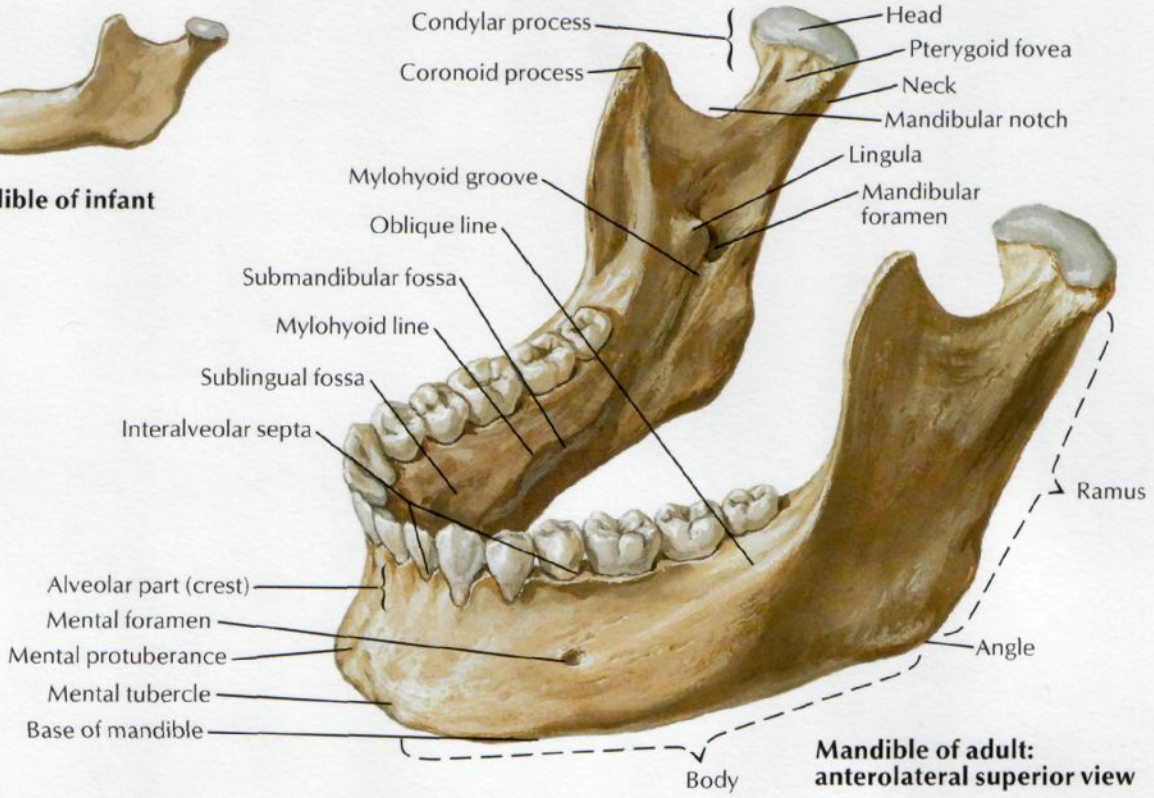

Lateral view
Anterior fontanelle
Coronal suture
Parietal bone
Tuber (eminence)
Sphenoidal fontanelle
Squamous suture
Frontal bone
Squamous part
Supraorbital notch (foramen)
Posterior fontanelle
Lambdoid suture
Ethmoid bone
Anterior ethmoidal foramen
Occipital bone
Orbital plate
Mastoid fontanelle
Lacrimal bone
Nasal bone
Temporal bone
Squamous part
Maxilla
Infraorbital foramen
Petrosquamous fissure
Petrous part (mastoid process absent)
Zygomatic bone
Zygomaticofacial foramen
Sphenoid bone
Tympanic part (bony external acoustic meatus absent)
Greater wing
Palatine bone
Lateral plate of pterygoid process
Pyramidal process
Oval (vestibular) window
Hamulus of medial plate of pterygoid process
Round (cochlear) window
Styloid process
Mandibular fossa
Zygomatic process
Superior view
Frontal bone
Anterior fontanelle
Coronal suture
Parietal bone
Sagittal suture
Posterior fontanelle
Occipital bone
Lambdoid suture

Bony Framework of Head and Neck

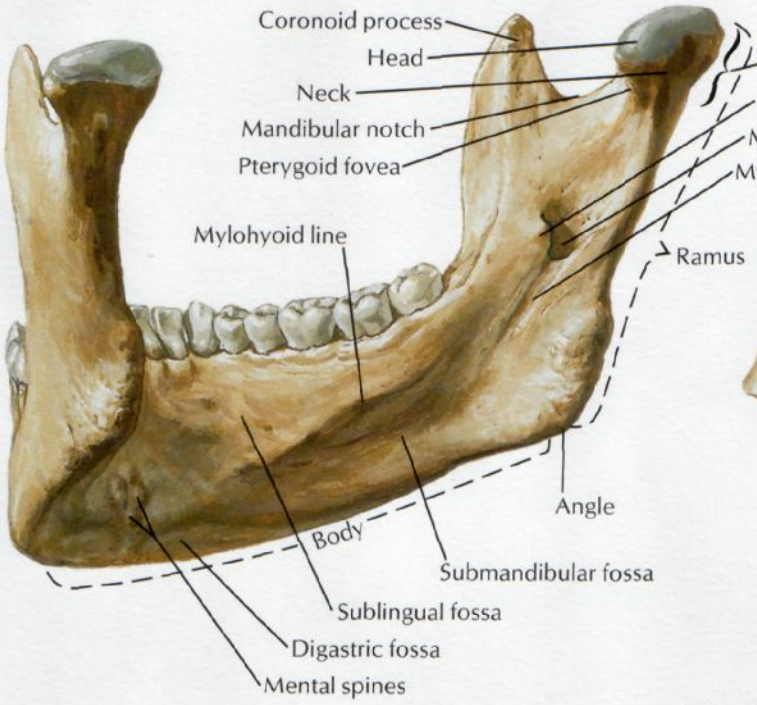




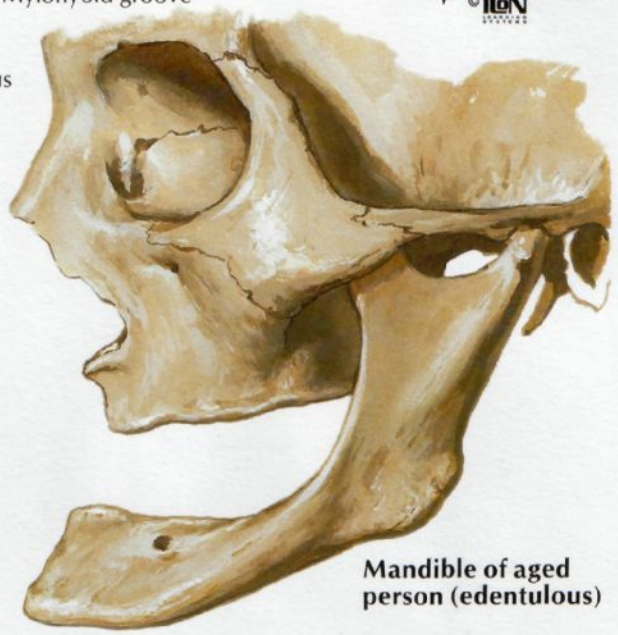
Mandible of infant



Mandible of adult: anterolateral superior view

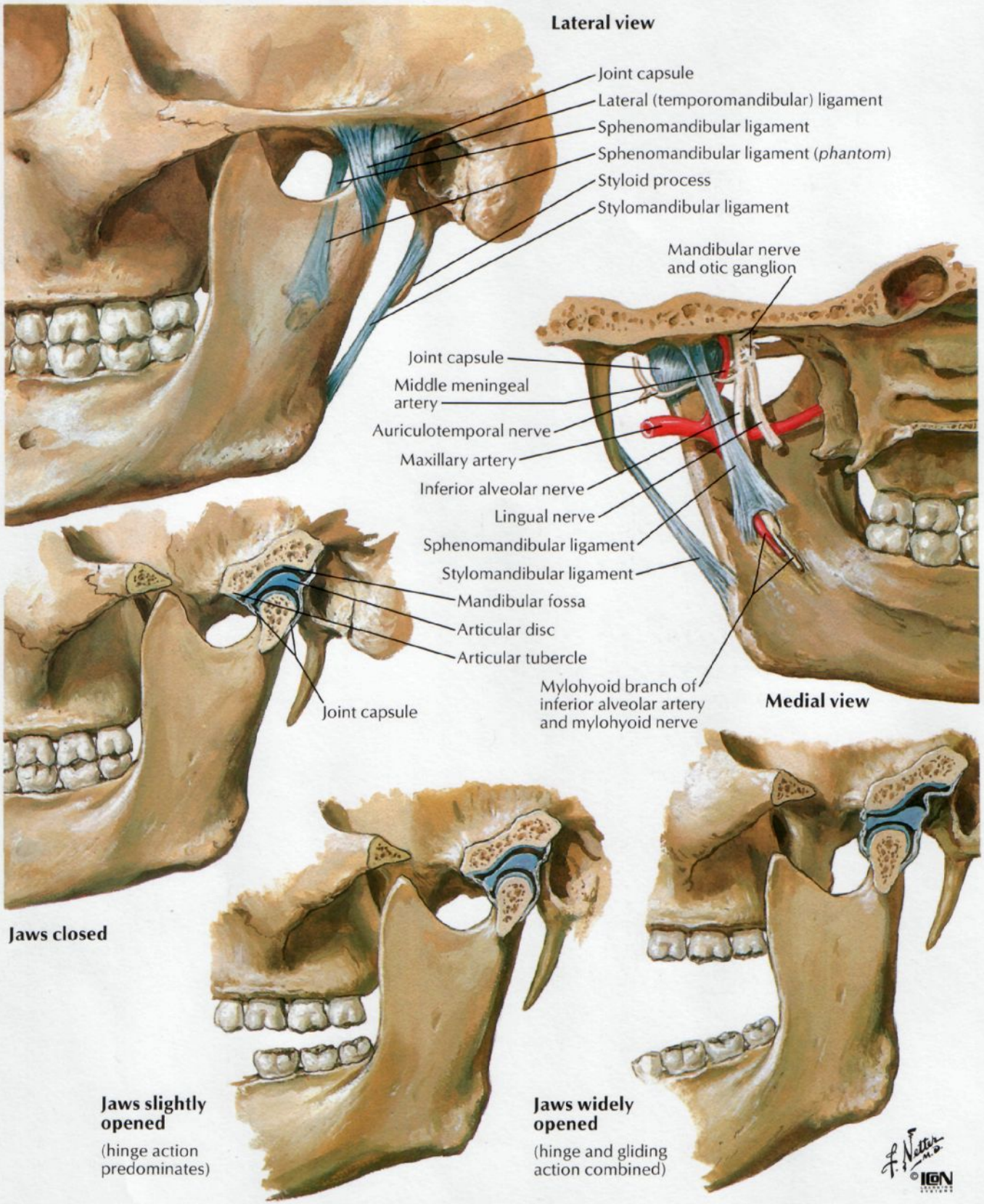


Mandible of adult: left posterior view

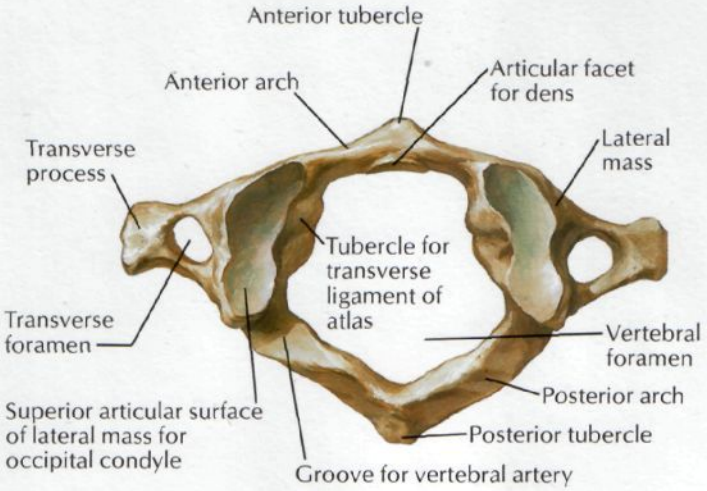


Mandible of aged person (edentulous)

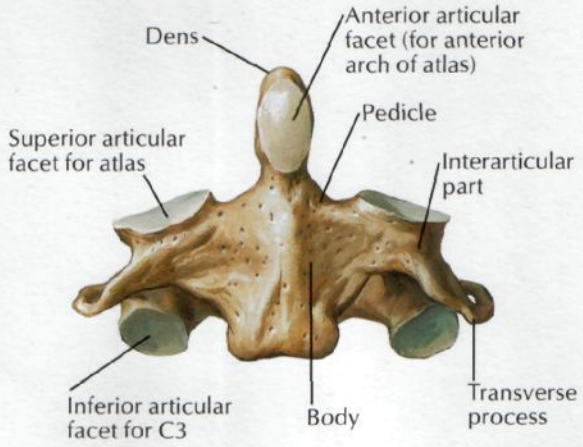
Temporomandibular Joint



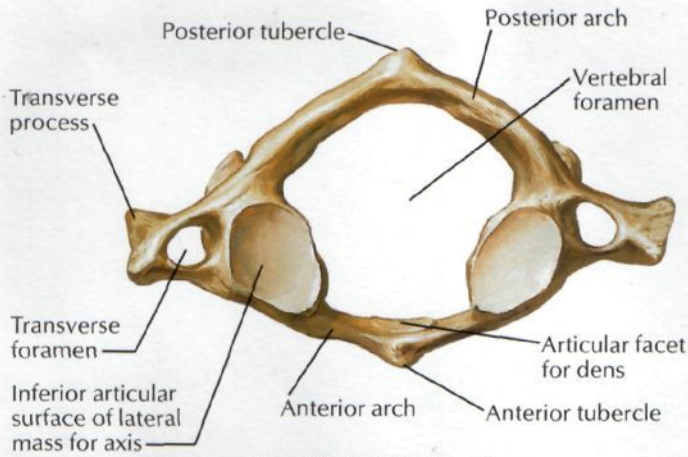
SEE ALSO PLATES 12, 146



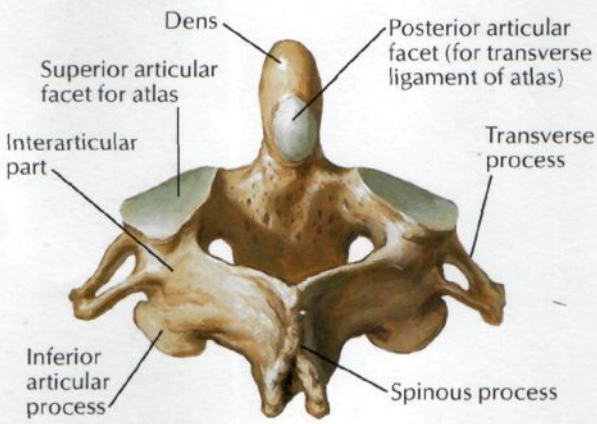
Atlas (C1): superior view



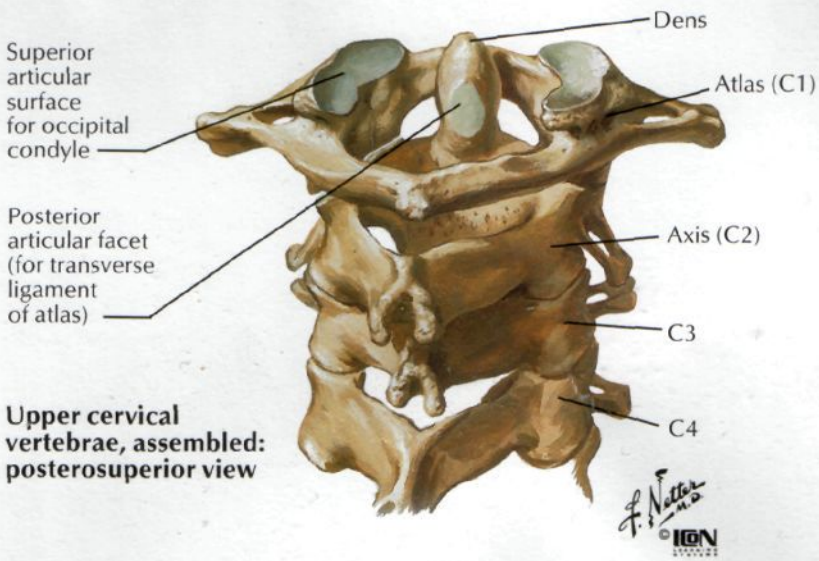
Axis (C2): anterior view



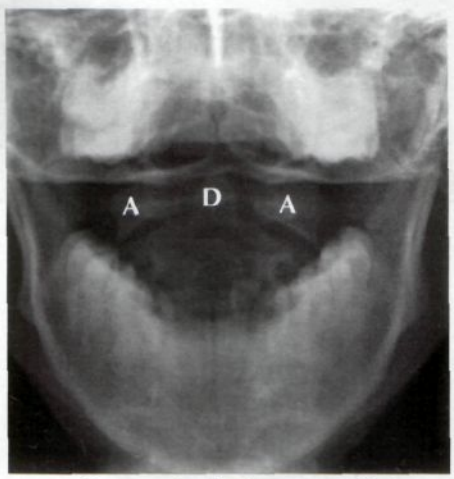
Atlas (C1): inferior view



Axis (C2): posterosuperior view



Upper cervical vertebrae, assembled: posterosuperior view

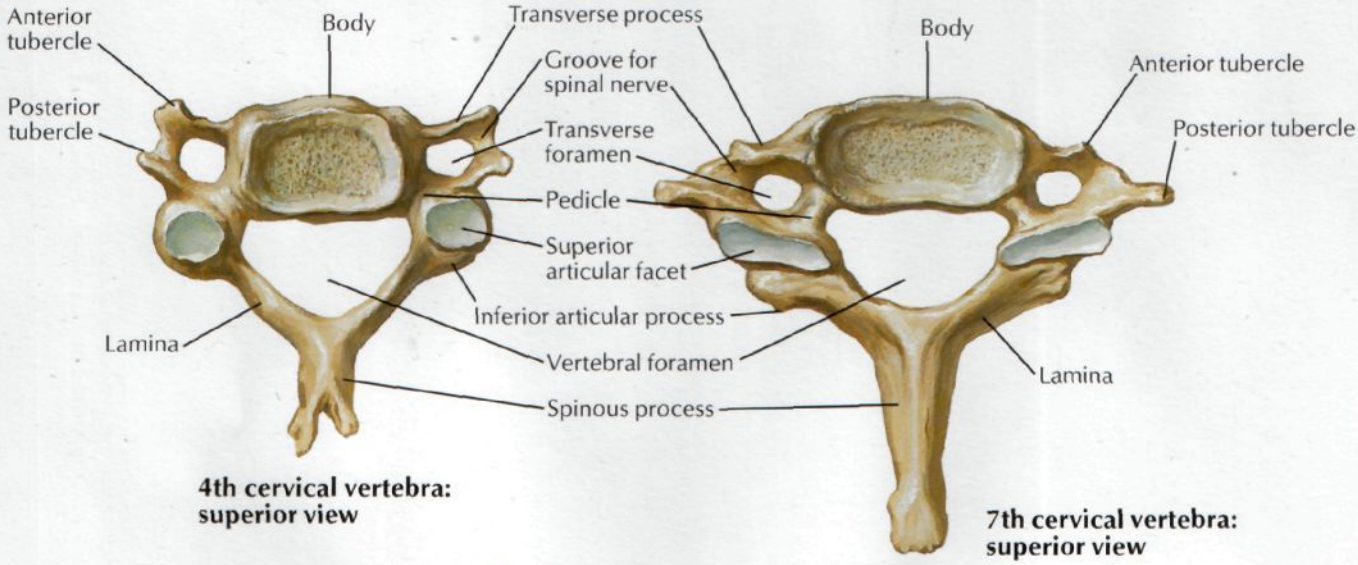


Radiograph of atlantoaxial joint

A Lateral masses of atlas (CI vertebra)
D Dens of axis (C2 vertebra)

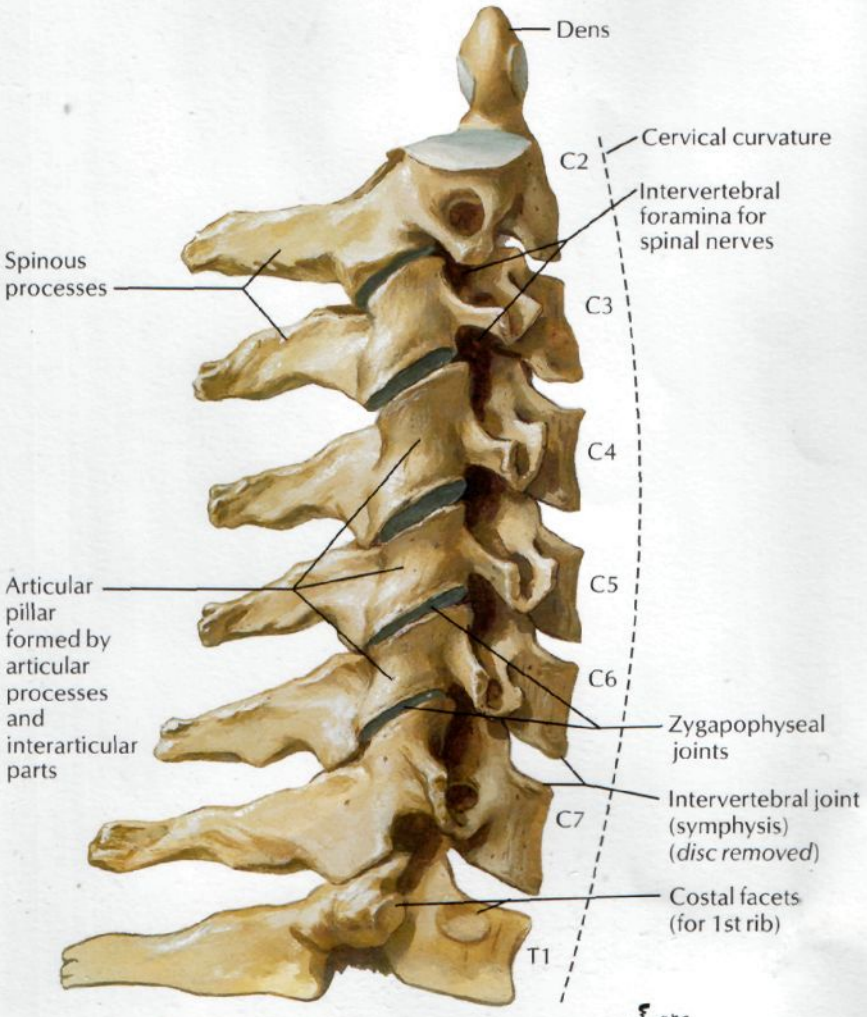
Cervical Vertebrae (continued)

SEE ALSO PLATES 12, 146

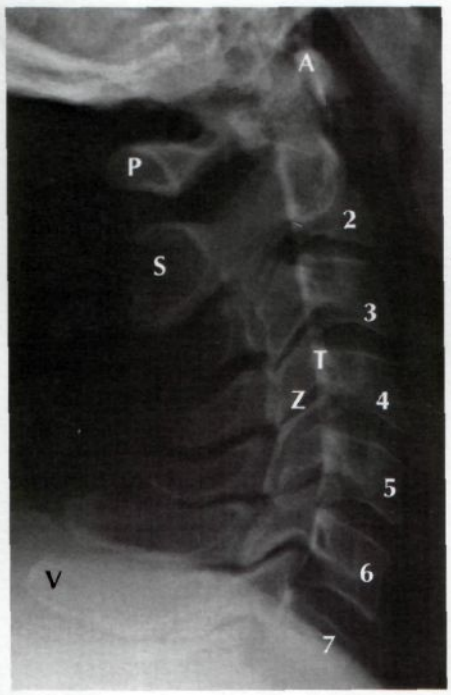


4th cervical vertebra: superior view

7th cervical vertebra: superior view



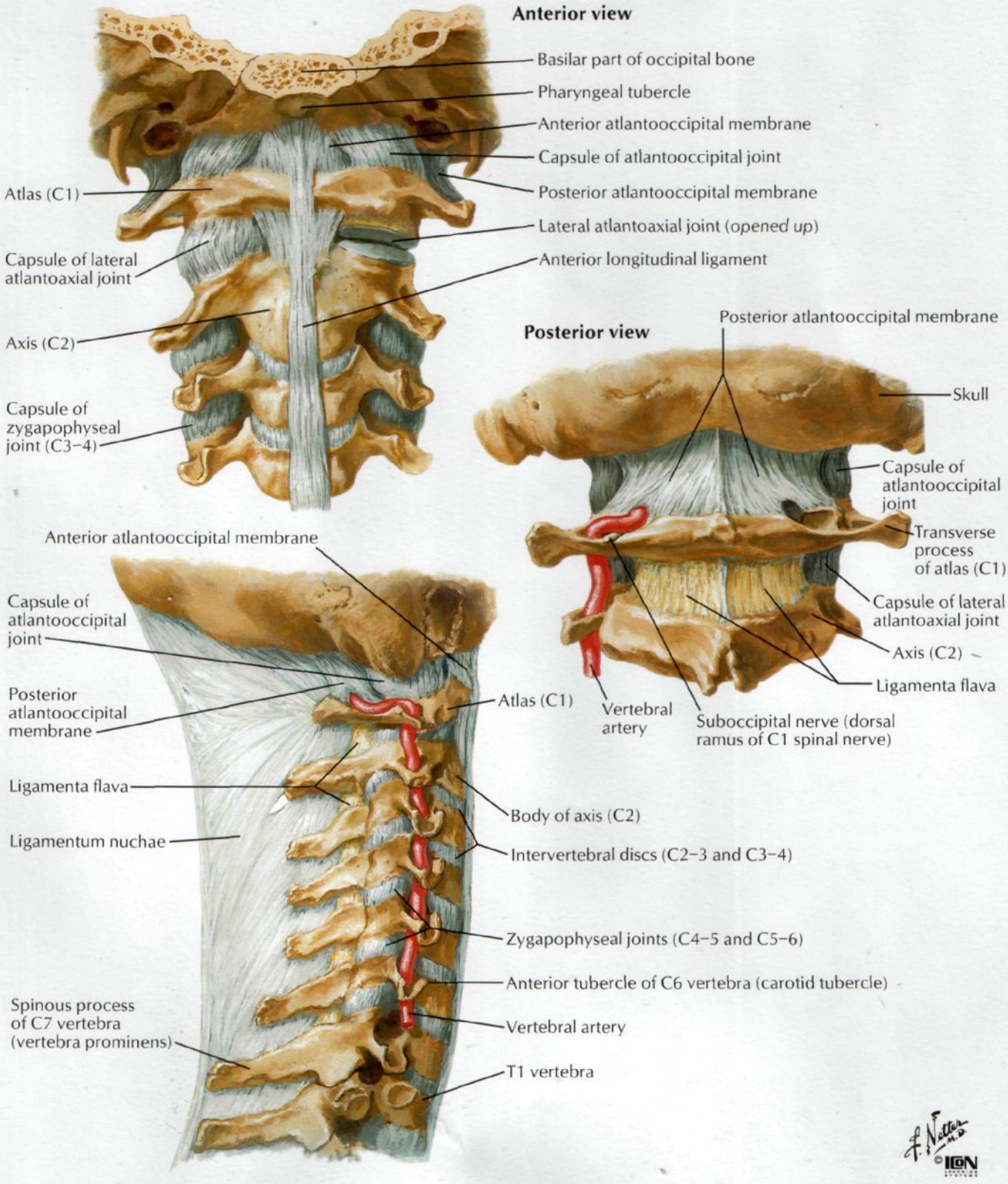
2nd cervical to 1st thoracic vertebrae: right lateral view



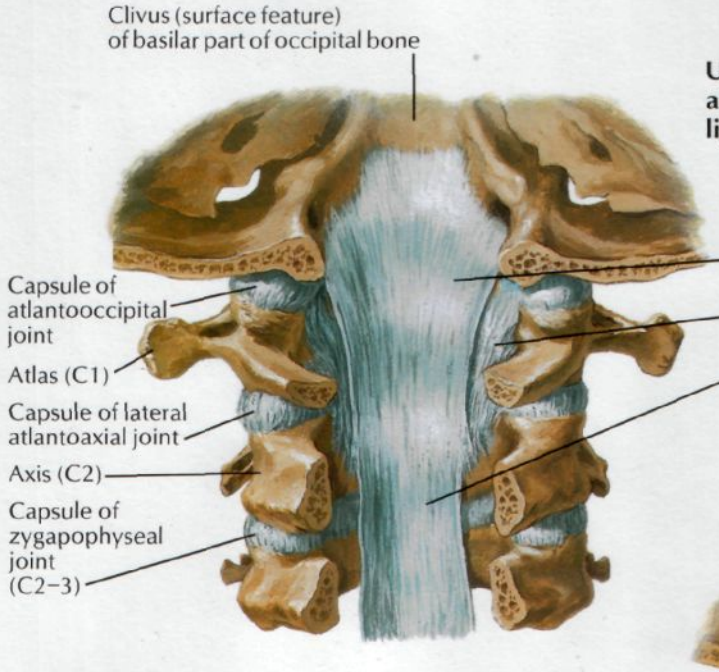
Cervical vertebrae: lateral radiograph

- **A** Anterior arch of atlas
- **P** Posterior arch of atlas
- **S** Spinous process
- **T** Transverse process
- **V** Vertebra prominens (spinous process of C7)
- **Z** Zygapophyseal joint

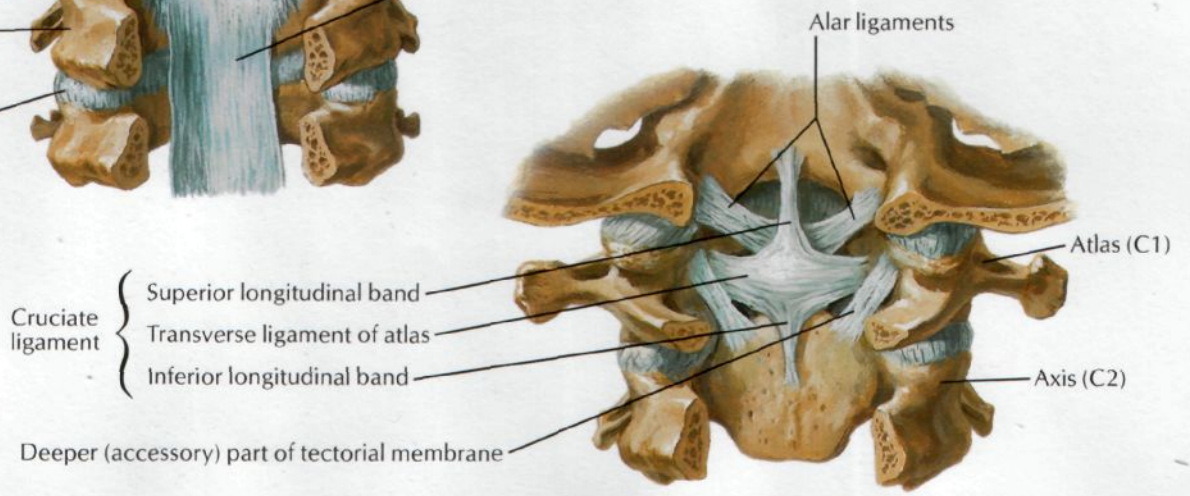
Bodies of 2–7 cervical vertebrae are numbered


Anterior view
Basilar part of occipital bone
Pharyngeal tubercle
Anterior atlantooccipital membrane
Capsule of atlantooccipital joint
Posterior atlantooccipital membrane
Lateral atlantoaxial joint (opened up)
Anterior longitudinal ligament
Atlas (C1)
Capsule of lateral atlantoaxial joint
Axis (C2)
Capsule of zygapophyseal joint (C3–4)
Posterior view
Posterior atlantooccipital membrane
Skull
Capsule of atlantooccipital joint
Transverse process of atlas (C1)
Capsule of lateral atlantoaxial joint
Axis (C2)
Ligamenta flava
Vertebral artery
Suboccipital nerve (dorsal ramus of C1 spinal nerve)
Anterior atlantooccipital membrane
Capsule of atlantooccipital joint
Posterior atlantooccipital membrane
Atlas (C1)
Ligamenta flava
Ligamentum nuchae
Body of axis (C2)
Intervertebral discs (C2–3 and C3–4)
Zygapophyseal joints (C4–5 and C5–6)
Anterior tubercle of C6 vertebra (carotid tubercle)
Spinous process of C7 vertebra (vertebra prominens)
Vertebral artery
T1 vertebra
Right lateral view

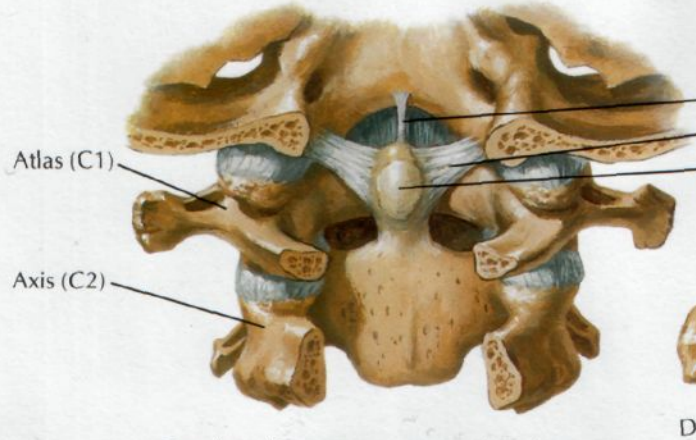
Internal Craniocervical Ligaments



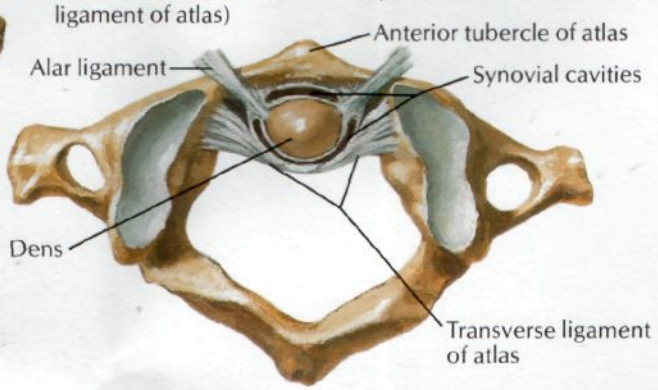
Upper part of vertebral canal with spinous processes and parts of vertebral arches removed to expose ligaments on posterior vertebral bodies: posterior view



Principal part of tectorial membrane removed to expose deeper ligaments: posterior view



Cruciate ligament removed to show deepest ligaments: posterior view

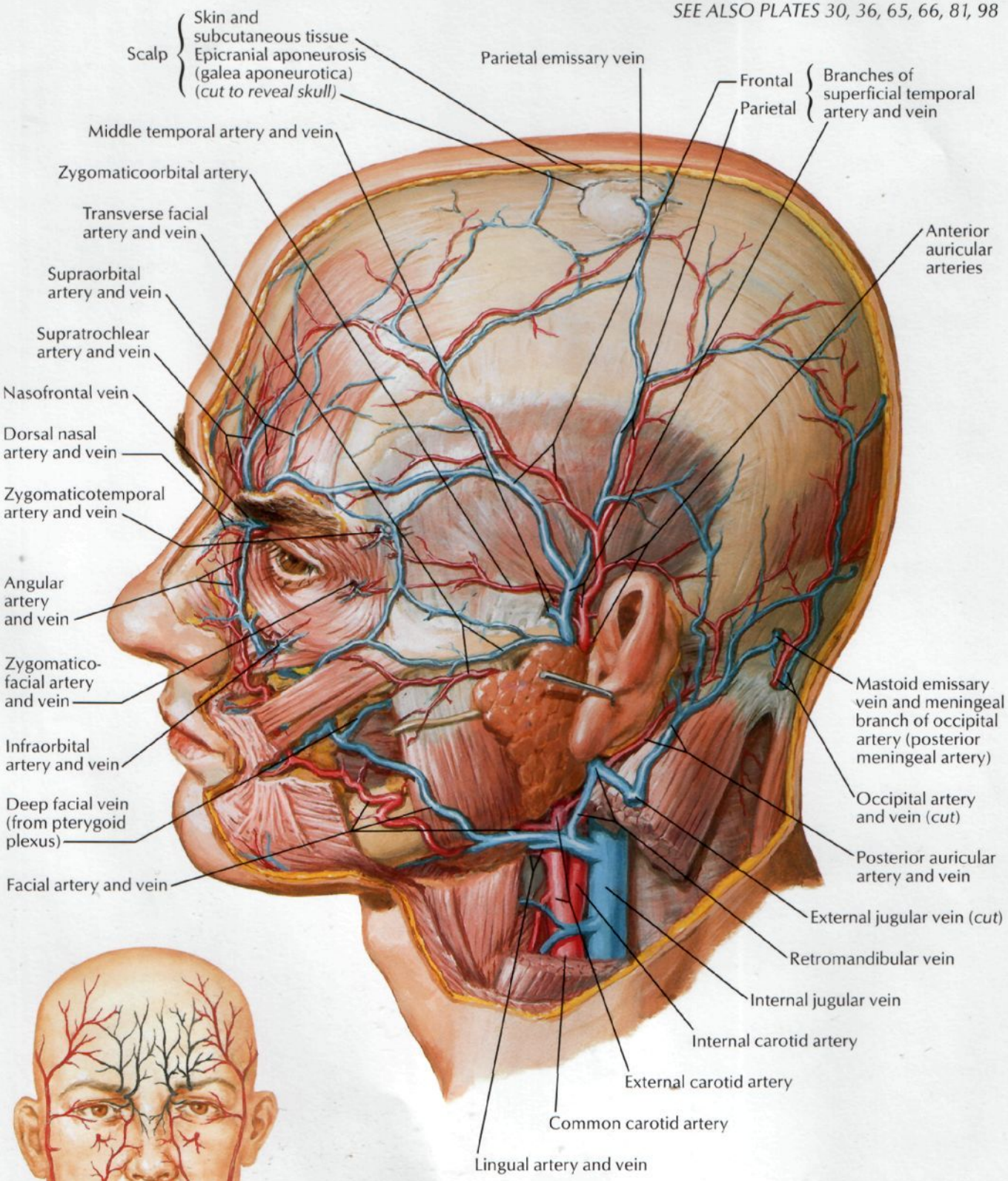


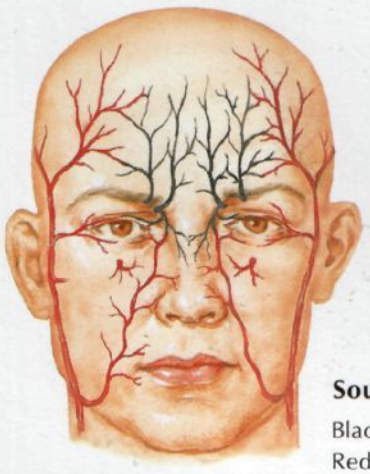
Median atlantoaxial joint: superior view

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Superficial Arteries and Veins of Face and Scalp

SEE ALSO PLATES 30, 36, 65, 66, 81, 98





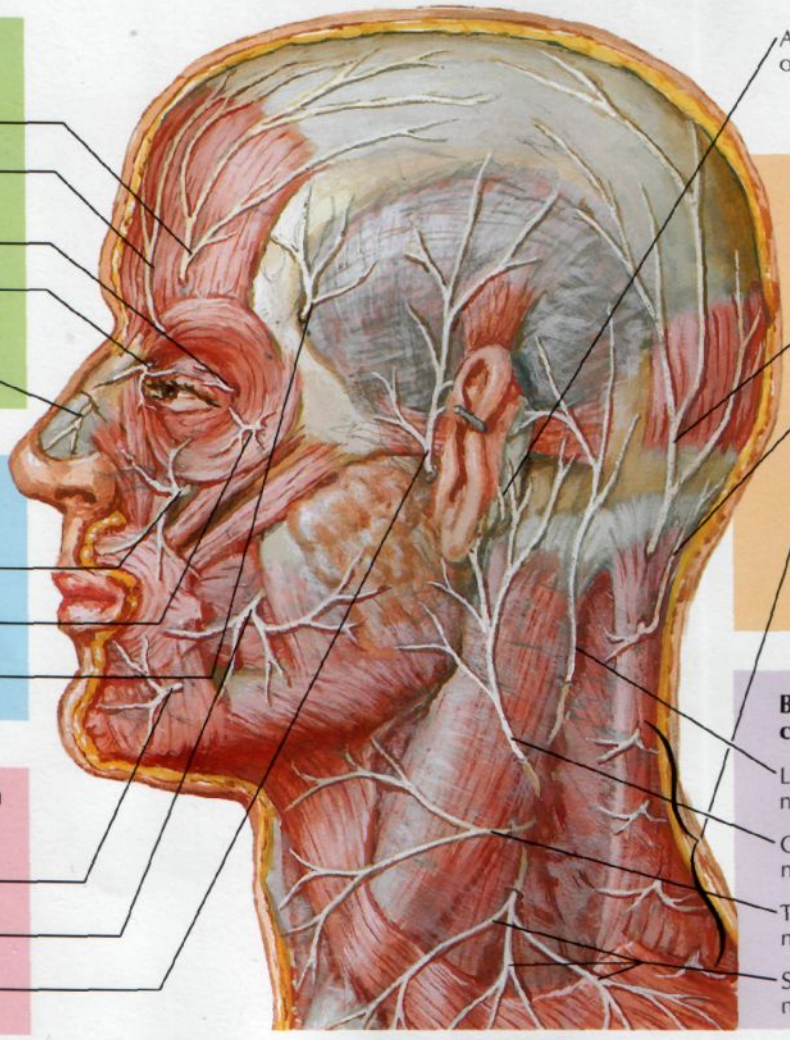
Sources of arterial supply of face

Black: from internal carotid artery (via ophthalmic artery)
Red: from external carotid artery

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Cutaneous Nerves of Head and Neck

SEE ALSO PLATES 28, 32, 41, 42, 116



From ophthalmic division of trigeminal nerve (V_1)

- Supraorbital nerve
- Supratrochlear nerve
- Palpebral branch of lacrimal nerve
- Infratrochlear nerve
- External nasal branch of anterior ethmoidal nerve

From maxillary division of trigeminal nerve (V_2)

- Infraorbital nerve
- Zygomaticofacial nerve
- Zygomaticotemporal nerve

From mandibular division of trigeminal nerve (V_3)

- Mental nerve
- Buccal nerve
- Auriculotemporal nerve

- Auricular branch of vagus nerve (X)

Medial branches of dorsal rami of cervical spinal nerves

- Greater occipital nerve (C2)
- 3rd occipital nerve (C3)
- From 4th, 5th, 6th and 7th nerves in succession below

Branches from cervical plexus

- Lesser occipital nerve (C2, 3)
- Great auricular nerve (C2, 3)
- Transverse cervical nerve (C2, 3)
- Supraclavicular nerves (C3, 4)

Trigeminal nerve (V)

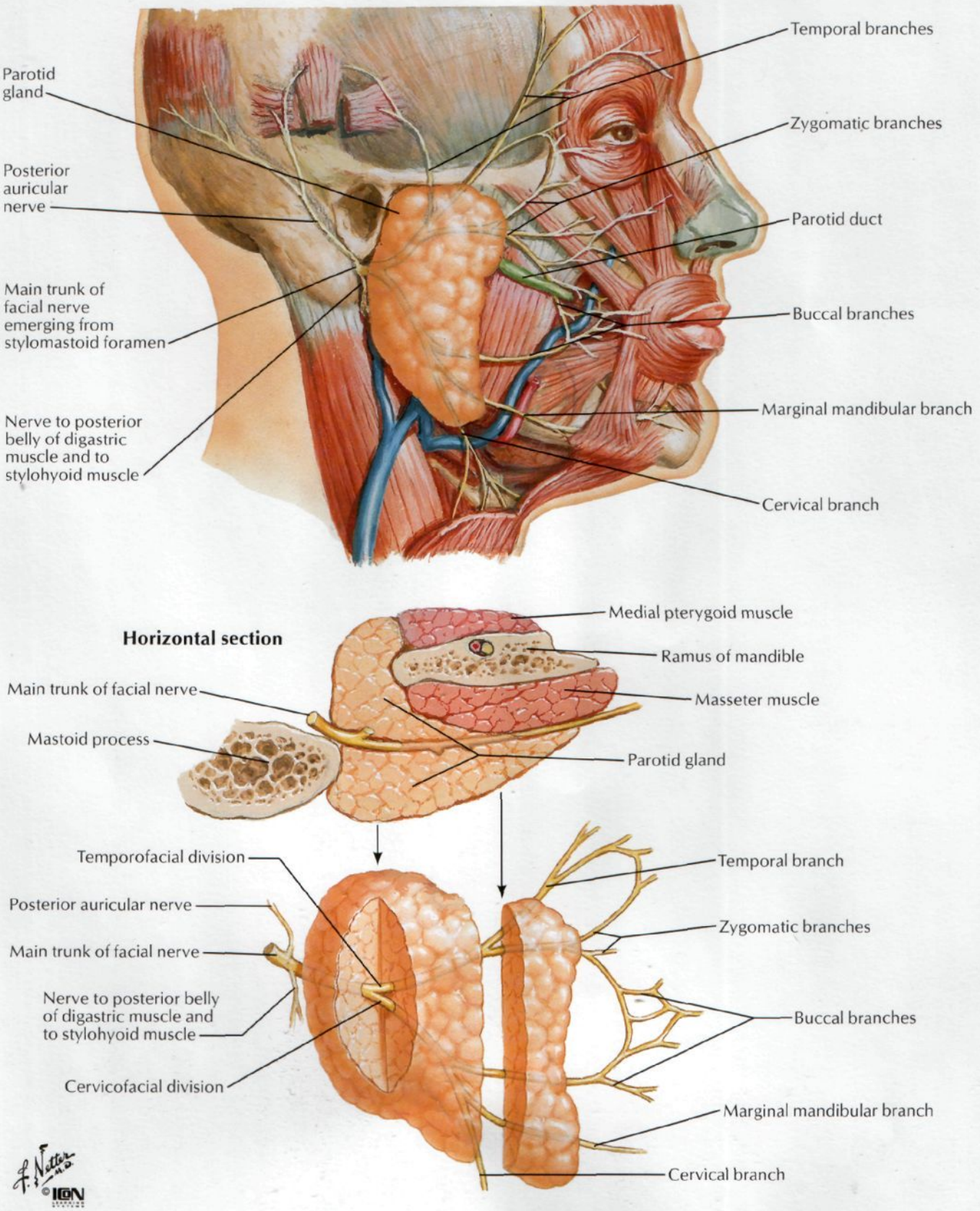
- **Ophthalmic nerve (V_1)**
- **Maxillary nerve (V_2)**
- **Mandibular nerve (V_3)**

- **Dorsal rami of cervical spinal nerves**
- Note: Auricular branch of vagus nerve to external acoustic meatus and small area on posteromedial surface of auricle
- **Branches from cervical plexus**

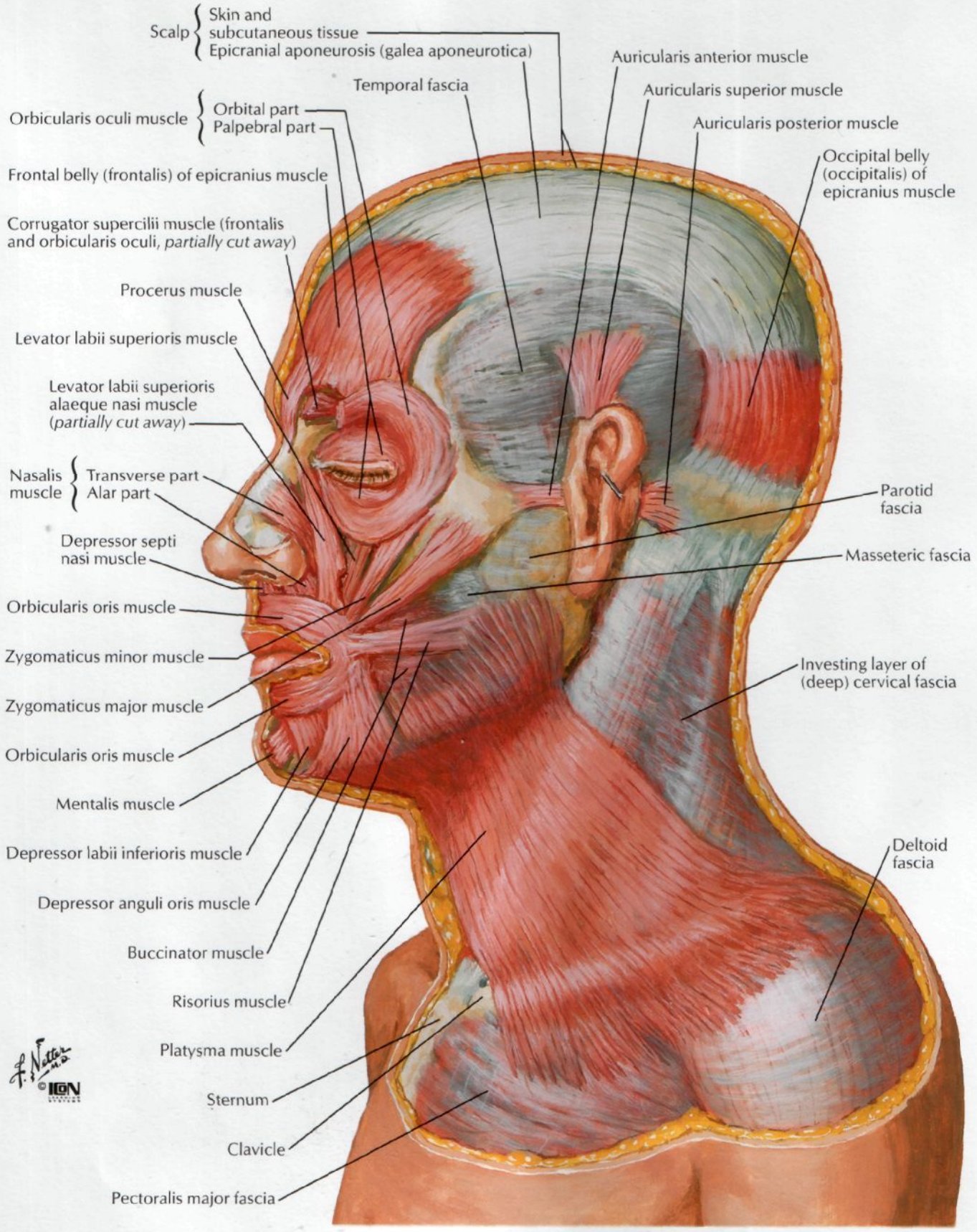
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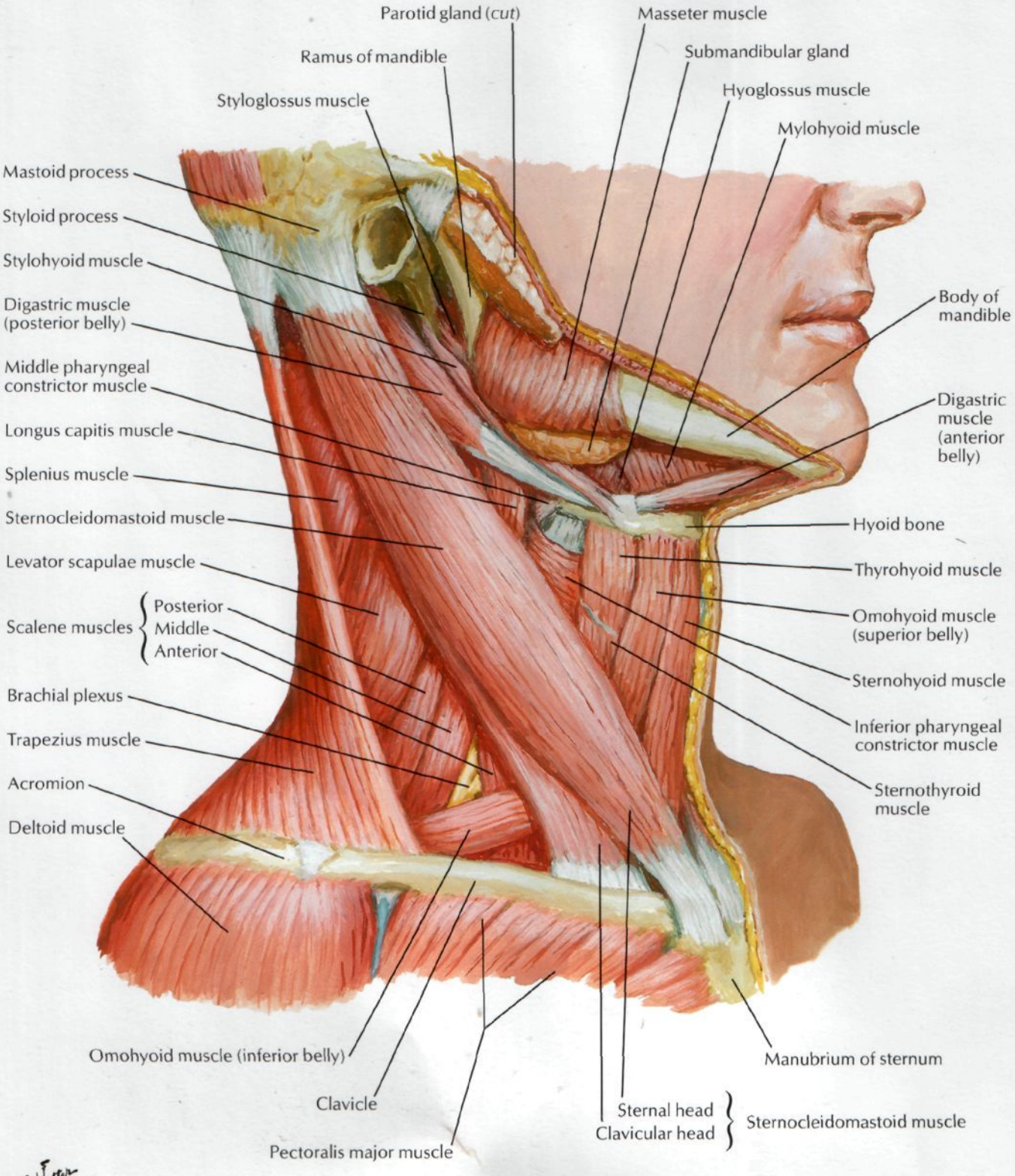
Facial Nerve Branches and Parotid Gland

SEE ALSO PLATE 117

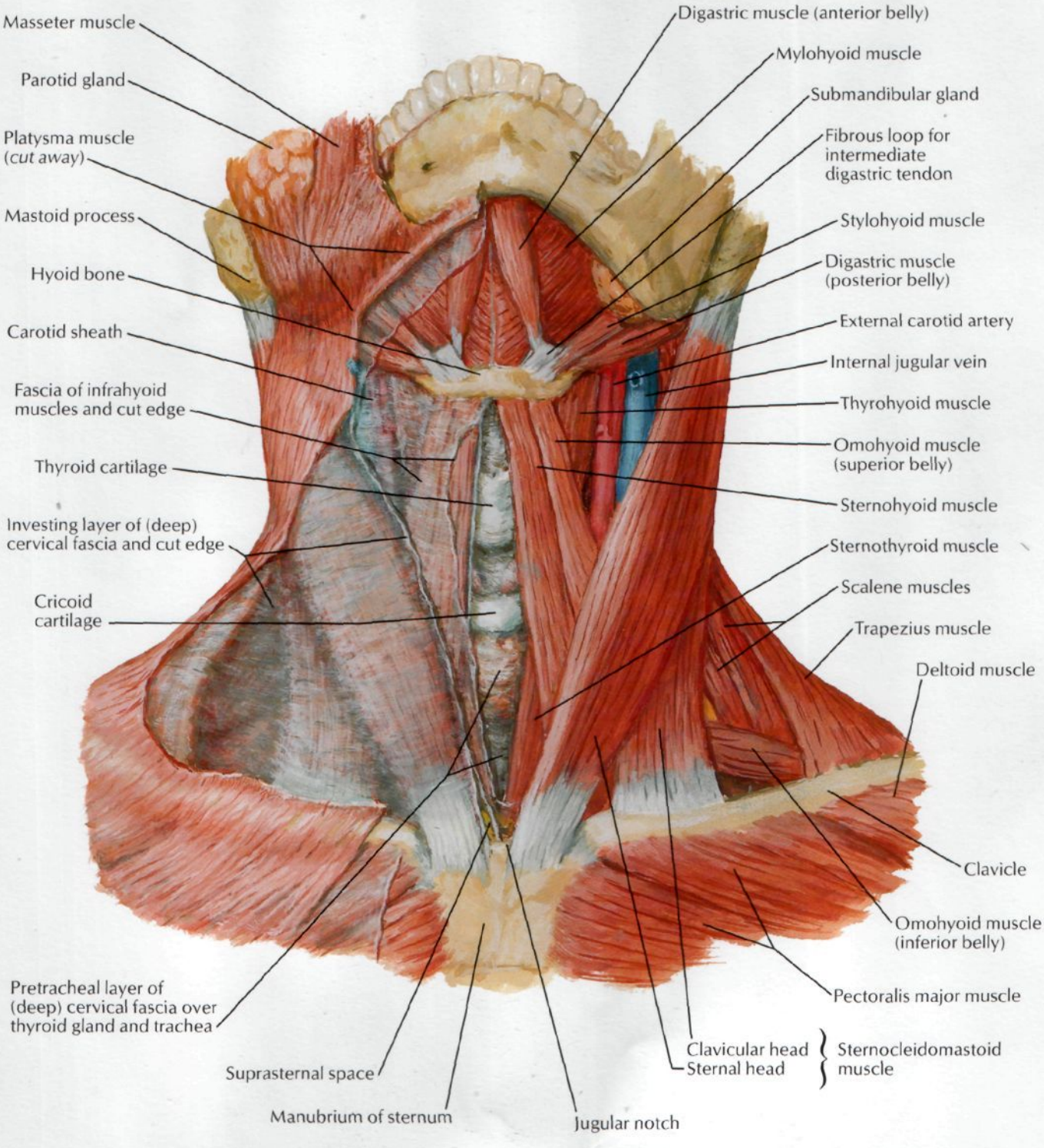


Muscles of Facial Expression: Lateral View

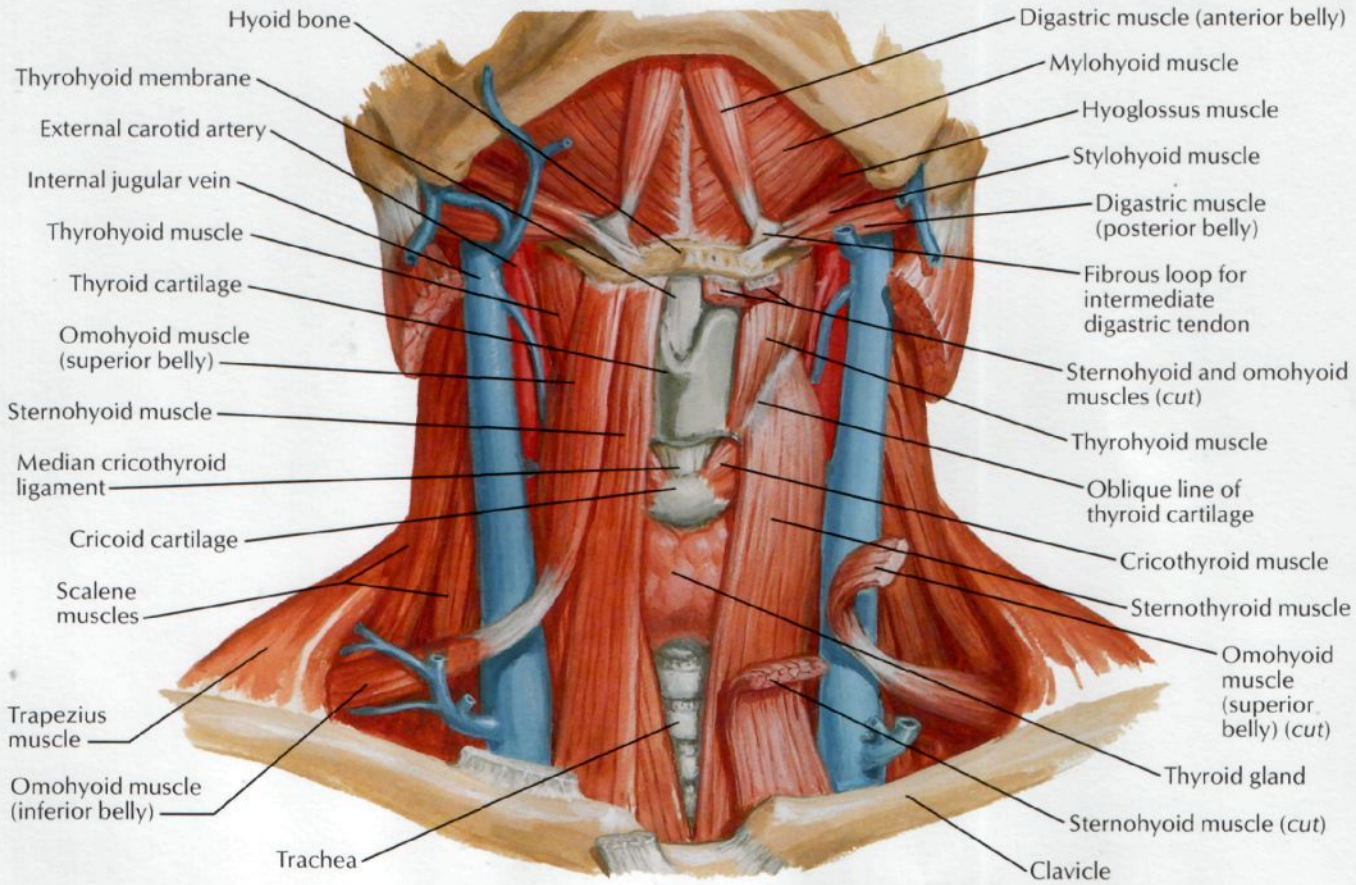


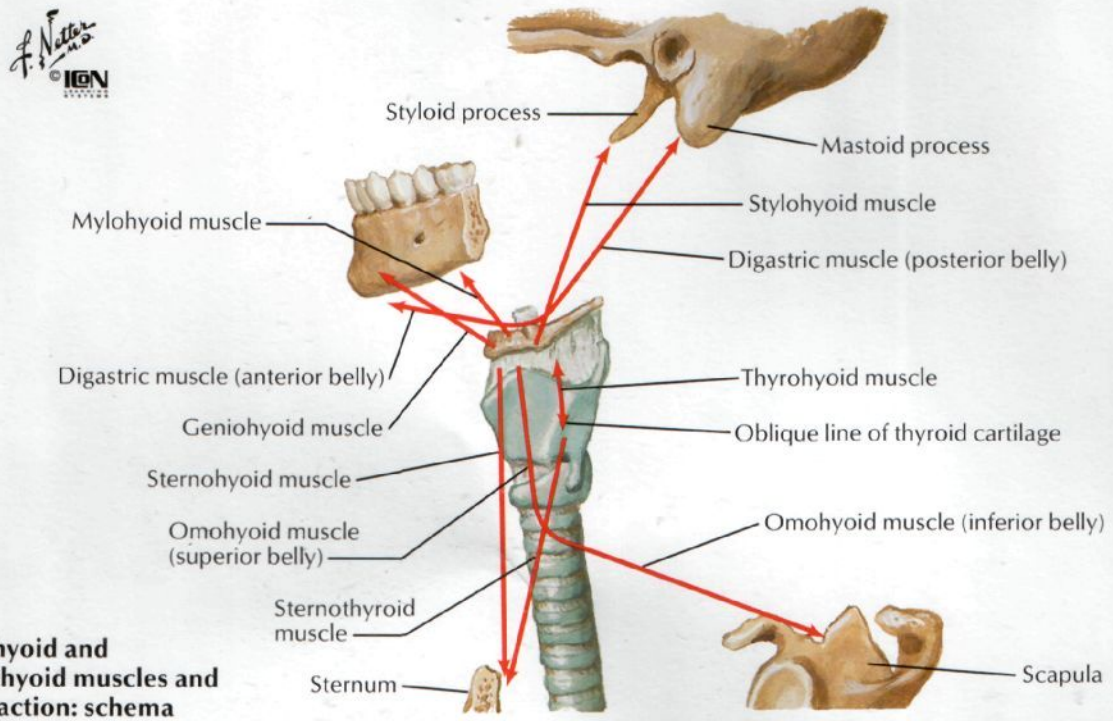

Parotid gland (*cut*)
Masseter muscle
Ramus of mandible
Submandibular gland
Styloglossus muscle
Hyoglossus muscle
Mylohyoid muscle
Mastoid process
Styloid process
Stylohyoid muscle
Digastric muscle (posterior belly)
Middle pharyngeal constrictor muscle
Longus capitis muscle
Splenius muscle
Sternocleidomastoid muscle
Levator scapulae muscle
Scalene muscles
Posterior
Middle
Anterior
Brachial plexus
Trapezius muscle
Acromion
Deltoid muscle
Body of mandible
Digastric muscle (anterior belly)
Hyoid bone
Thyrohyoid muscle
Omohyoid muscle (superior belly)
Sternohyoid muscle
Inferior pharyngeal constrictor muscle
Sternothyroid muscle
Omohyoid muscle (inferior belly)
Clavicle
Pectoralis major muscle
Manubrium of sternum
Sternal head
Clavicular head
Sternocleidomastoid muscle

Muscles of Neck: Anterior View



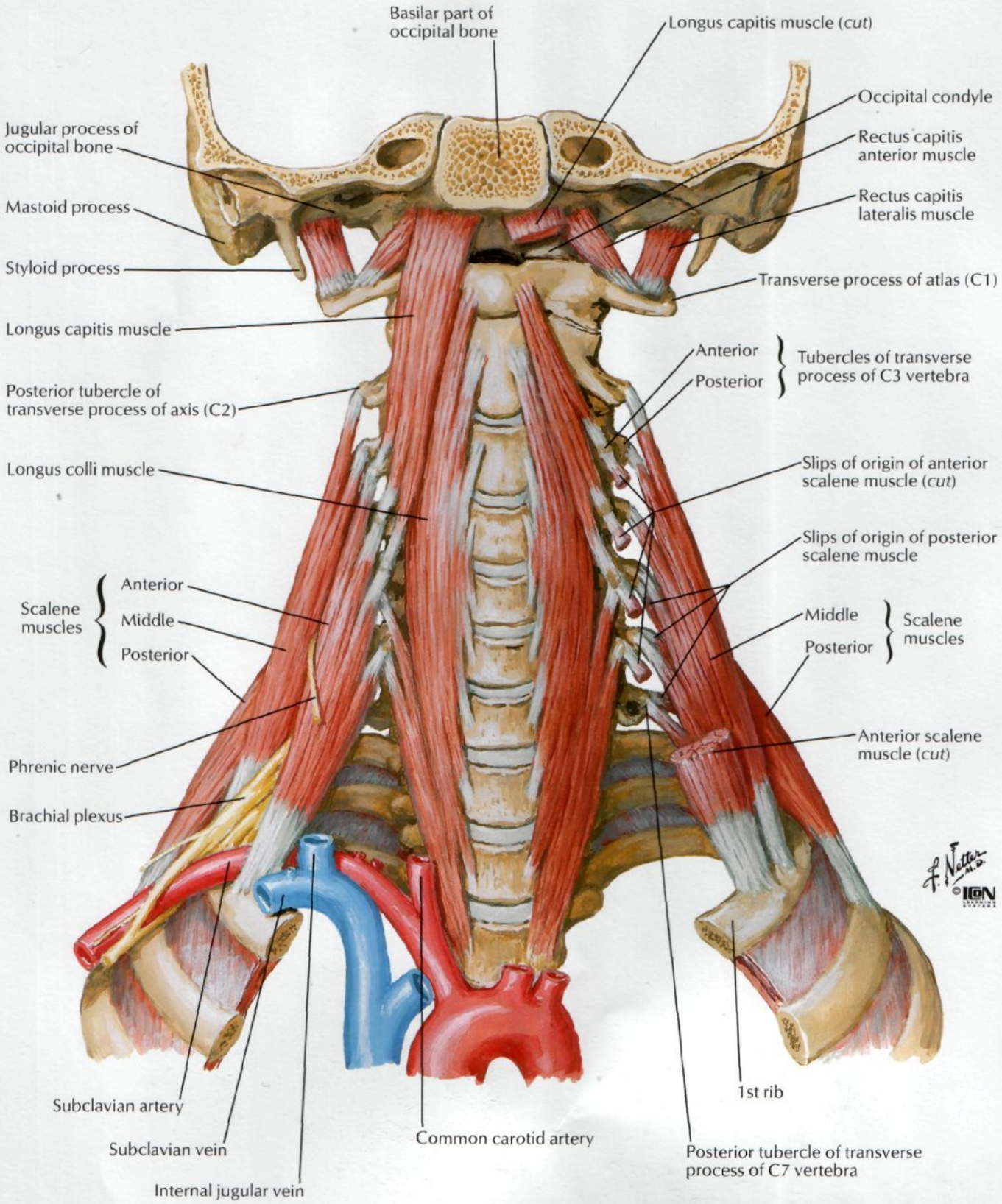
SEE ALSO PLATE 49





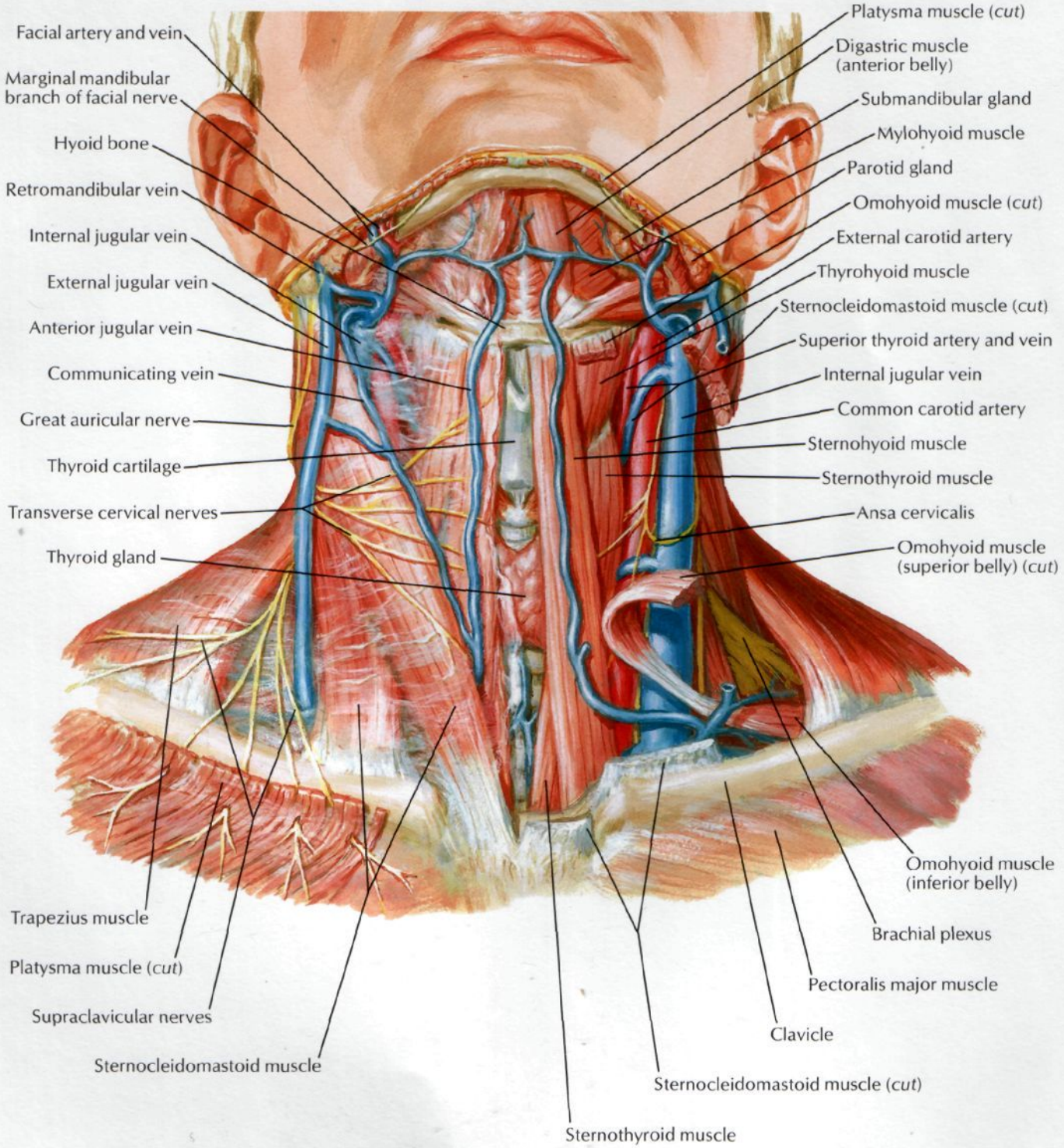
Infrahyoid and suprahyoid muscles and their action: schema

Scalene and Prevertebral Muscles



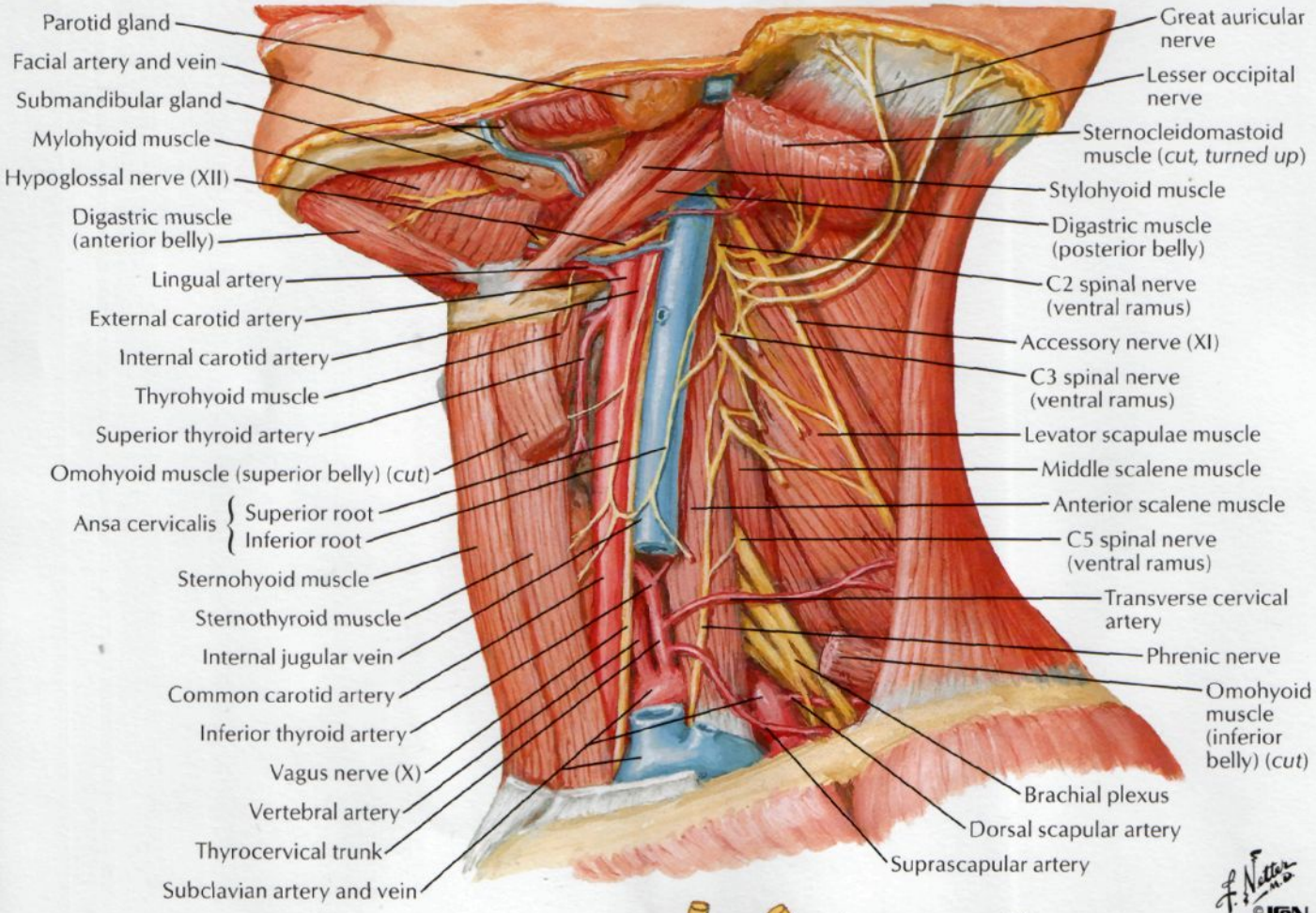
Superficial Veins and Cutaneous Nerves of Neck

FOR DEEP VEINS OF NECK SEE PLATE 66

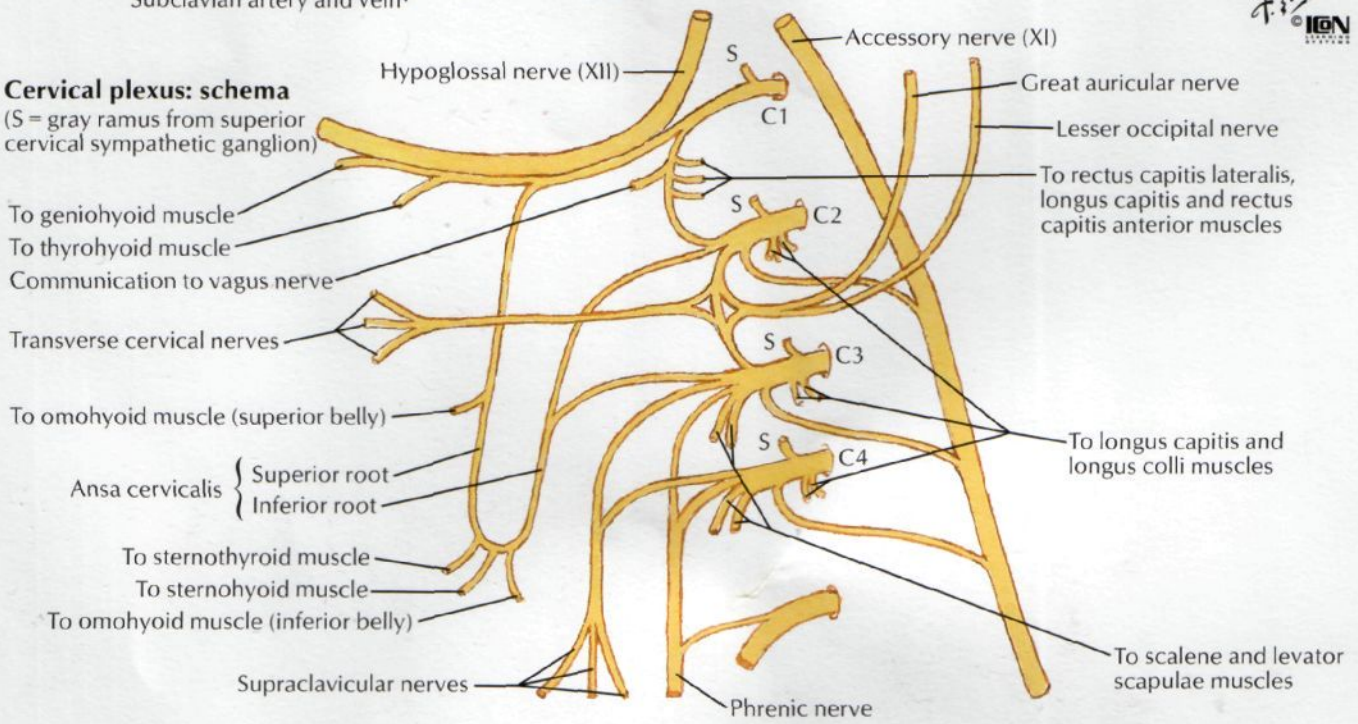


Cervical Plexus In Situ

SEE ALSO PLATES 121–123, 190

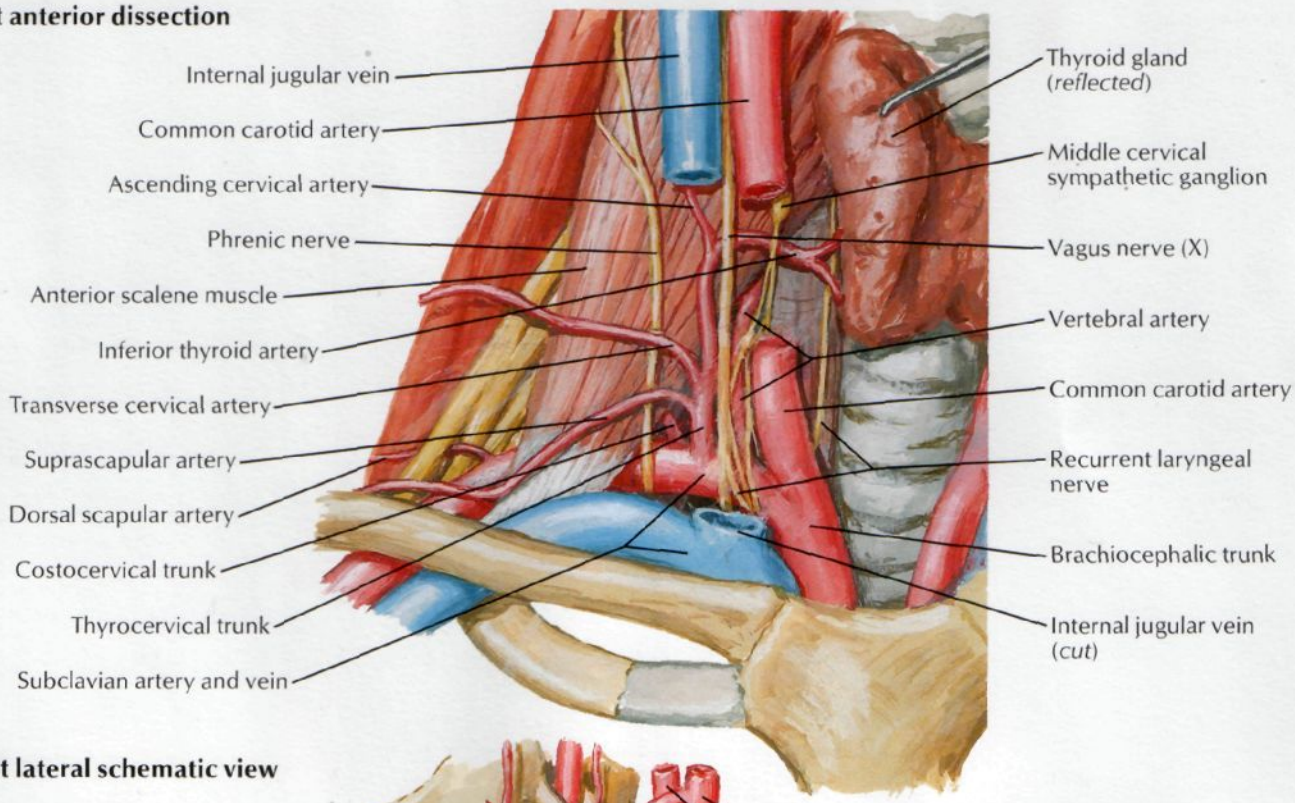


Cervical plexus: schema
(S = gray ramus from superior cervical sympathetic ganglion)

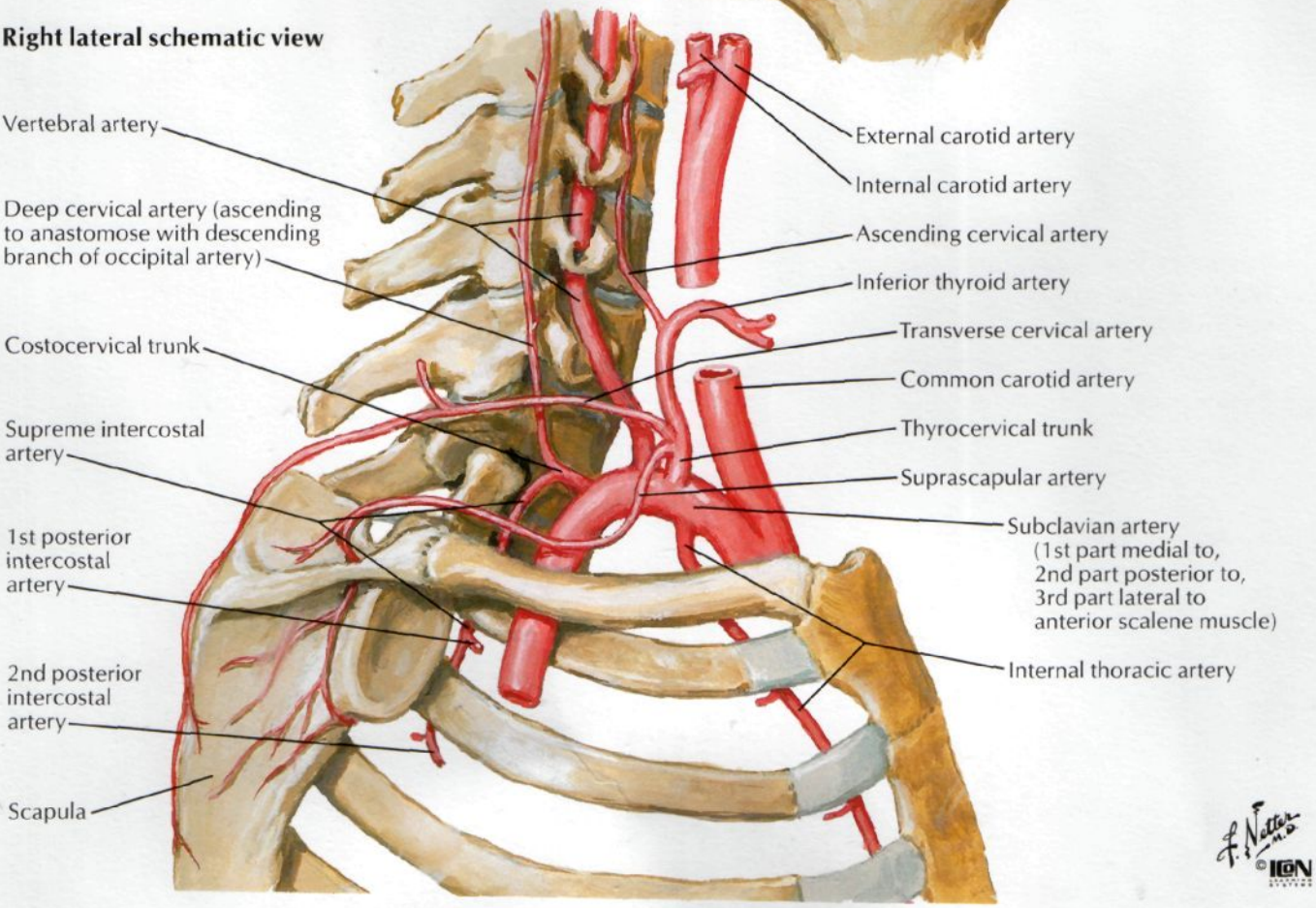


SEE ALSO PLATE 410

Right anterior dissection



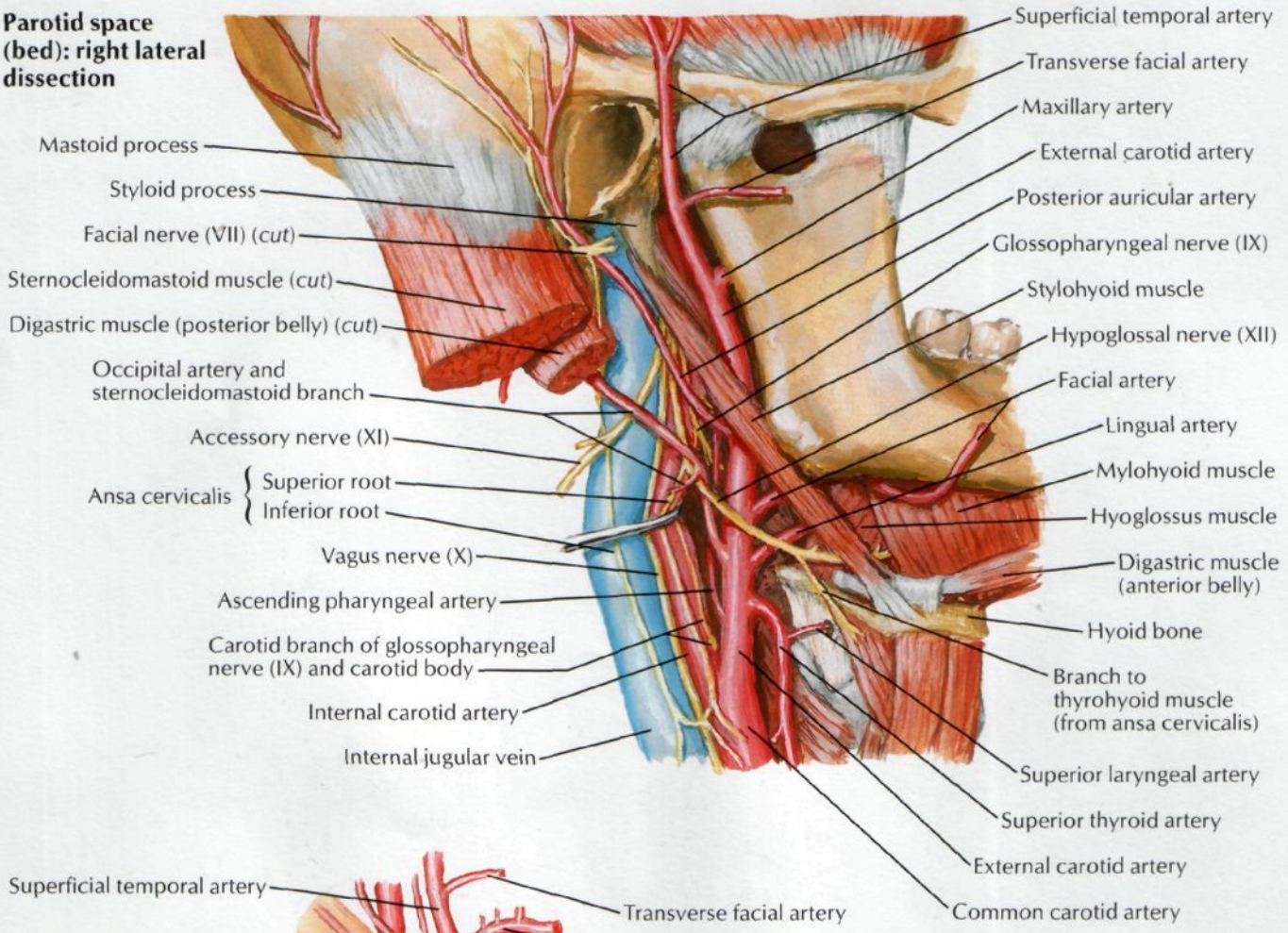
Right lateral schematic view

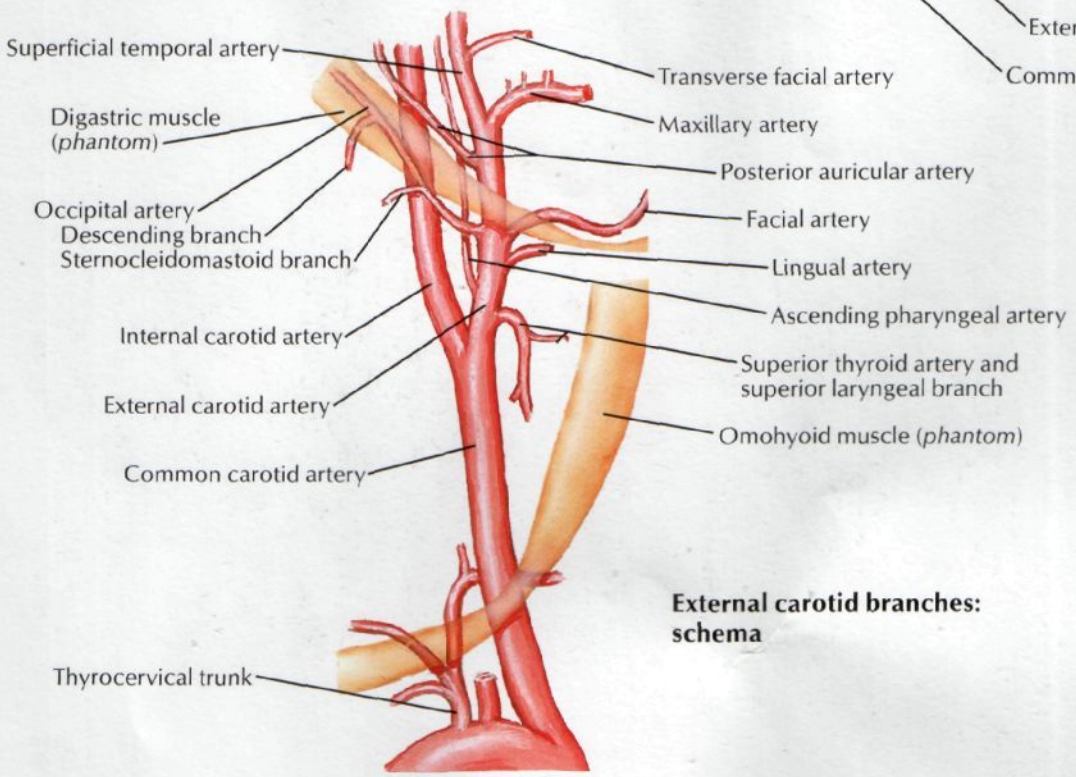


Carotid Arteries

SEE ALSO PLATES 130, 131

Parotid space (bed): right lateral dissection



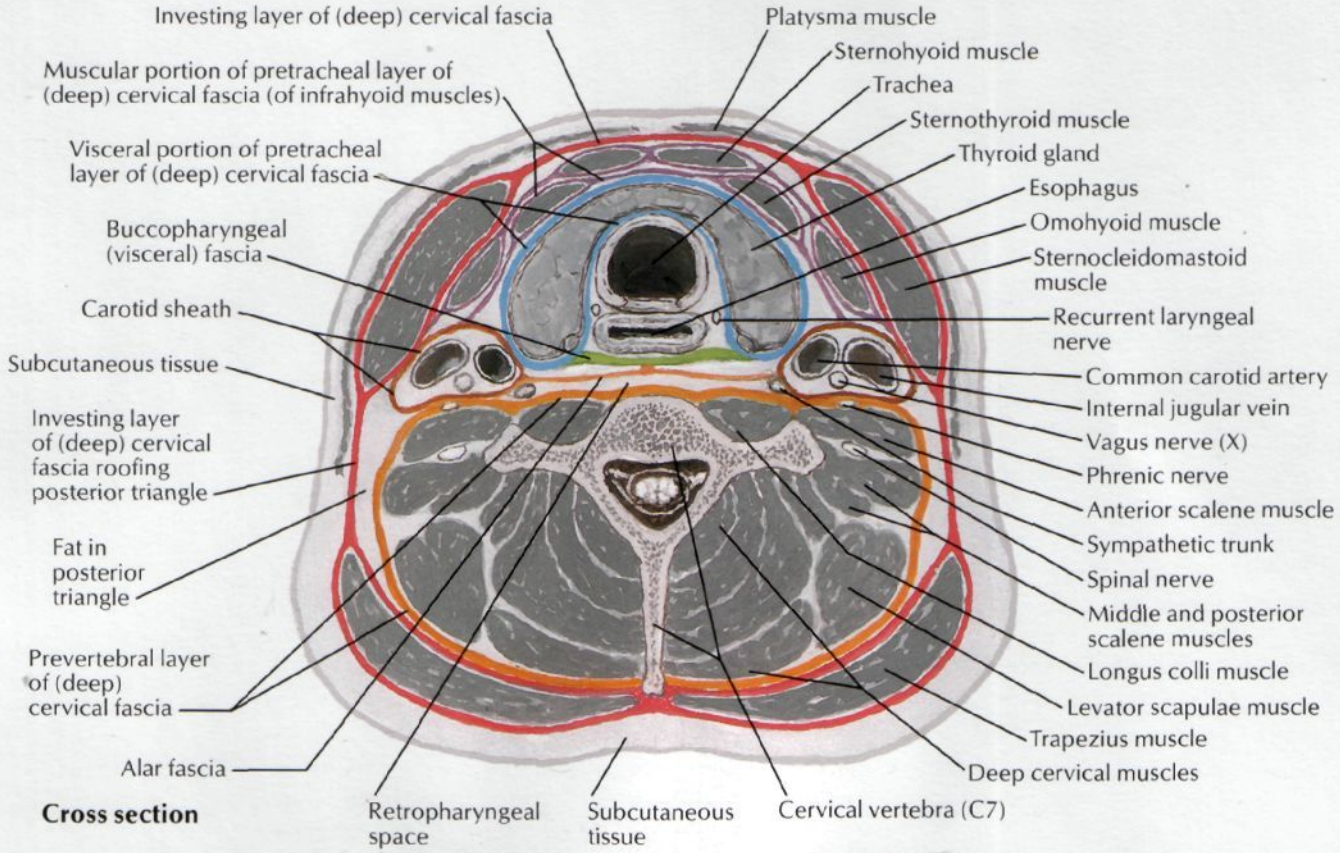


External carotid branches: schema

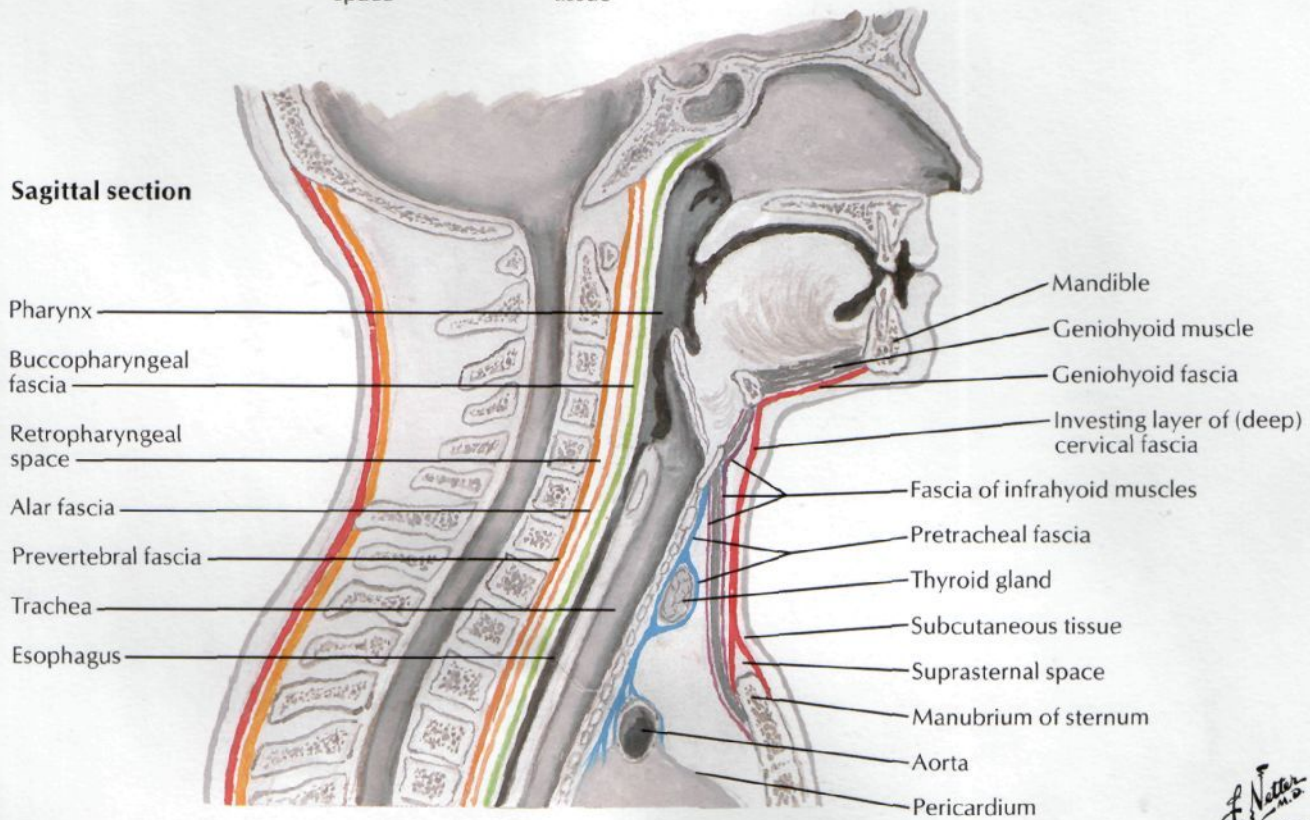
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Fascial Layers of Neck

FOR CONTENTS OF CAROTID SHEATH SEE PLATES 65–67



Cross section

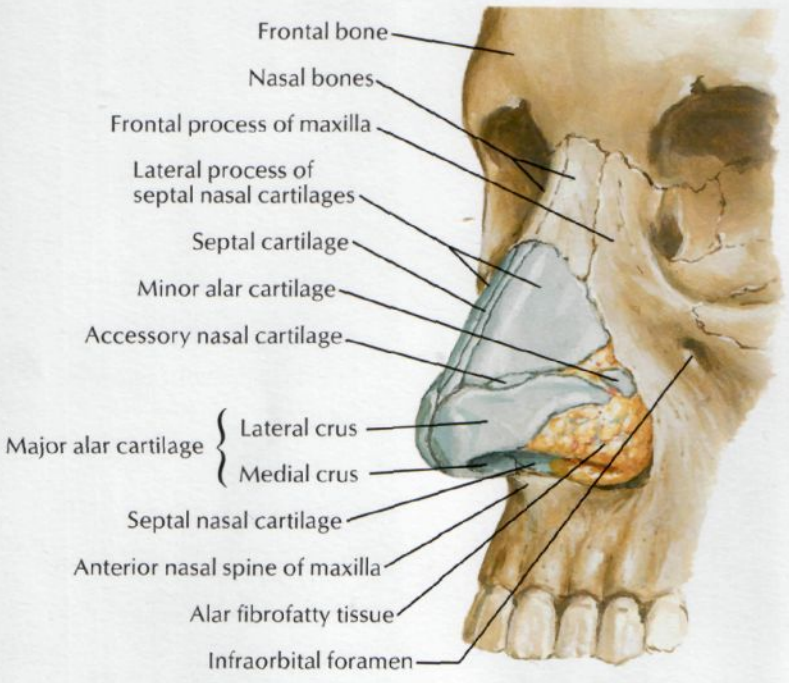


Sagittal section

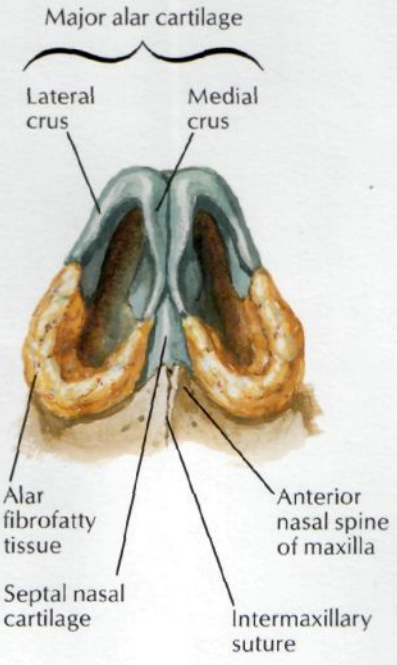
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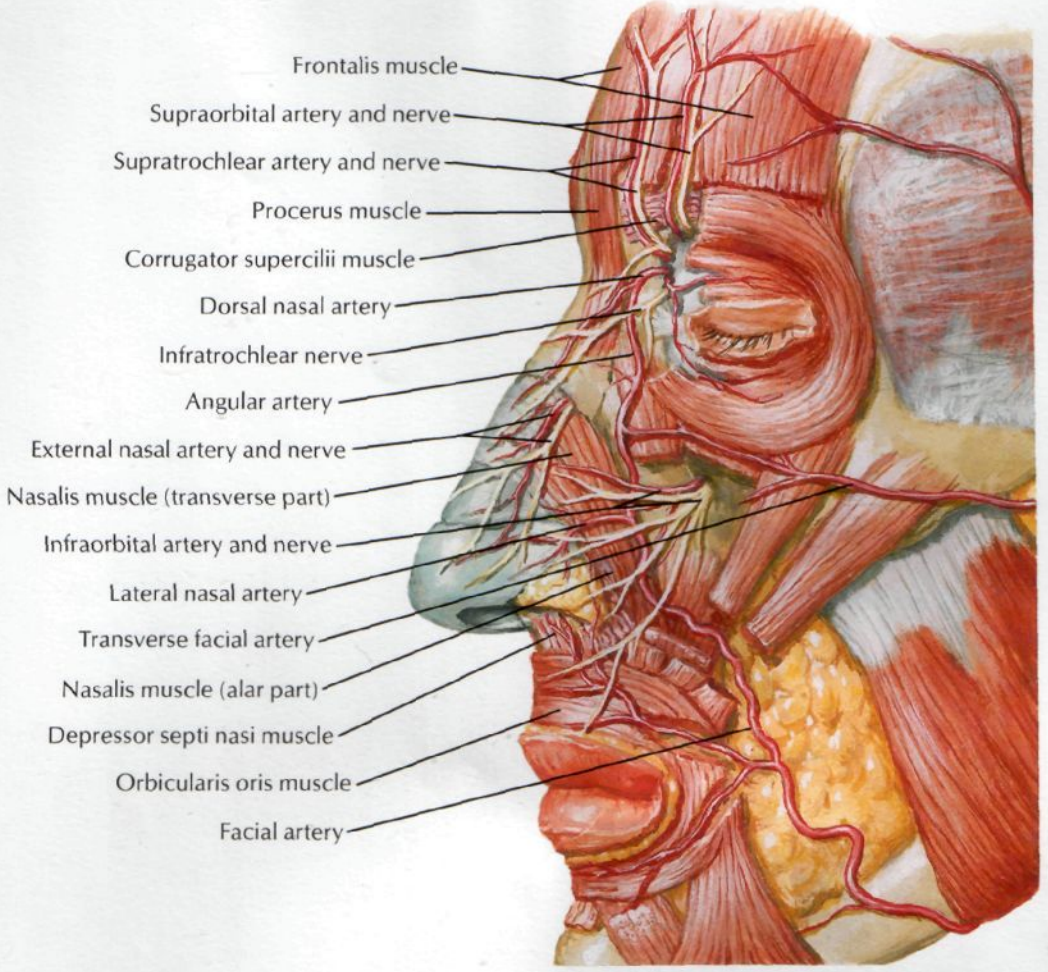
Nose

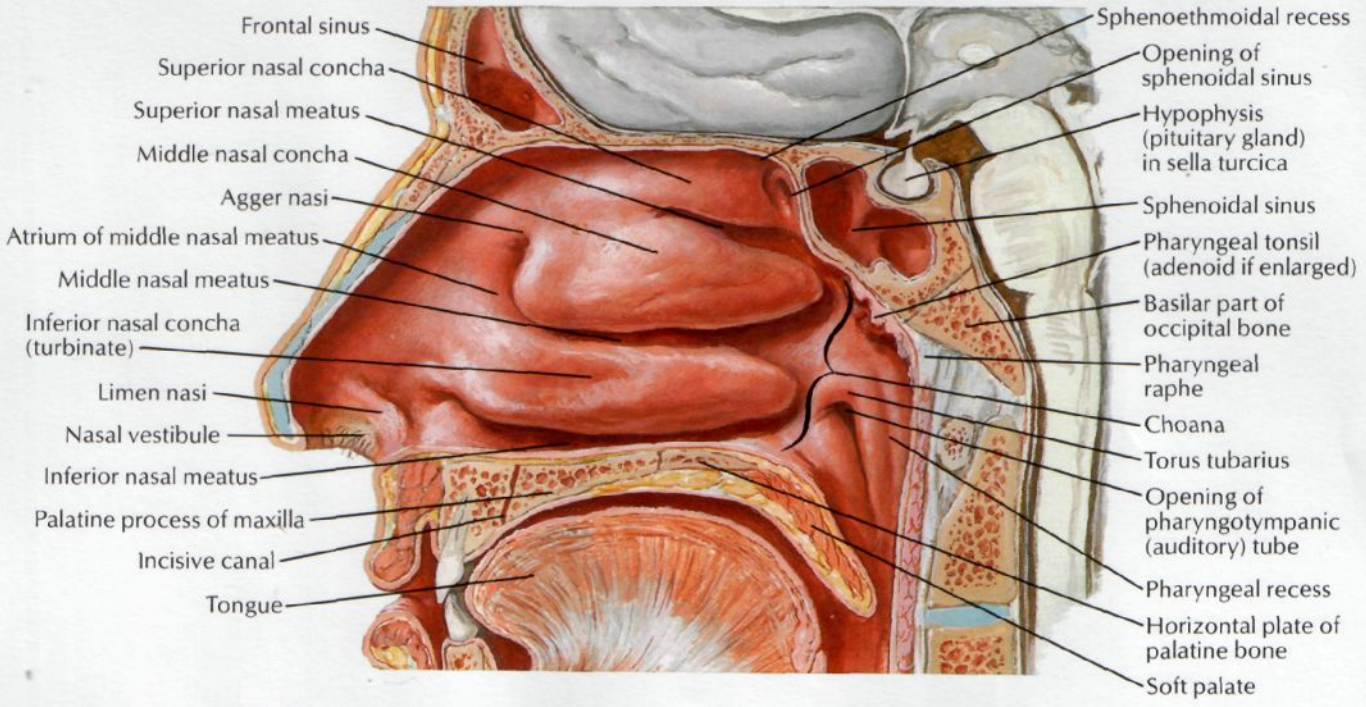
Anterolateral view

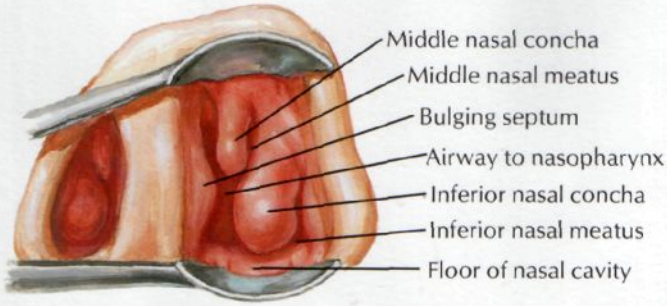


Inferior view

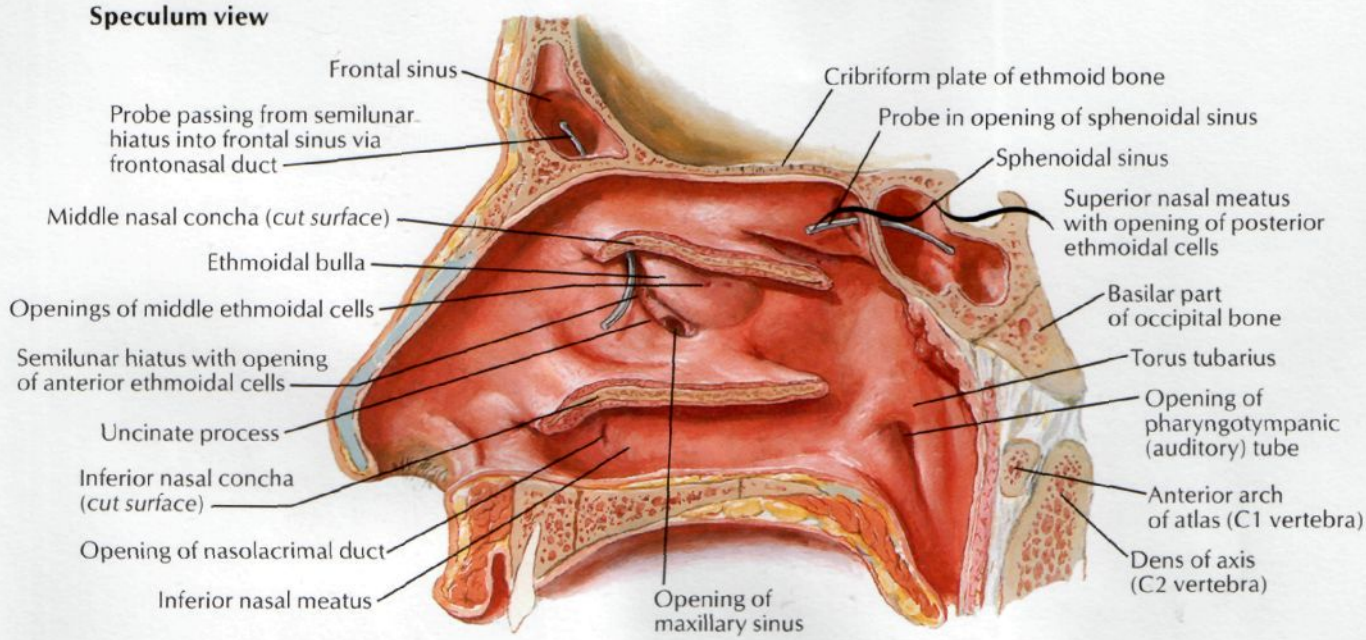






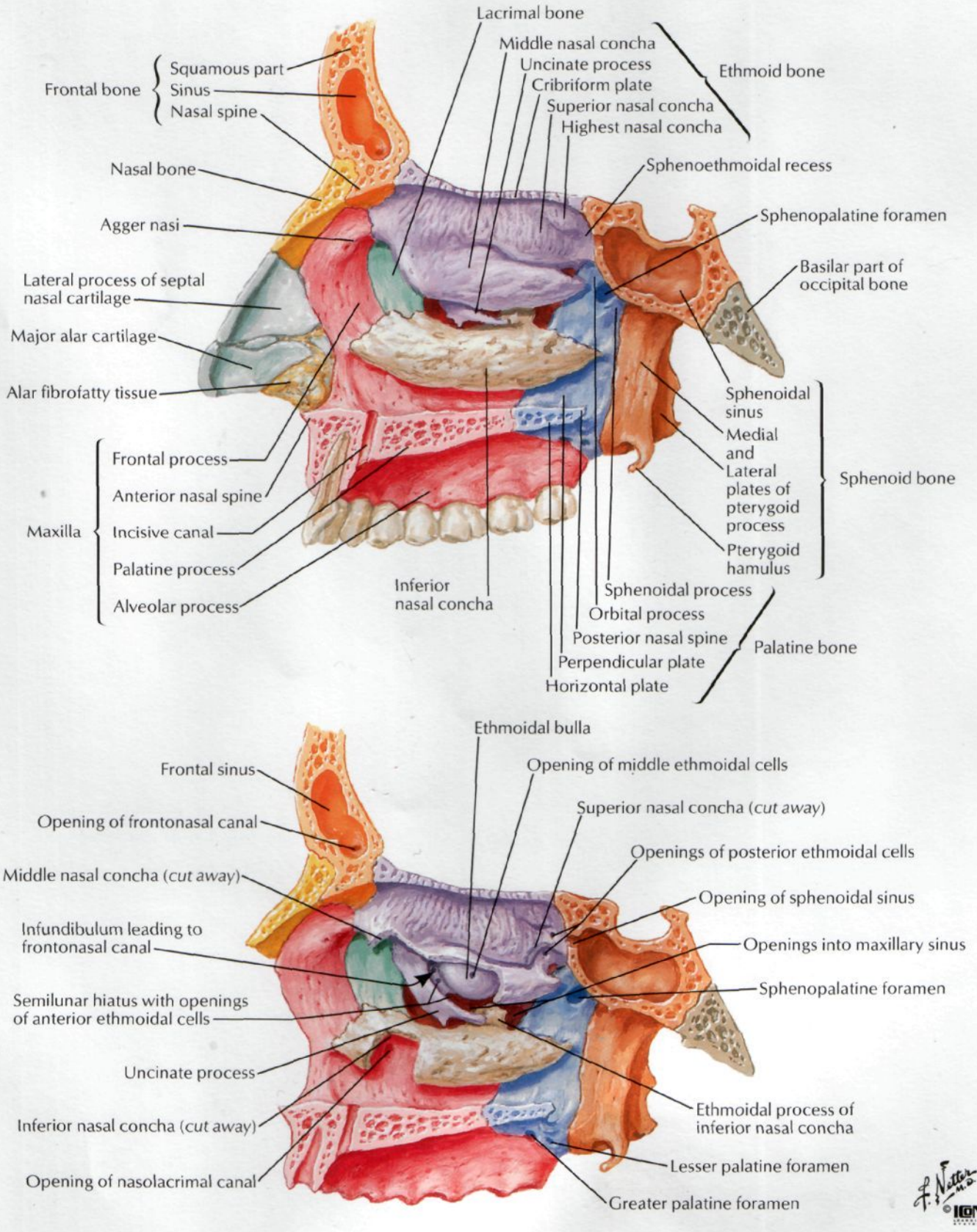


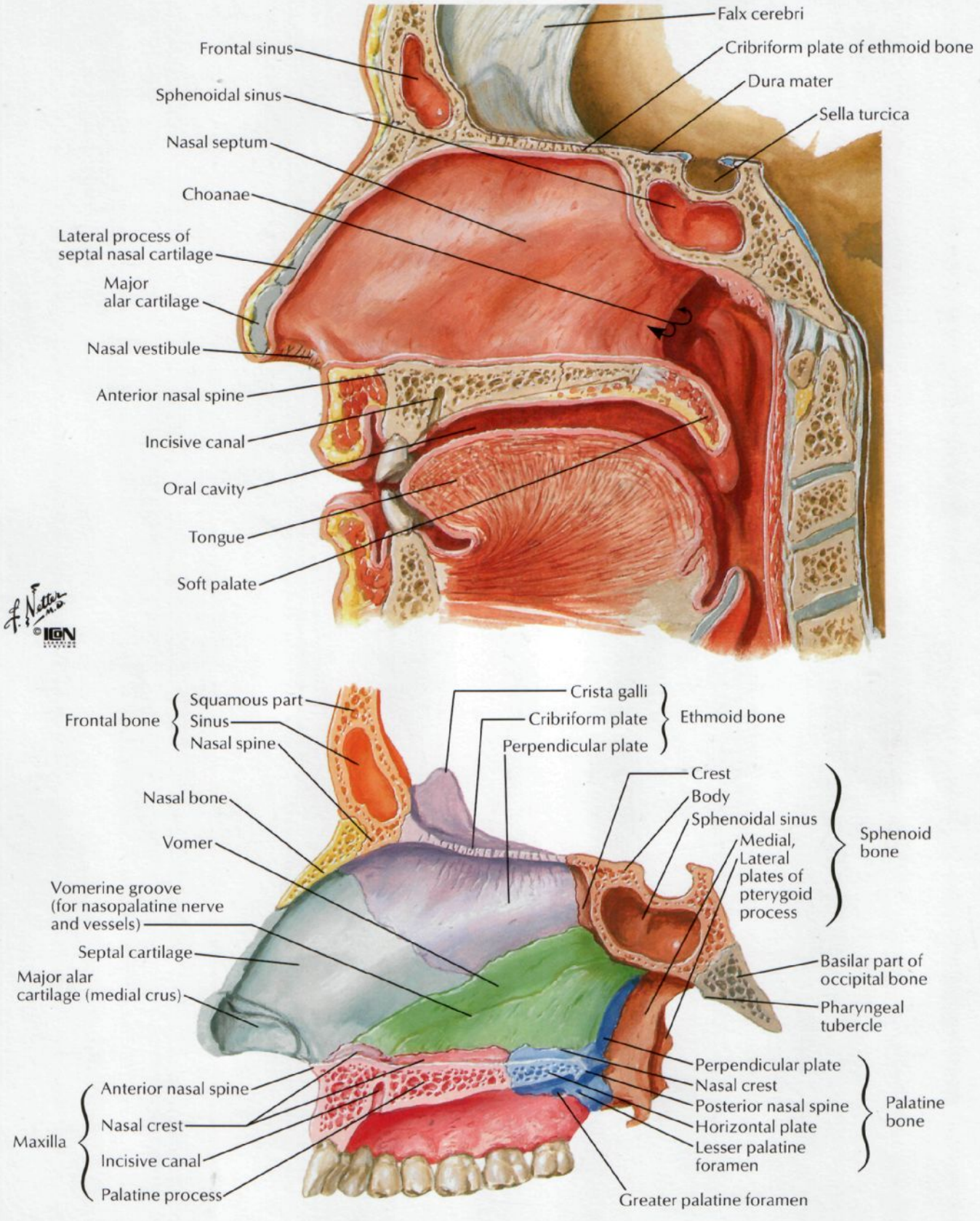
Speculum view



Lateral Wall of Nasal Cavity (continued)

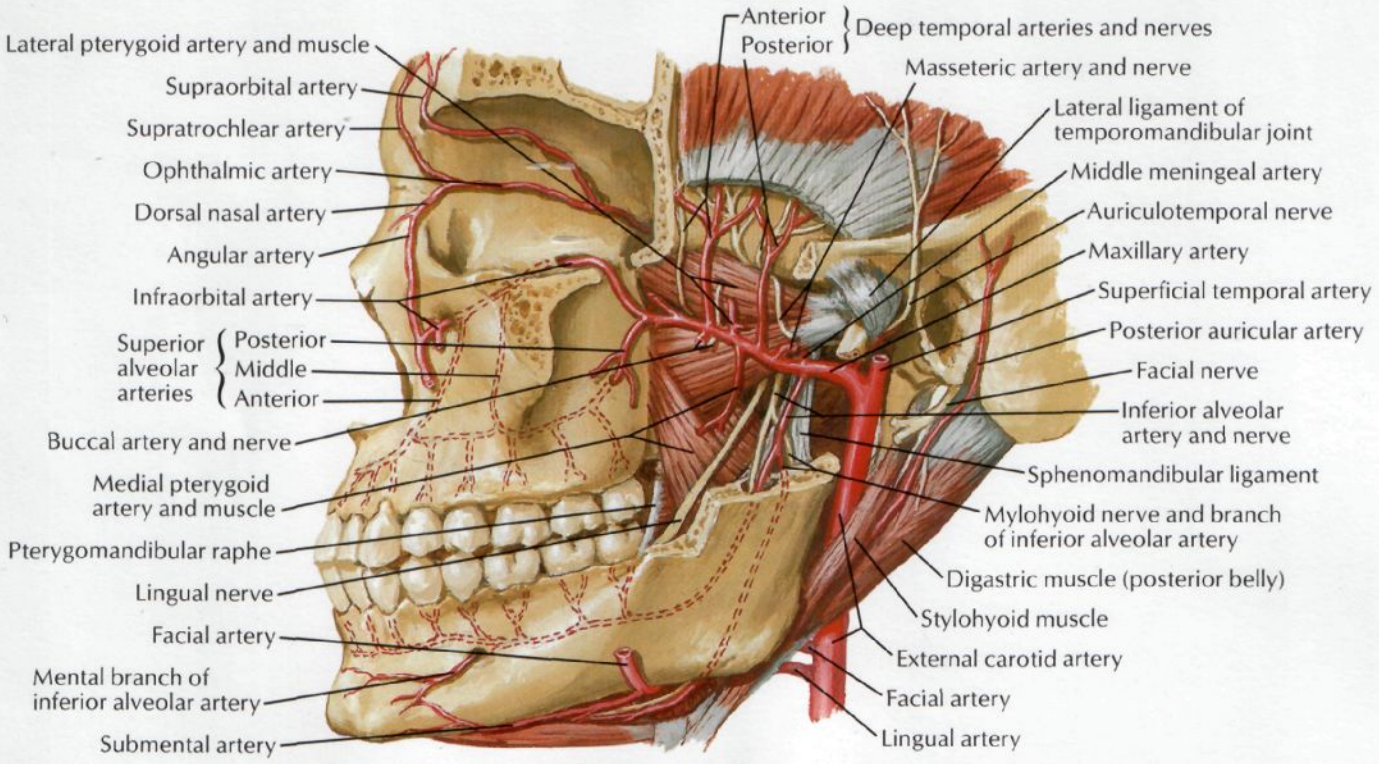
SEE ALSO PLATE 6

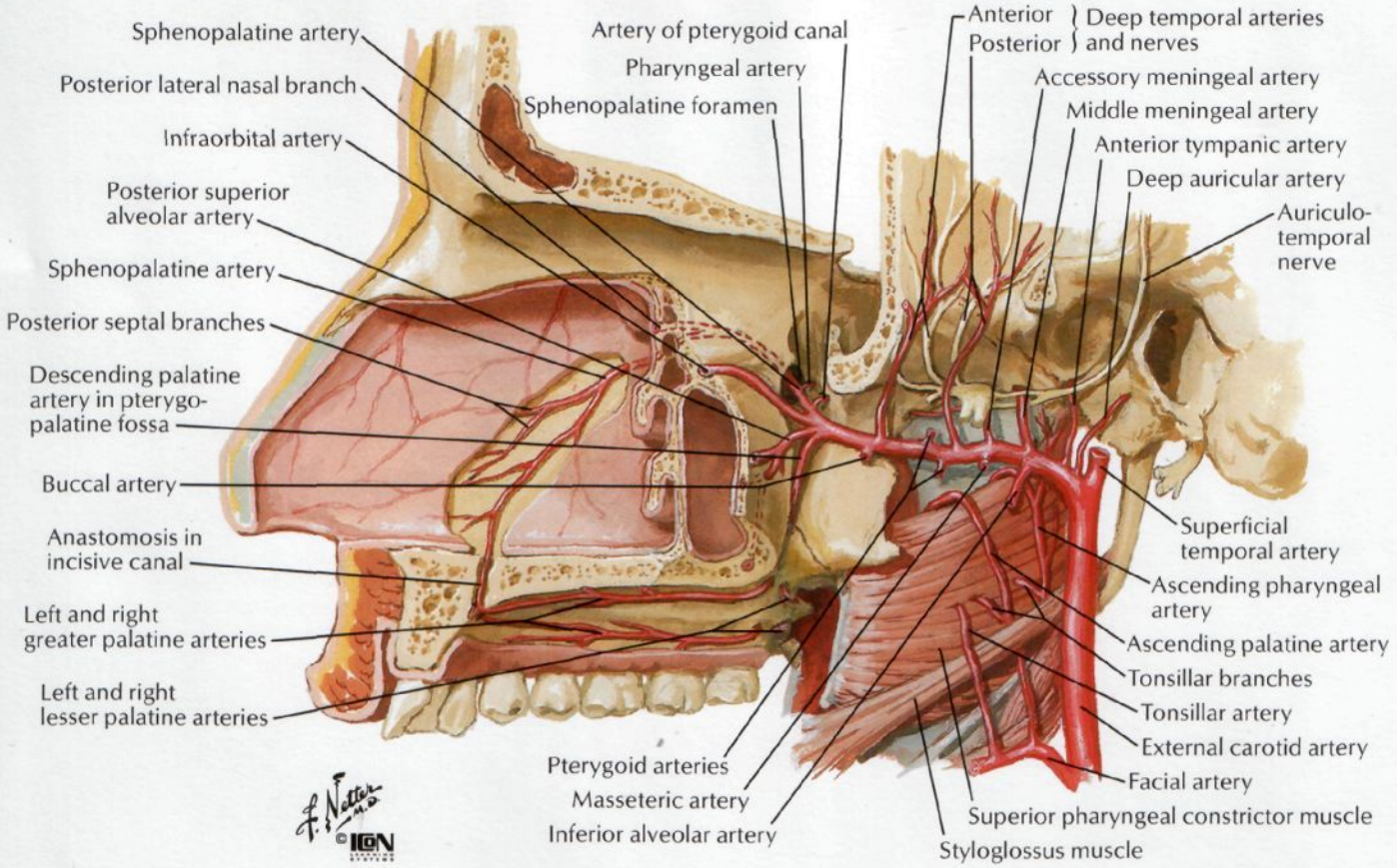



Falx cerebri
Frontal sinus
Cribriform plate of ethmoid bone
Sphenoidal sinus
Dura mater
Sella turcica
Nasal septum
Choanae
Lateral process of septal nasal cartilage
Major alar cartilage
Nasal vestibule
Anterior nasal spine
Incisive canal
Oral cavity
Tongue
Soft palate
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Frontal bone
Squamous part
Sinus
Nasal spine
Crista galli
Cribriform plate
Perpendicular plate
Ethmoid bone
Nasal bone
Vomer
Crest
Body
Sphenoidal sinus
Medial, Lateral plates of pterygoid process
Sphenoid bone
Vomerine groove (for nasopalatine nerve and vessels)
Septal cartilage
Major alar cartilage (medial crus)
Basilar part of occipital bone
Pharyngeal tubercle
Maxilla
Anterior nasal spine
Nasal crest
Incisive canal
Palatine process
Perpendicular plate
Nasal crest
Posterior nasal spine
Horizontal plate
Lesser palatine foramen
Palatine bone
Greater palatine foramen

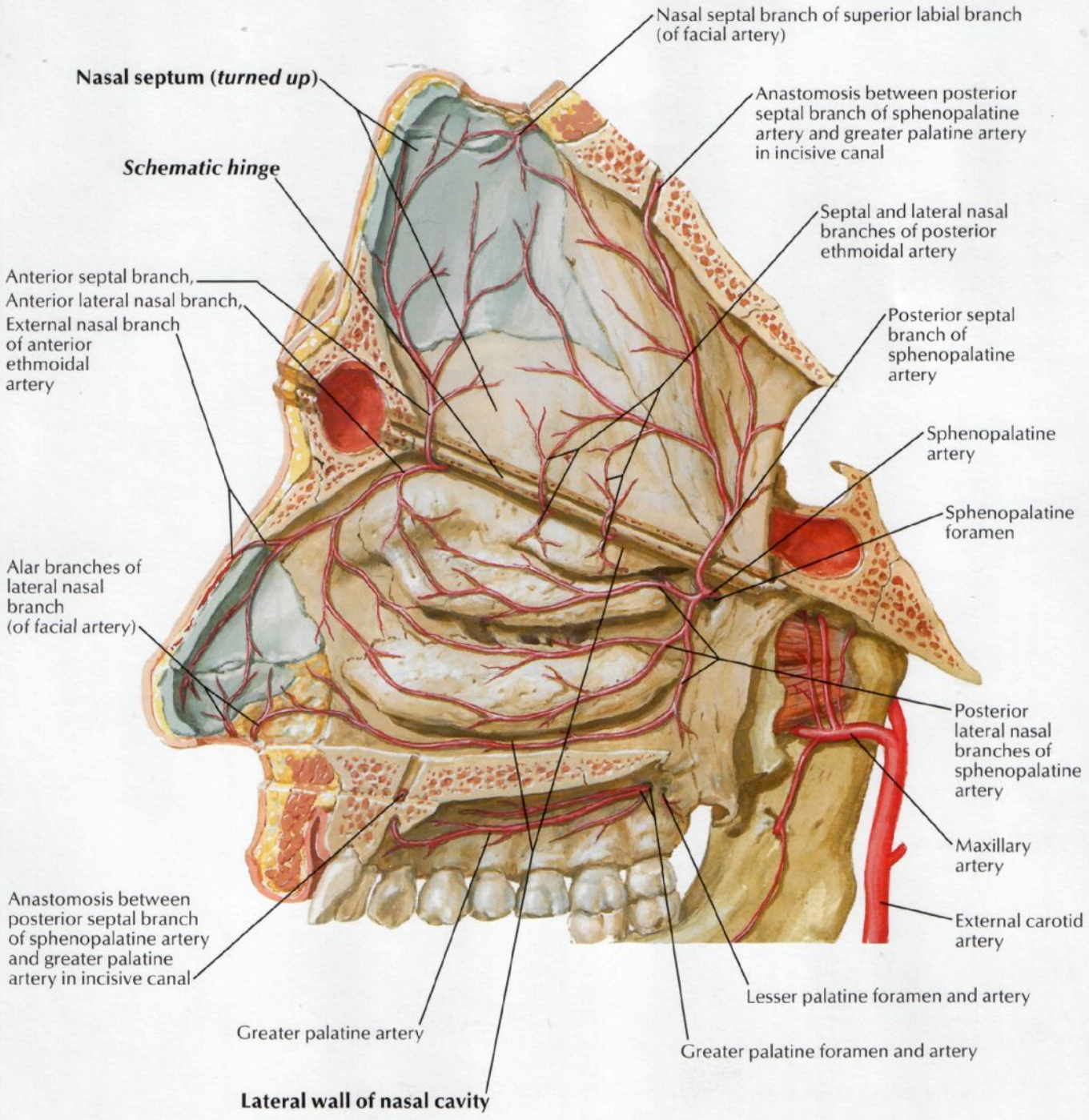
Maxillary Artery

SEE ALSO PLATE 30





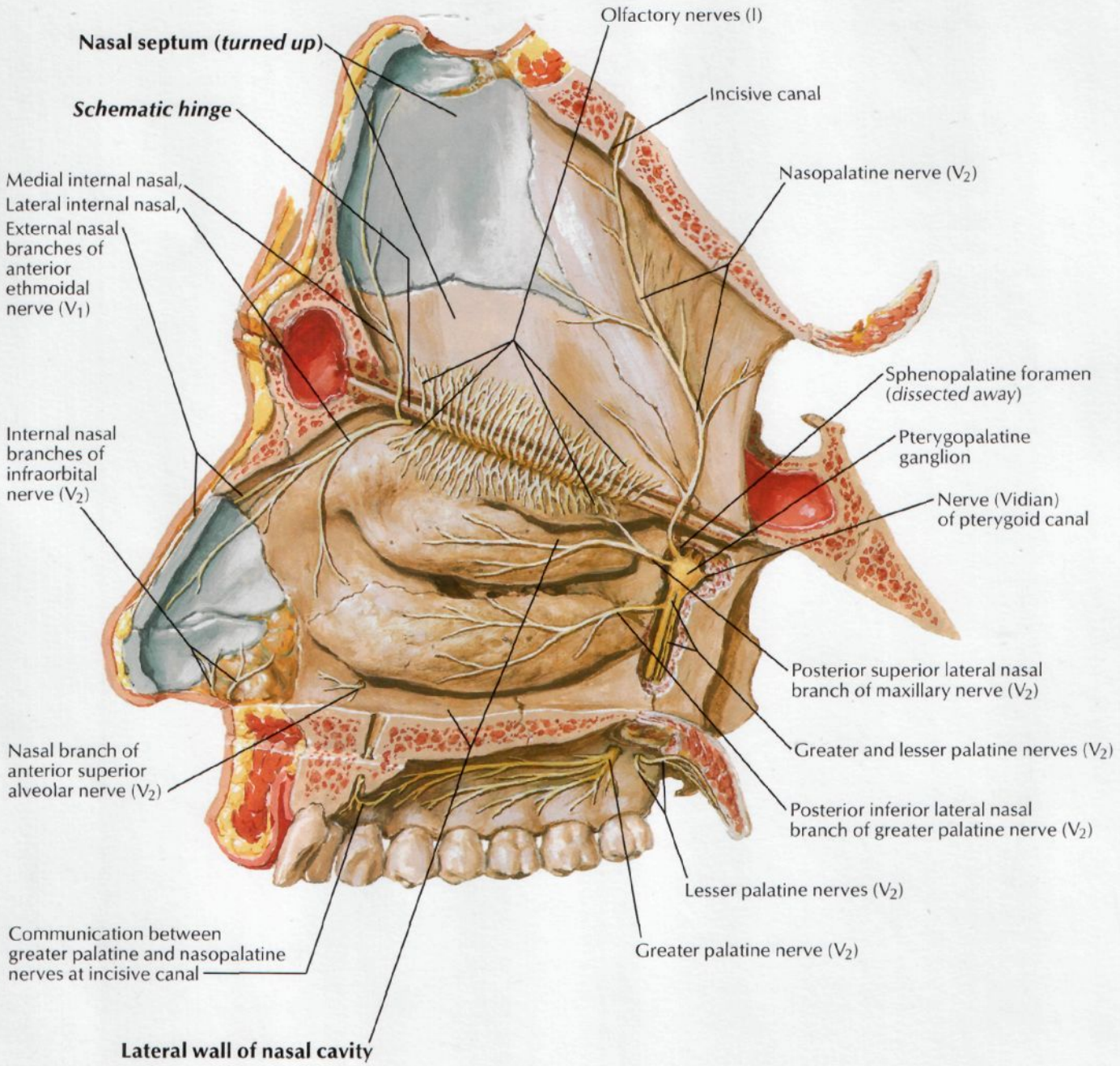
Arteries of Nasal Cavity: Nasal Septum Turned Up



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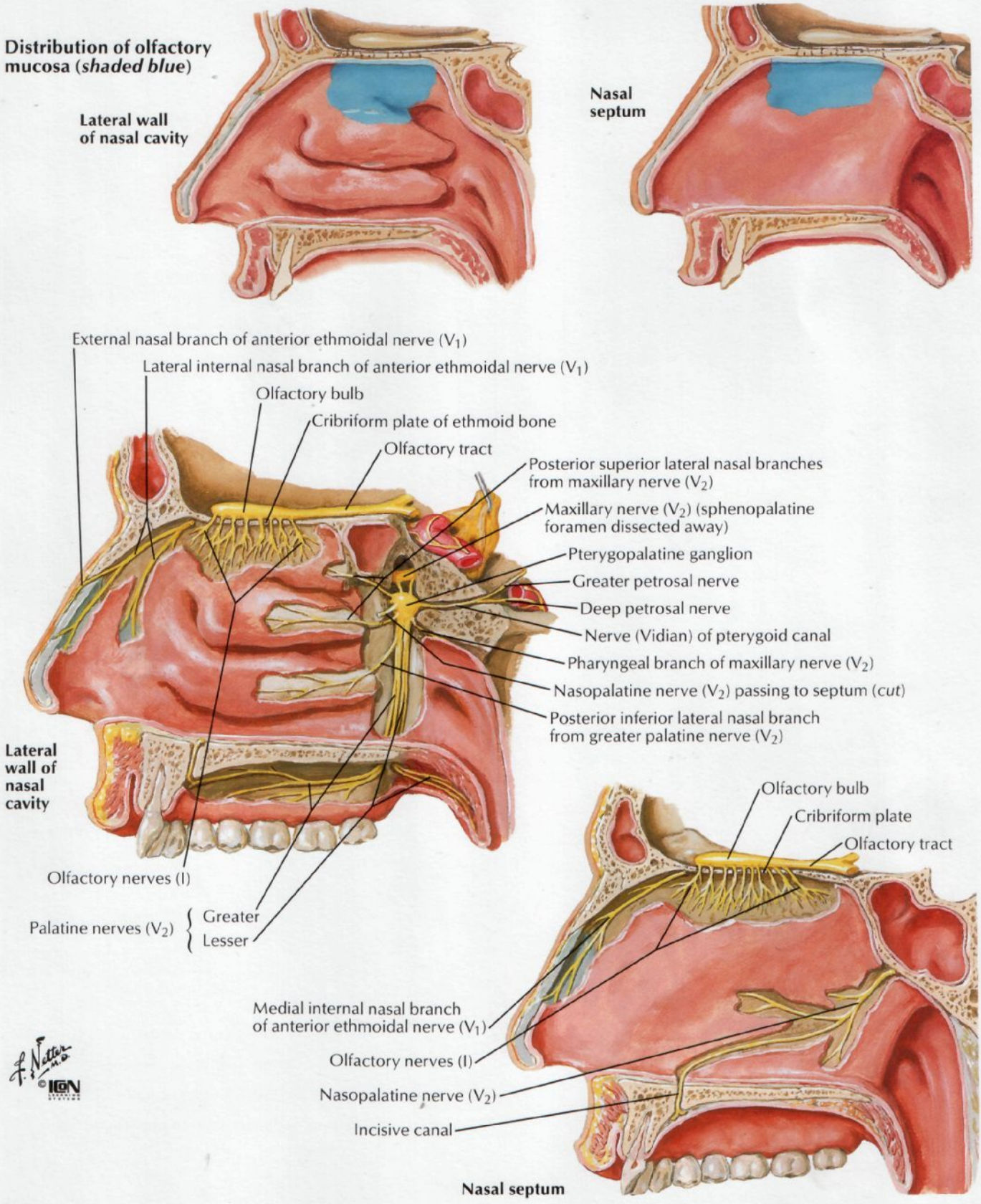
Nerves of Nasal Cavity: Nasal Septum Turned Up

SEE ALSO PLATES 40, 41, 113



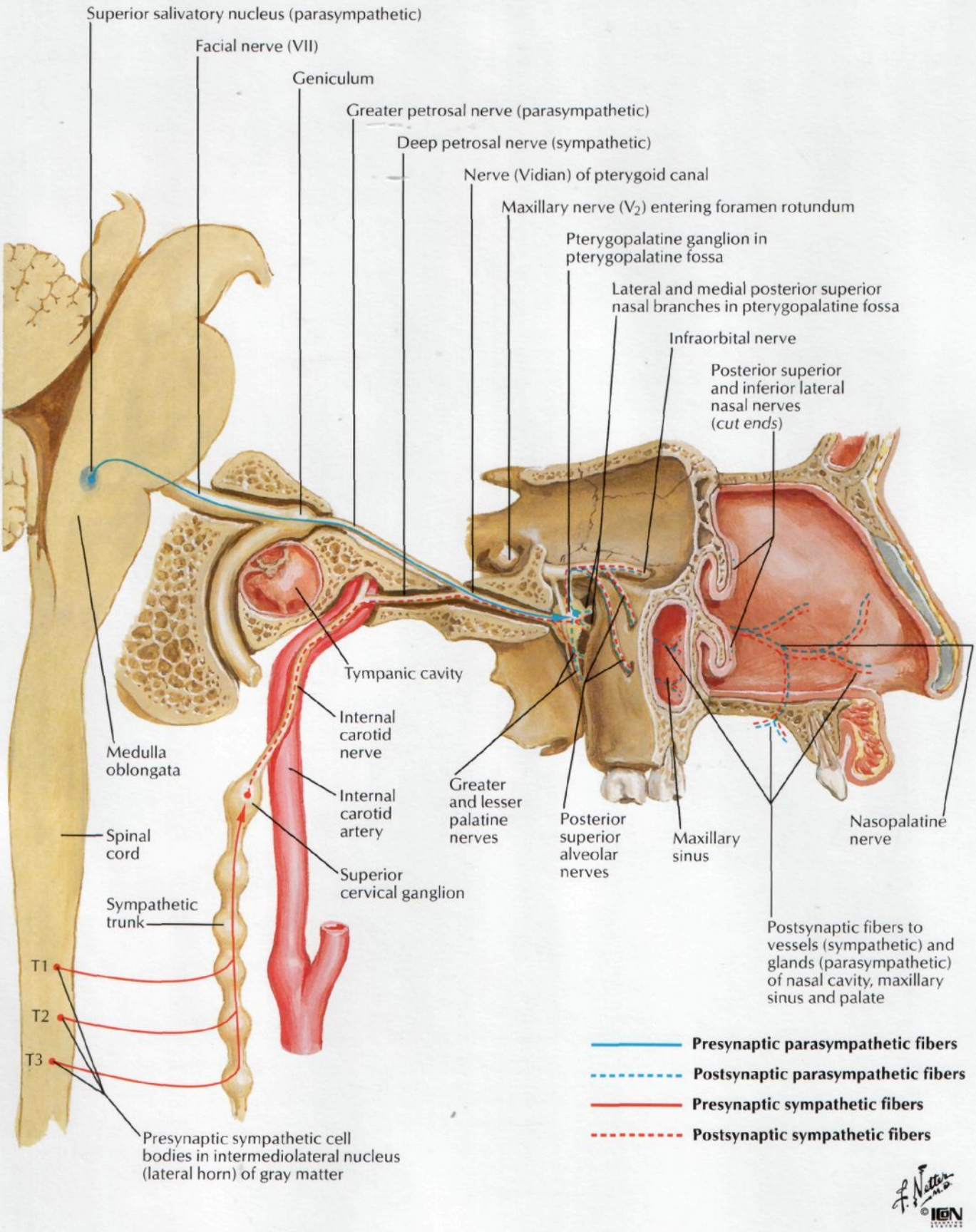
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SEE ALSO PLATE 113



Autonomic Innervation of Nasal Cavity

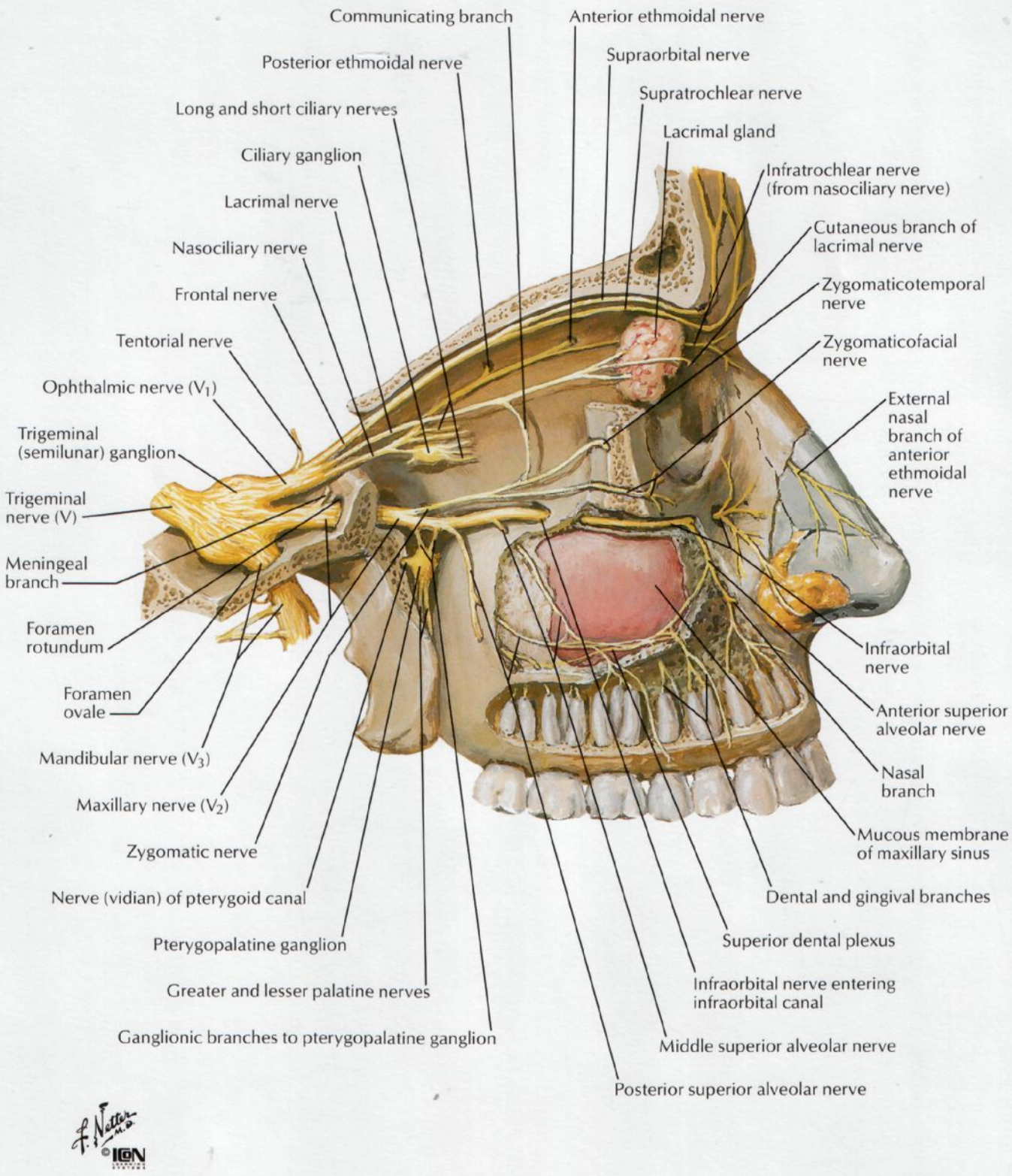
SEE ALSO PLATES 116, 125, 127



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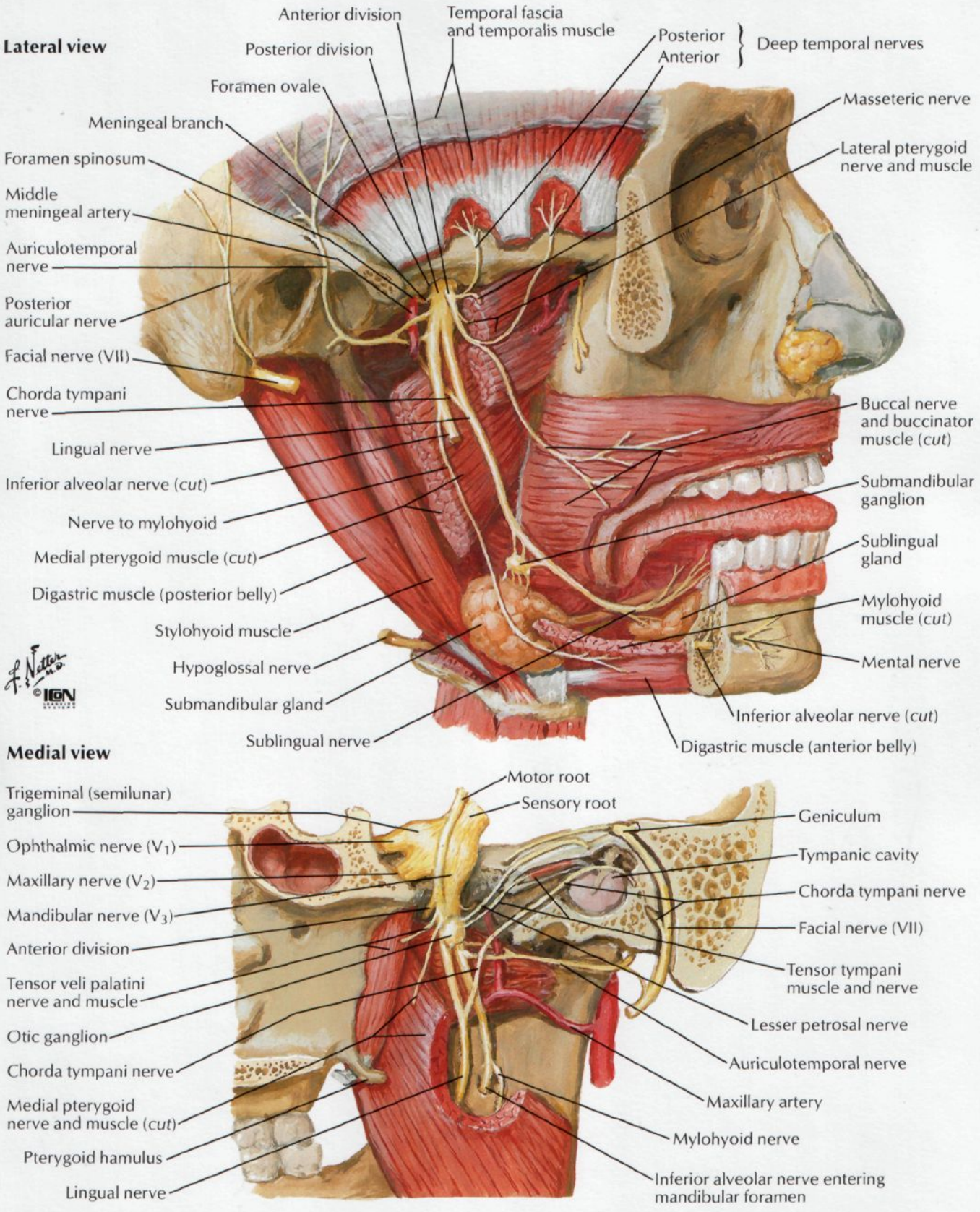
Ophthalmic (V_1) and Maxillary (V_2) Nerves

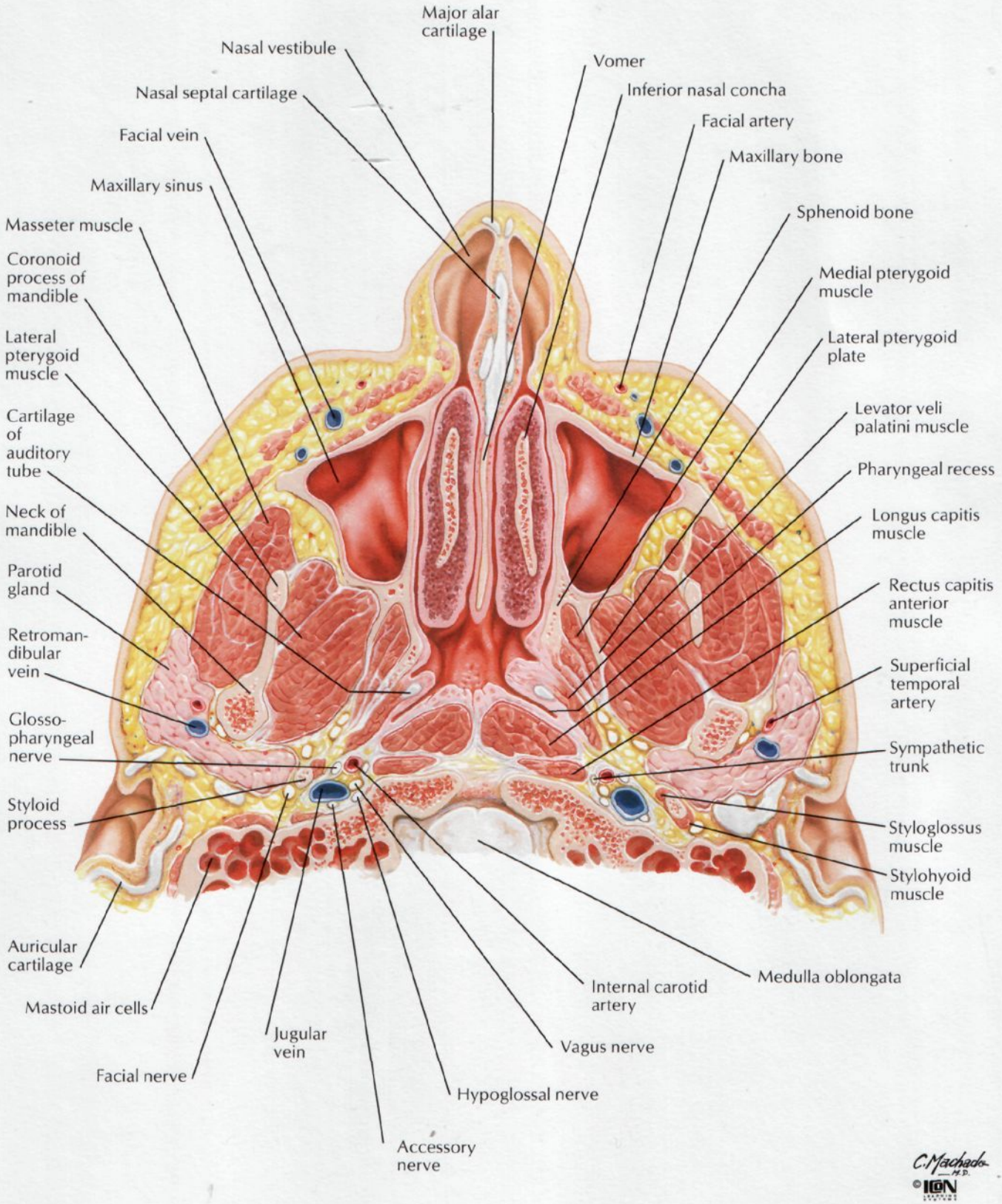
SEE ALSO PLATE 116



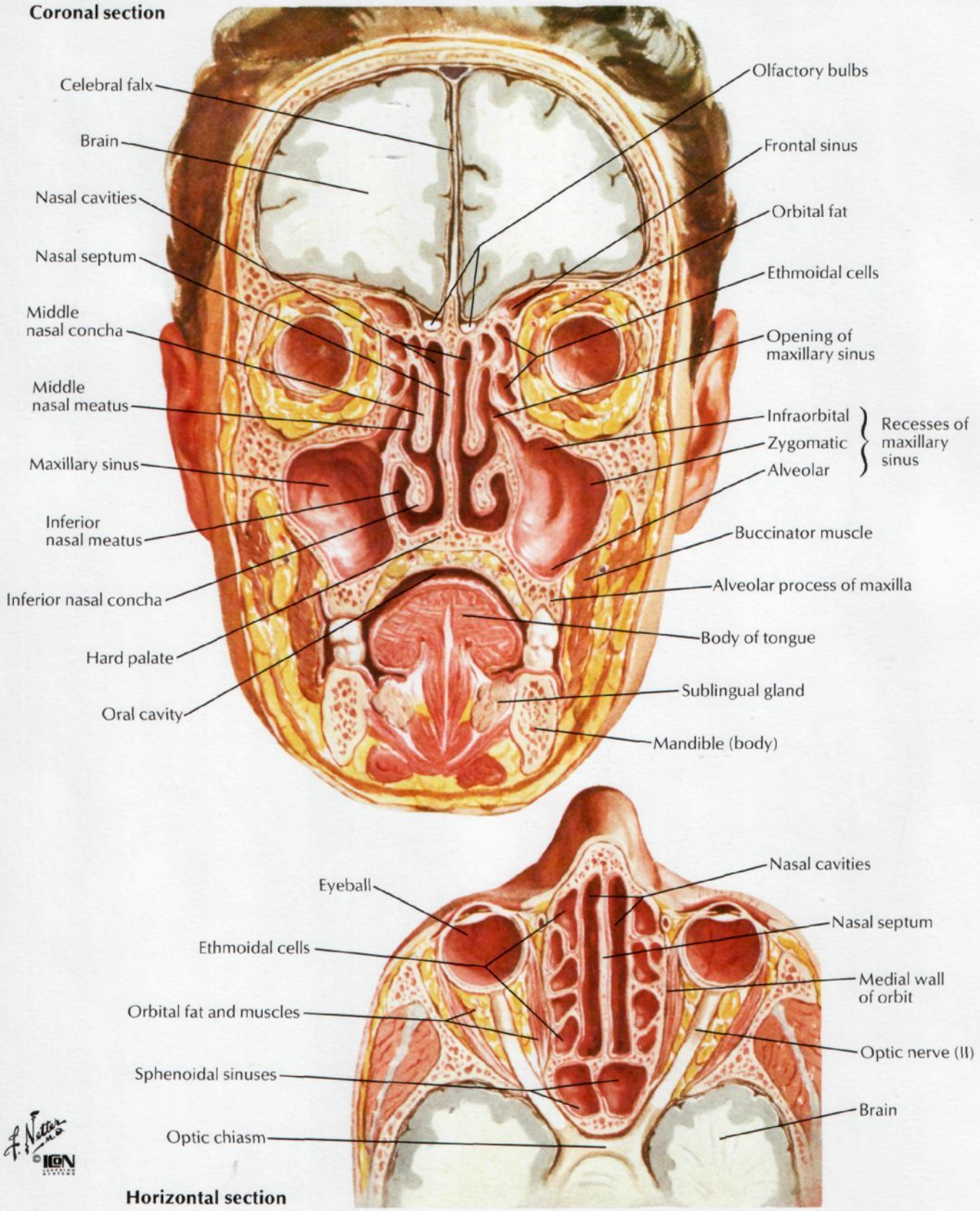
Mandibular Nerve (V_3)

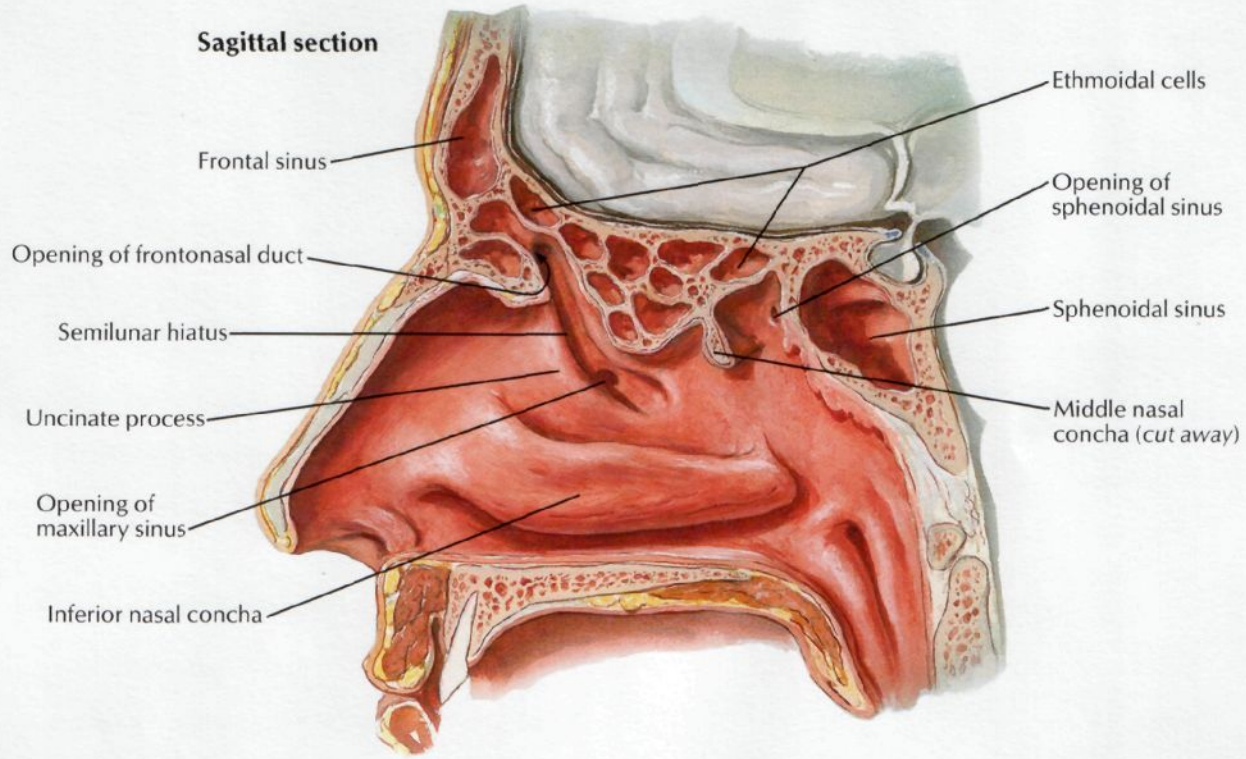
SEE ALSO PLATES 67, 116

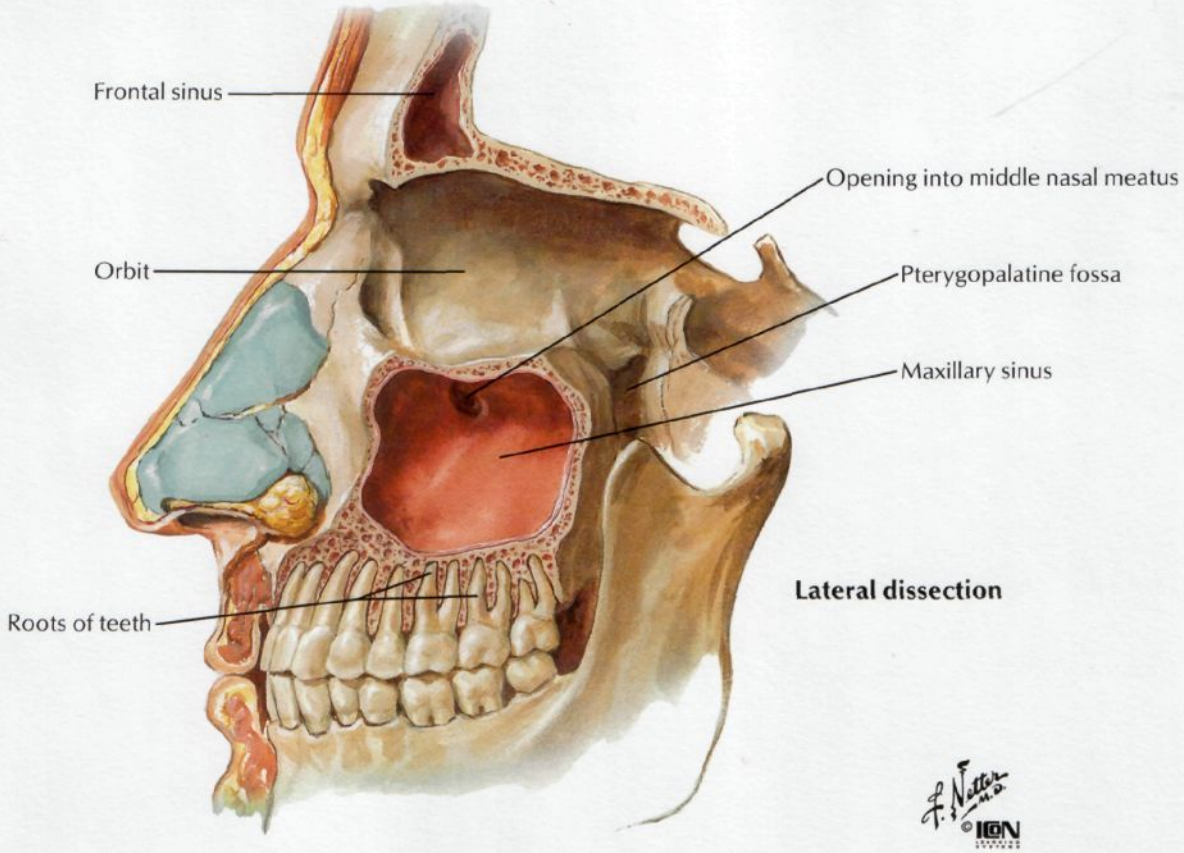



Major alar cartilage
Nasal vestibule
Vomer
Nasal septal cartilage
Inferior nasal concha
Facial vein
Facial artery
Maxillary bone
Maxillary sinus
Sphenoid bone
Masseter muscle
Coronoid process of mandible
Medial pterygoid muscle
Lateral pterygoid muscle
Lateral pterygoid plate
Cartilage of auditory tube
Levator veli palatini muscle
Pharyngeal recess
Neck of mandible
Longus capitis muscle
Parotid gland
Rectus capitis anterior muscle
Retromandibular vein
Superficial temporal artery
Glossopharyngeal nerve
Sympathetic trunk
Styloid process
Styloglossus muscle
Stylohyoid muscle
Auricular cartilage
Medulla oblongata
Internal carotid artery
Mastoid air cells
Jugular vein
Vagus nerve
Facial nerve
Hypoglossal nerve
Accessory nerve
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Paranasal Sinuses

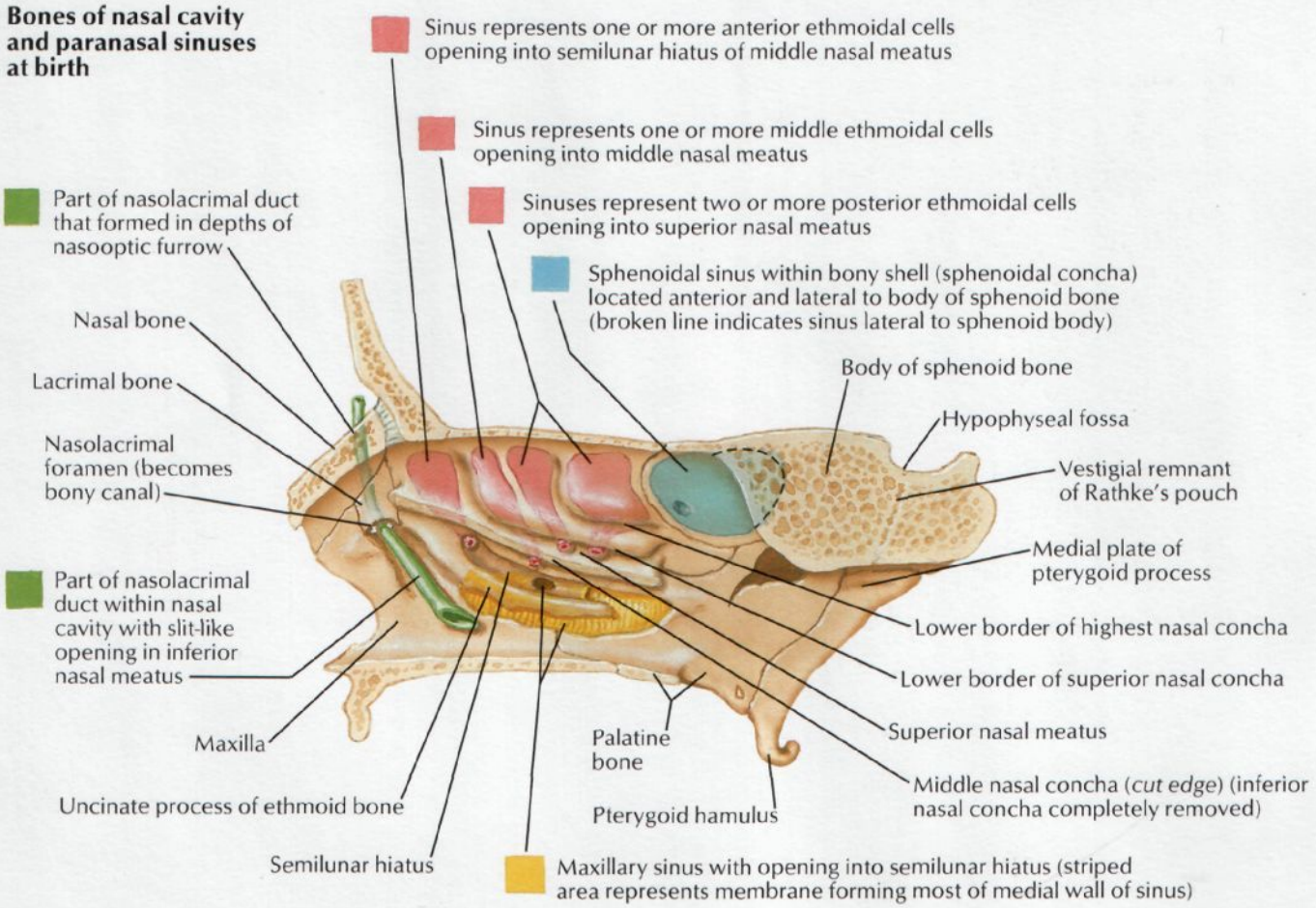



Sagittal section
Ethmoidal cells
Frontal sinus
Opening of sphenoidal sinus
Opening of frontonasal duct
Sphenoidal sinus
Semilunar hiatus
Middle nasal concha (cut away)
Uncinate process
Opening of maxillary sinus
Inferior nasal concha

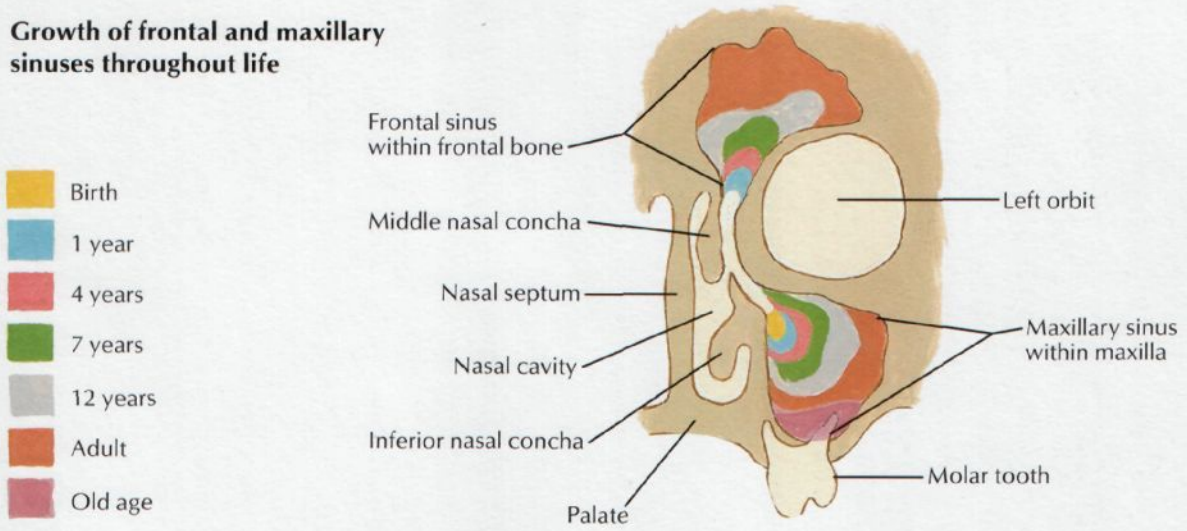

Frontal sinus
Opening into middle nasal meatus
Orbit
Pterygopalatine fossa
Maxillary sinus
Roots of teeth
Lateral dissection
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Paranasal Sinuses: Changes With Age

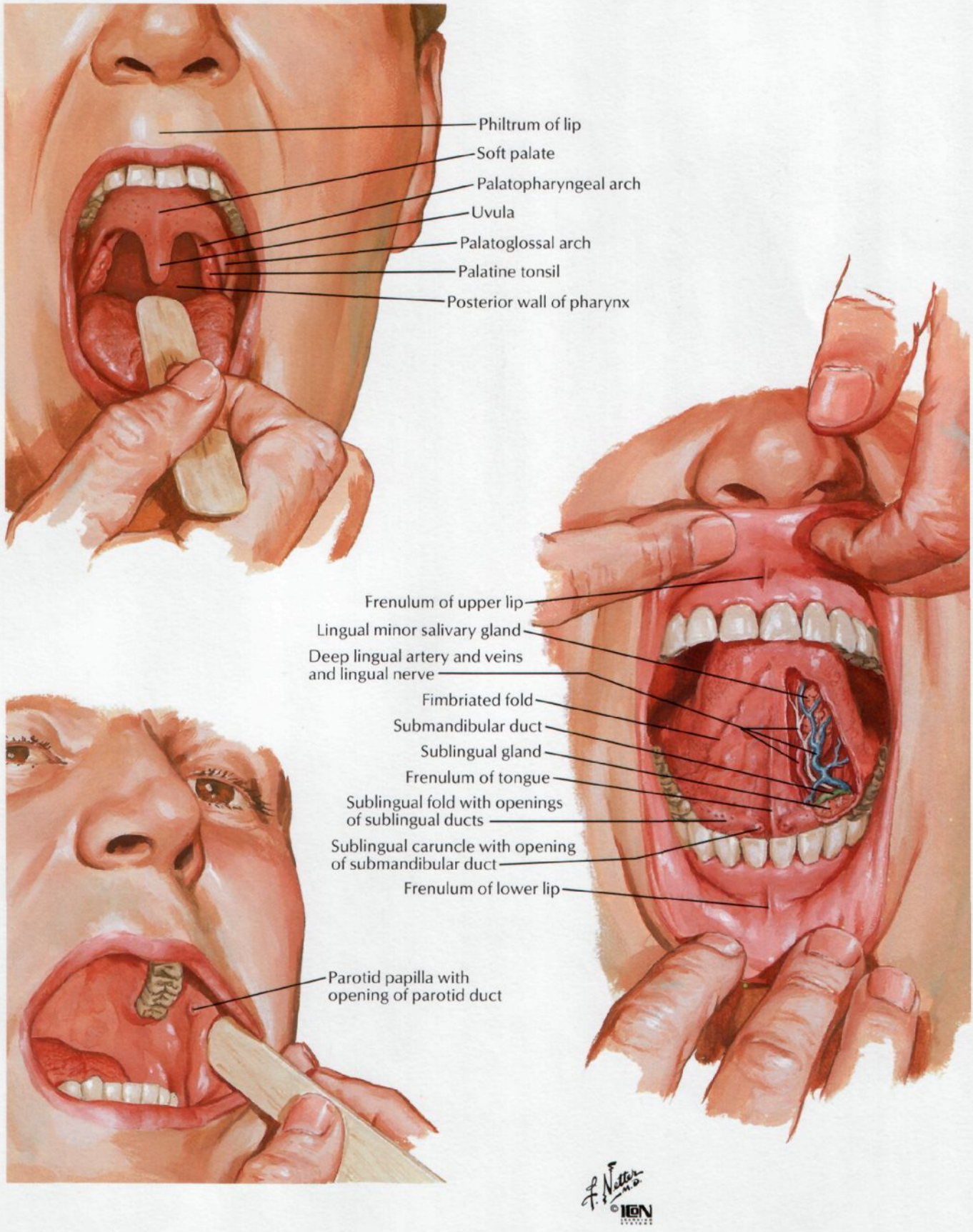
Bones of nasal cavity and paranasal sinuses at birth



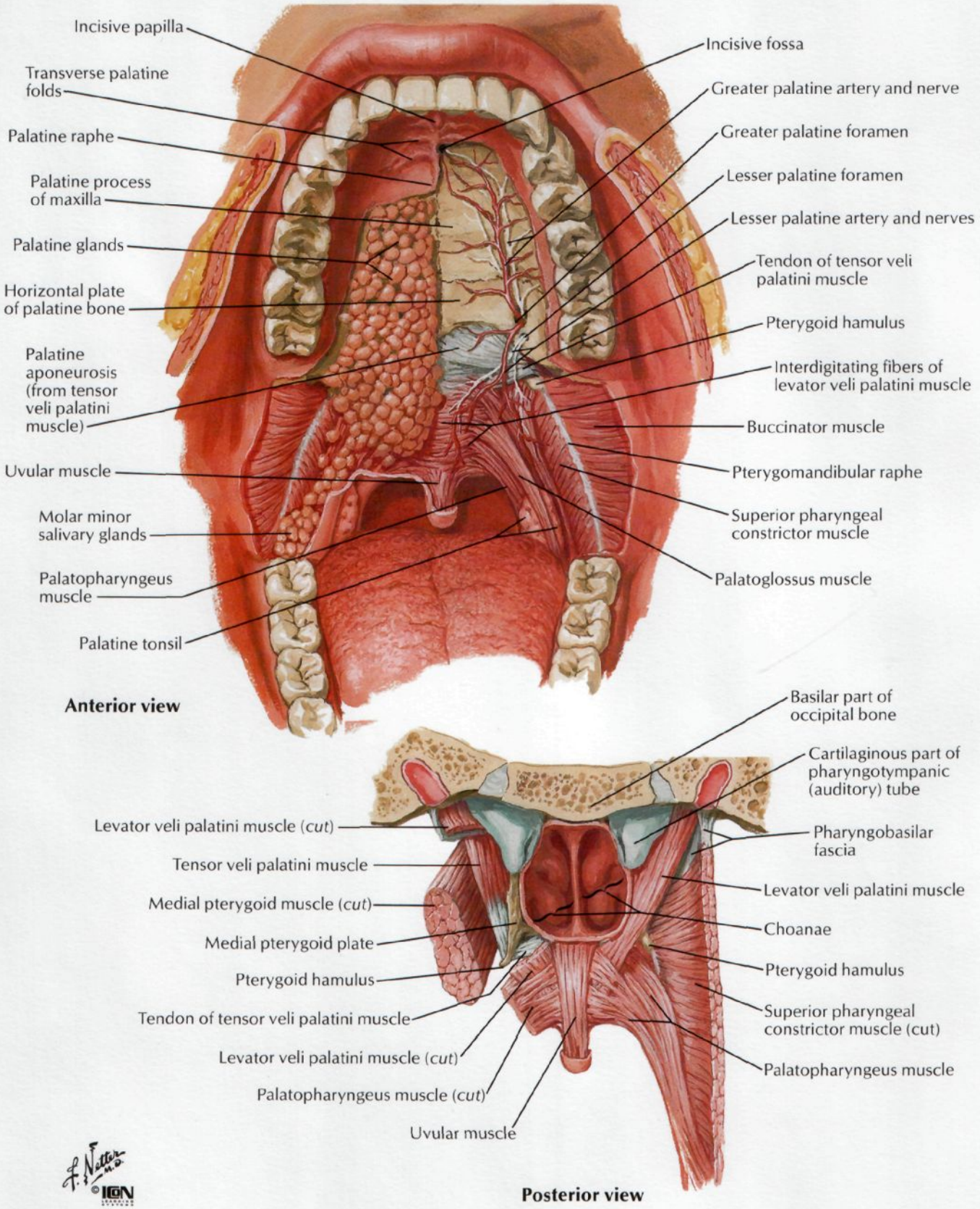
Growth of frontal and maxillary sinuses throughout life



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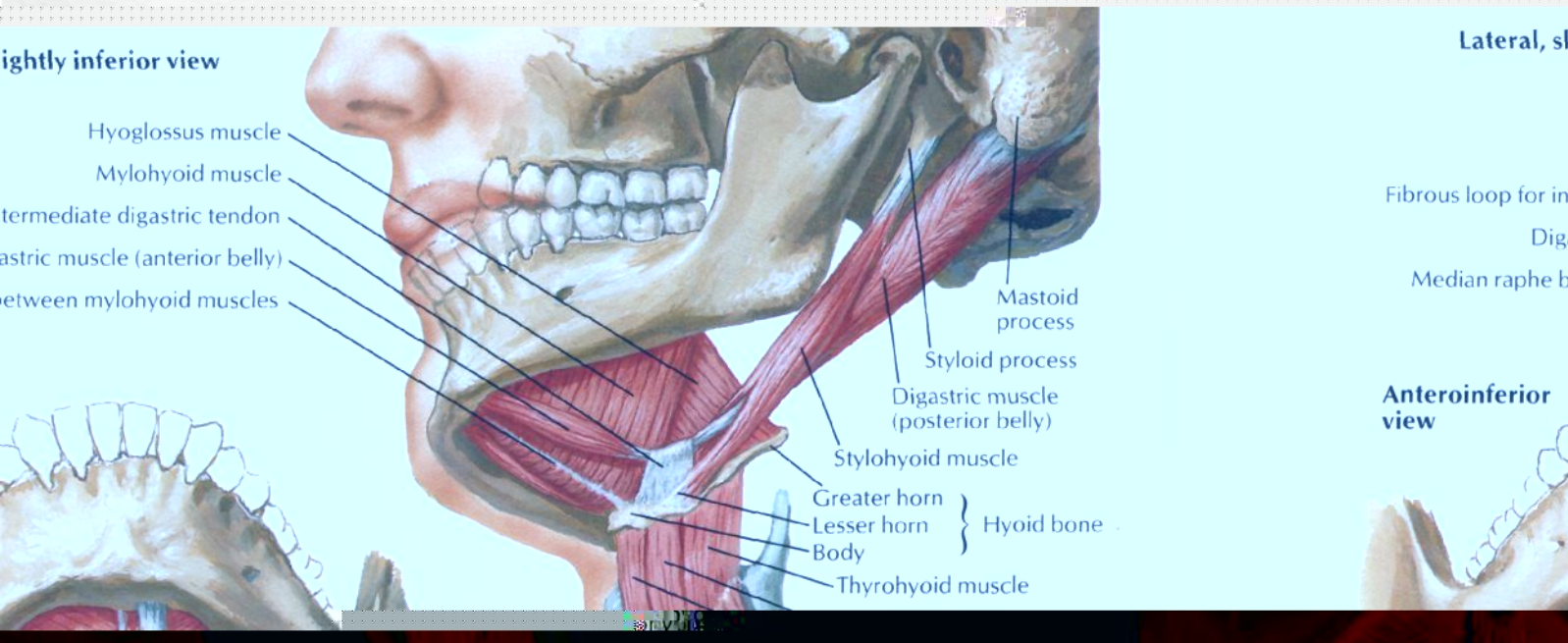

Philtrum of lip
Soft palate
Palatopharyngeal arch
Uvula
Palatoglossal arch
Palatine tonsil
Posterior wall of pharynx
Frenulum of upper lip
Lingual minor salivary gland
Deep lingual artery and veins and lingual nerve
Fimbriated fold
Submandibular duct
Sublingual gland
Frenulum of tongue
Sublingual fold with openings of sublingual ducts
Sublingual caruncle with opening of submandibular duct
Frenulum of lower lip
Parotid papilla with opening of parotid duct
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Roof of Mouth



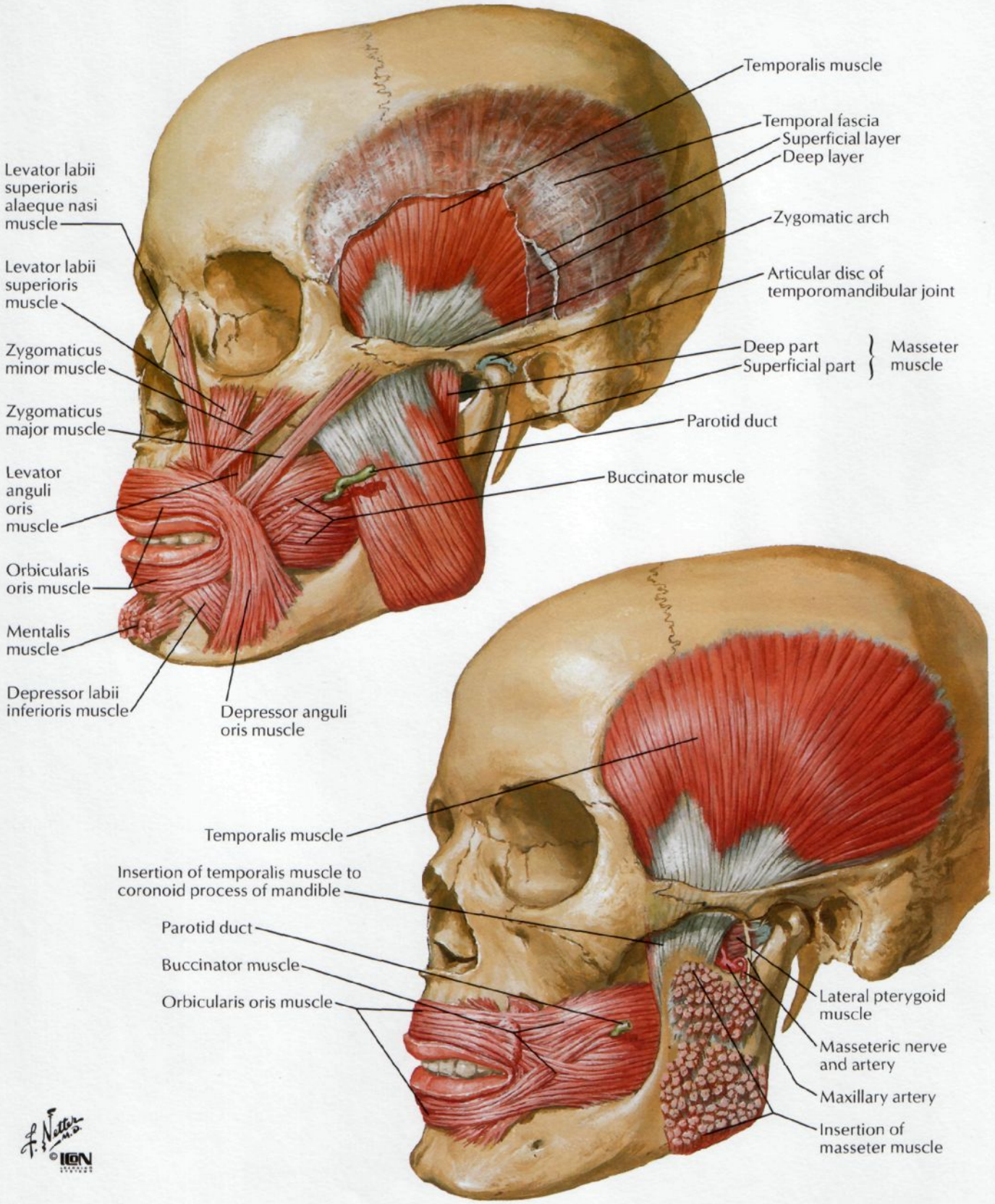
Floor of Mouth

SEE ALSO PLATE 25

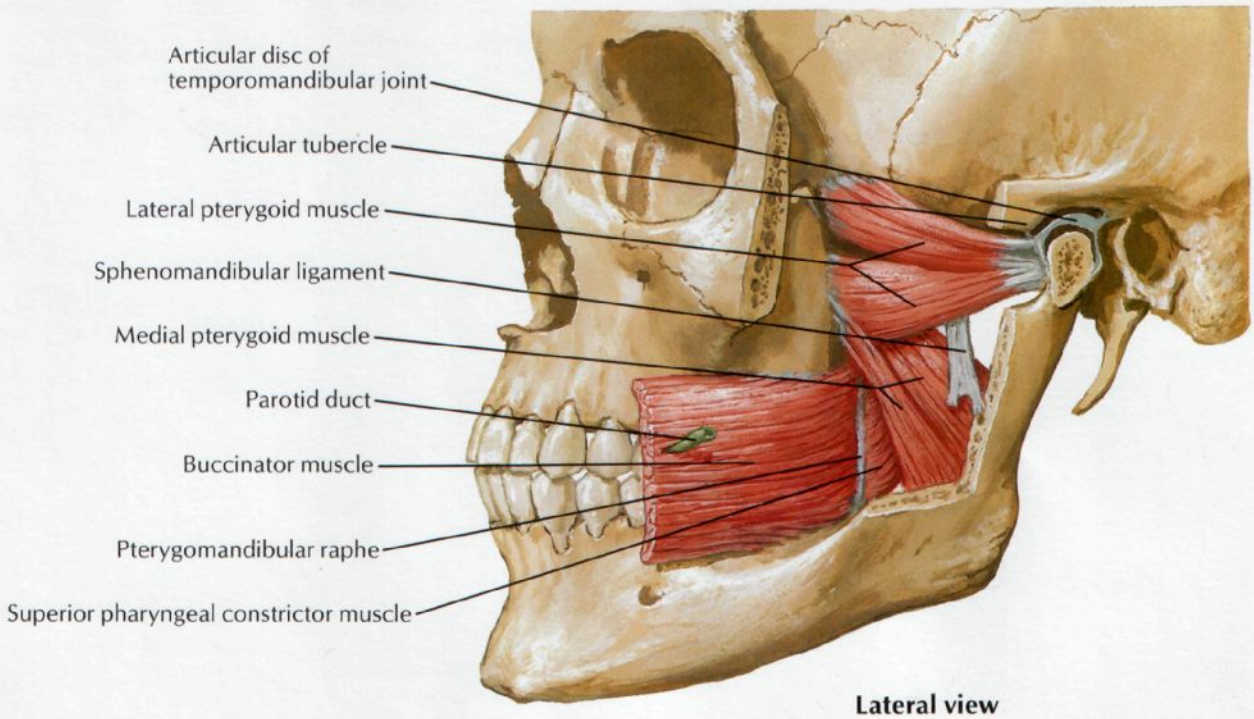


Muscles Involved in Mastication

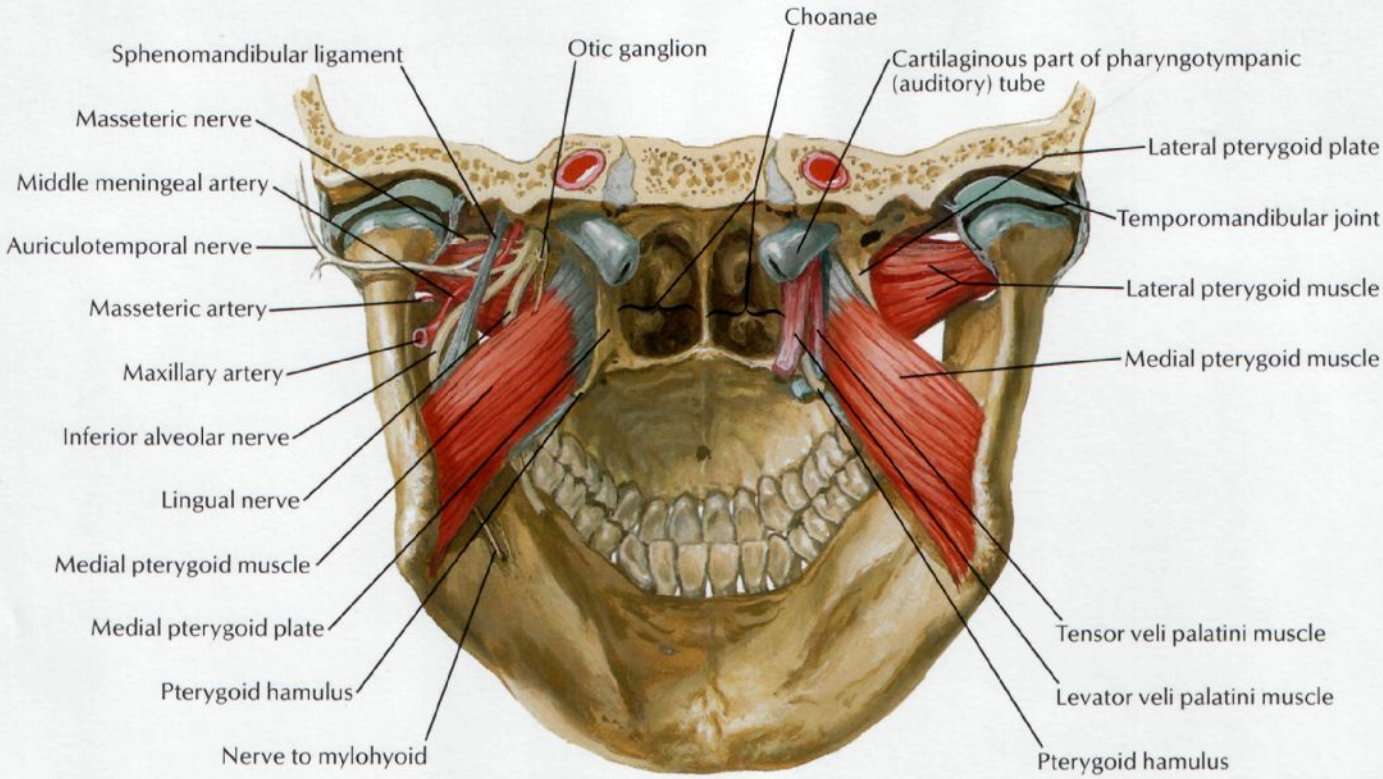
FOR FACIAL MUSCLES SEE PLATE 22



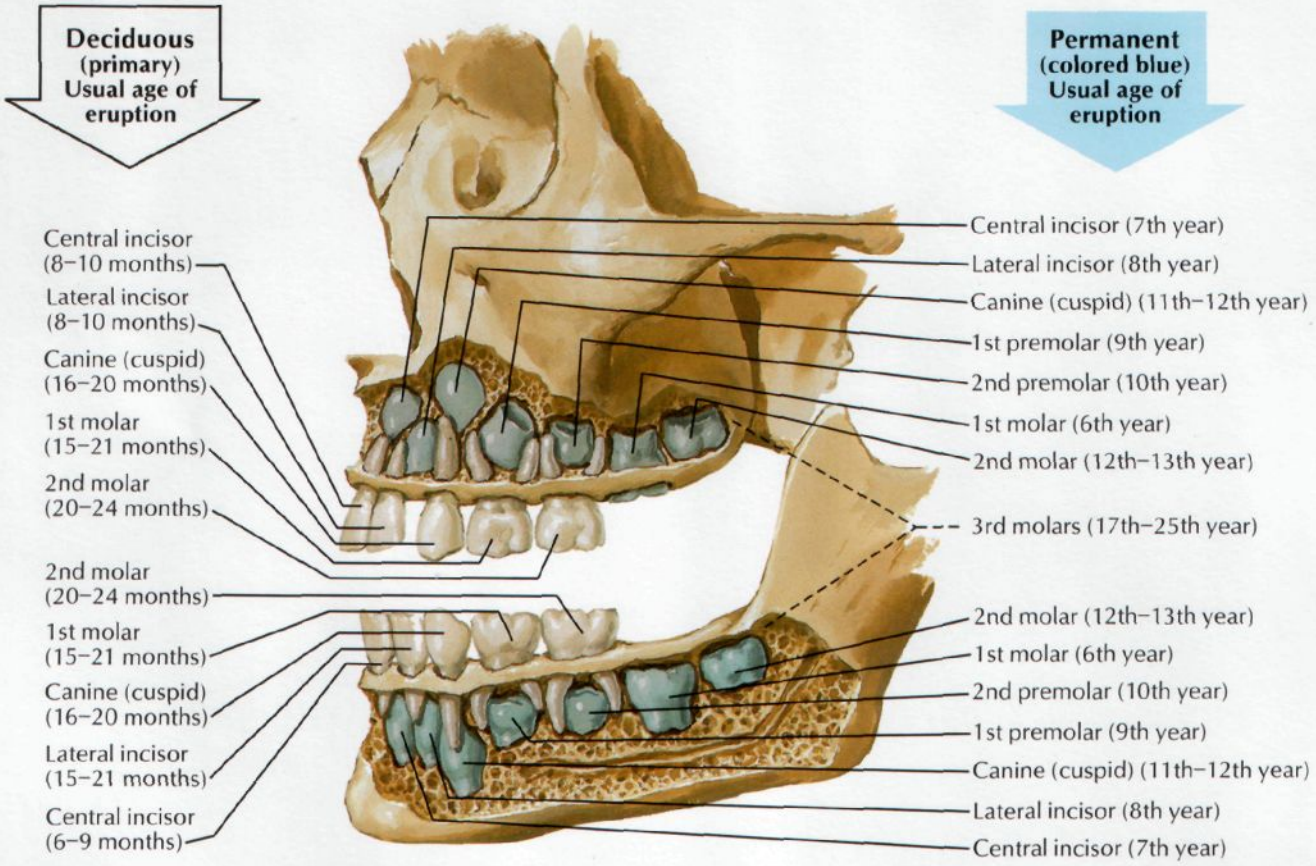
F. Netter M.D. ©IGN

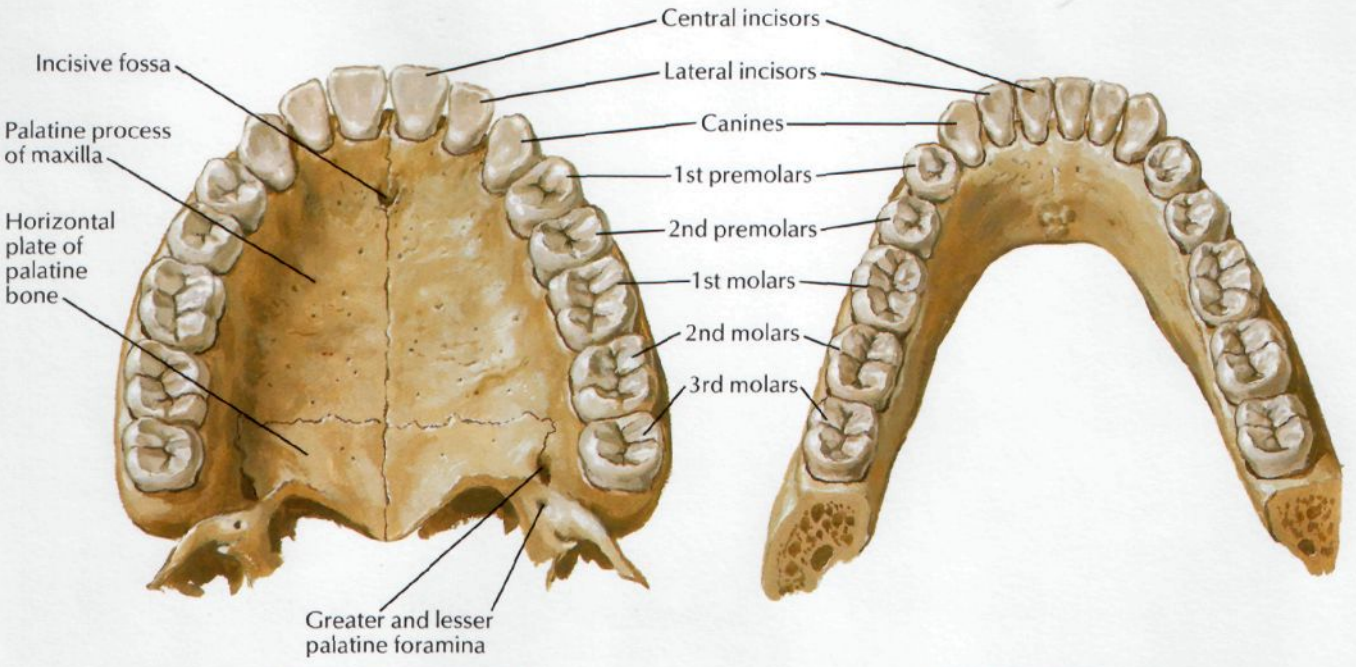


Lateral view

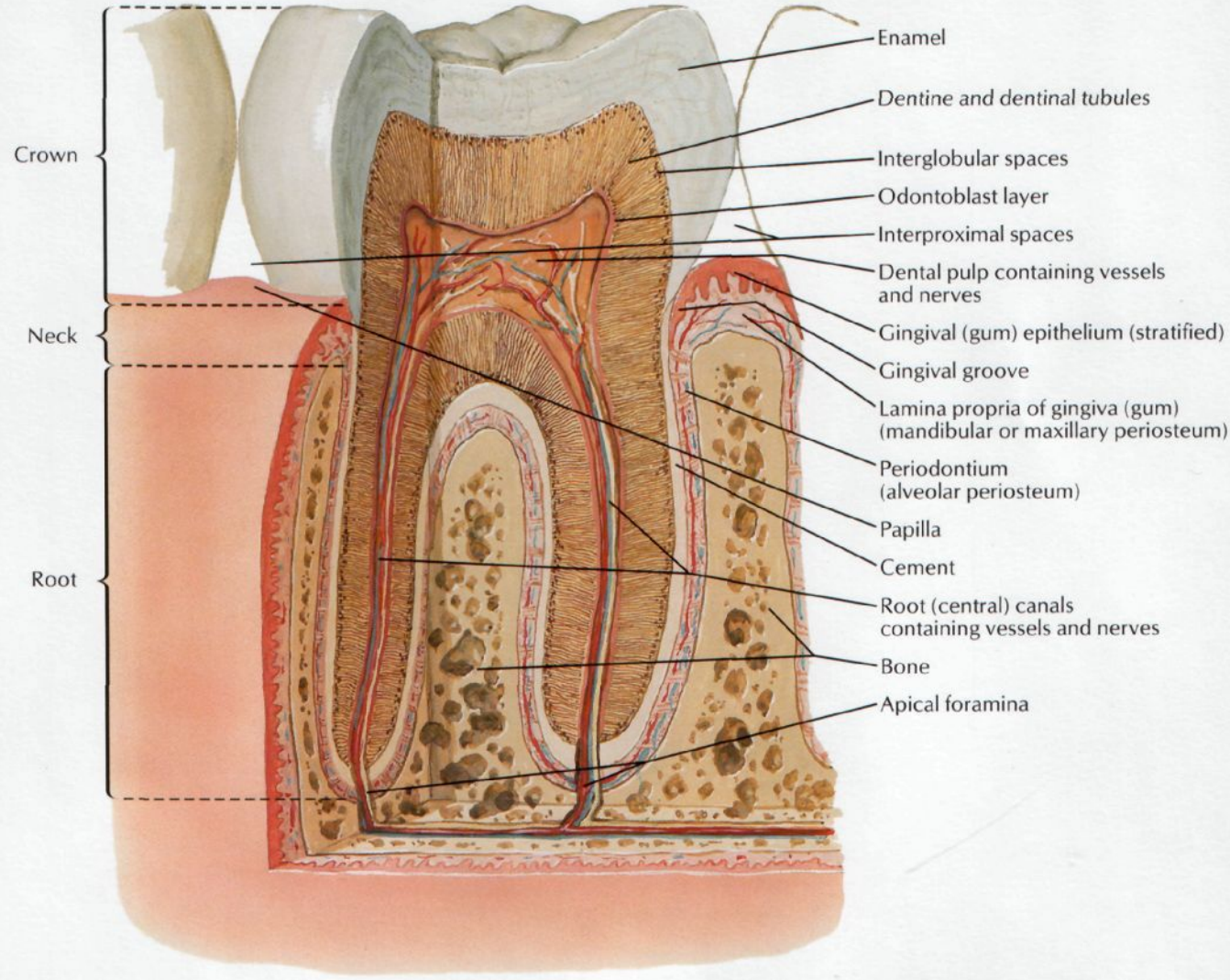


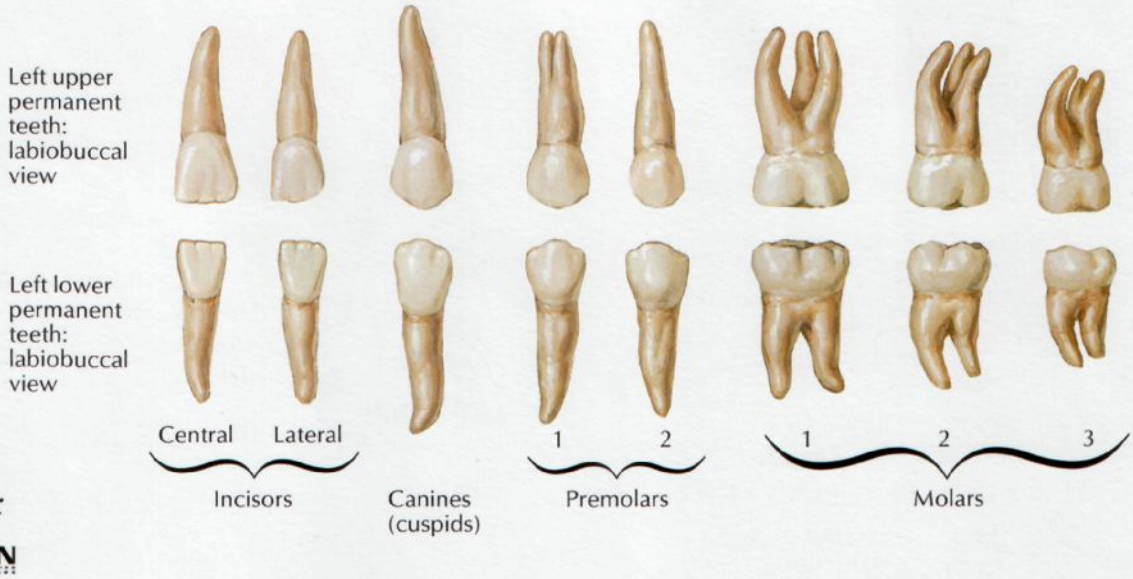
Posterior view

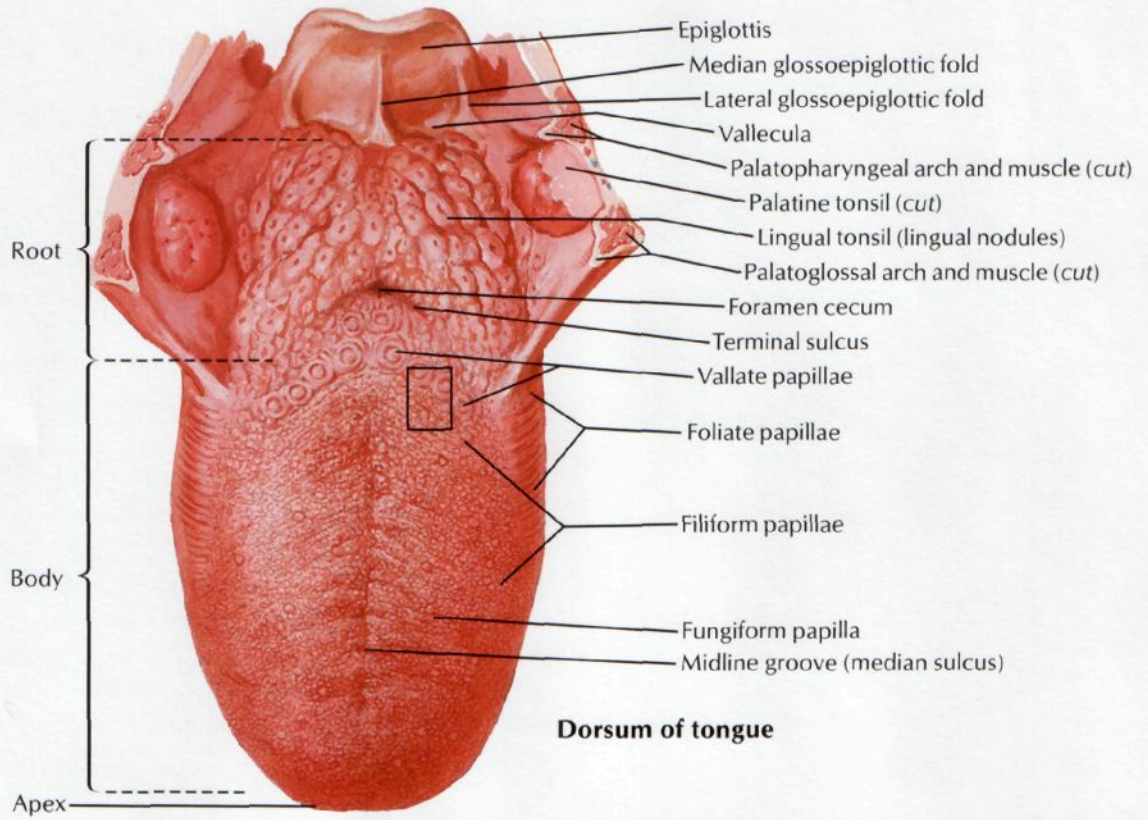




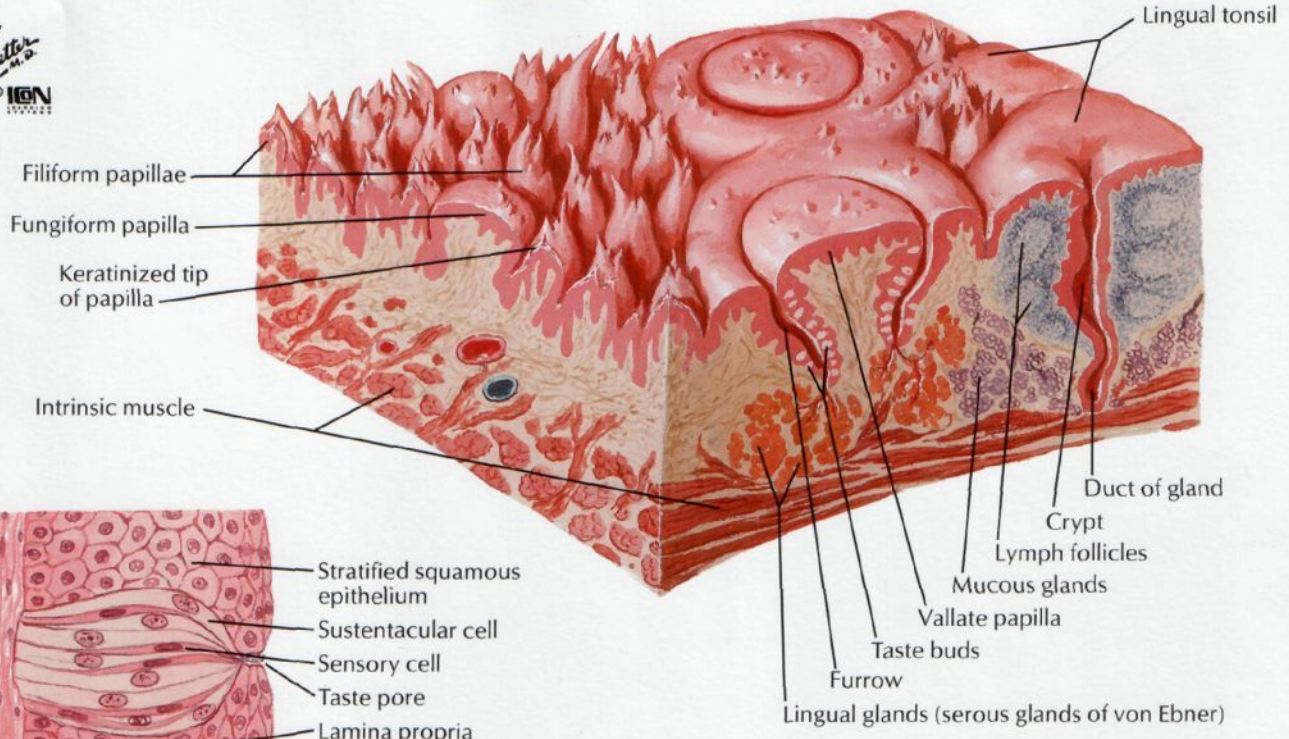
Upper permanent teeth **Lower permanent teeth**


Crown
Neck
Root
Enamel
Dentine and dentinal tubules
Interglobular spaces
Odontoblast layer
Interproximal spaces
Dental pulp containing vessels and nerves
Gingival (gum) epithelium (stratified)
Gingival groove
Lamina propria of gingiva (gum) (mandibular or maxillary periosteum)
Periodontium (alveolar periosteum)
Papilla
Cement
Root (central) canals containing vessels and nerves
Bone
Apical foramina

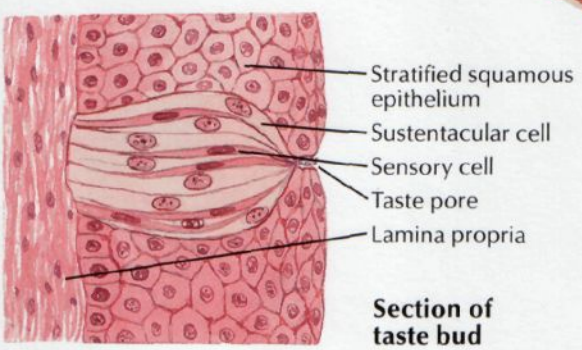

Left upper permanent teeth: labiobuccal view
Left lower permanent teeth: labiobuccal view
Central
Lateral
Incisors
Canines (cuspids)
1
2
Premolars
1
2
3
Molars



Dorsum of tongue

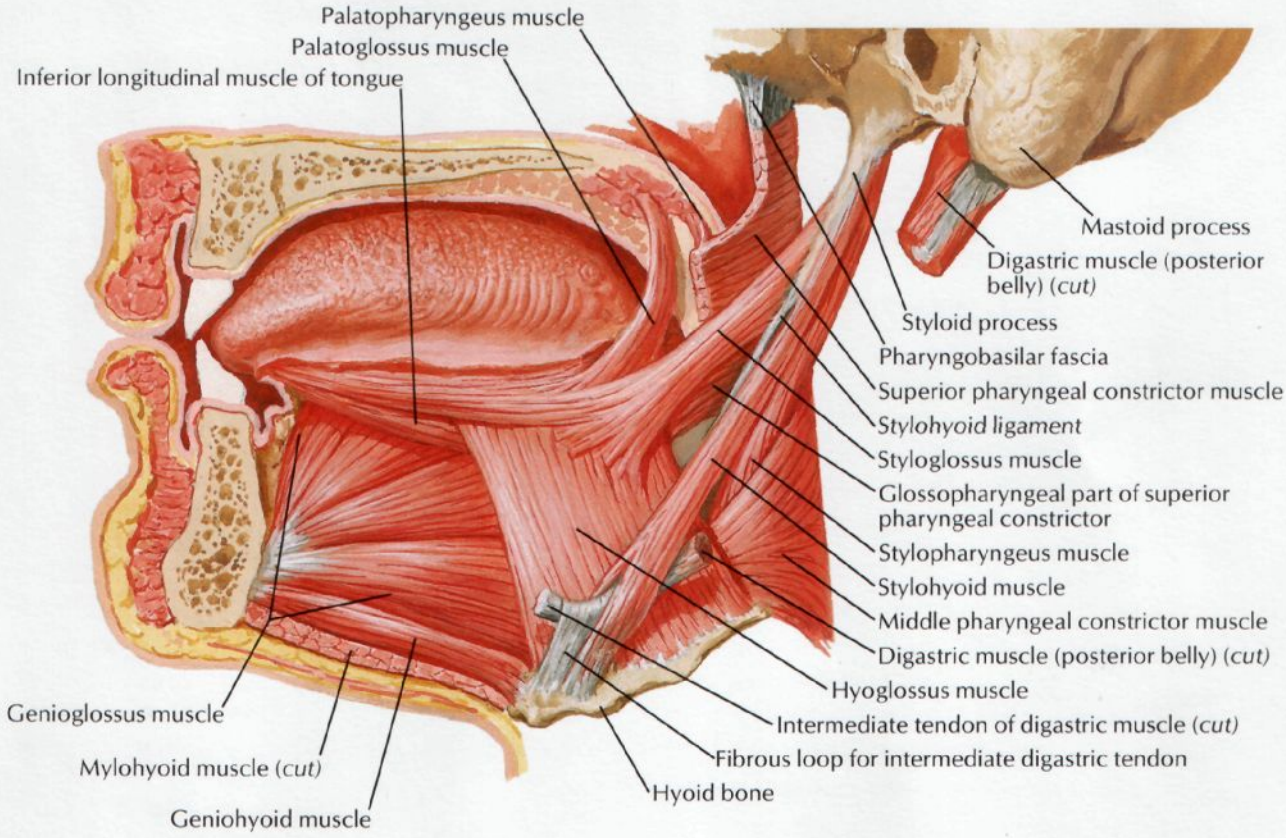


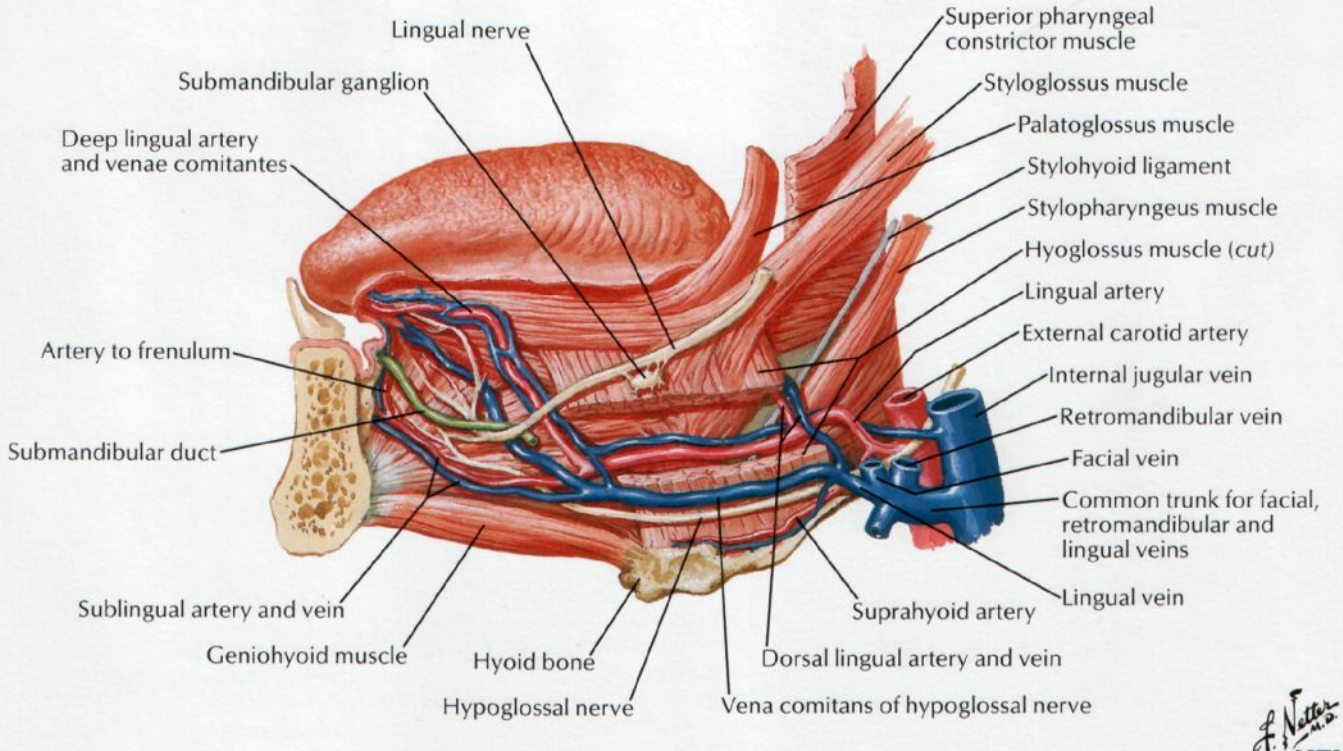
Schematic stereogram: area indicated above



Section of taste bud

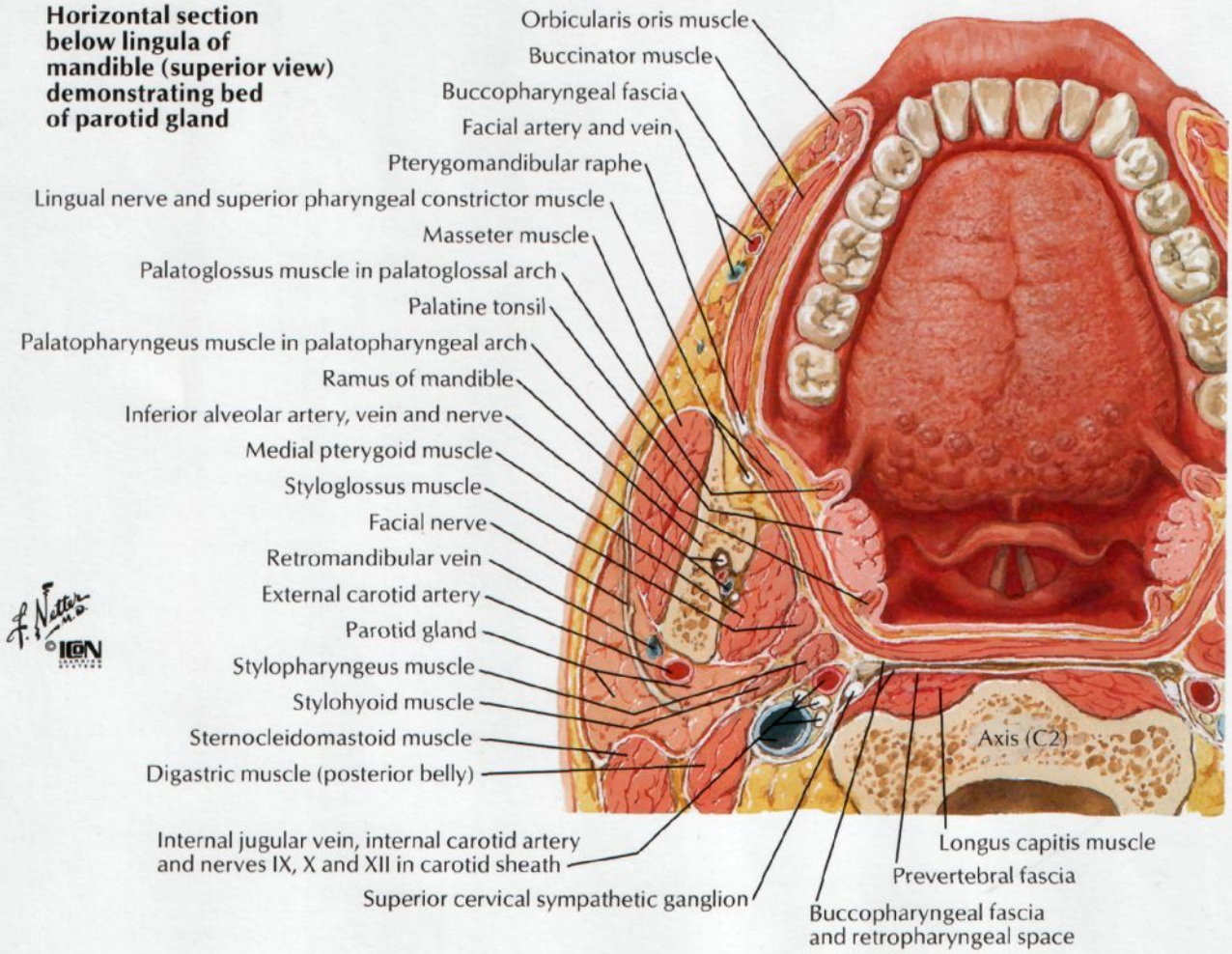
SEE ALSO PLATES 30, 42, 49, 122

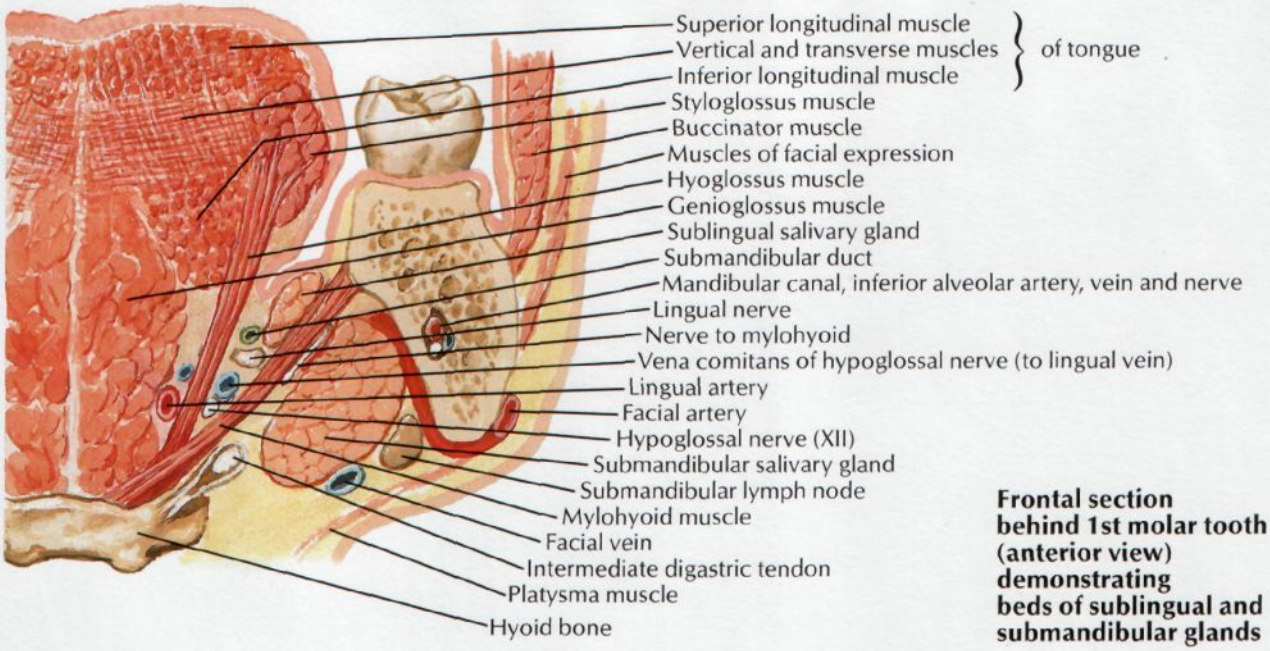




Tongue and Salivary Glands: Sections

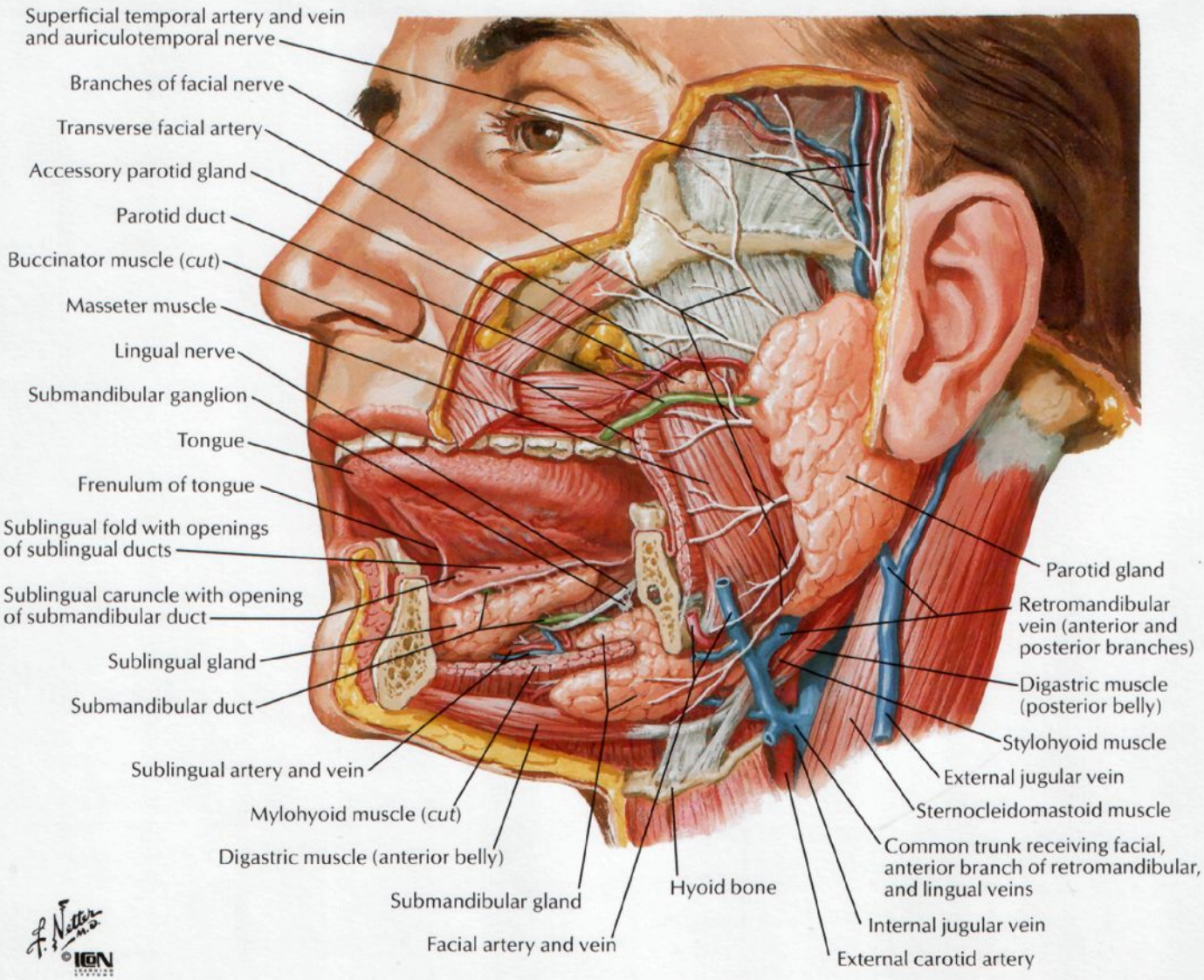
Horizontal section below lingula of mandible (superior view) demonstrating bed of parotid gland

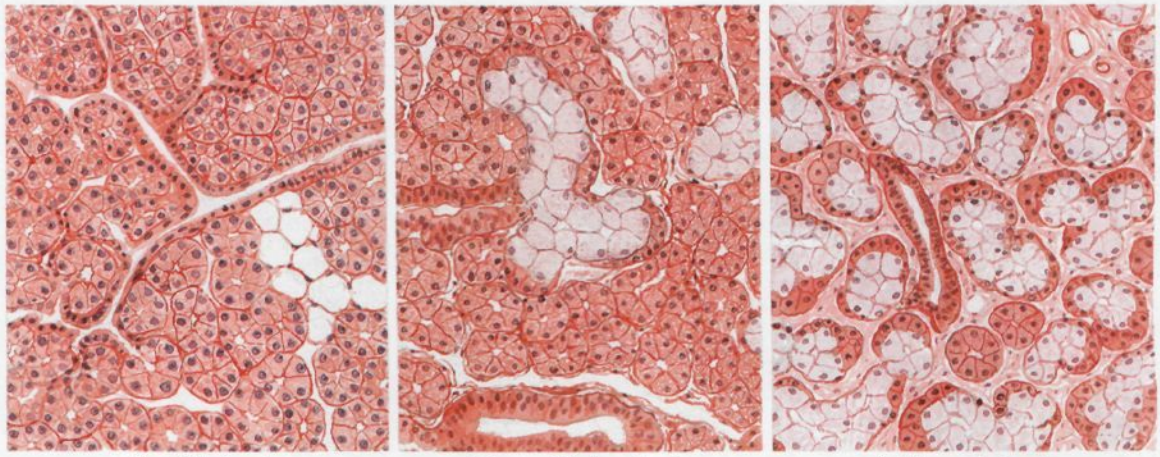




Frontal section behind 1st molar tooth (anterior view) demonstrating beds of sublingual and submandibular glands

SEE ALSO PLATES 21, 49, 127, 128, 160





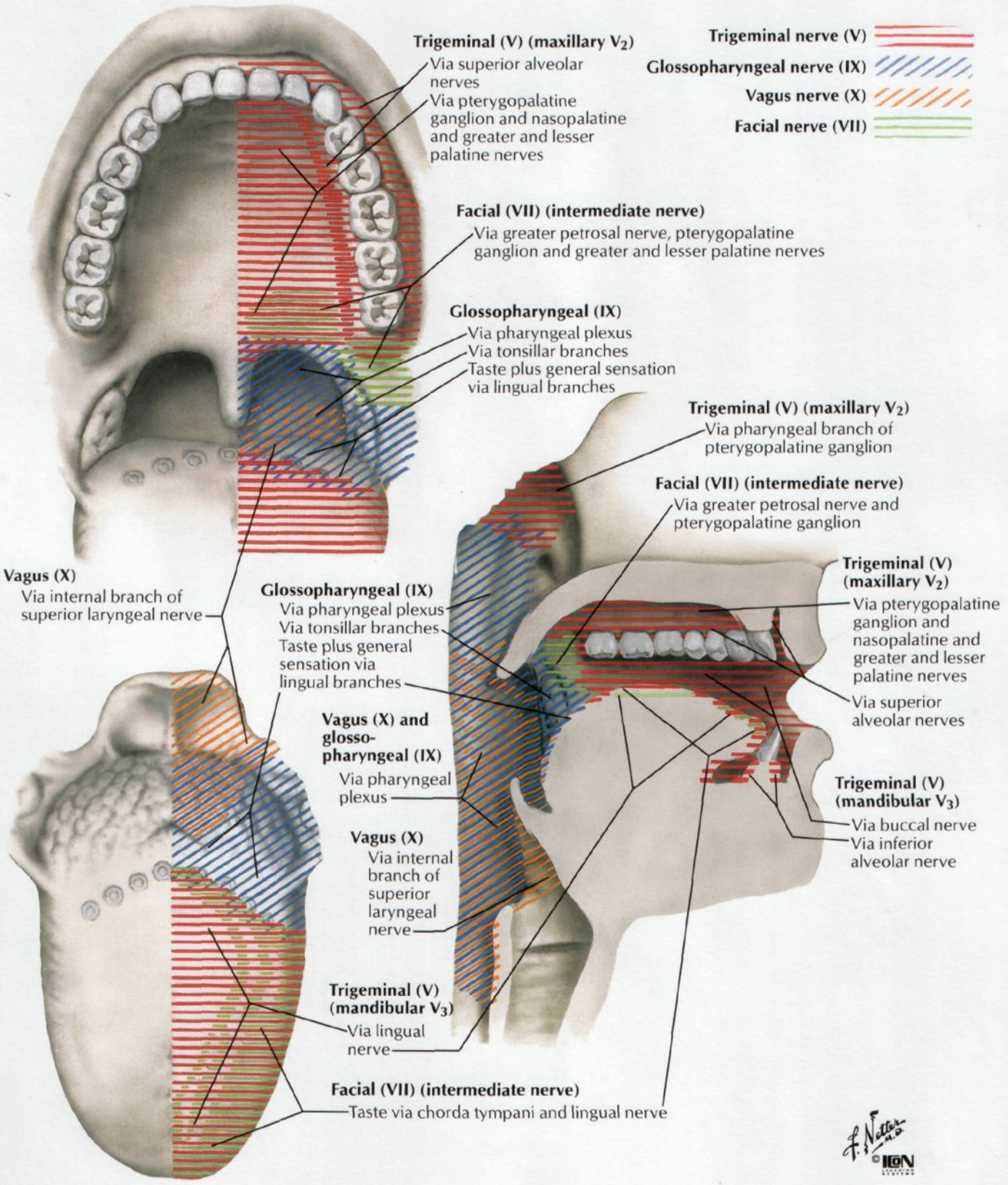
Parotid gland: totally serous

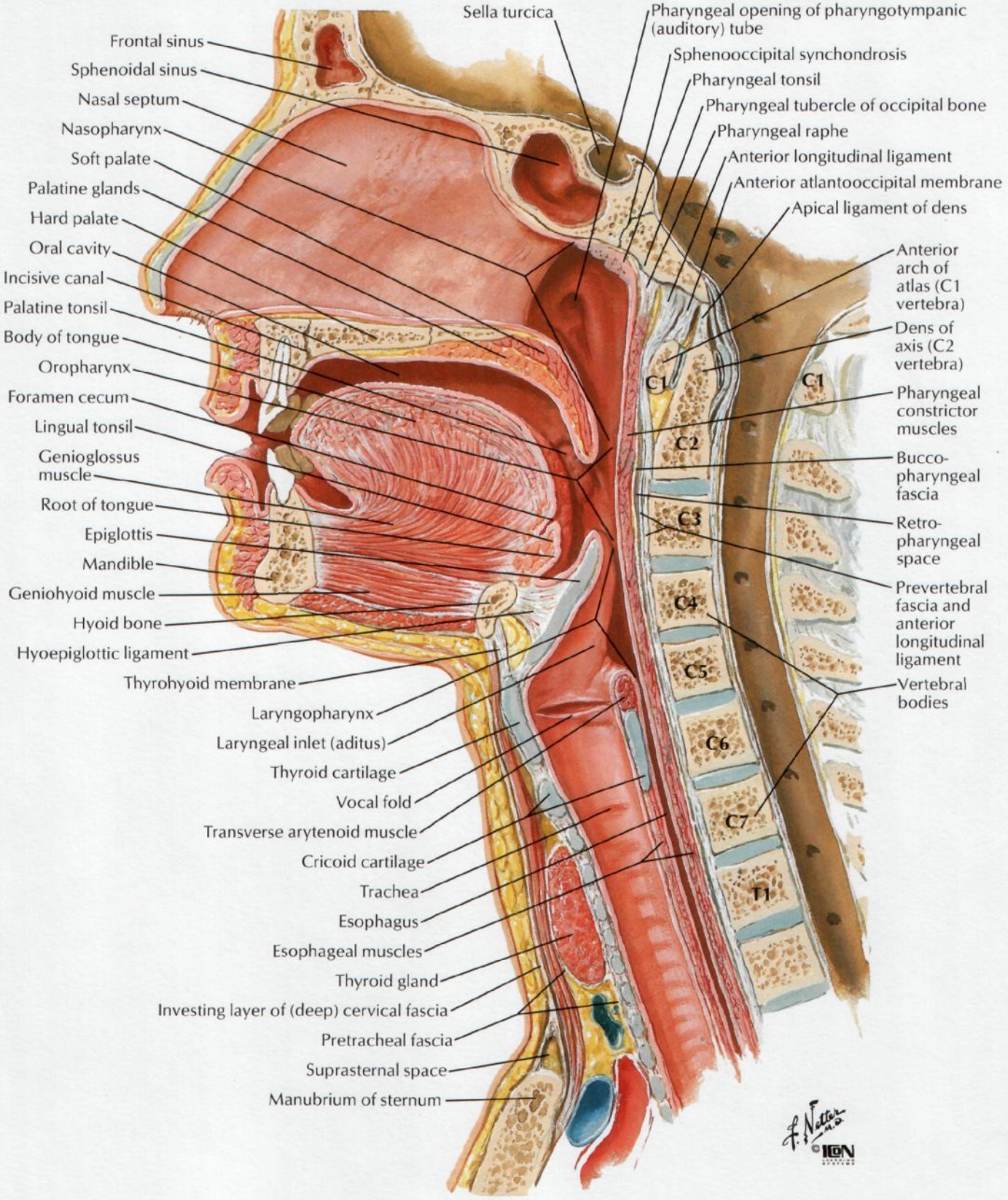
Submandibular gland: mostly serous, partially mucous

Sublingual gland: almost completely mucous

Afferent Innervation of Mouth and Pharynx

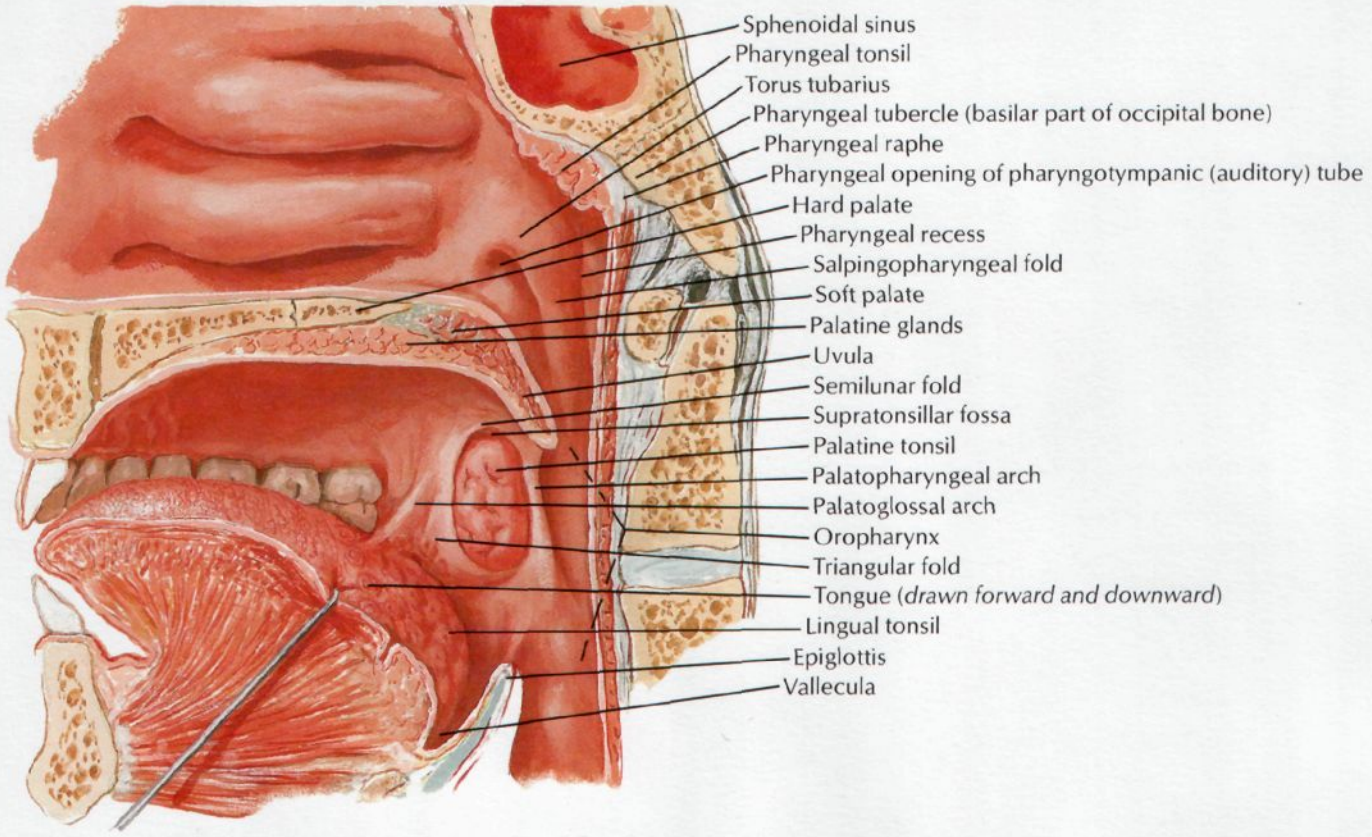
SEE ALSO PLATES 42, 48, 55, 60, 116, 117, 119, 127, 129



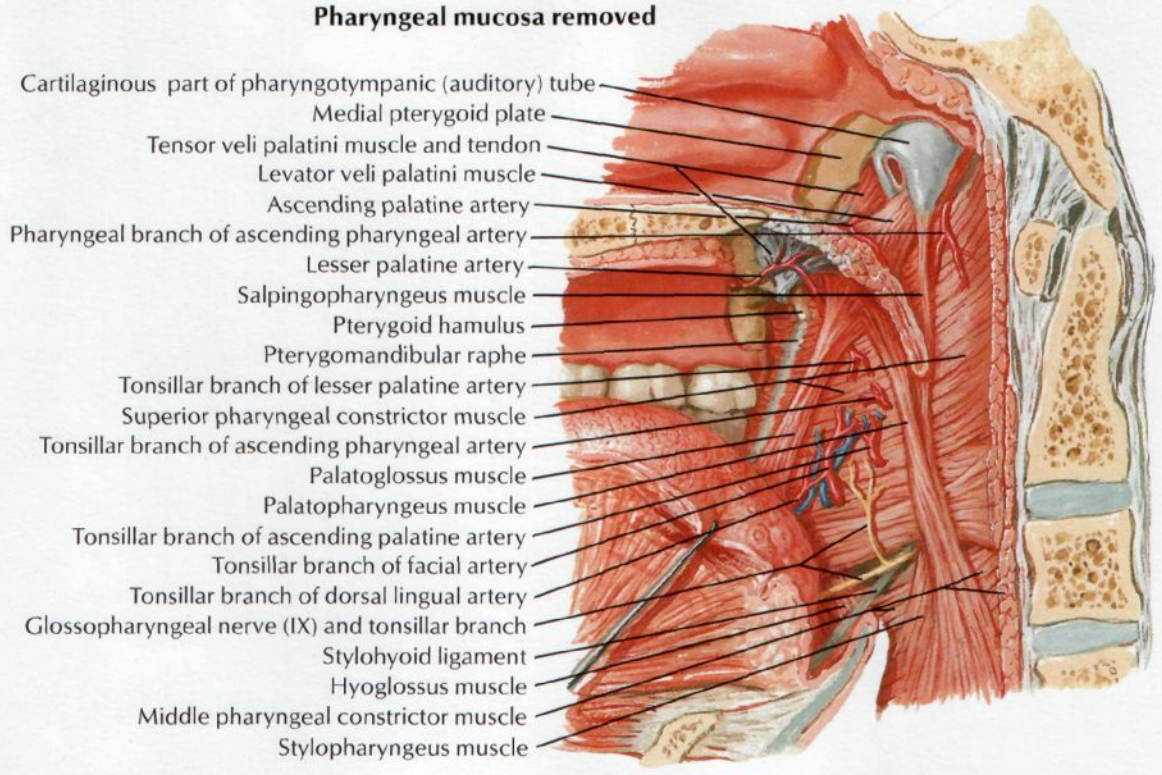

Sella turcica
Pharyngeal opening of pharyngotympanic (auditory) tube
Sphenooccipital synchondrosis
Pharyngeal tonsil
Pharyngeal tubercle of occipital bone
Pharyngeal raphe
Anterior longitudinal ligament
Anterior atlantooccipital membrane
Apical ligament of dens
Frontal sinus
Sphenoidal sinus
Nasal septum
Nasopharynx
Soft palate
Palatine glands
Hard palate
Oral cavity
Incisive canal
Palatine tonsil
Body of tongue
Oropharynx
Foramen cecum
Lingual tonsil
Genioglossus muscle
Root of tongue
Epiglottis
Mandible
Geniohyoid muscle
Hyoid bone
Hyoepiglottic ligament
Thyrohyoid membrane
Laryngopharynx
Laryngeal inlet (aditus)
Thyroid cartilage
Vocal fold
Transverse arytenoid muscle
Cricoid cartilage
Trachea
Esophagus
Esophageal muscles
Thyroid gland
Investing layer of (deep) cervical fascia
Pretracheal fascia
Suprasternal space
Manubrium of sternum
Anterior arch of atlas (C1 vertebra)
Dens of axis (C2 vertebra)
Pharyngeal constrictor muscles
Buccopharyngeal fascia
Retropharyngeal space
Prevertebral fascia and anterior longitudinal ligament
Vertebral bodies
C1
C1
C2
C3
C4
C5
C6
C7
T1
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Fauces

Medial view
Median (sagittal) section

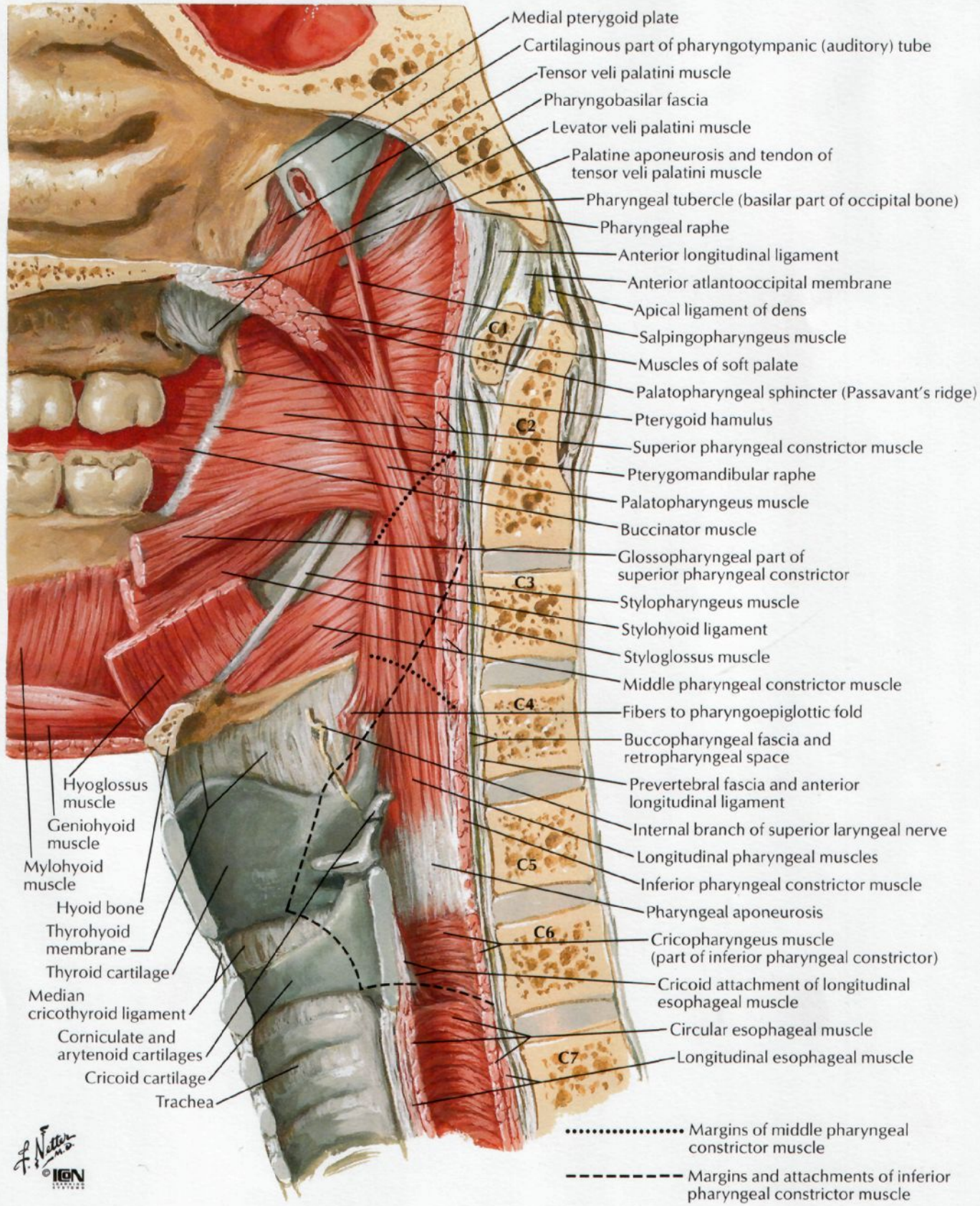


Pharyngeal mucosa removed



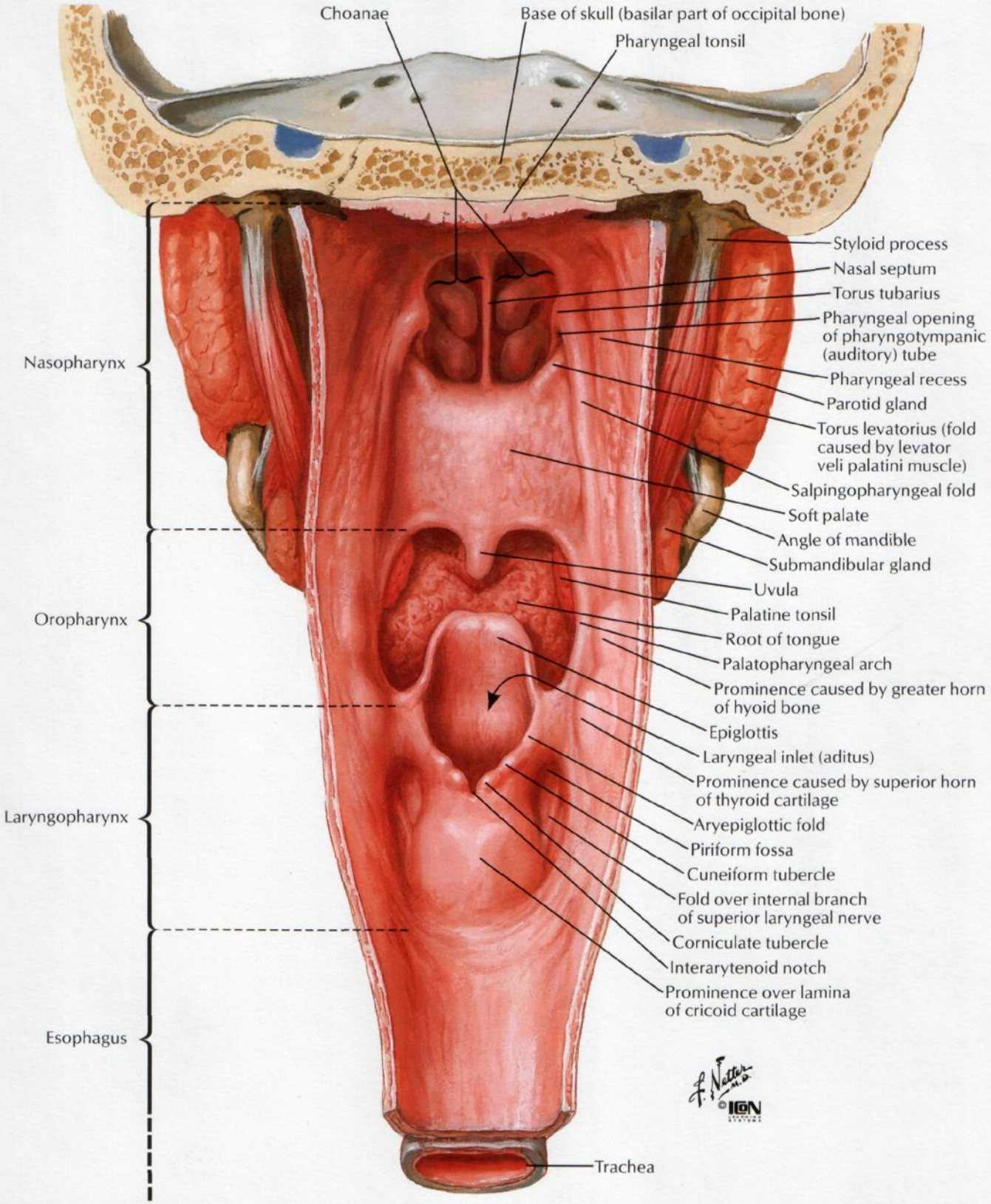
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Muscles of Pharynx: Median (Sagittal) Section



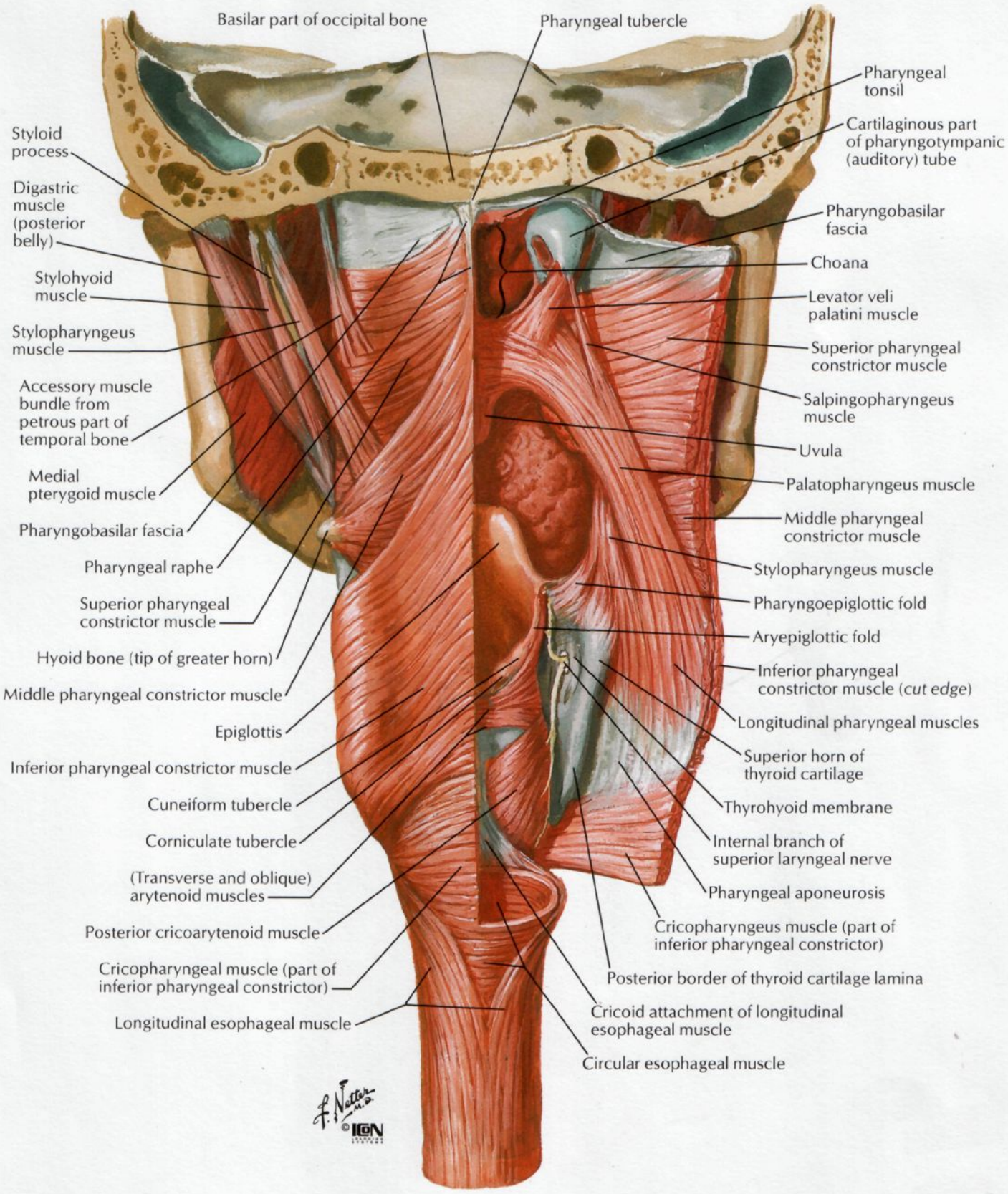
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Pharynx: Opened Posterior View

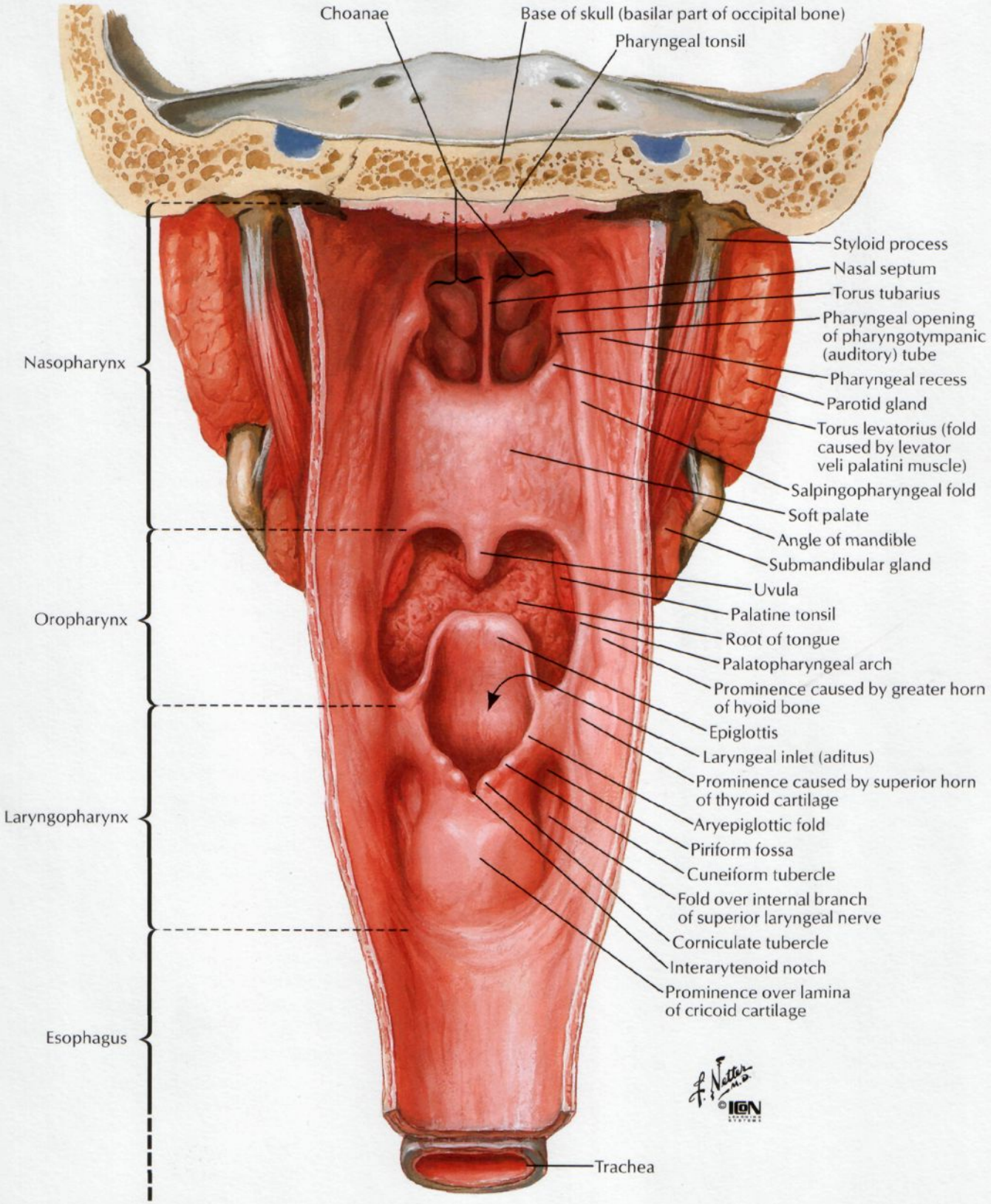


Muscles of Pharynx: Partially Opened Posterior View

SEE ALSO PLATE 231

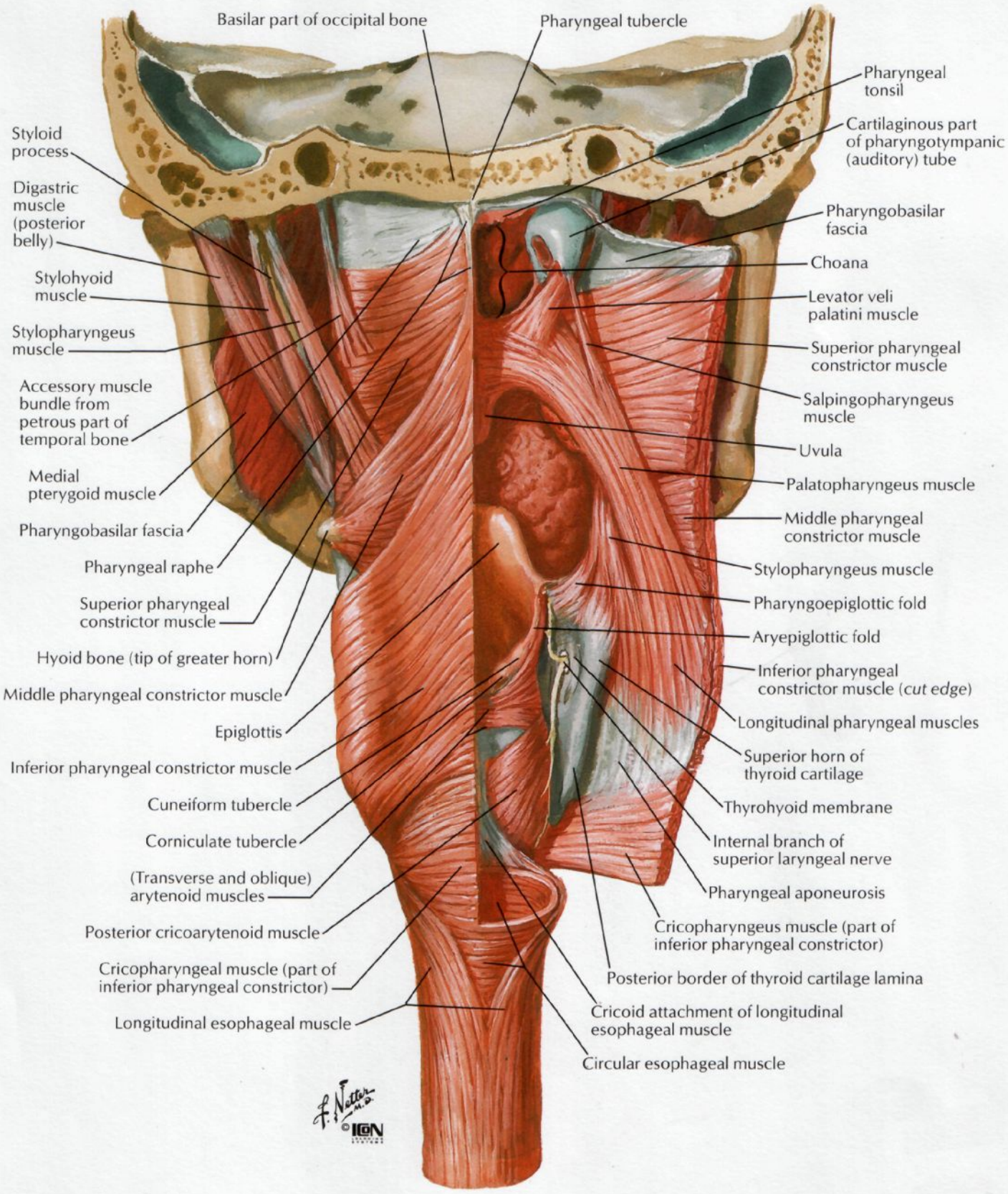


Pharynx: Opened Posterior View

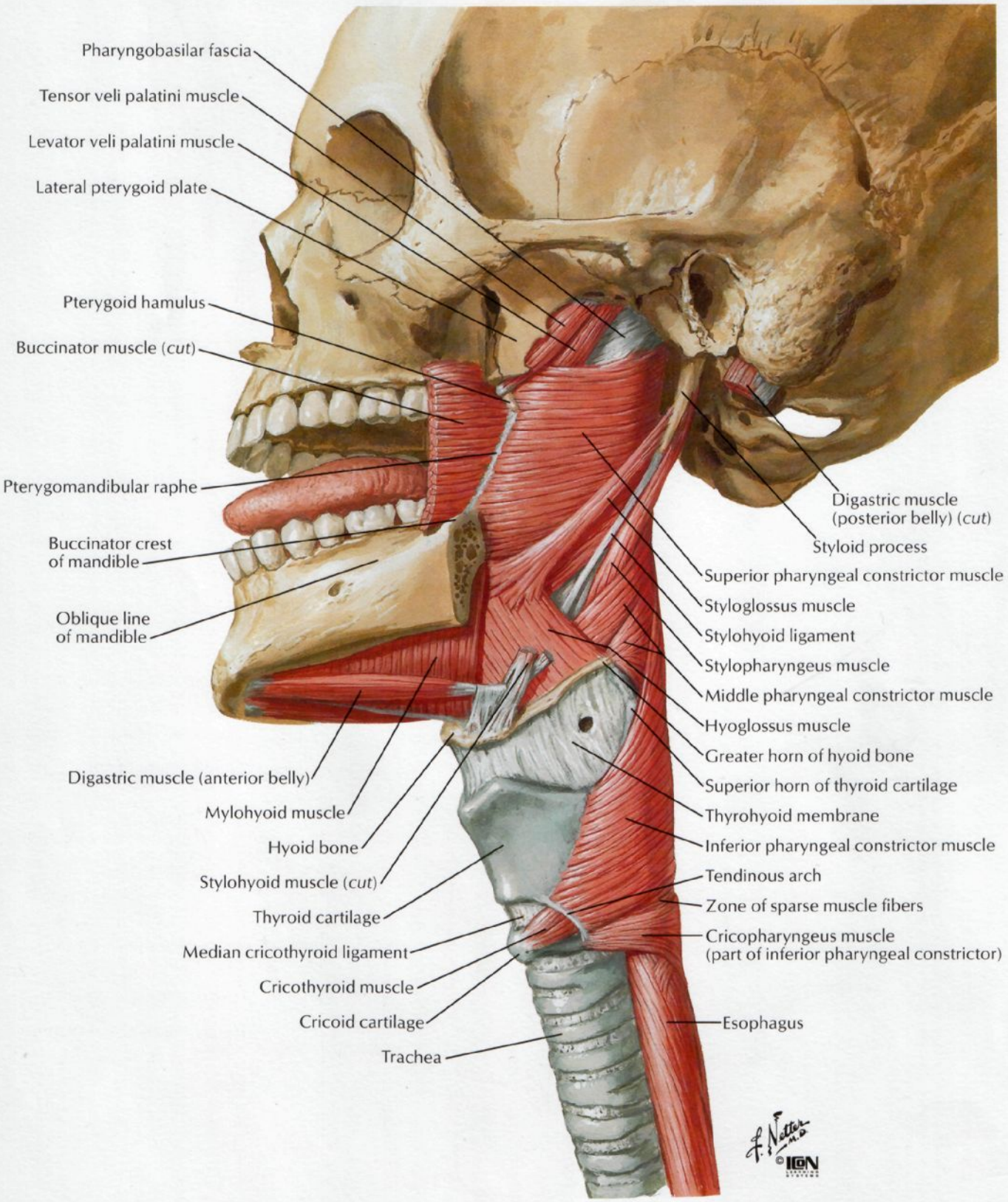


Muscles of Pharynx: Partially Opened Posterior View

SEE ALSO PLATE 231

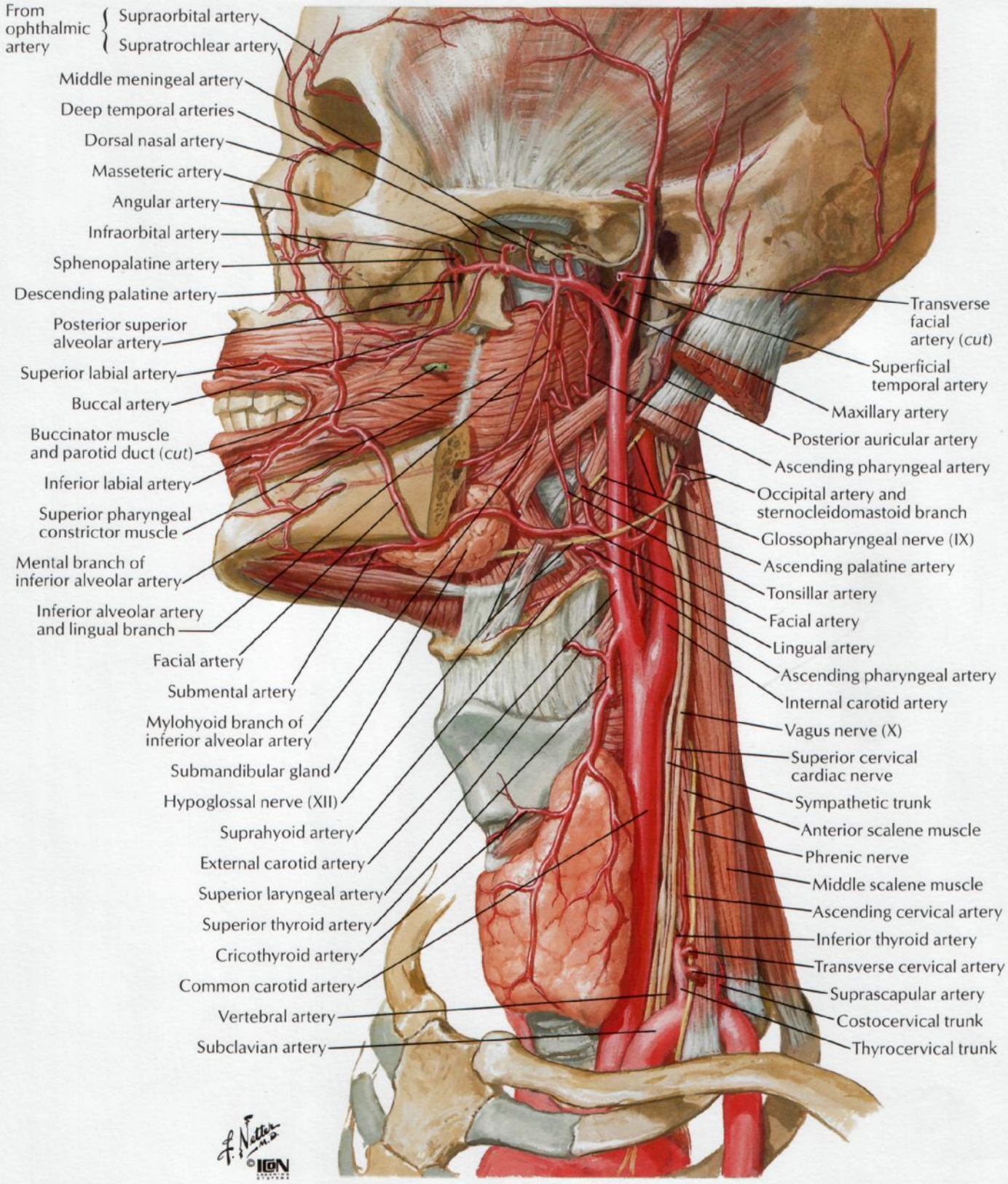


Muscles of Pharynx: Lateral View



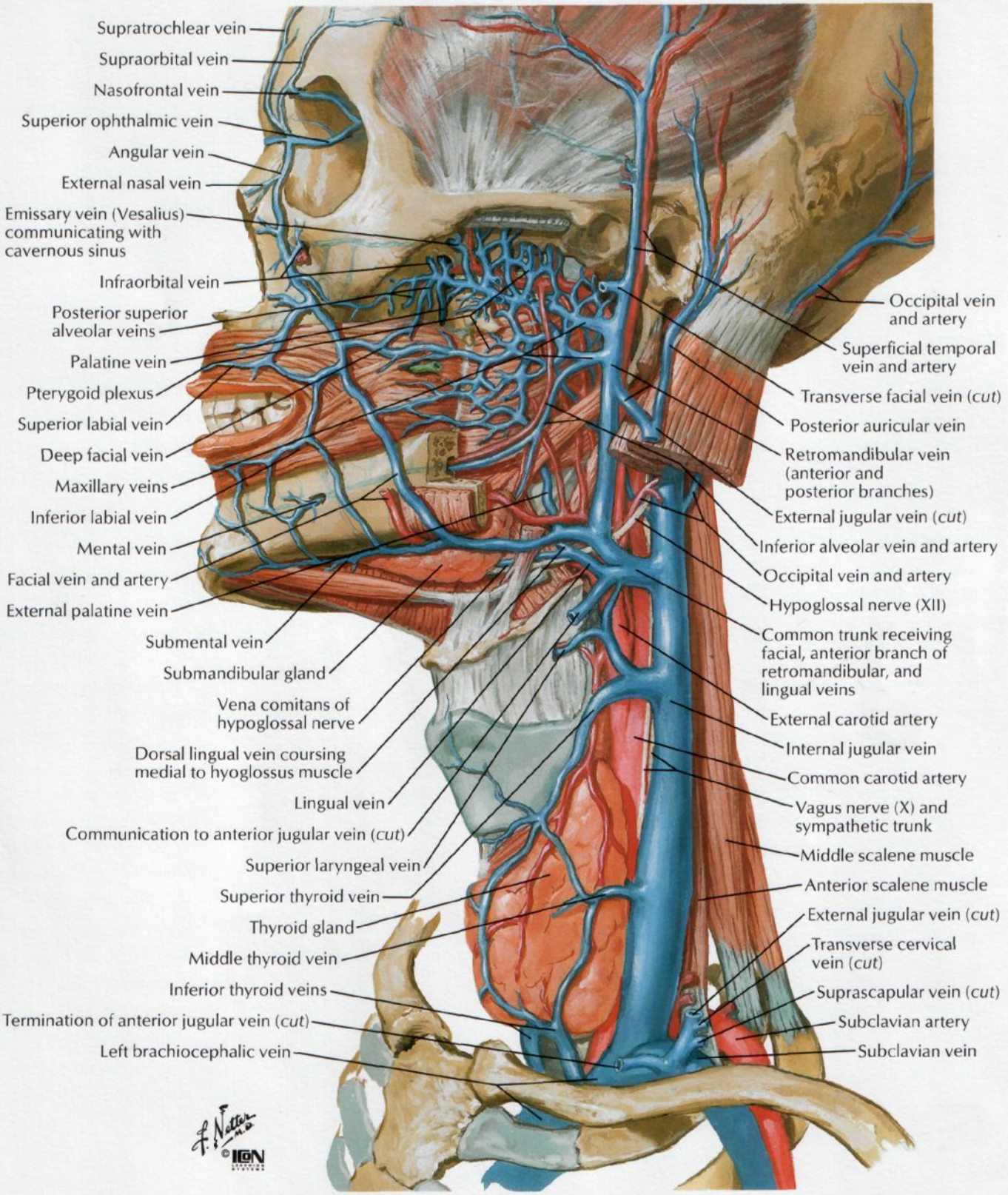
Arteries of Oral and Pharyngeal Regions

SEE ALSO PLATES 30, 36

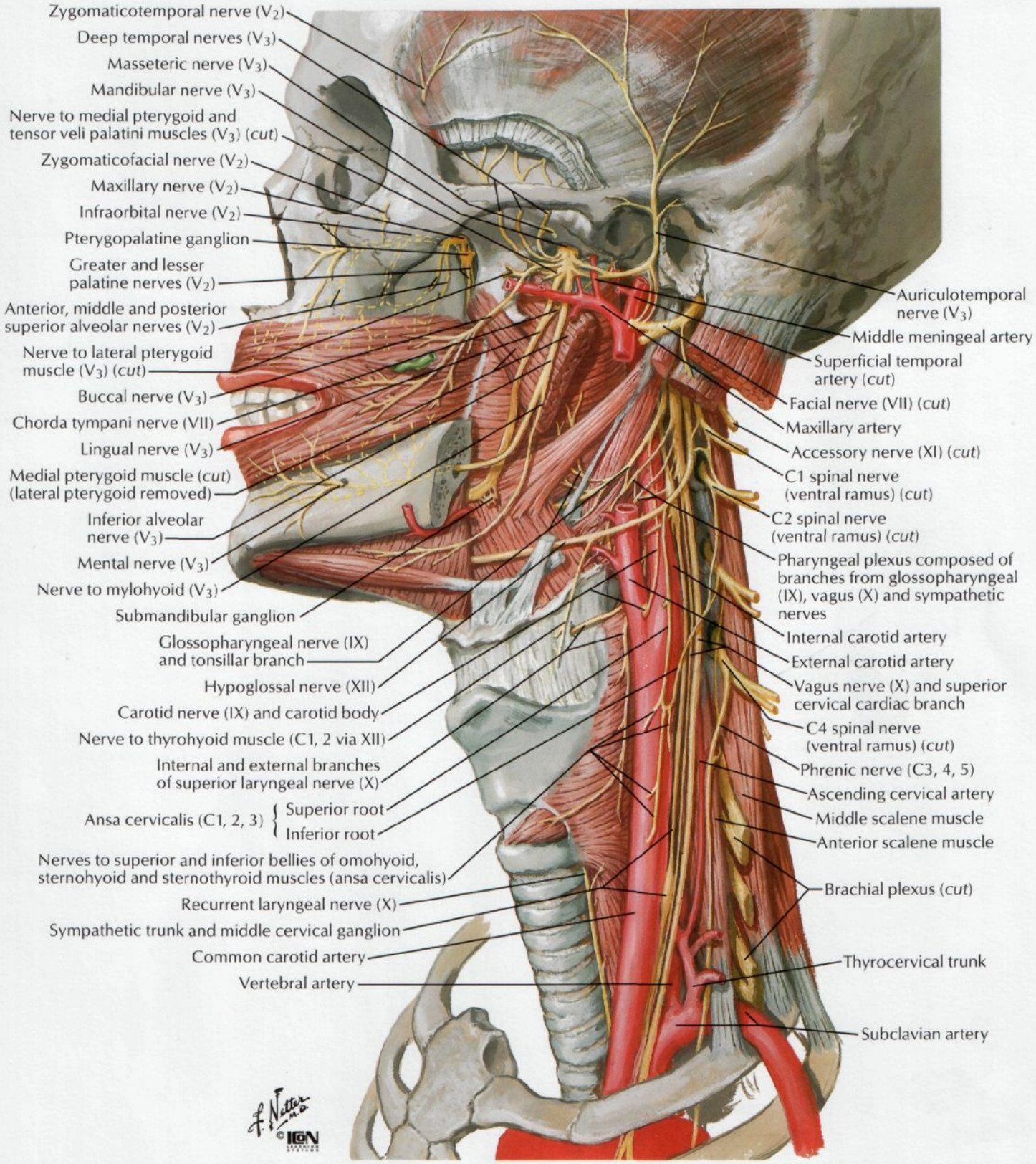


Veins of Oral and Pharyngeal Regions

SEE ALSO PLATES 19, 27, 98

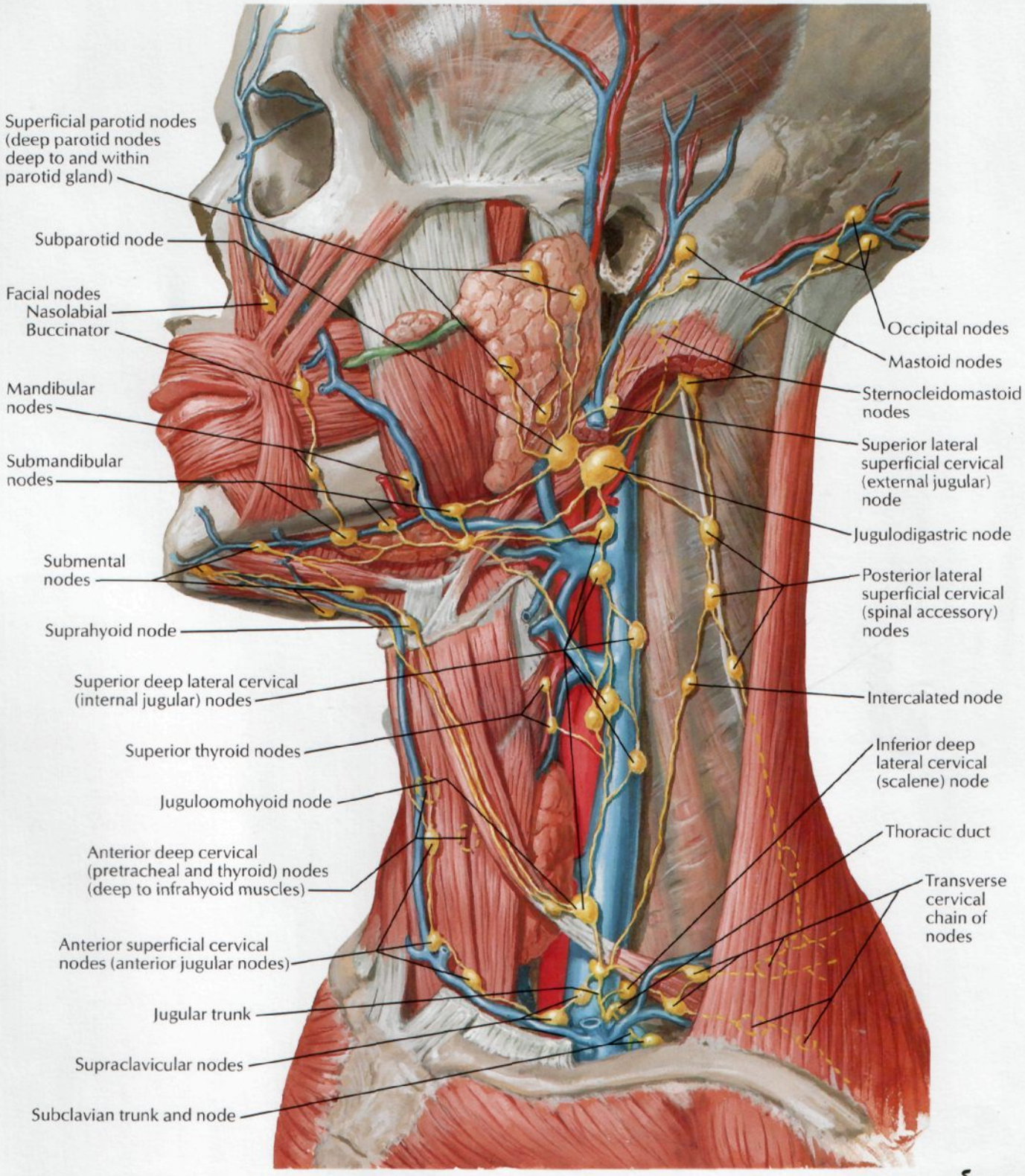


SEE ALSO PLATES 21, 41, 42, 116, 119, 120

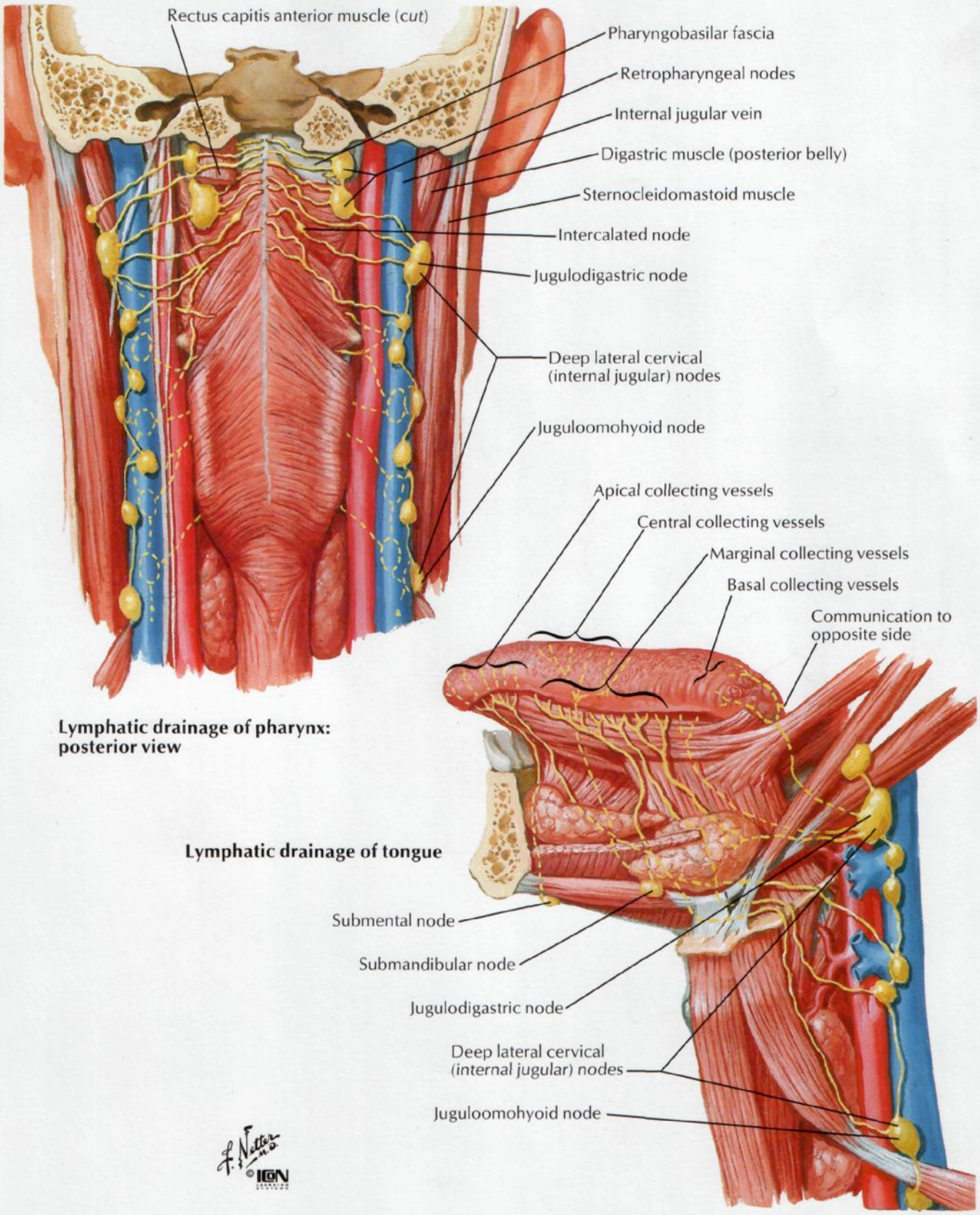


Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Head and Neck

SEE ALSO PLATE 204



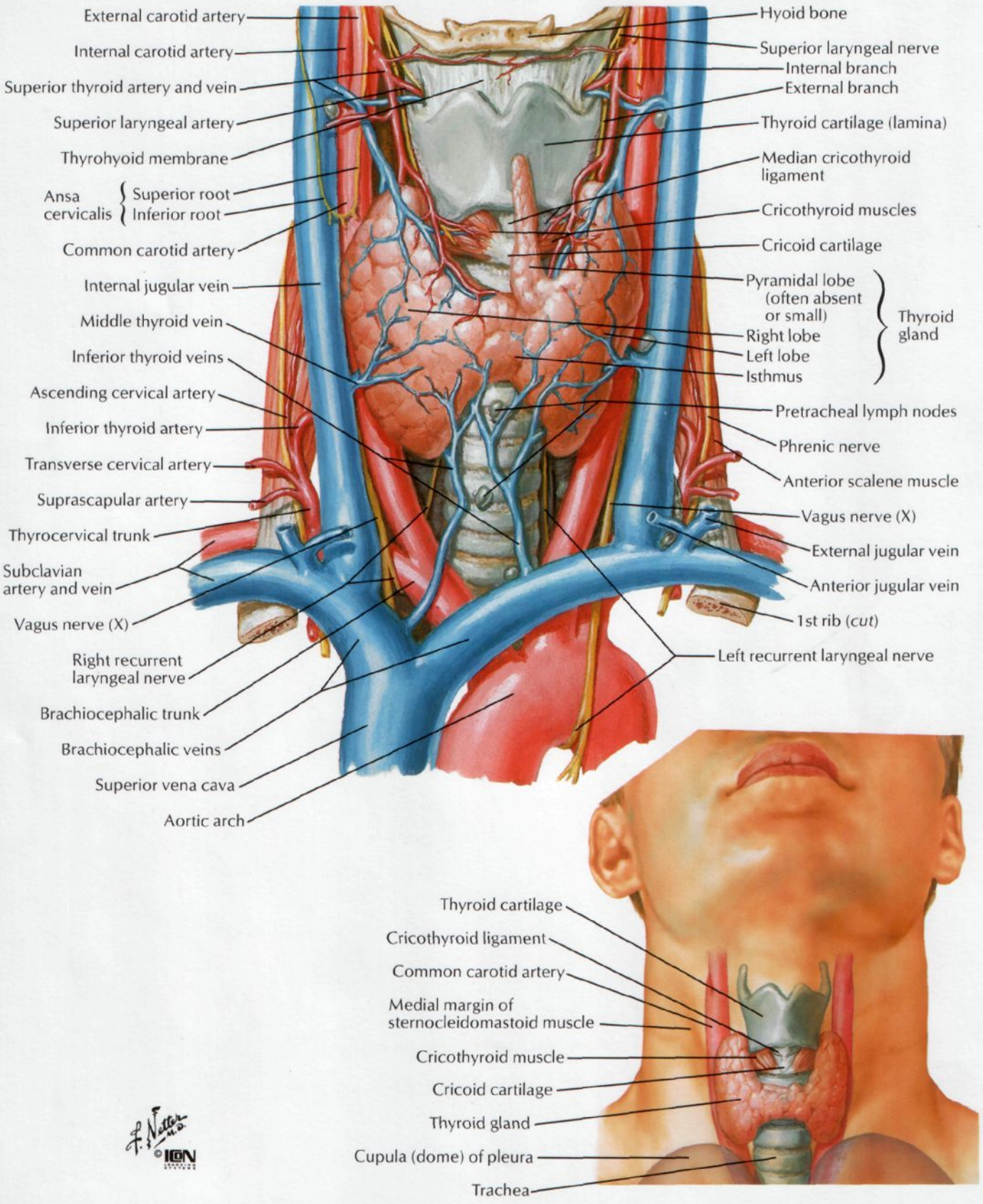
Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Pharynx and Tongue



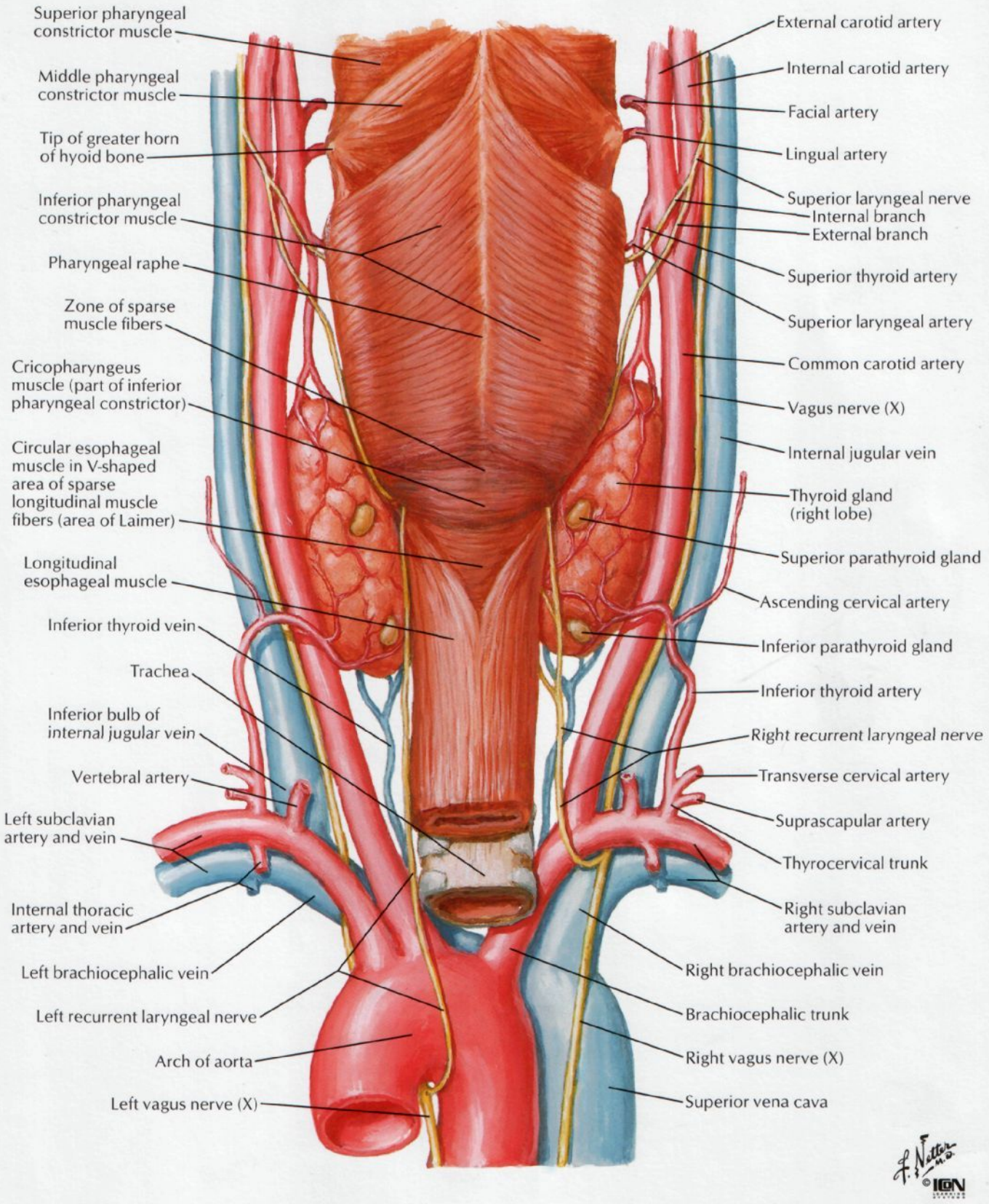
Lymphatic drainage of pharynx: posterior view

Lymphatic drainage of tongue

Thyroid Gland: Anterior View

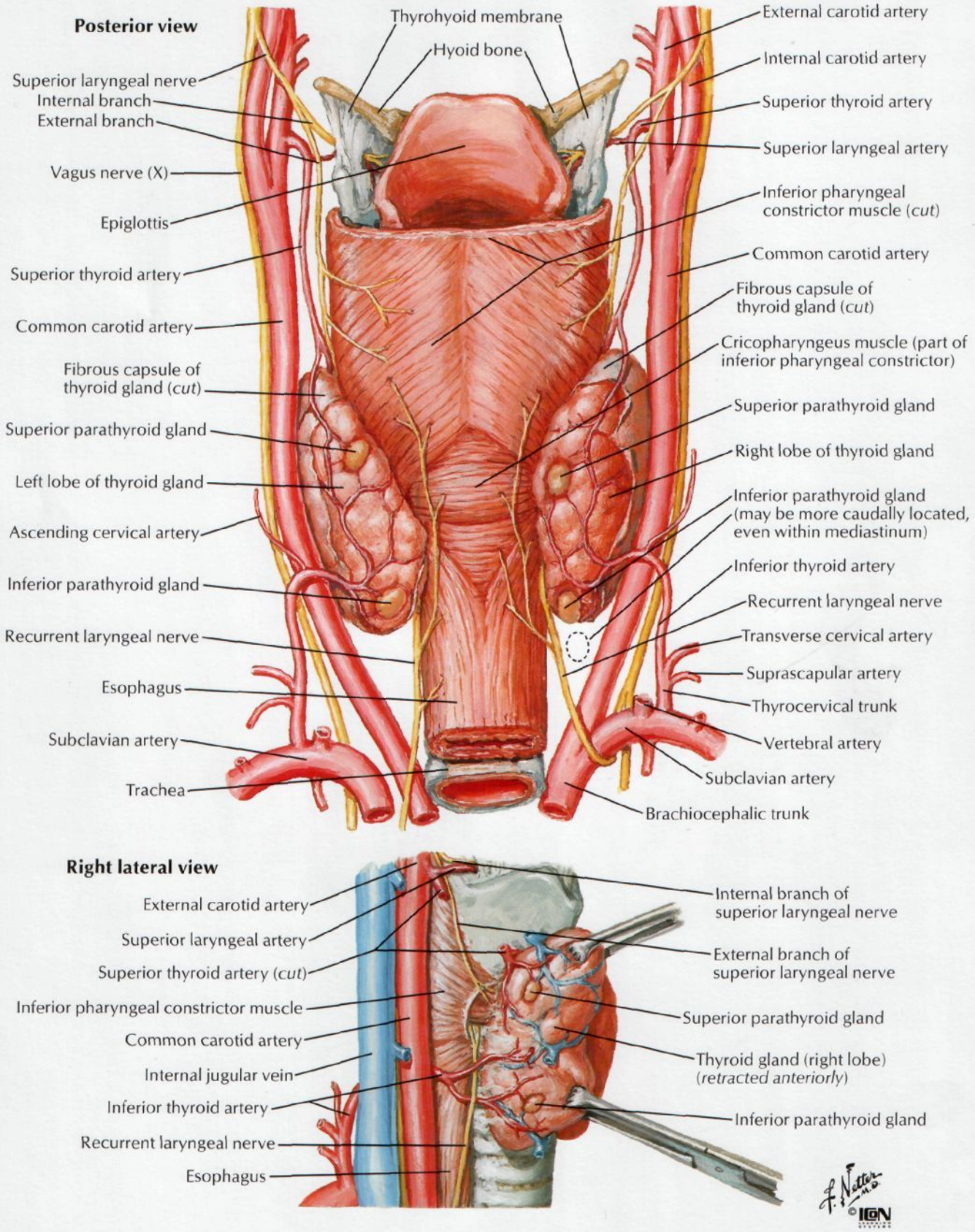


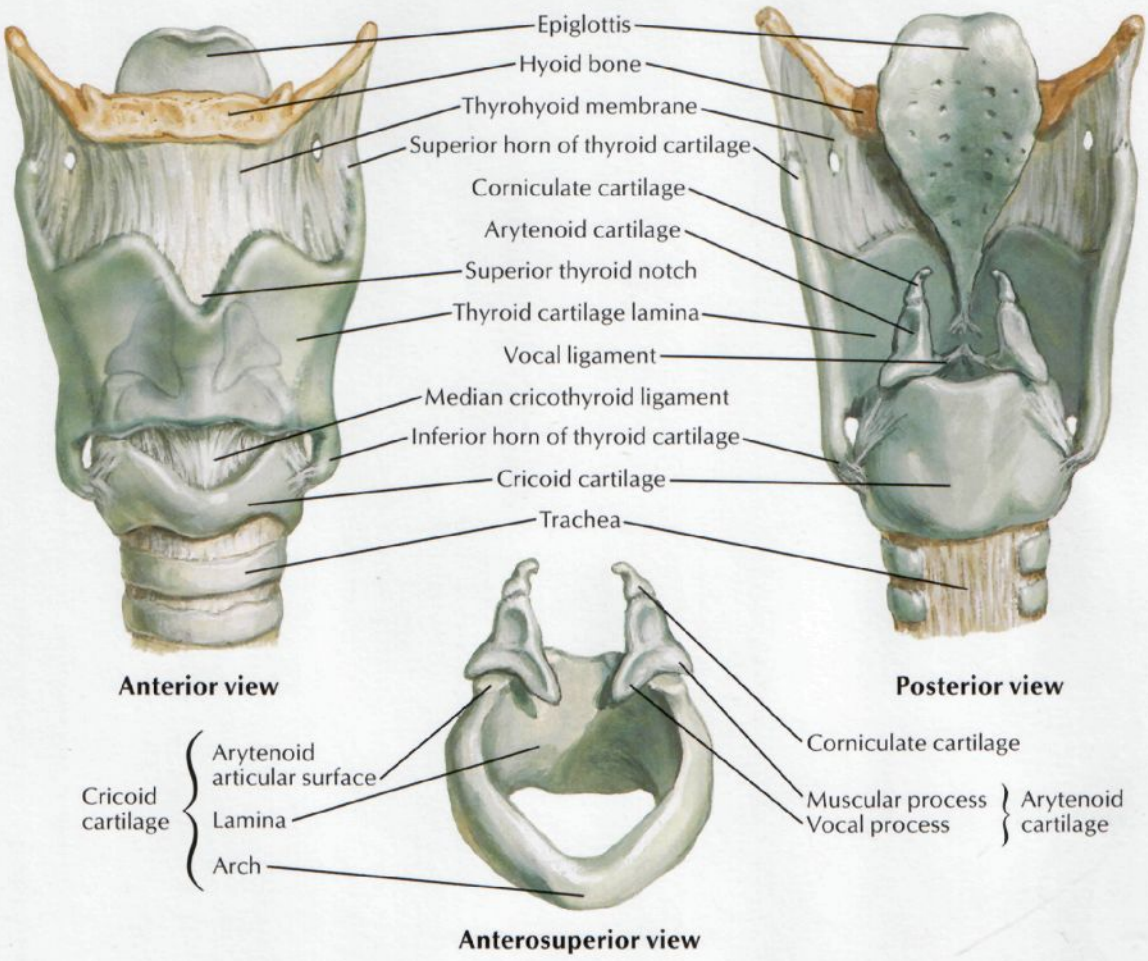
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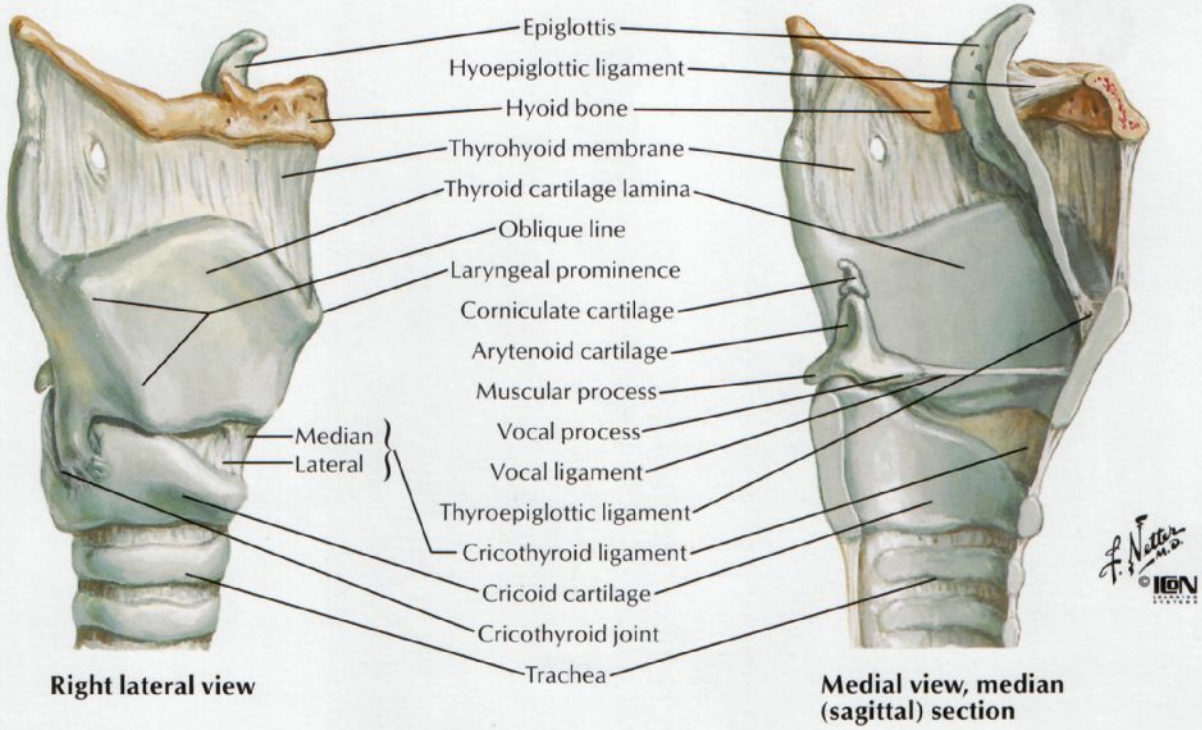

Superior pharyngeal constrictor muscle
Middle pharyngeal constrictor muscle
Tip of greater horn of hyoid bone
Inferior pharyngeal constrictor muscle
Pharyngeal raphe
Zone of sparse muscle fibers
Cricopharyngeus muscle (part of inferior pharyngeal constrictor)
Circular esophageal muscle in V-shaped area of sparse longitudinal muscle fibers (area of Laimer)
Longitudinal esophageal muscle
Inferior thyroid vein
Trachea
Inferior bulb of internal jugular vein
Vertebral artery
Left subclavian artery and vein
Internal thoracic artery and vein
Left brachiocephalic vein
Left recurrent laryngeal nerve
Arch of aorta
Left vagus nerve (X)
External carotid artery
Internal carotid artery
Facial artery
Lingual artery
Superior laryngeal nerve
Internal branch
External branch
Superior thyroid artery
Superior laryngeal artery
Common carotid artery
Vagus nerve (X)
Internal jugular vein
Thyroid gland (right lobe)
Superior parathyroid gland
Ascending cervical artery
Inferior parathyroid gland
Inferior thyroid artery
Right recurrent laryngeal nerve
Transverse cervical artery
Suprascapular artery
Thyrocervical trunk
Right subclavian artery and vein
Right brachiocephalic vein
Brachiocephalic trunk
Right vagus nerve (X)
Superior vena cava

Parathyroid Glands

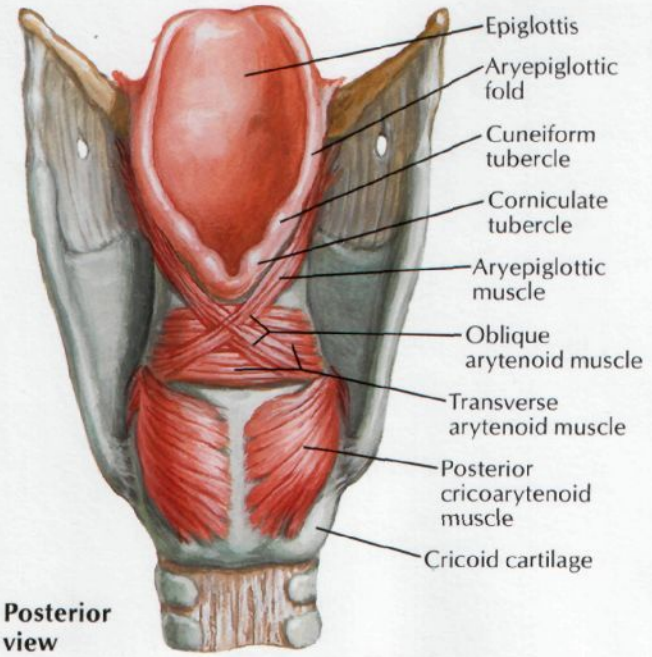
SEE ALSO PLATE 76



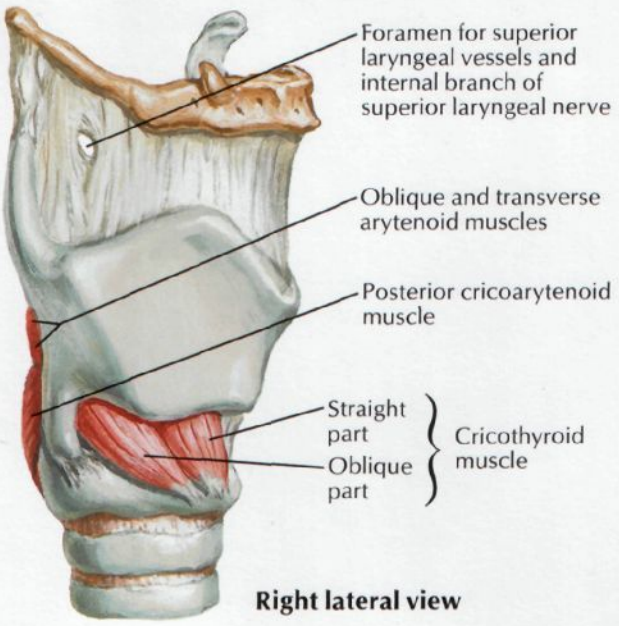

Epiglottis
Hyoid bone
Thyrohyoid membrane
Superior horn of thyroid cartilage
Corniculate cartilage
Arytenoid cartilage
Superior thyroid notch
Thyroid cartilage lamina
Vocal ligament
Median cricothyroid ligament
Inferior horn of thyroid cartilage
Cricoid cartilage
Trachea
Anterior view
Posterior view
Cricoid cartilage
Arytenoid articular surface
Lamina
Arch
Corniculate cartilage
Muscular process
Vocal process
Arytenoid cartilage
Anterosuperior view


Epiglottis
Hyoepiglottic ligament
Hyoid bone
Thyrohyoid membrane
Thyroid cartilage lamina
Oblique line
Laryngeal prominence
Corniculate cartilage
Arytenoid cartilage
Muscular process
Vocal process
Vocal ligament
Thyroepiglottic ligament
Cricothyroid ligament
Cricoid cartilage
Cricothyroid joint
Trachea
Median
Lateral
Right lateral view
Medial view, median (sagittal) section

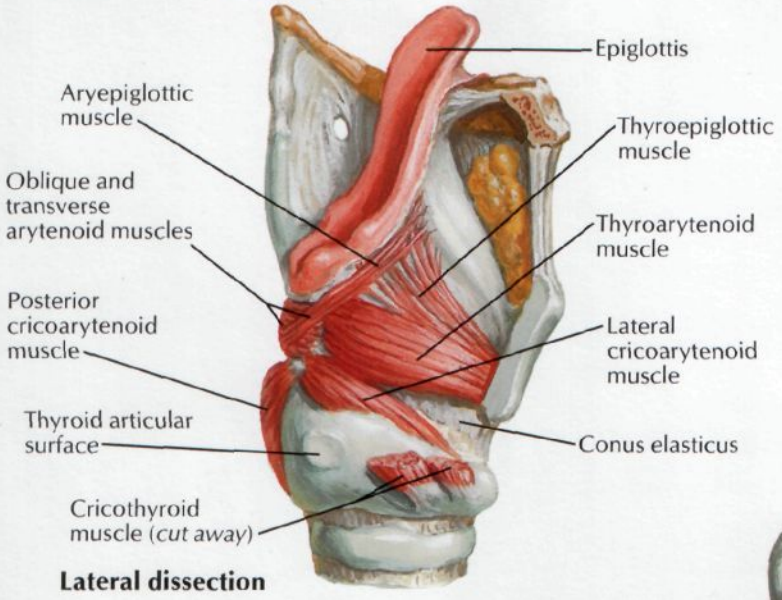
Intrinsic Muscles of Larynx



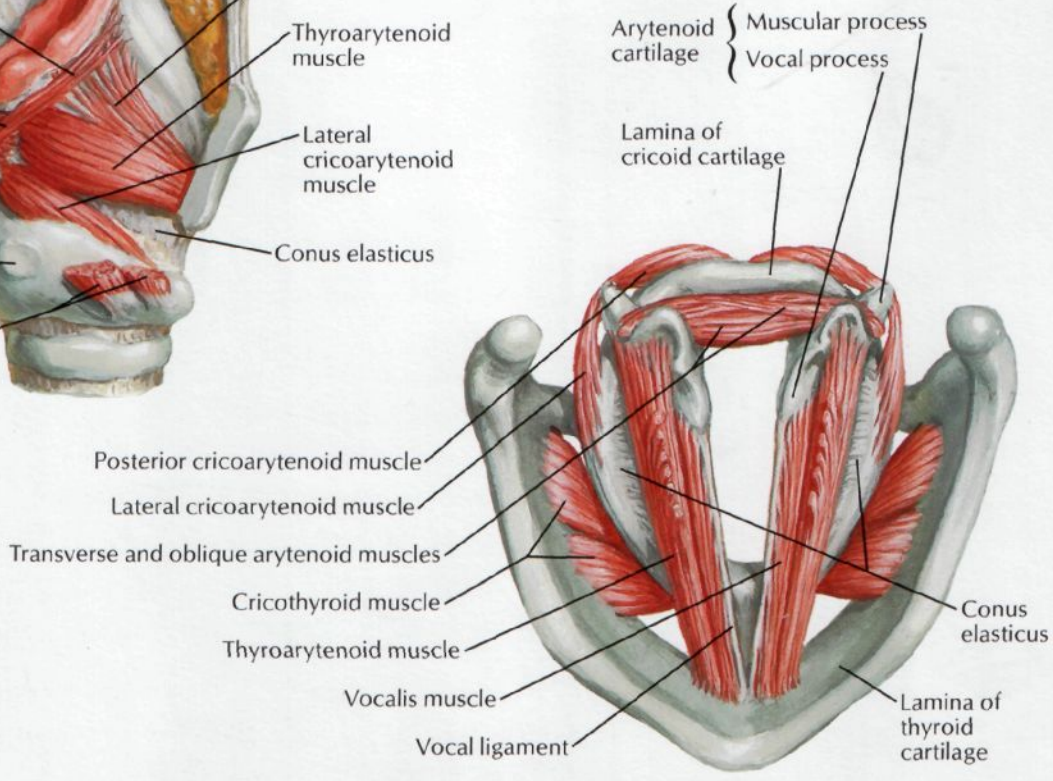
Posterior view



Right lateral view



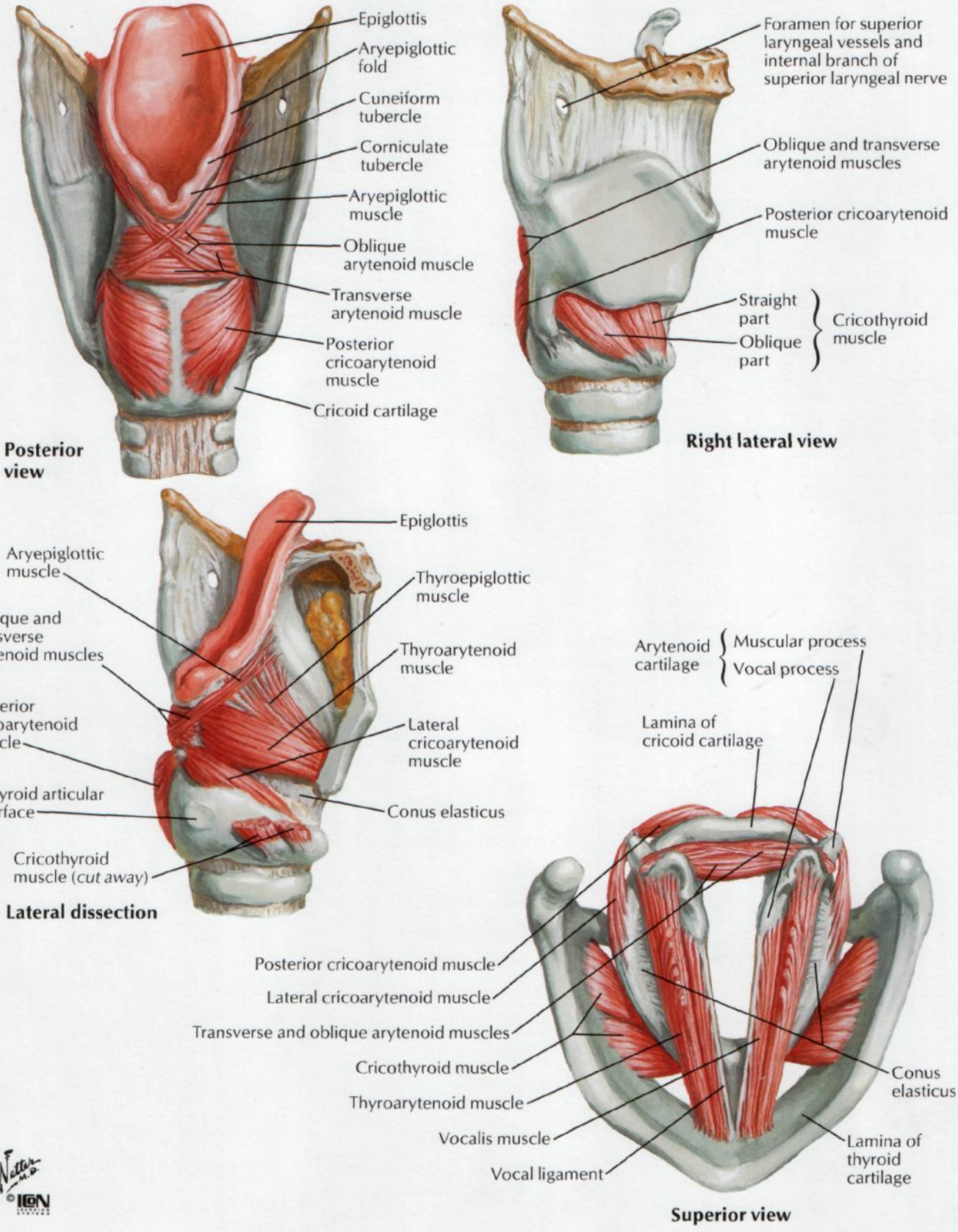
Lateral dissection



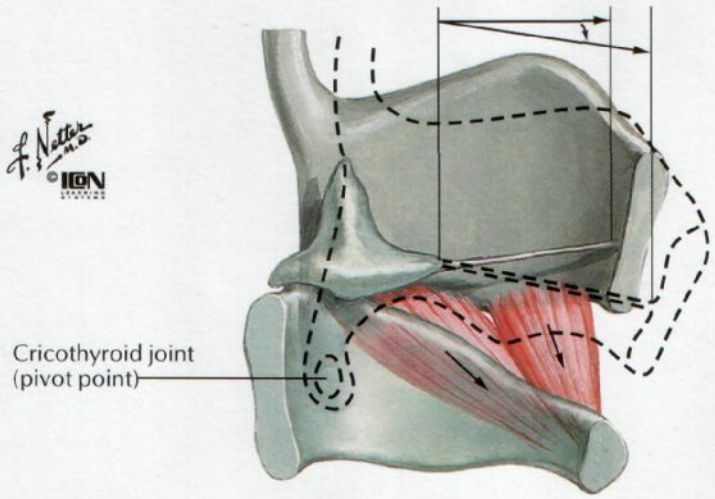
Superior view

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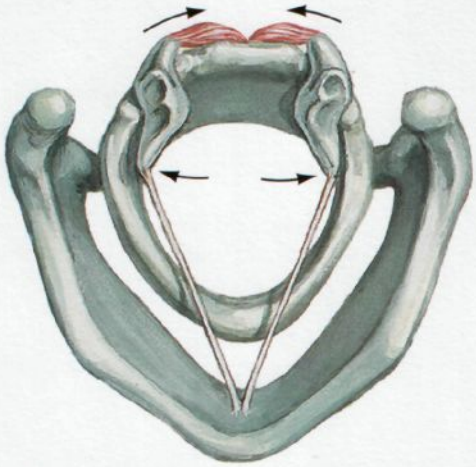
Intrinsic Muscles of Larynx



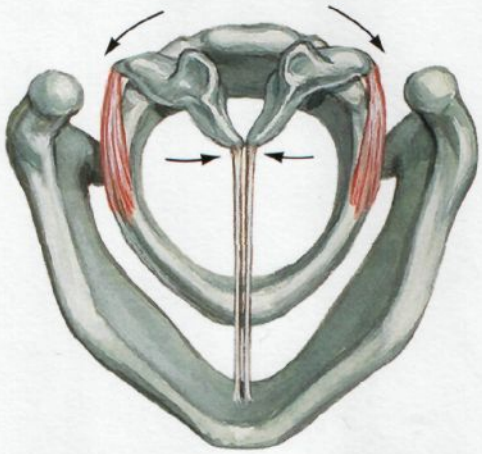
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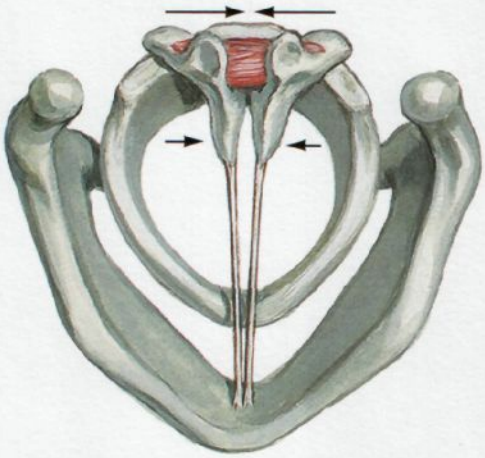
Action of cricothyroid muscles
Lengthening (increasing tension) of vocal ligaments



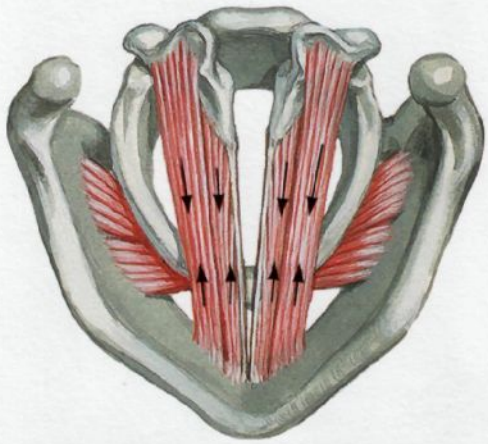
Action of posterior cricoarytenoid muscles
Abduction of vocal ligaments



Action of lateral cricoarytenoid muscles
Adduction of vocal ligaments



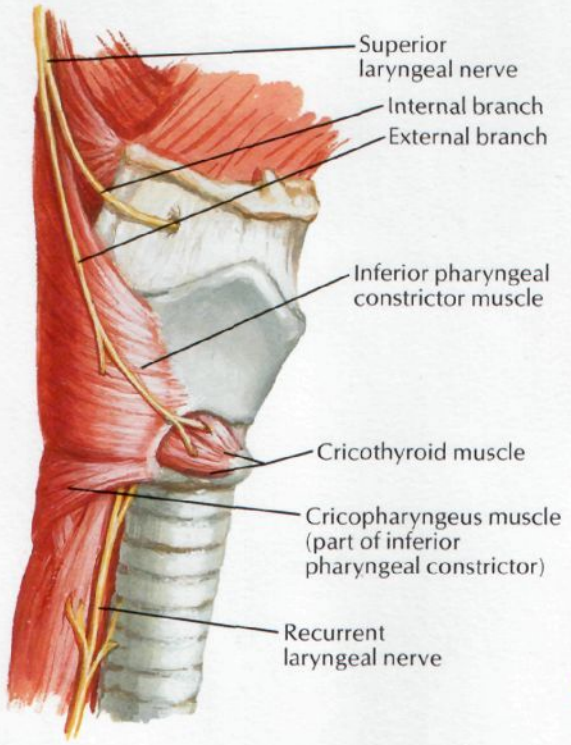
Action of transverse arytenoid muscle
Adduction of vocal ligaments



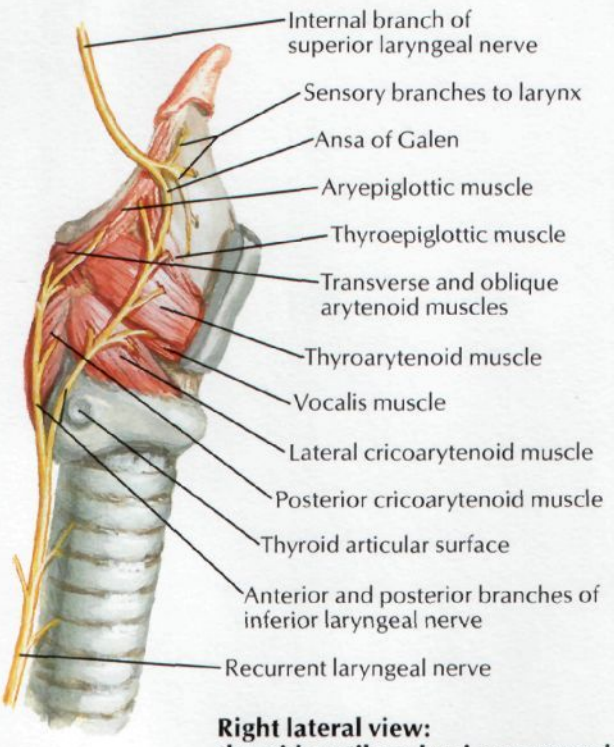
Action of vocalis and thyroarytenoid muscles
Shortening (relaxation) of vocal ligaments

Nerves of Larynx

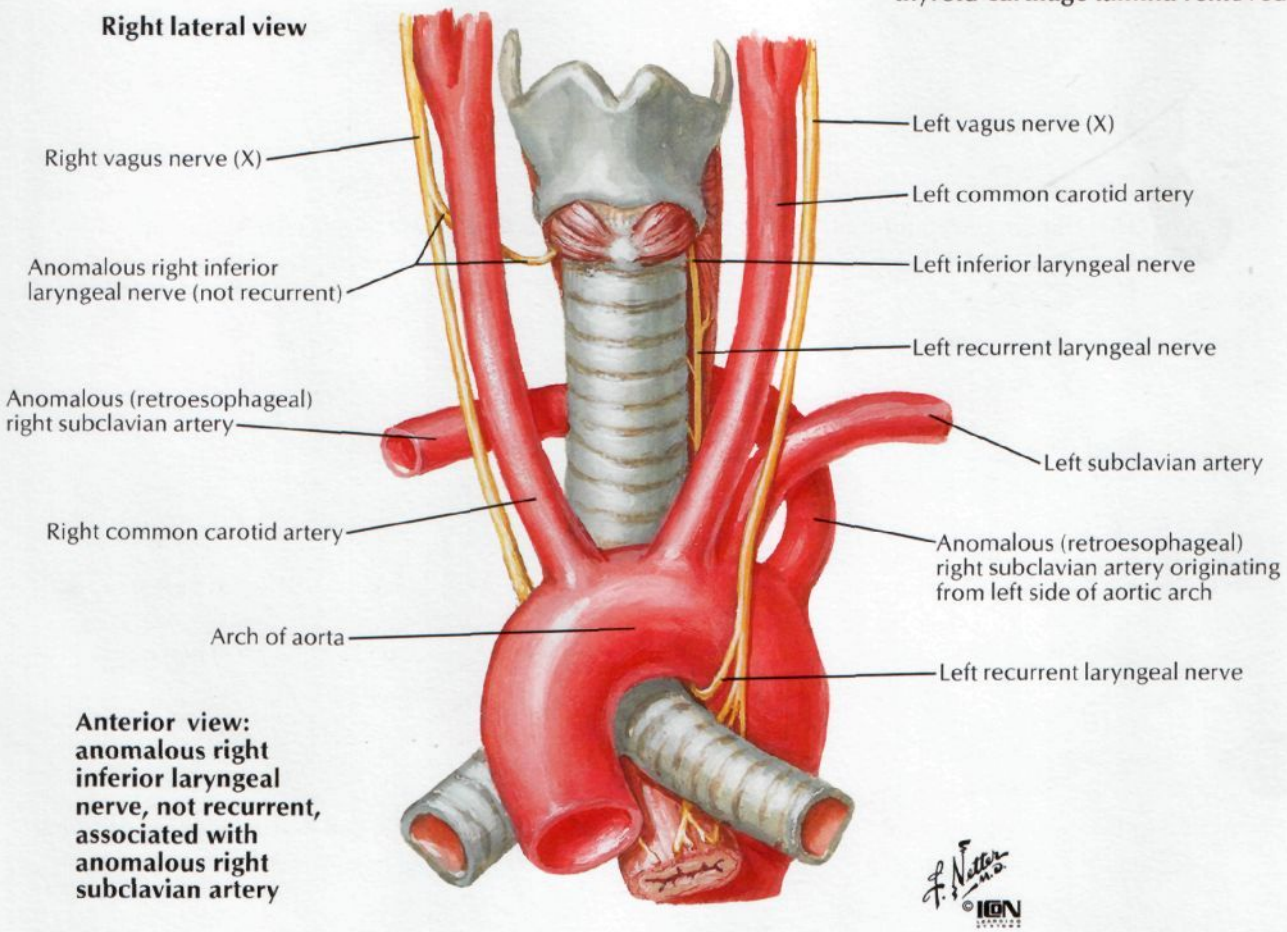
SEE ALSO PLATES 70–72, 231



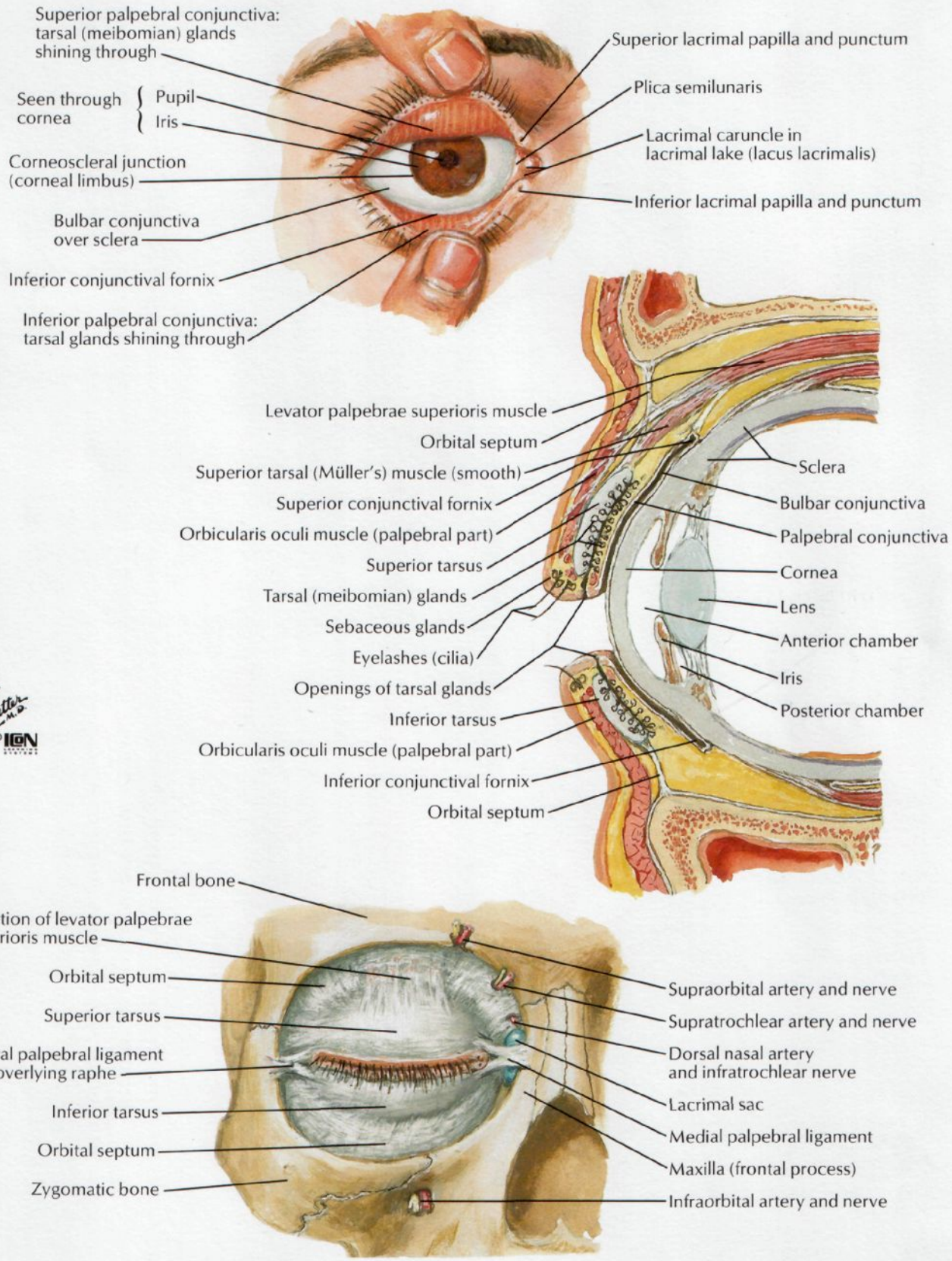
Right lateral view



Right lateral view: thyroid cartilage lamina removed

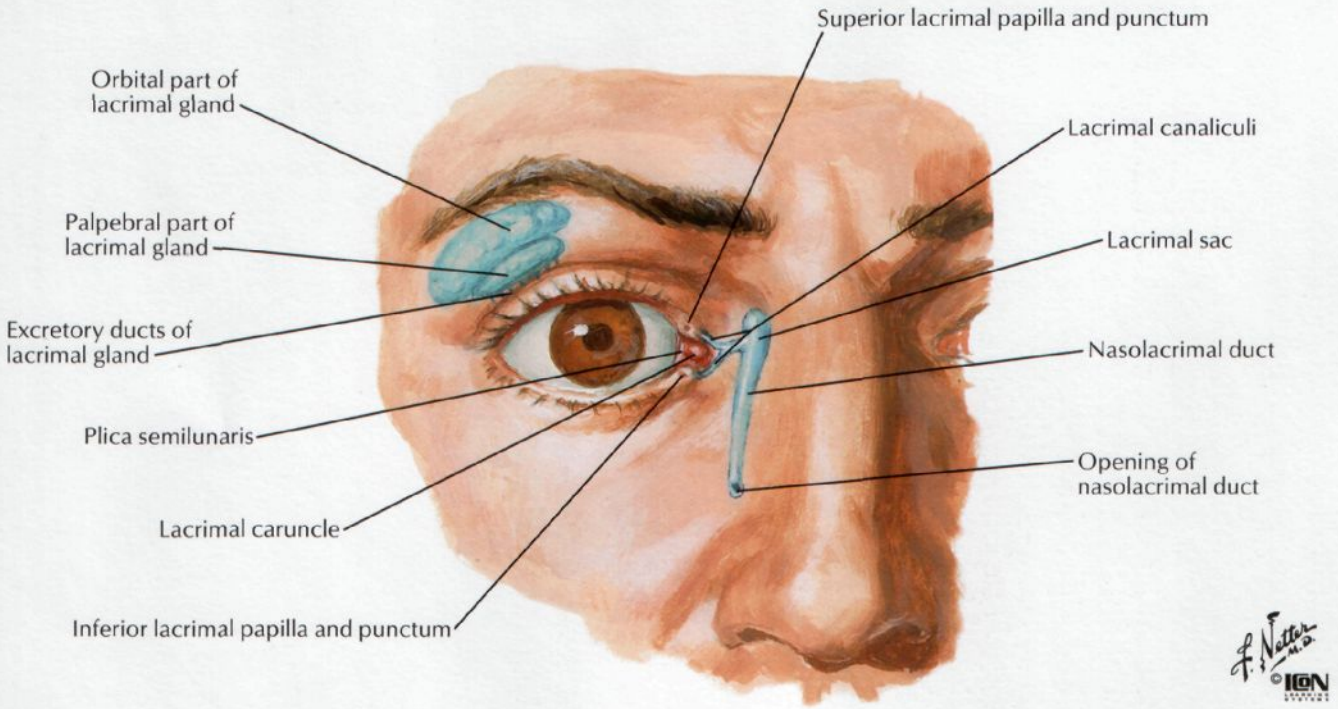


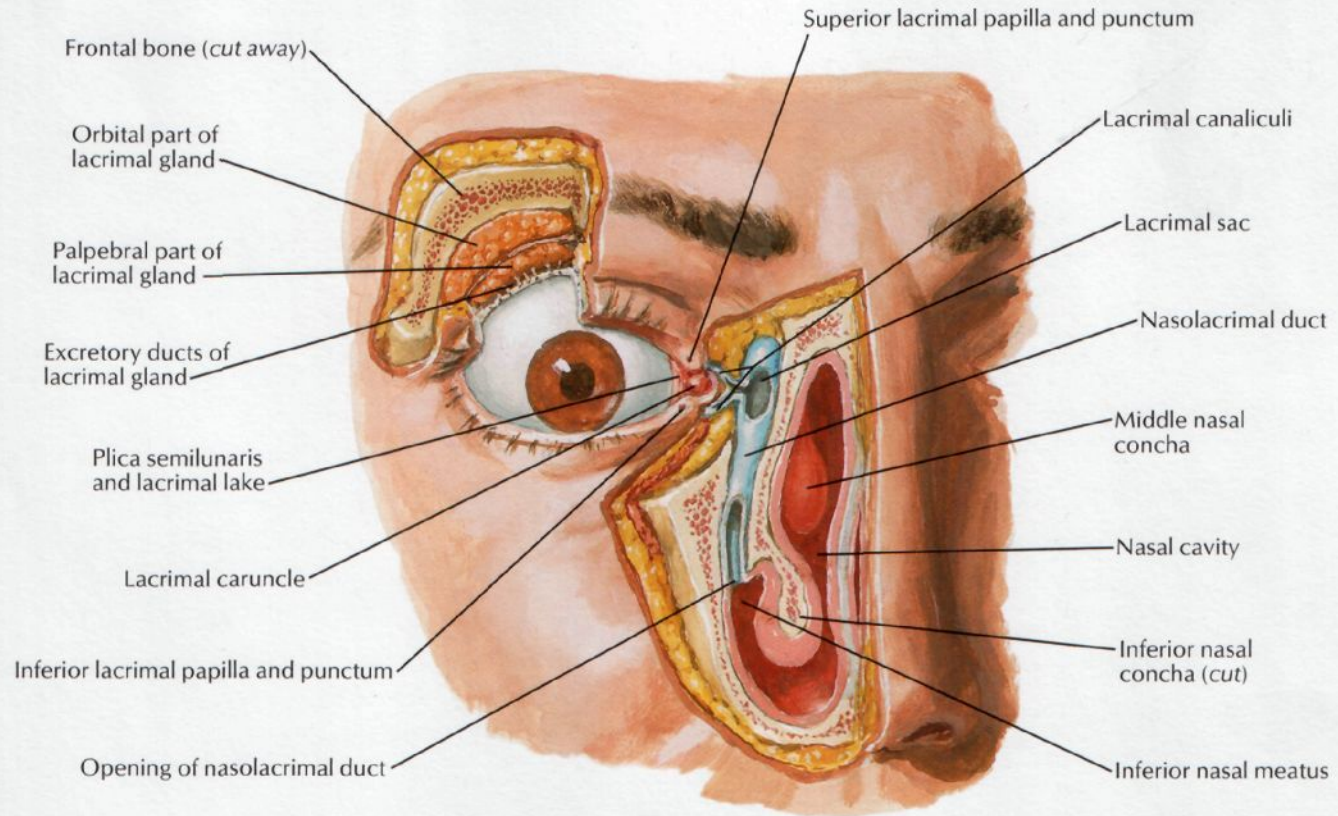
Anterior view: anomalous right inferior laryngeal nerve, not recurrent, associated with anomalous right subclavian artery

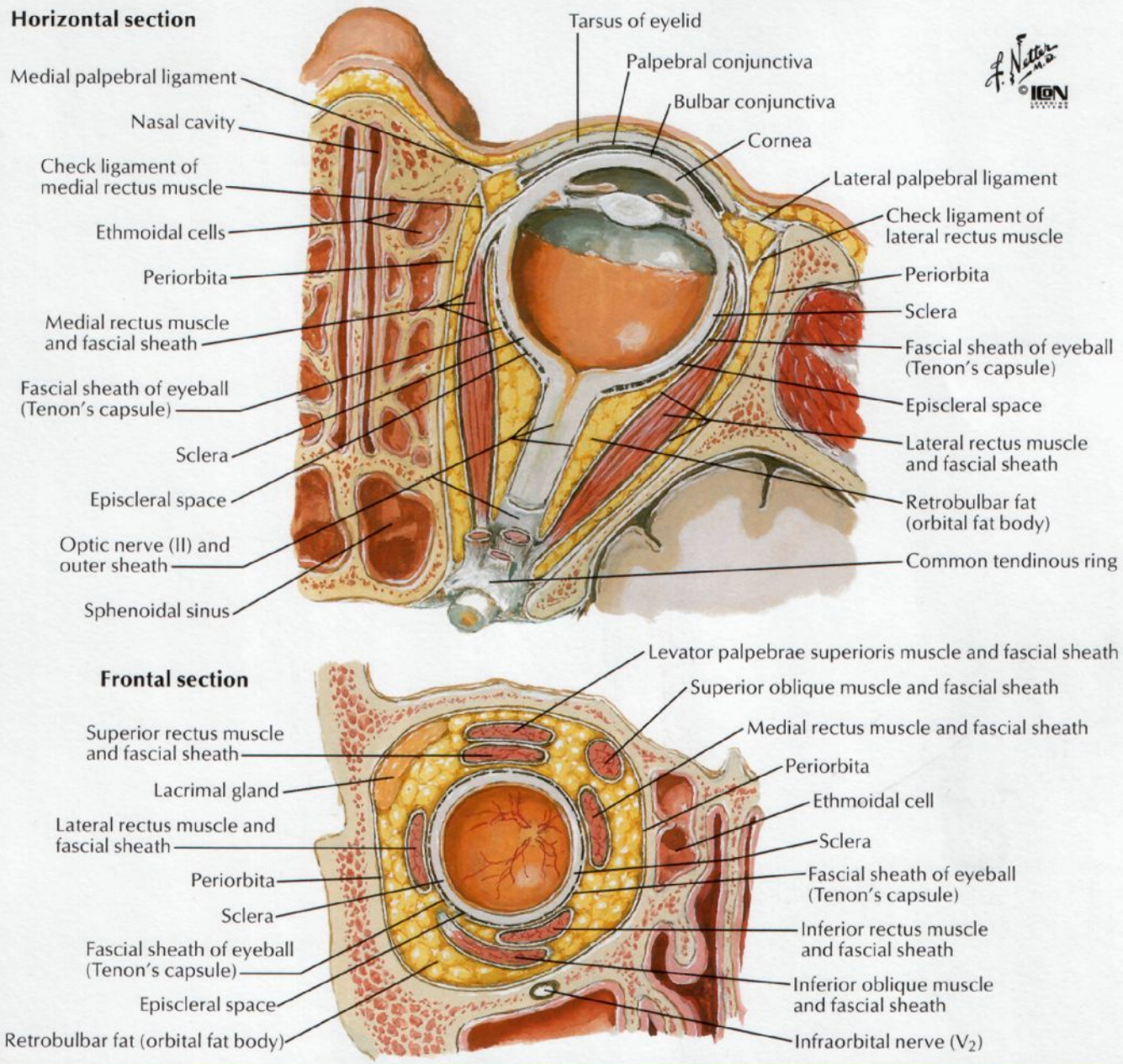

Superior palpebral conjunctiva: tarsal (meibomian) glands shining through
Seen through cornea
Pupil
Iris
Corneoscleral junction (corneal limbus)
Bulbar conjunctiva over sclera
Inferior conjunctival fornix
Inferior palpebral conjunctiva: tarsal glands shining through
Superior lacrimal papilla and punctum
Plica semilunaris
Lacrimal caruncle in lacrimal lake (lacus lacrimalis)
Inferior lacrimal papilla and punctum
Levator palpebrae superioris muscle
Orbital septum
Superior tarsal (Müller's) muscle (smooth)
Superior conjunctival fornix
Orbicularis oculi muscle (palpebral part)
Superior tarsus
Tarsal (meibomian) glands
Sebaceous glands
Eyelashes (cilia)
Openings of tarsal glands
Inferior tarsus
Orbicularis oculi muscle (palpebral part)
Inferior conjunctival fornix
Orbital septum
Sclera
Bulbar conjunctiva
Palpebral conjunctiva
Cornea
Lens
Anterior chamber
Iris
Posterior chamber
Frontal bone
Insertion of levator palpebrae superioris muscle
Orbital septum
Superior tarsus
Lateral palpebral ligament and overlying raphe
Inferior tarsus
Orbital septum
Zygomatic bone
Supraorbital artery and nerve
Supratrochlear artery and nerve
Dorsal nasal artery and infratrochlear nerve
Lacrimal sac
Medial palpebral ligament
Maxilla (frontal process)
Infraorbital artery and nerve

Lacrimal Apparatus

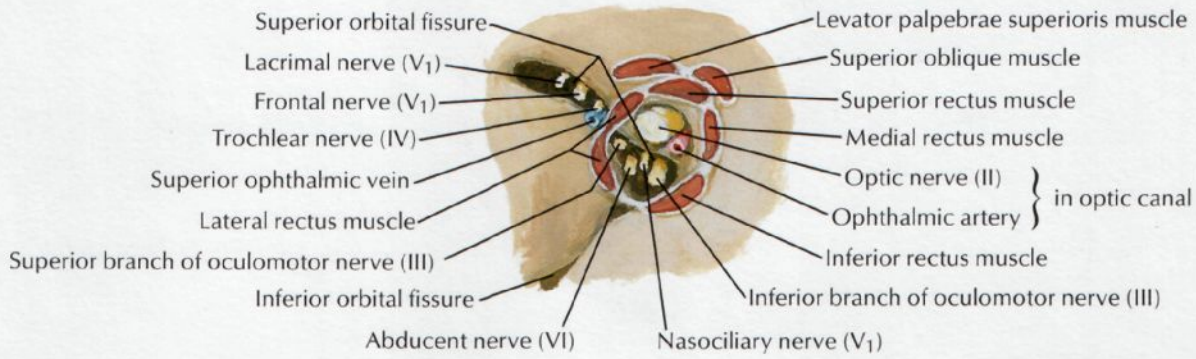
SEE ALSO PLATES 41, 127





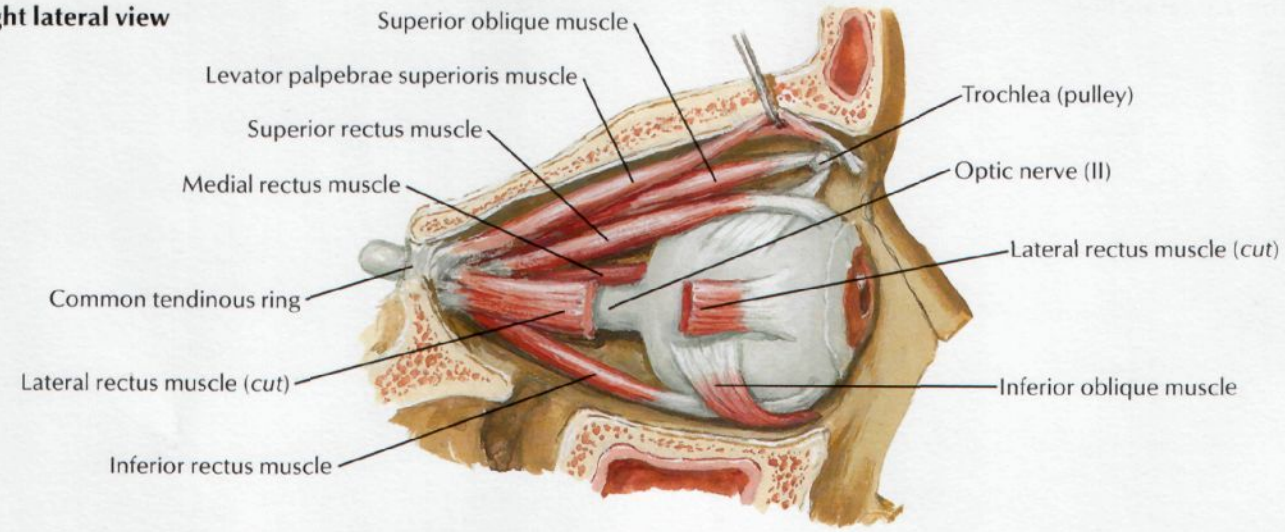


Muscle attachments and nerves and vessels entering orbit

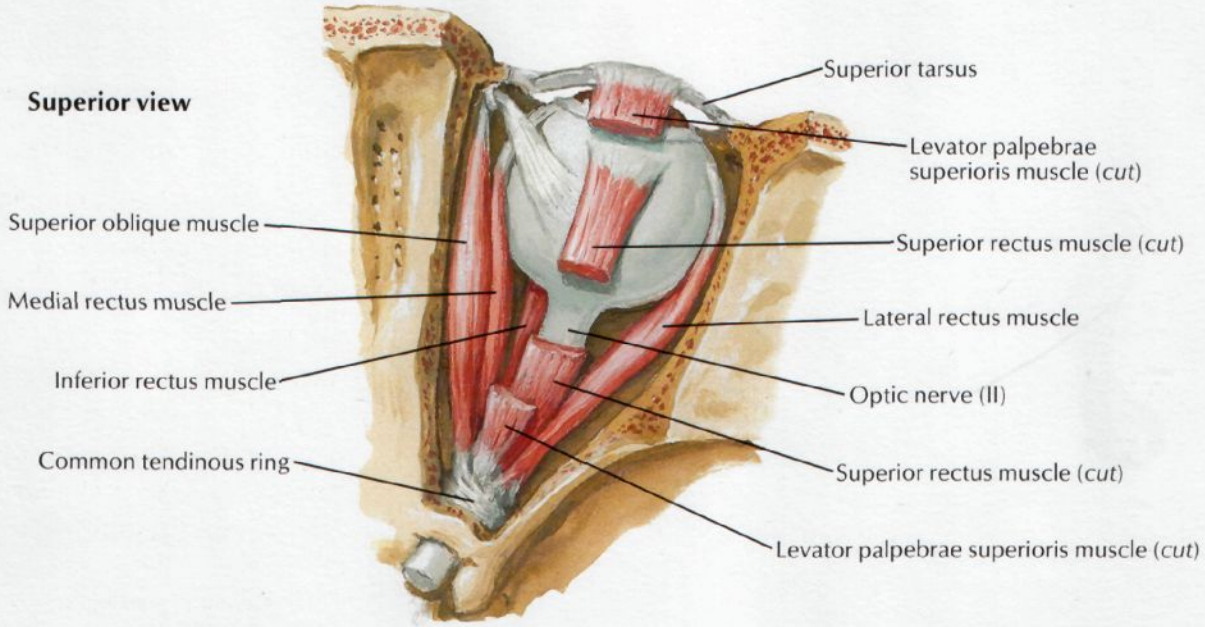


Extrinsic Eye Muscles

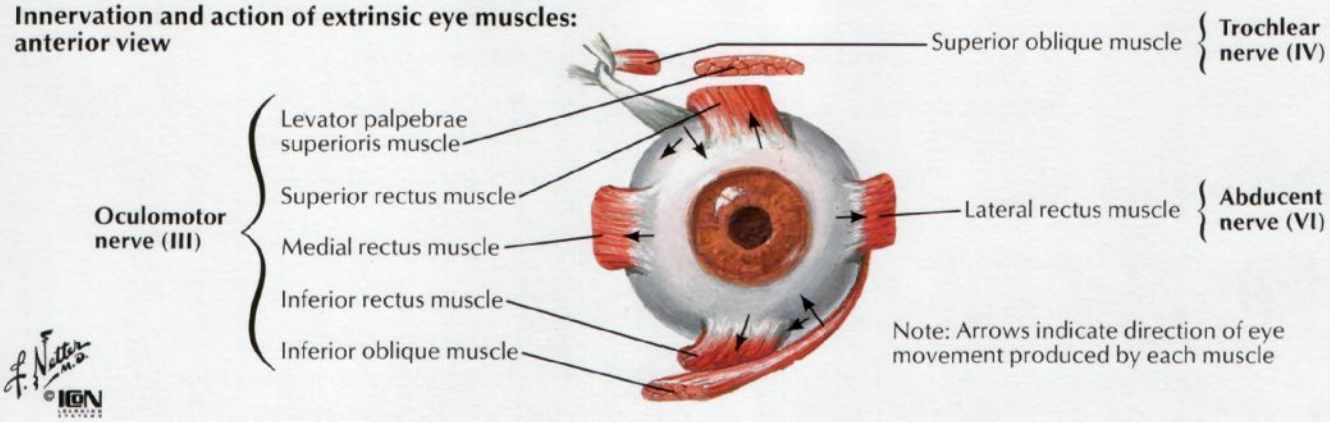
Right lateral view



Superior view

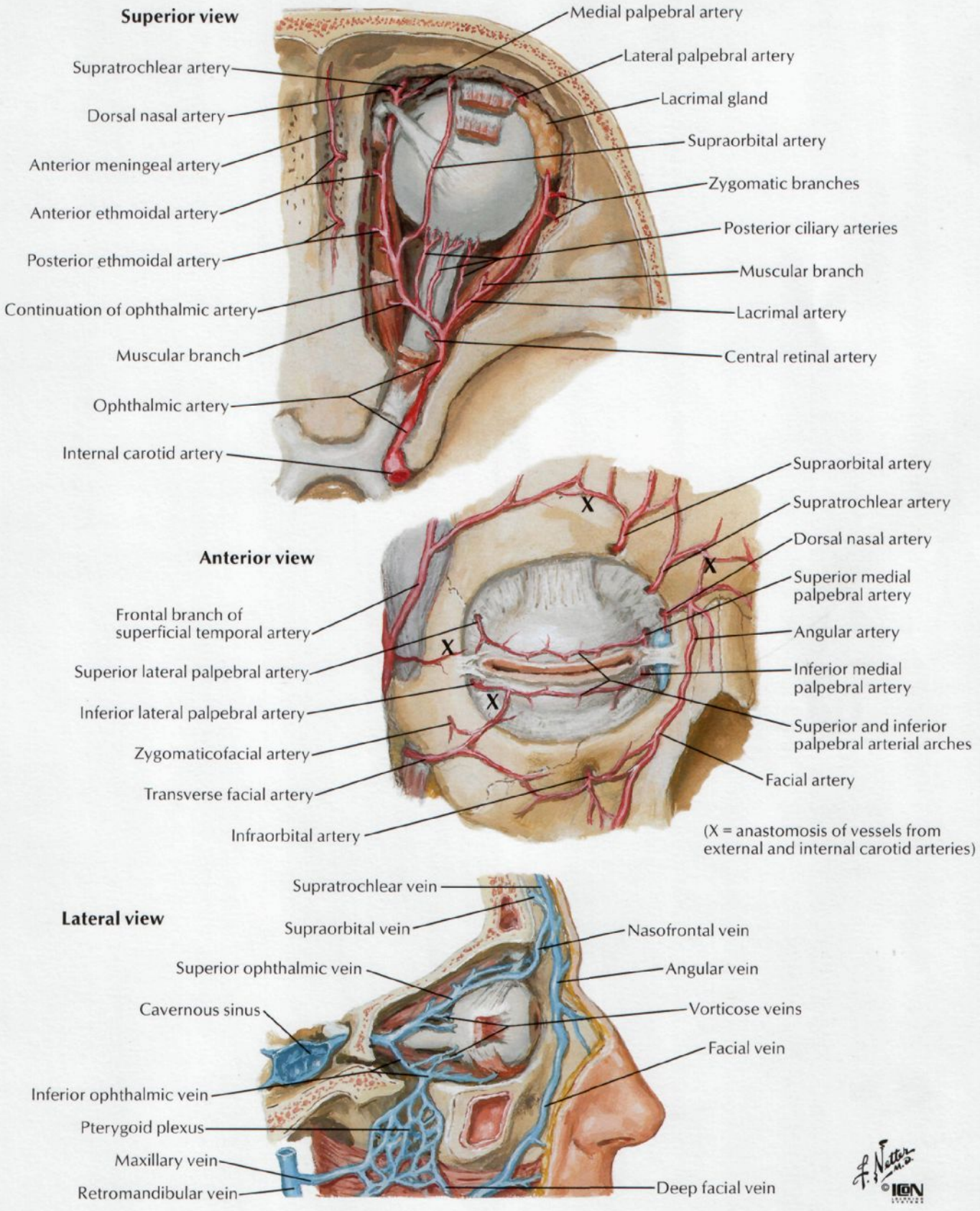


Innervation and action of extrinsic eye muscles: anterior view



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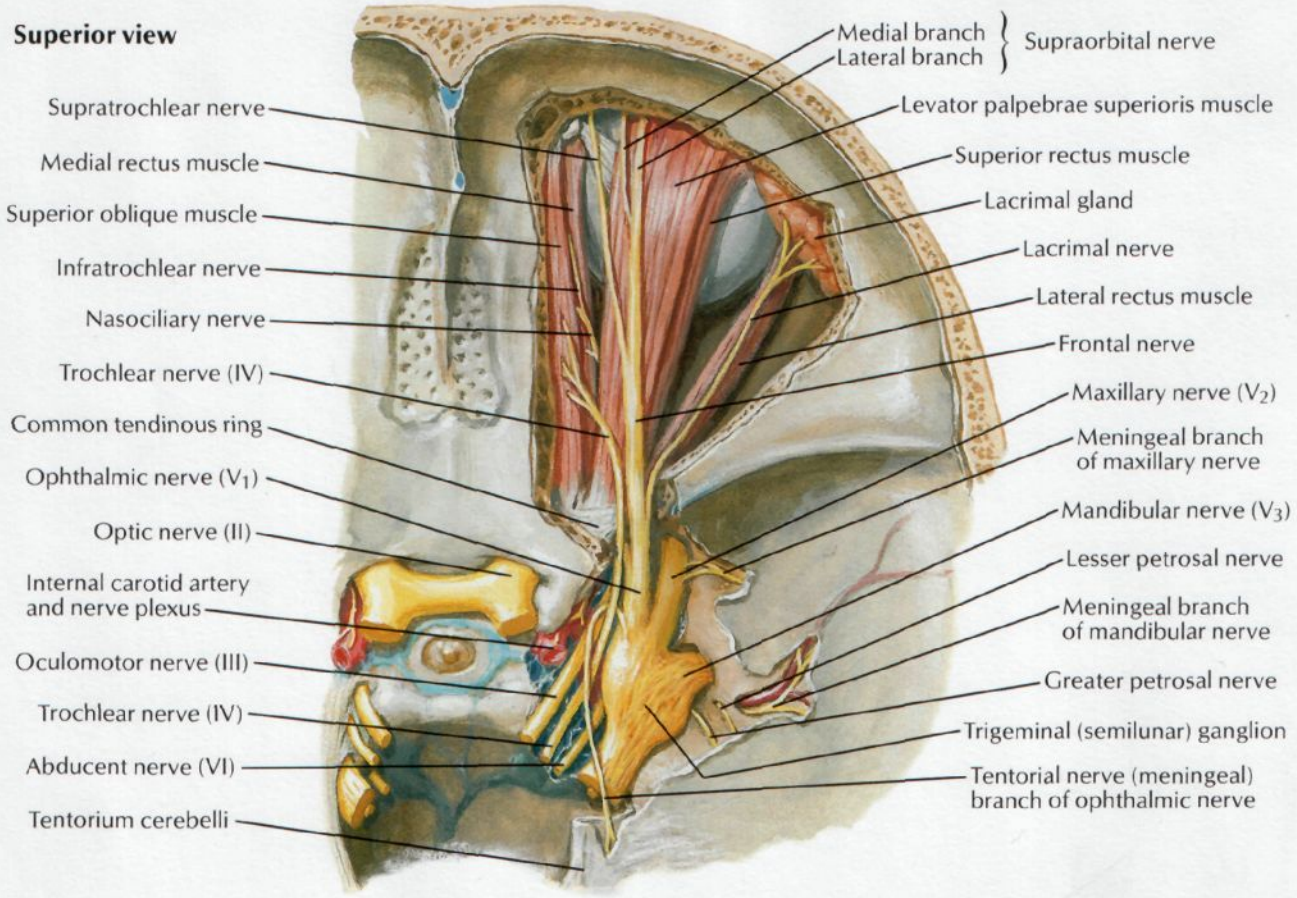
SEE ALSO PLATES 19, 98



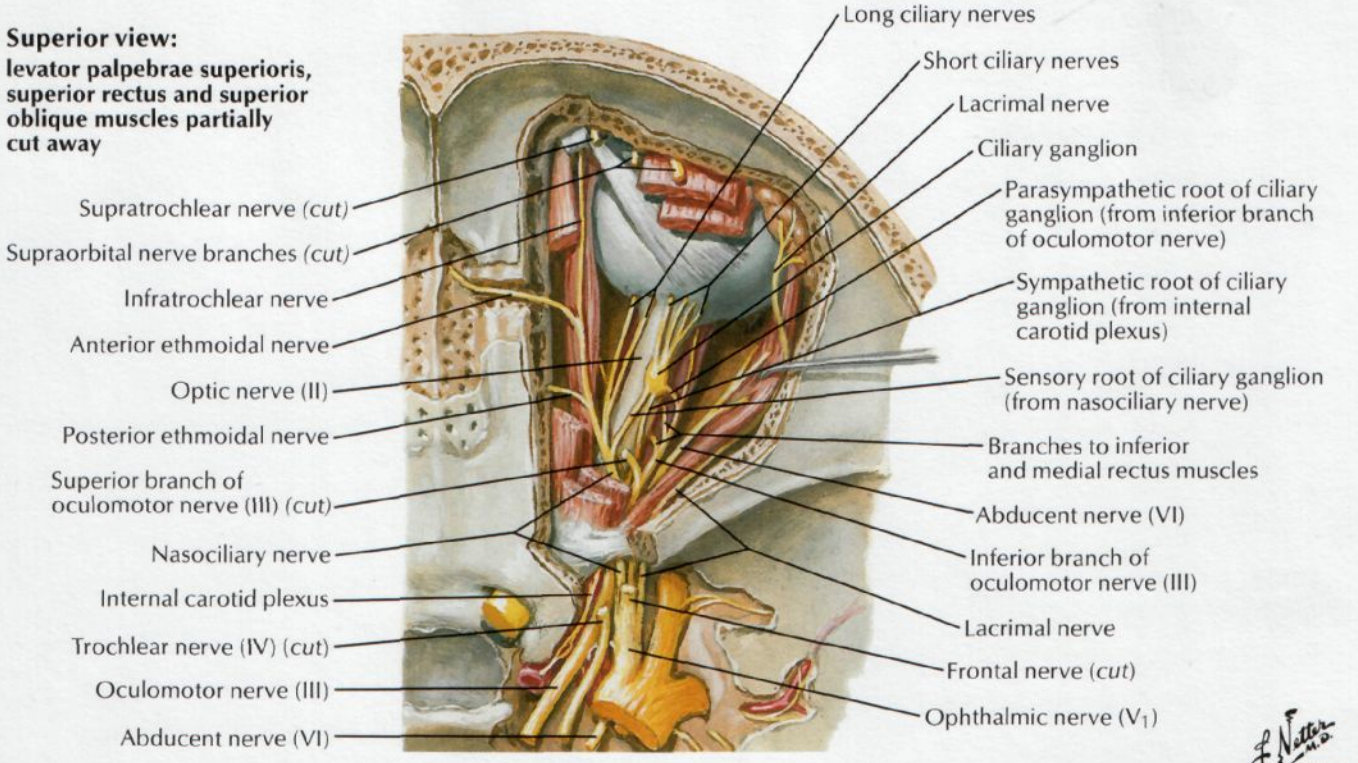
Nerves of Orbit

SEE ALSO PLATES 41, 115, 126

Superior view

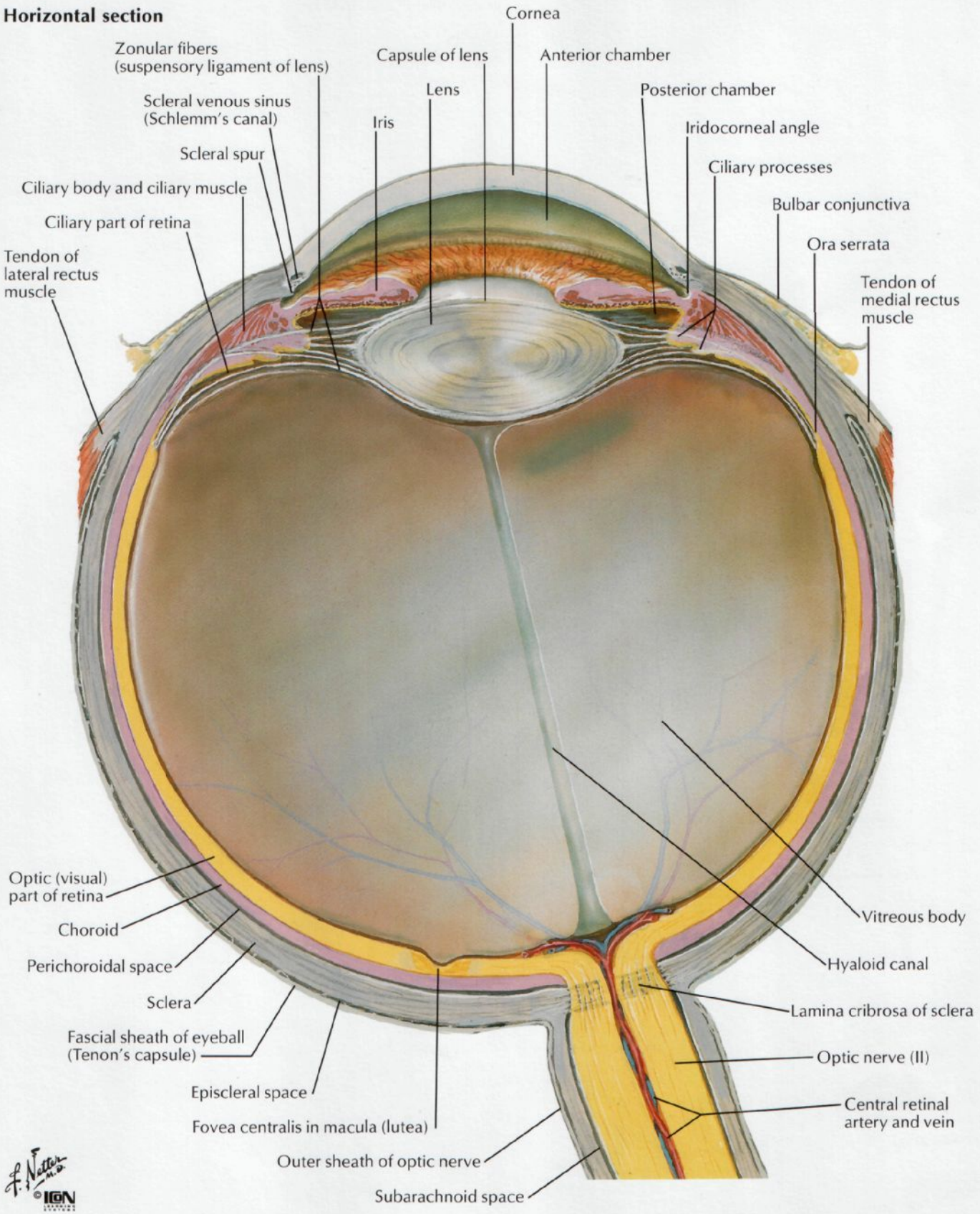


Superior view:
levator palpebrae superioris, superior rectus and superior oblique muscles partially cut away

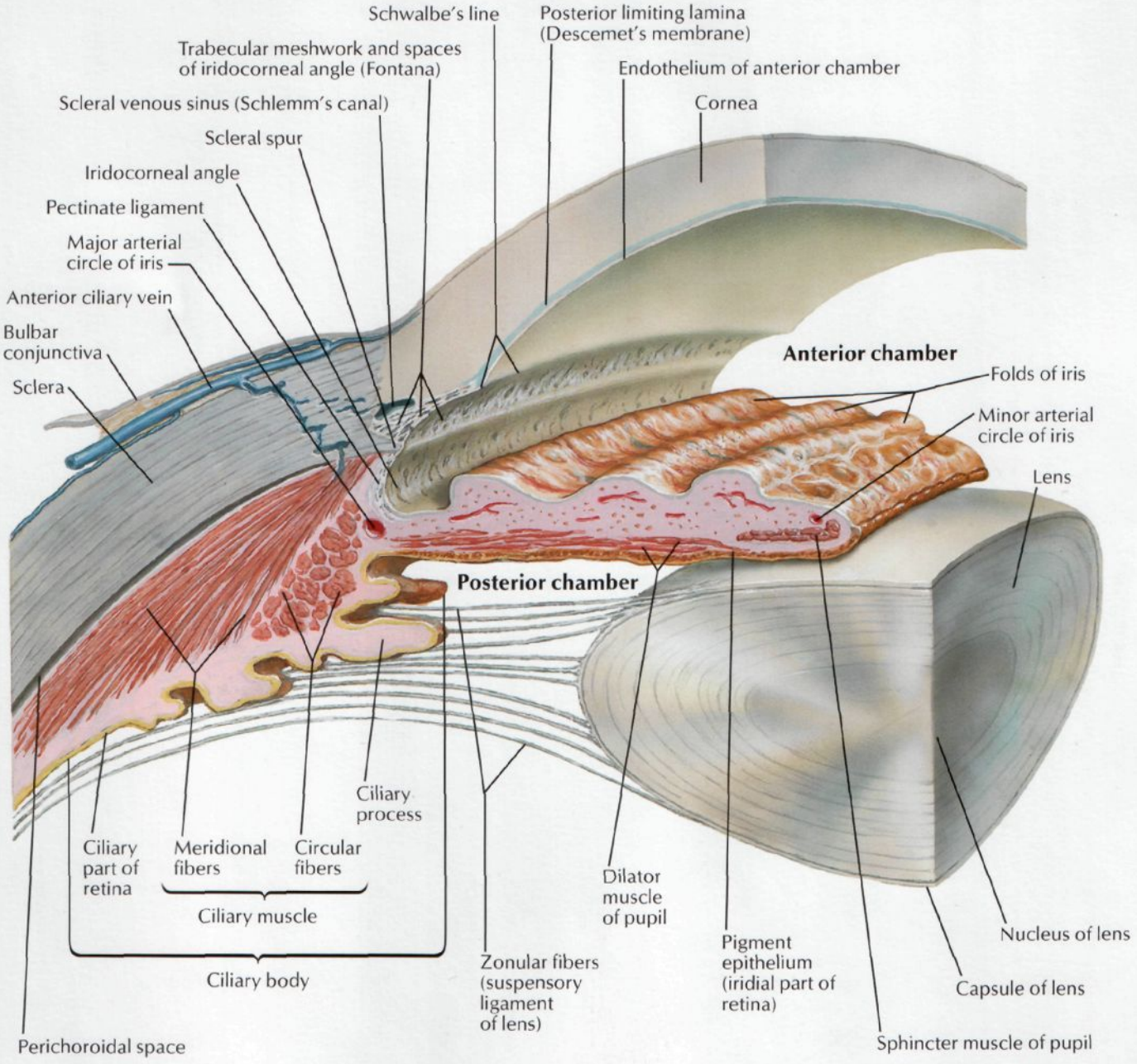


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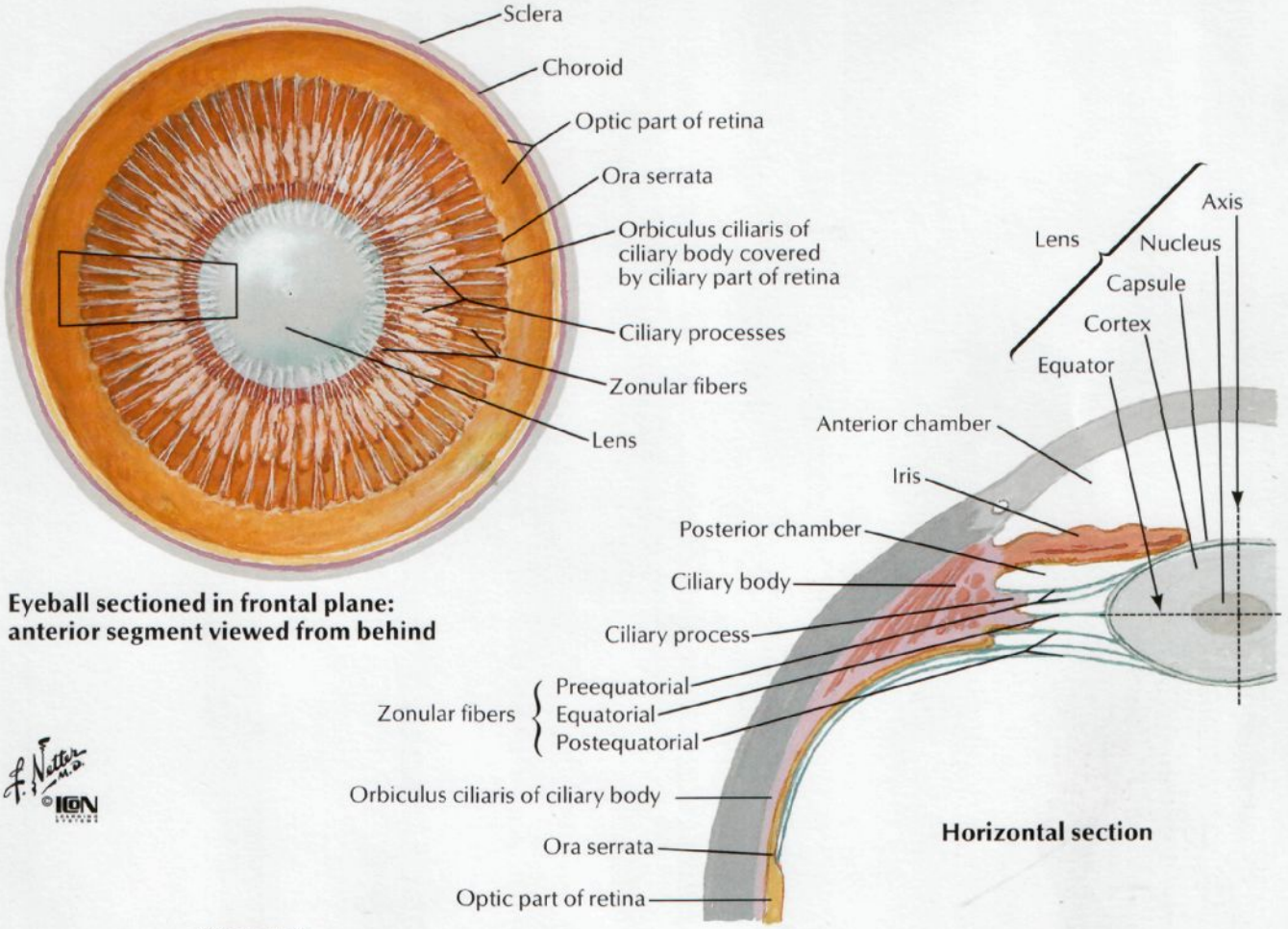
Horizontal section



Anterior and Posterior Chambers of Eye

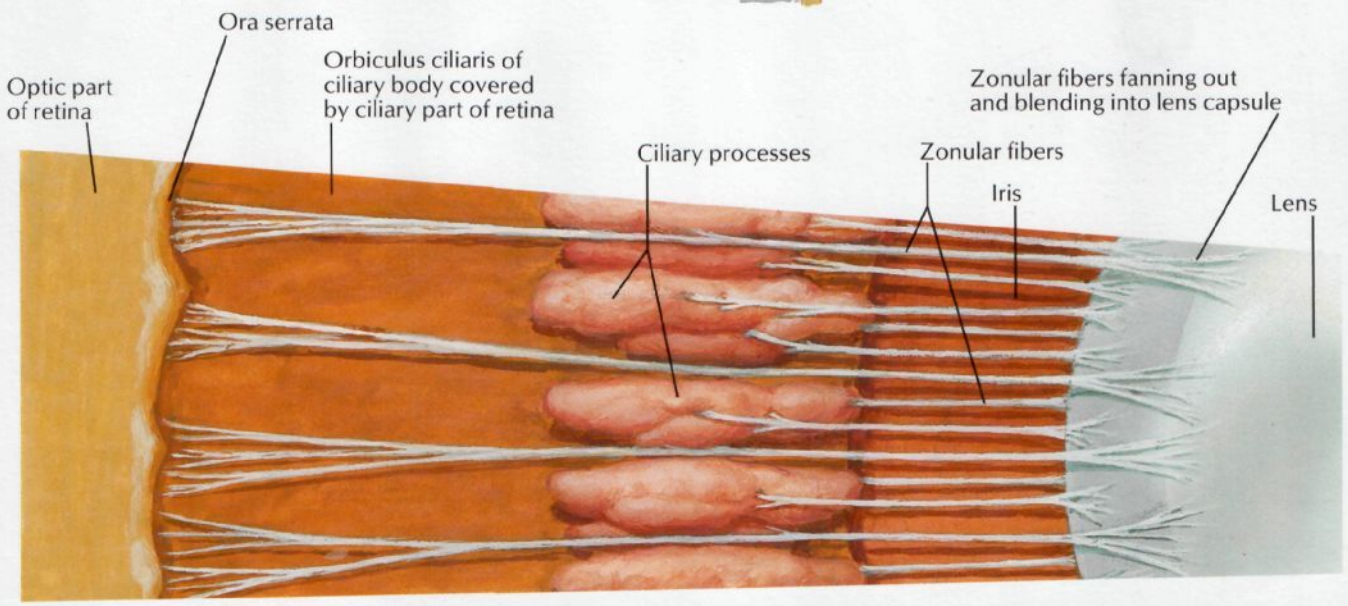


Note: For clarity, only single plane of zonular fibers shown; actually, fibers surround entire circumference of lens



Eyeball sectioned in frontal plane: anterior segment viewed from behind

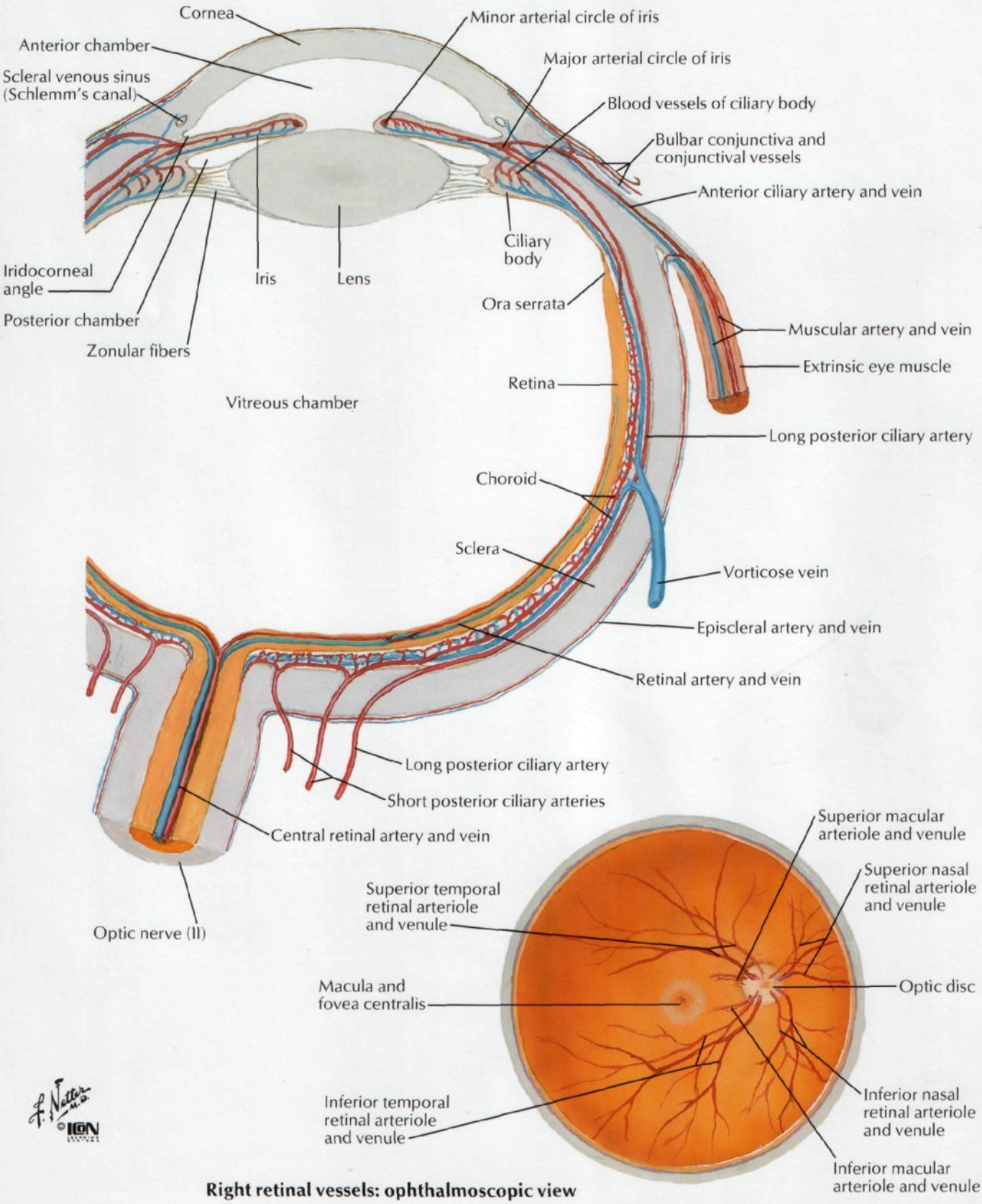
Horizontal section



Enlargement of segment outlined in top illustration (semischematic)

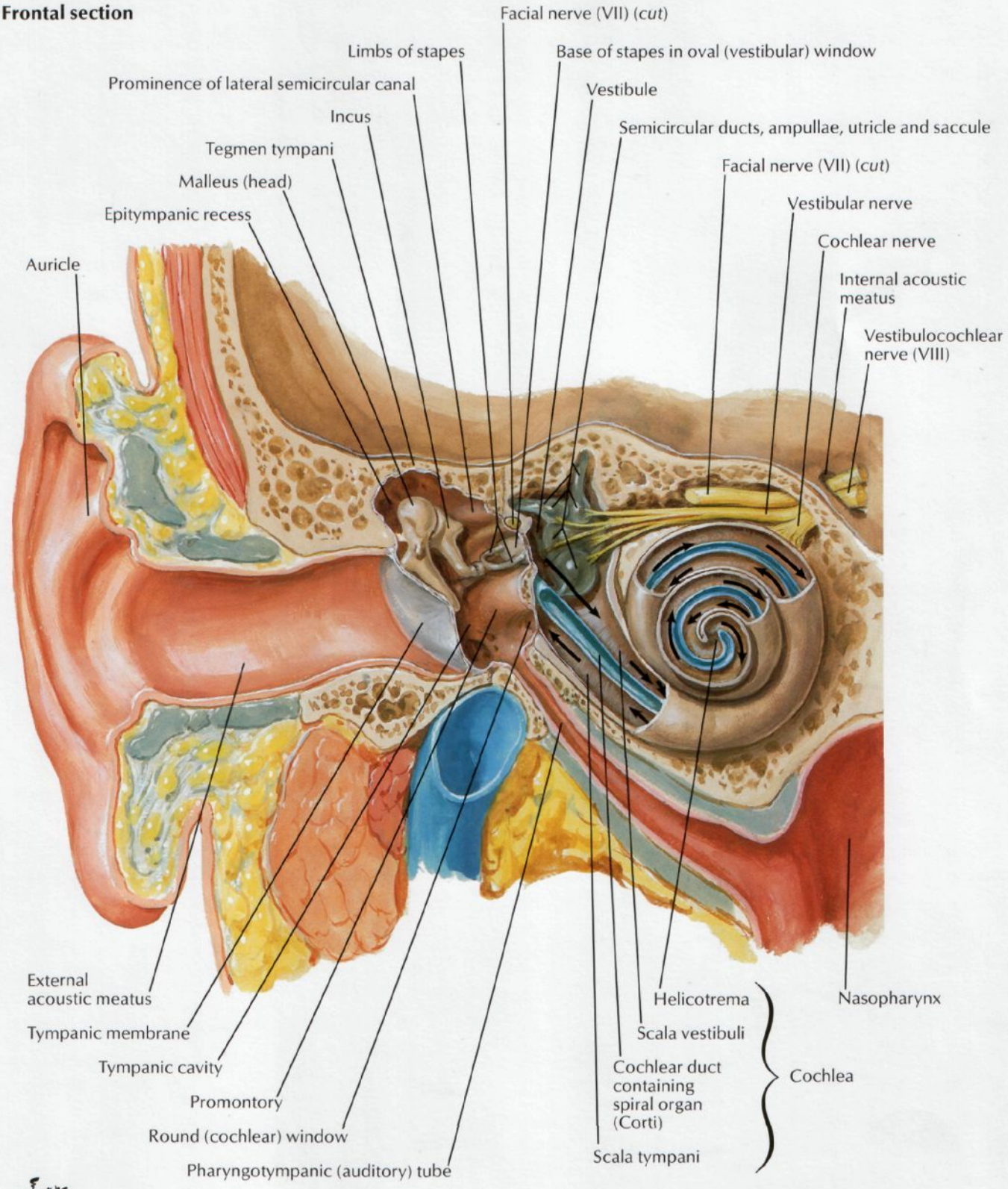
Intrinsic Arteries and Veins of Eye

SEE ALSO PLATE 81



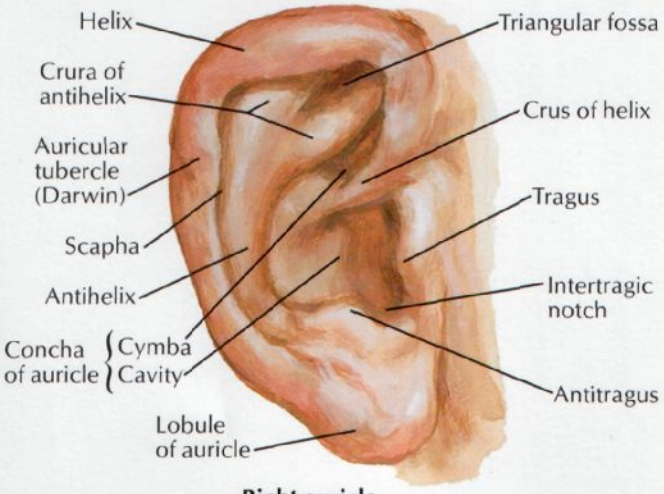
Right retinal vessels: ophthalmoscopic view

Frontal section

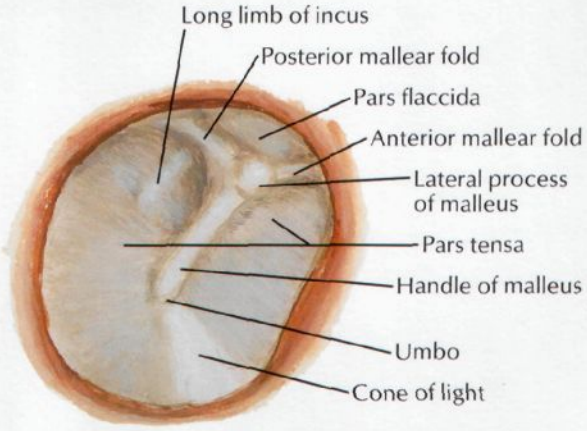


Note: Arrows indicate course of sound waves

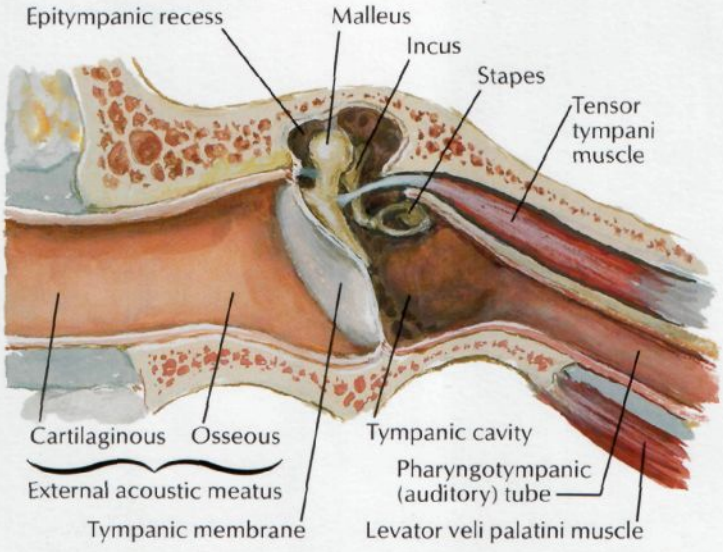
External Ear and Tympanic Cavity



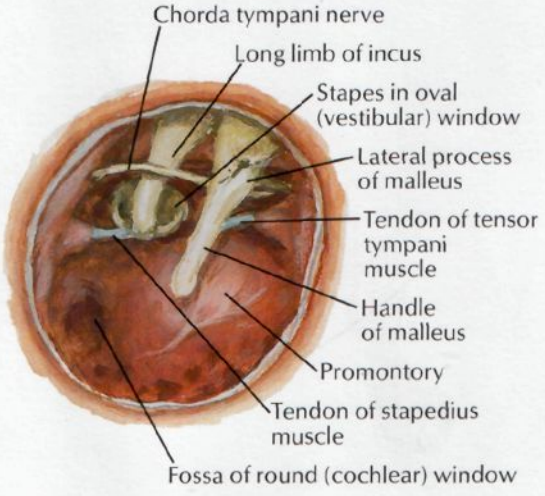
Right auricle



Right tympanic membrane (eardrum) viewed through speculum

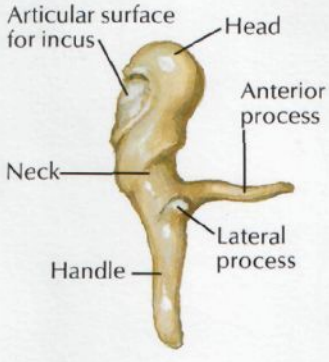


Coronal oblique section of external acoustic meatus and middle ear

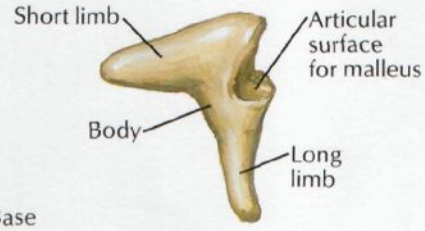


View into tympanic cavity after removal of tympanic membrane

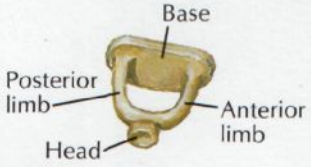
Auditory ossicles



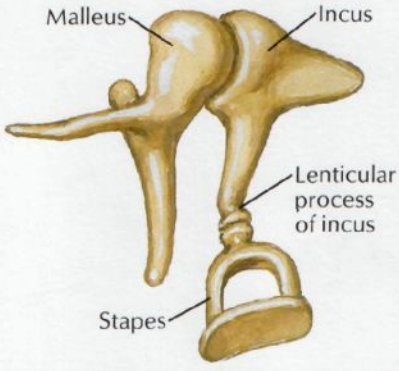
Malleus: lateral view



Incus: lateral view



Stapes: superolateral view

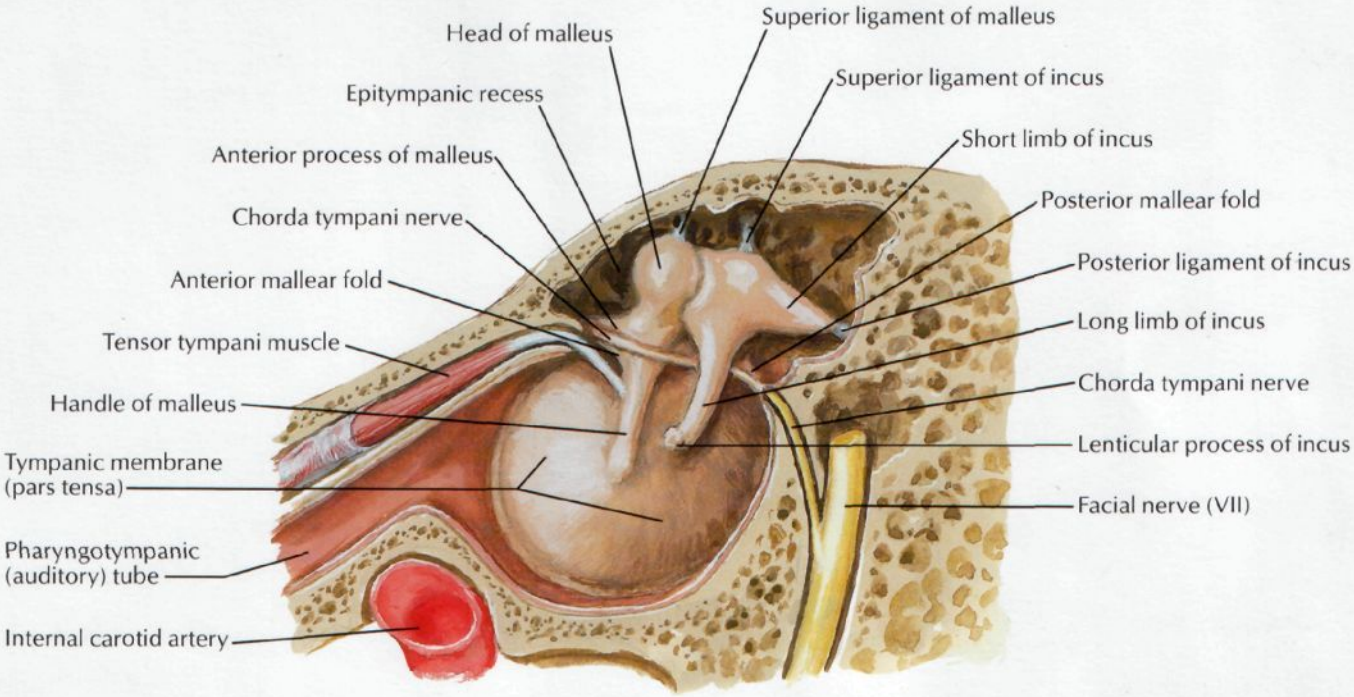


Ossicles articulated: medial view

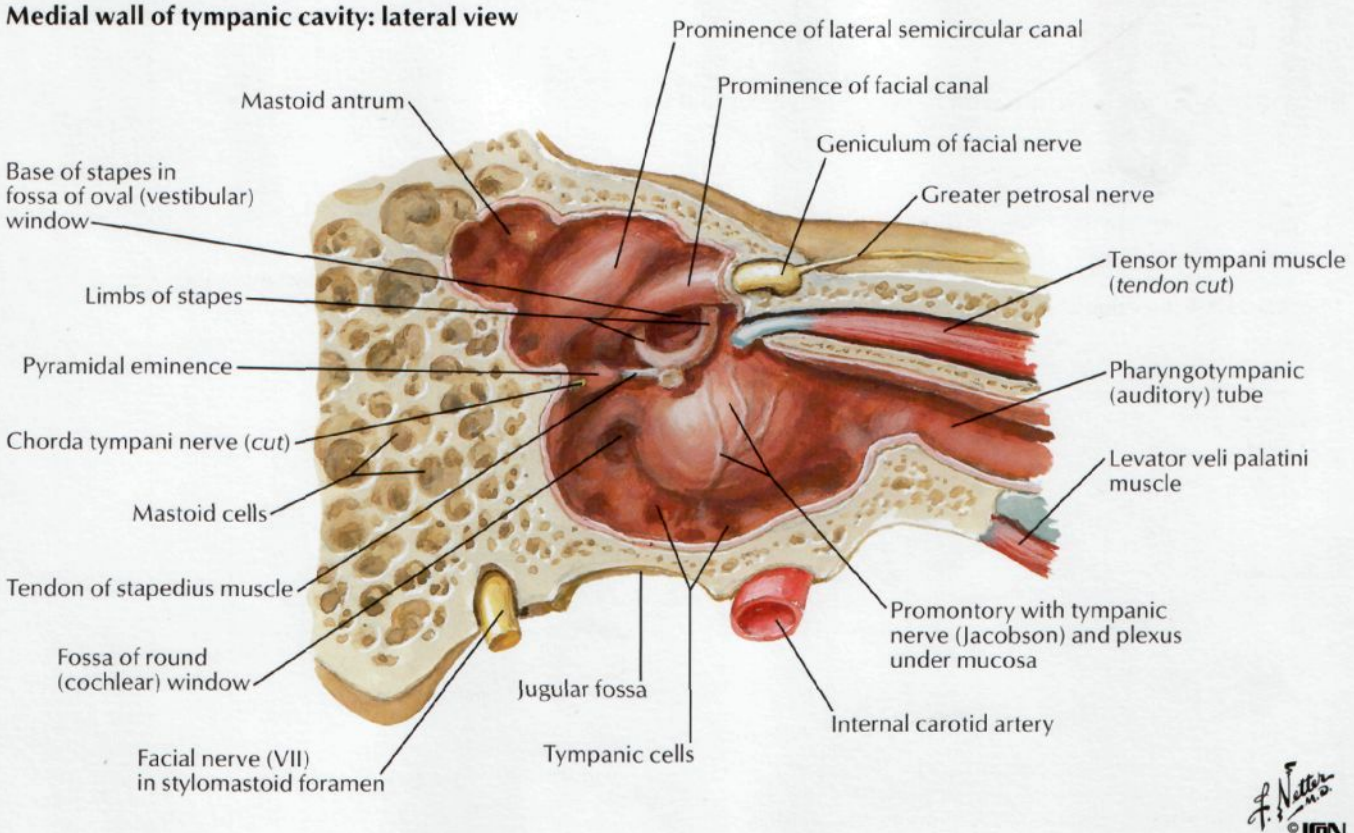
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SEE ALSO PLATES 42, 117, 118, 129

Lateral wall of tympanic cavity: medial (internal) view



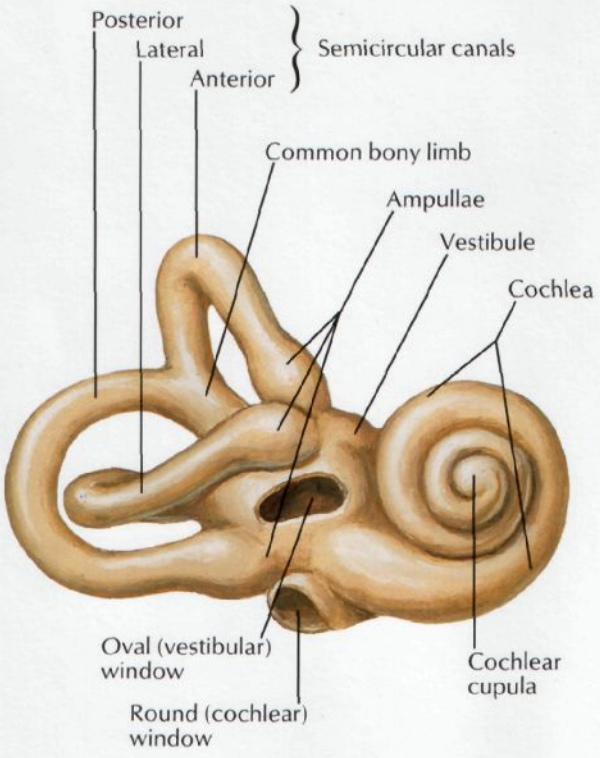
Medial wall of tympanic cavity: lateral view



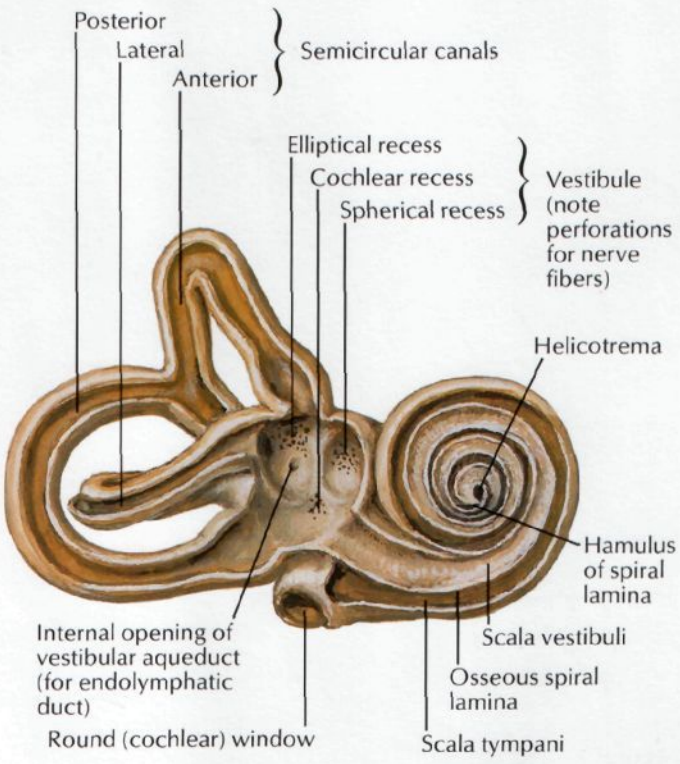
Bony and Membranous Labyrinths

SEE ALSO PLATE 118

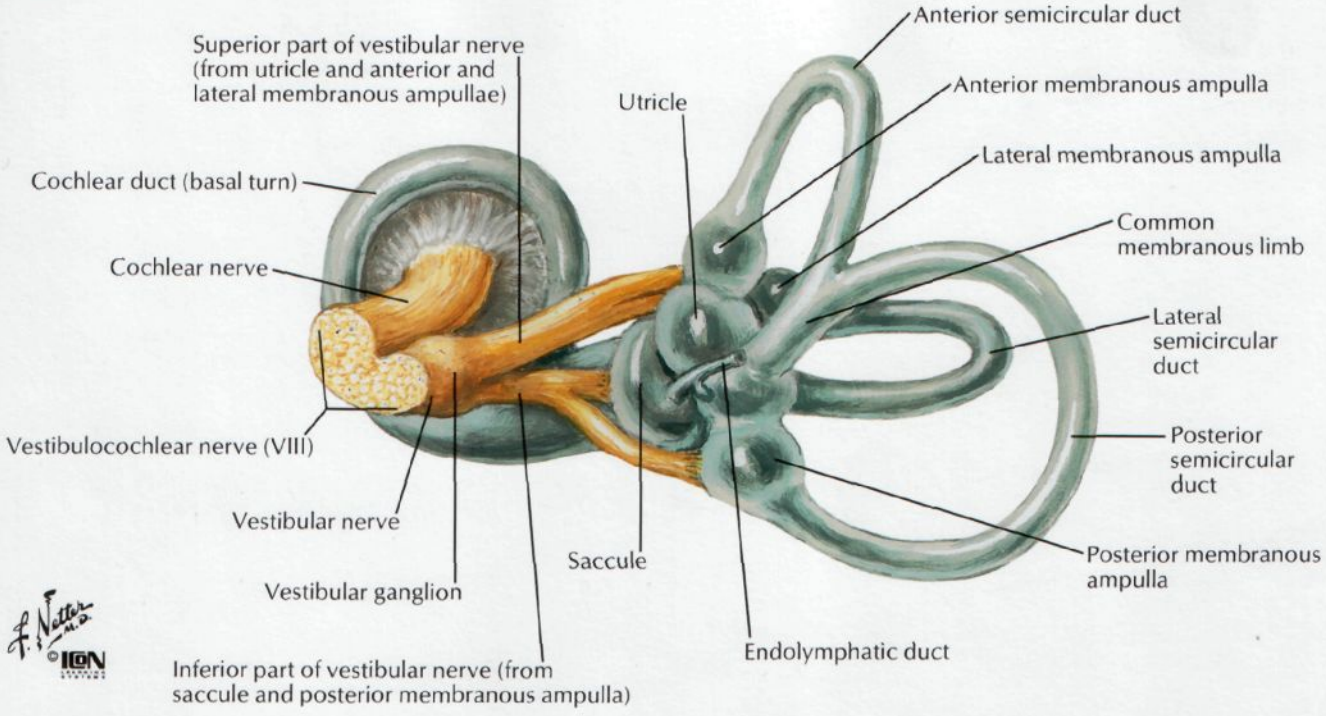
Right bony labyrinth (otic capsule), anterolateral view: surrounding cancellous bone removed



Dissected right bony labyrinth (otic capsule): membranous labyrinth removed

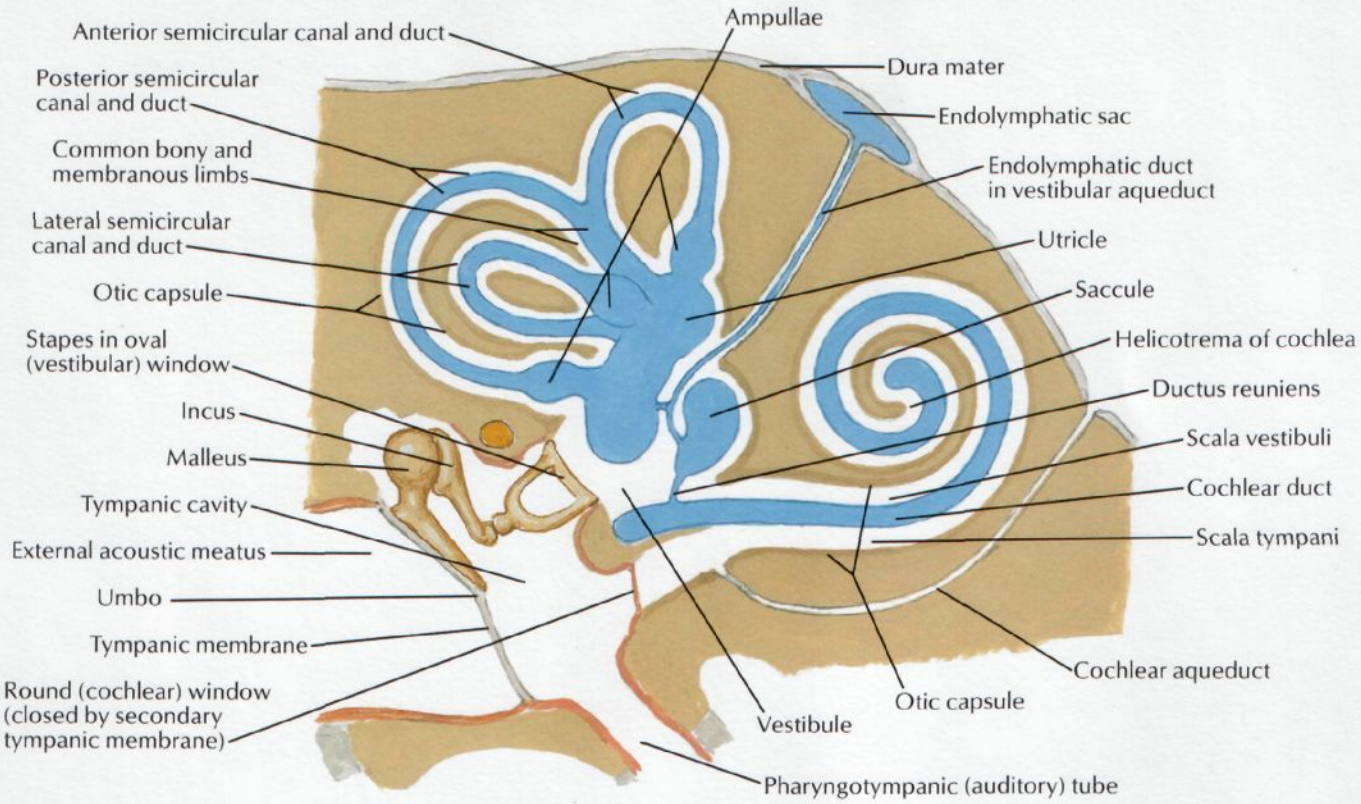


Right membranous labyrinth with nerves: posteromedial view

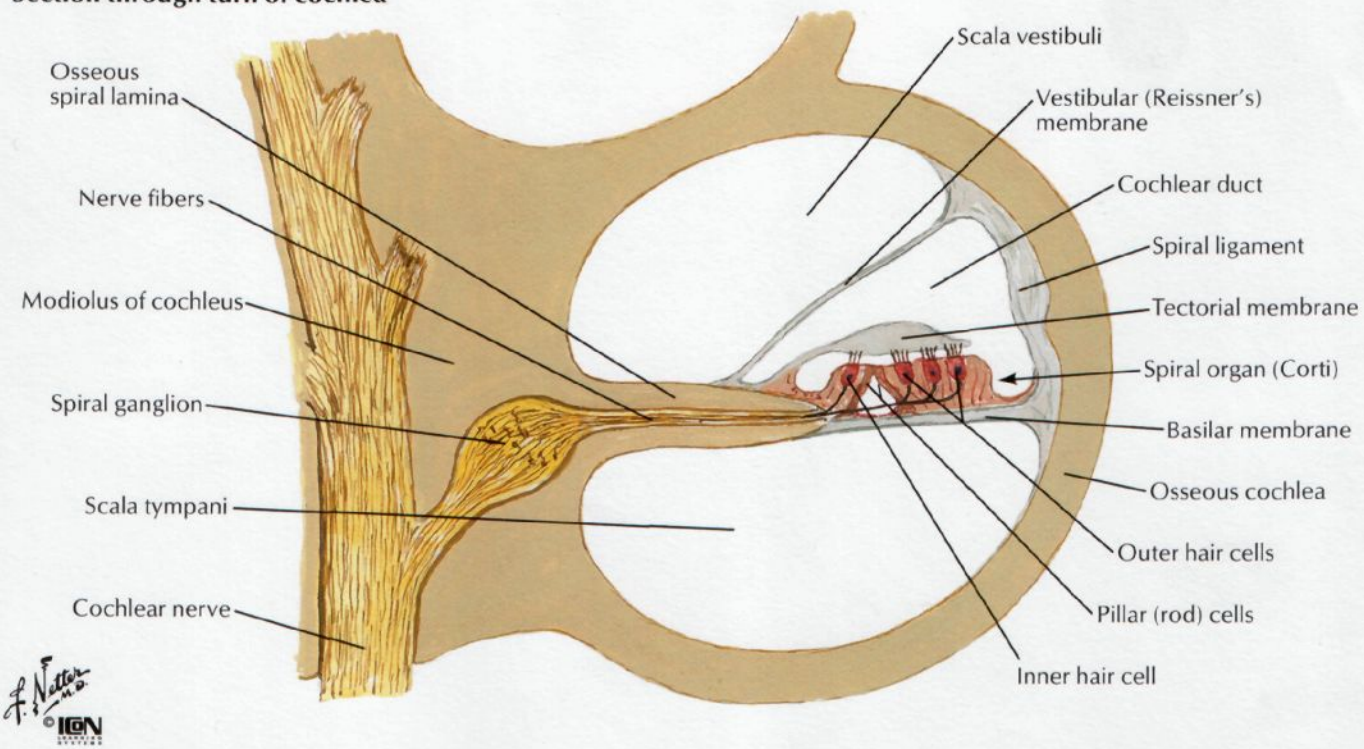


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Bony and membranous labyrinths: schema

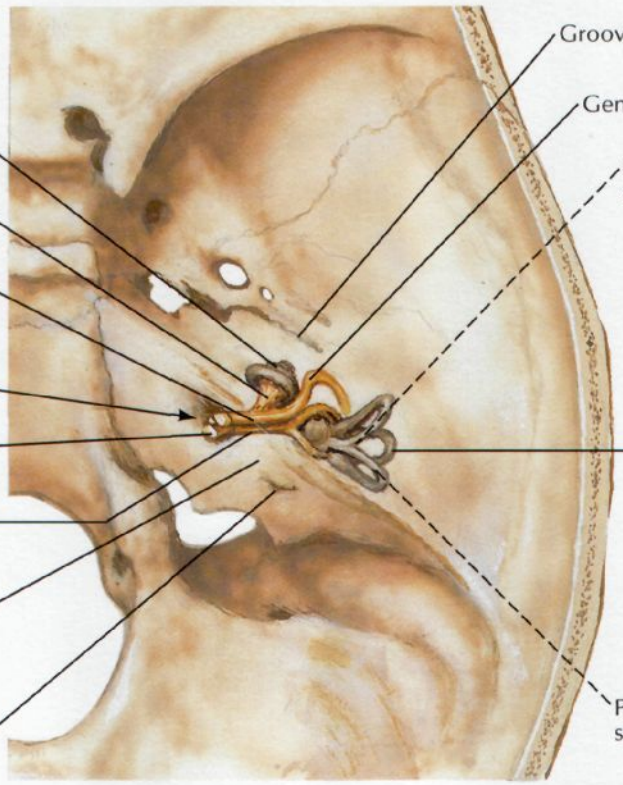


Section through turn of cochlea

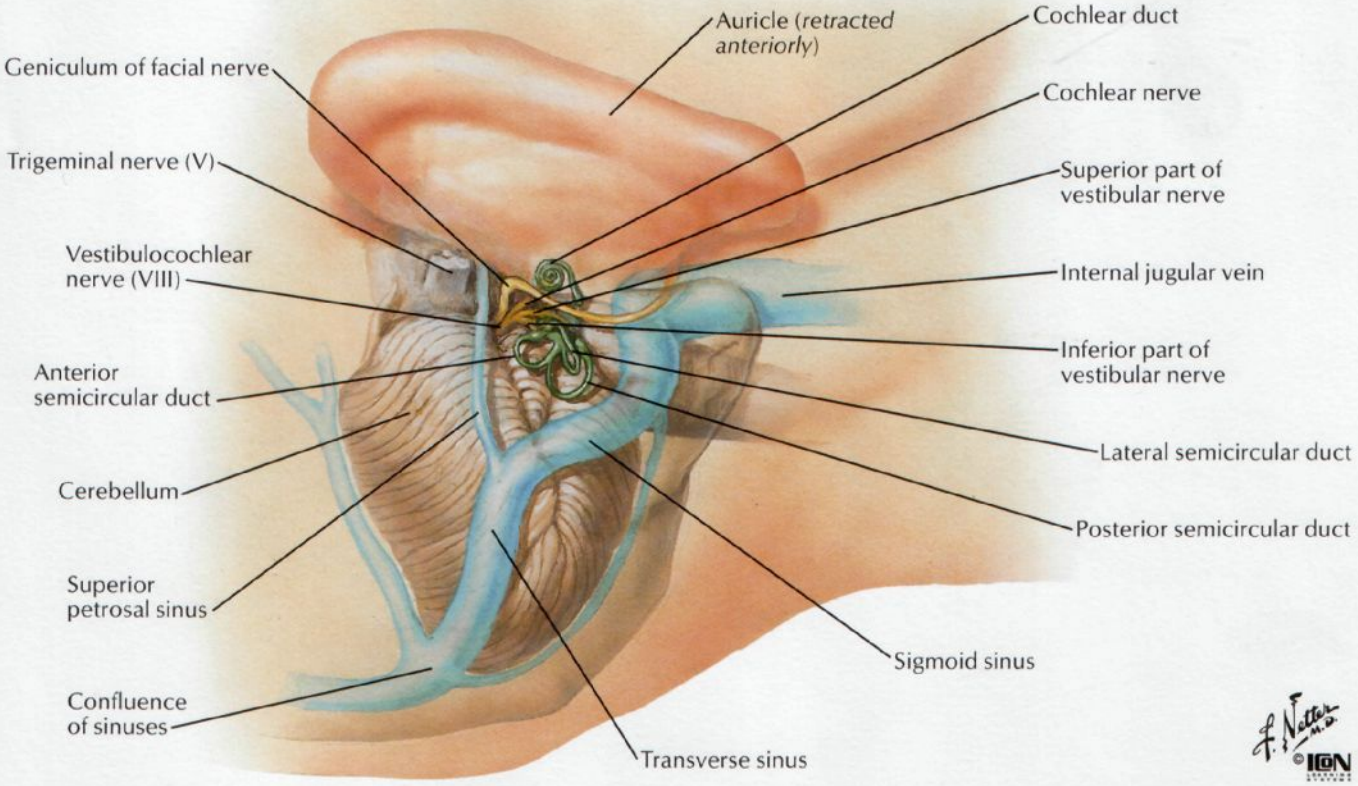


Orientation of Labyrinth in Skull

Superior projection of right bony labyrinth on floor of skull

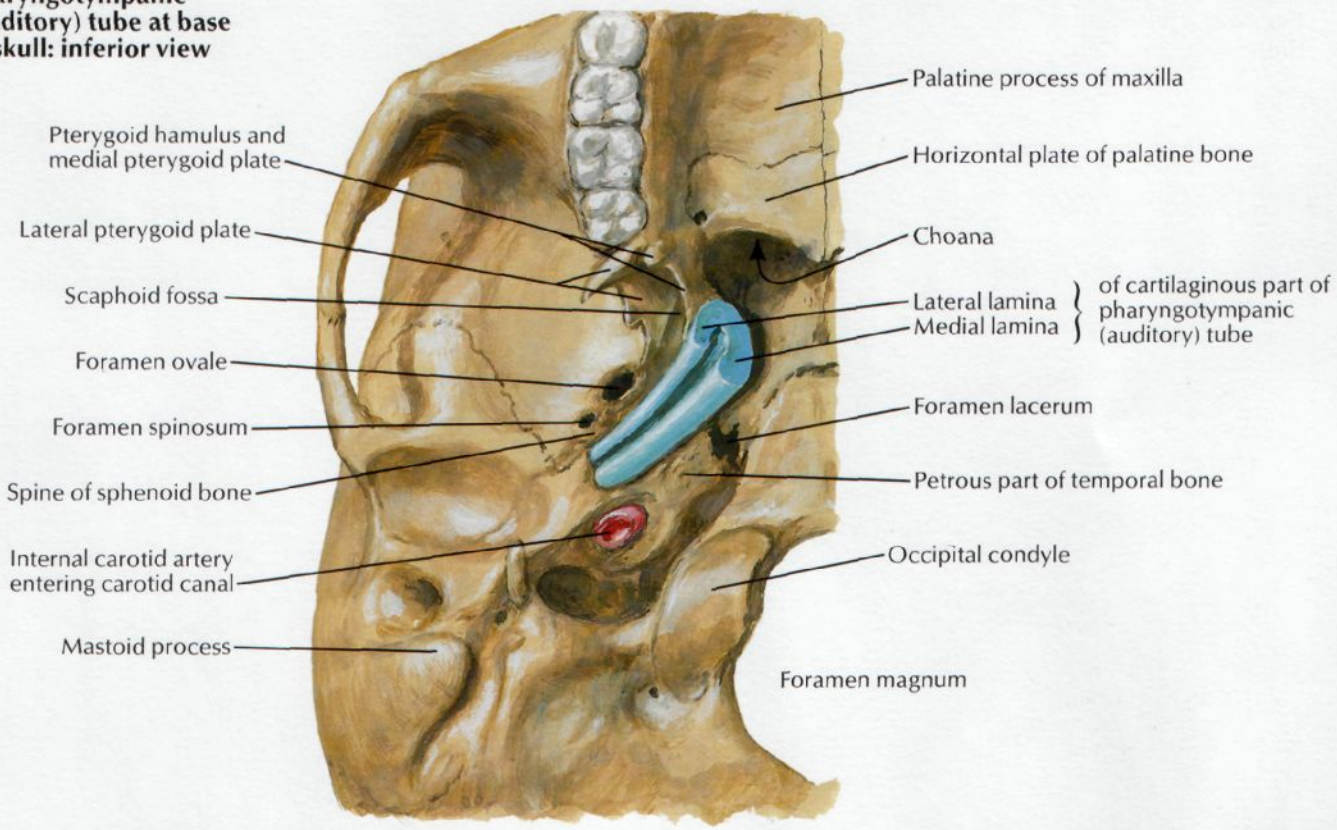


Lateral projection of right membranous labyrinth

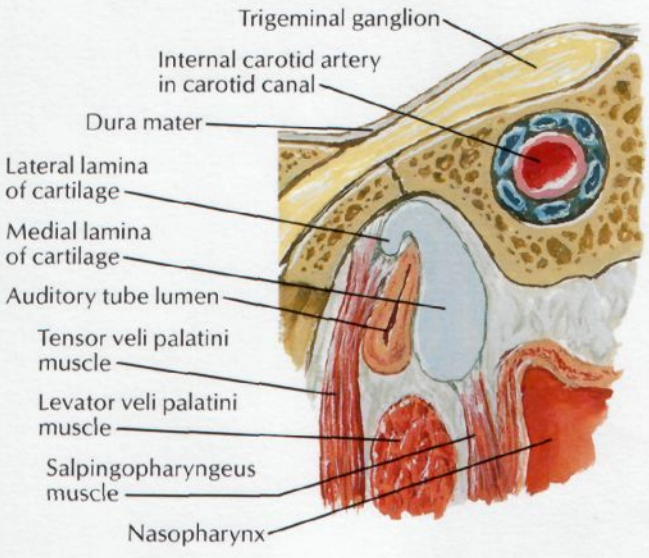


SEE ALSO PLATES 48, 51, 61

Cartilaginous part of pharyngotympanic (auditory) tube at base of skull: inferior view

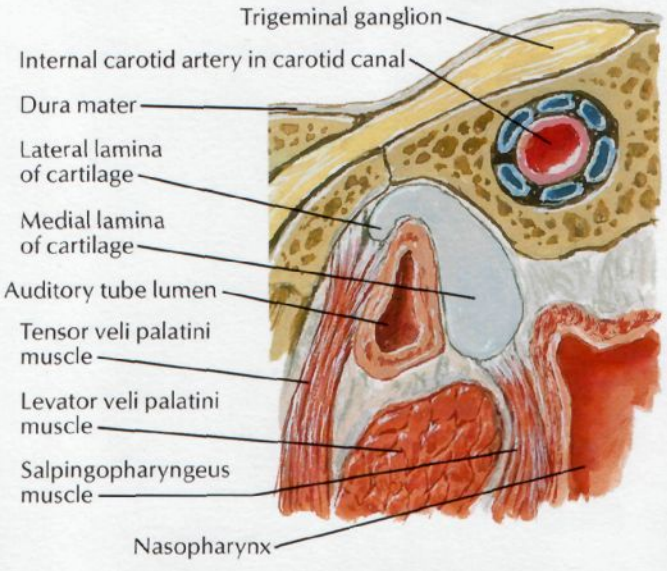


Section through cartilaginous part of pharyngotympanic (auditory) tube, with tube closed



Pharyngotympanic (auditory) tube closed by elastic recoil of cartilage, tissue turgidity and tension of salpingopharyngeus muscles

Section through cartilaginous part of pharyngotympanic (auditory) tube, with tube open

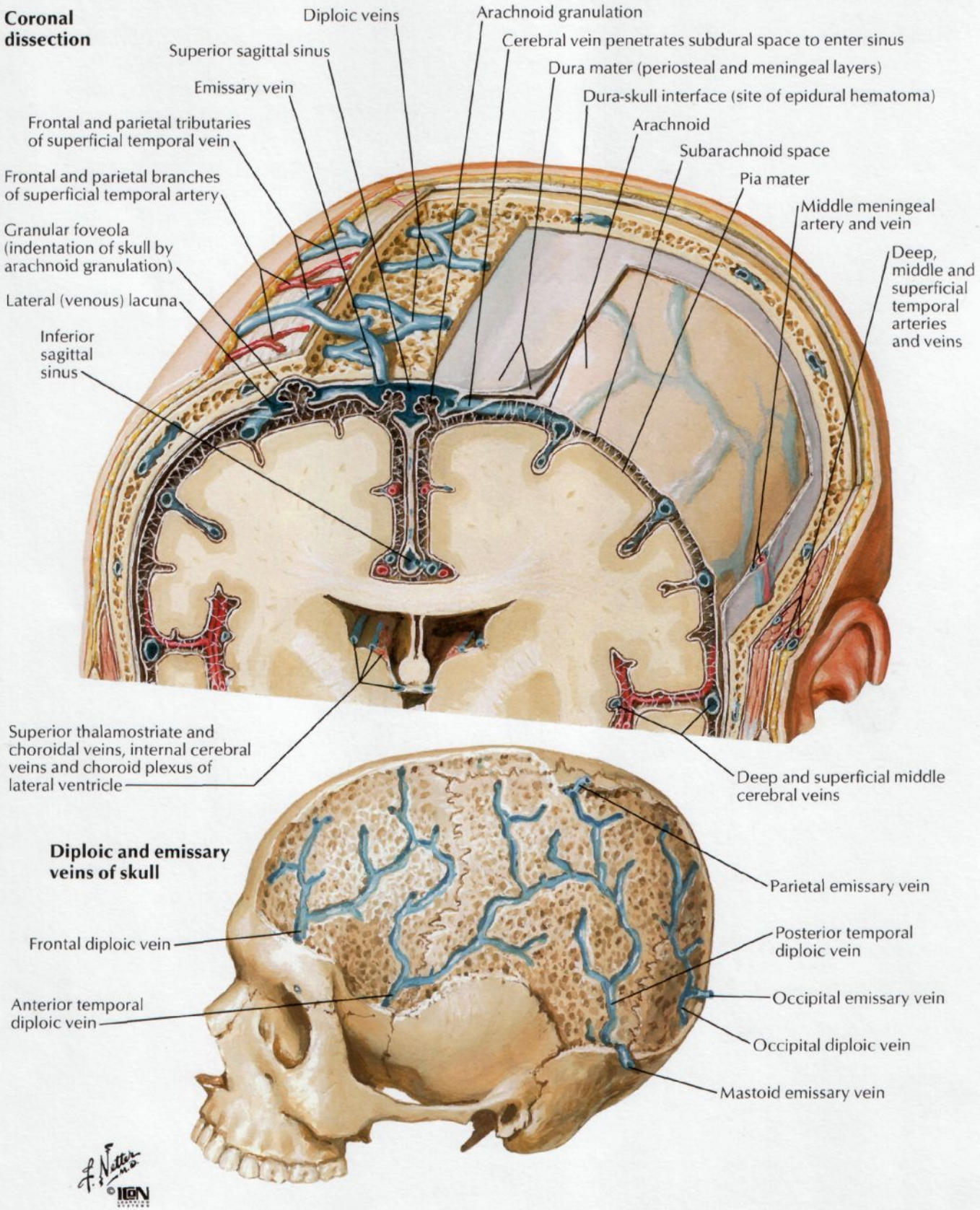


Lumen opened chiefly when attachment of tensor veli palatini muscle pulls wall of tube laterally during swallowing

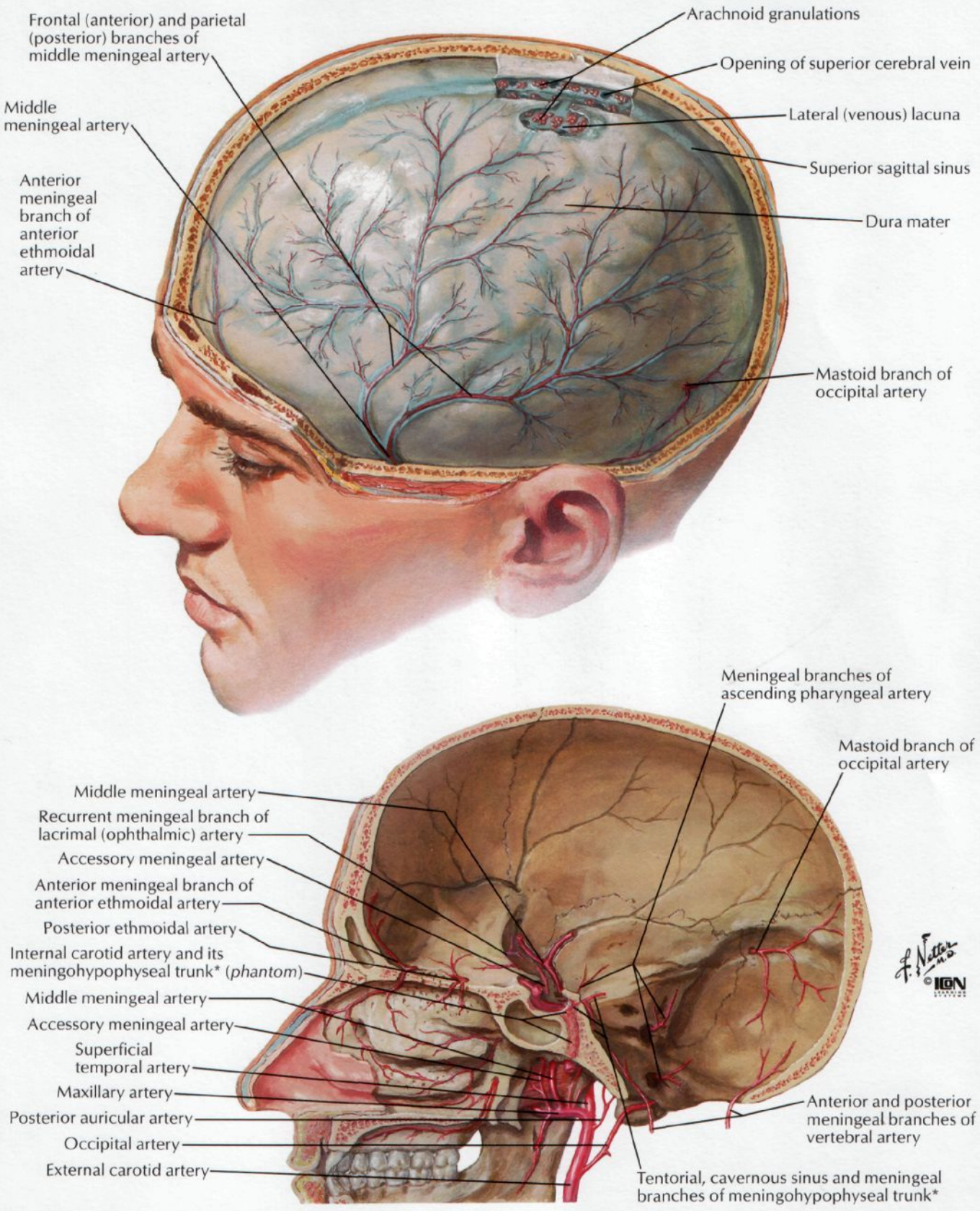
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Meninges and Diploic Veins

SEE ALSO PLATE 19



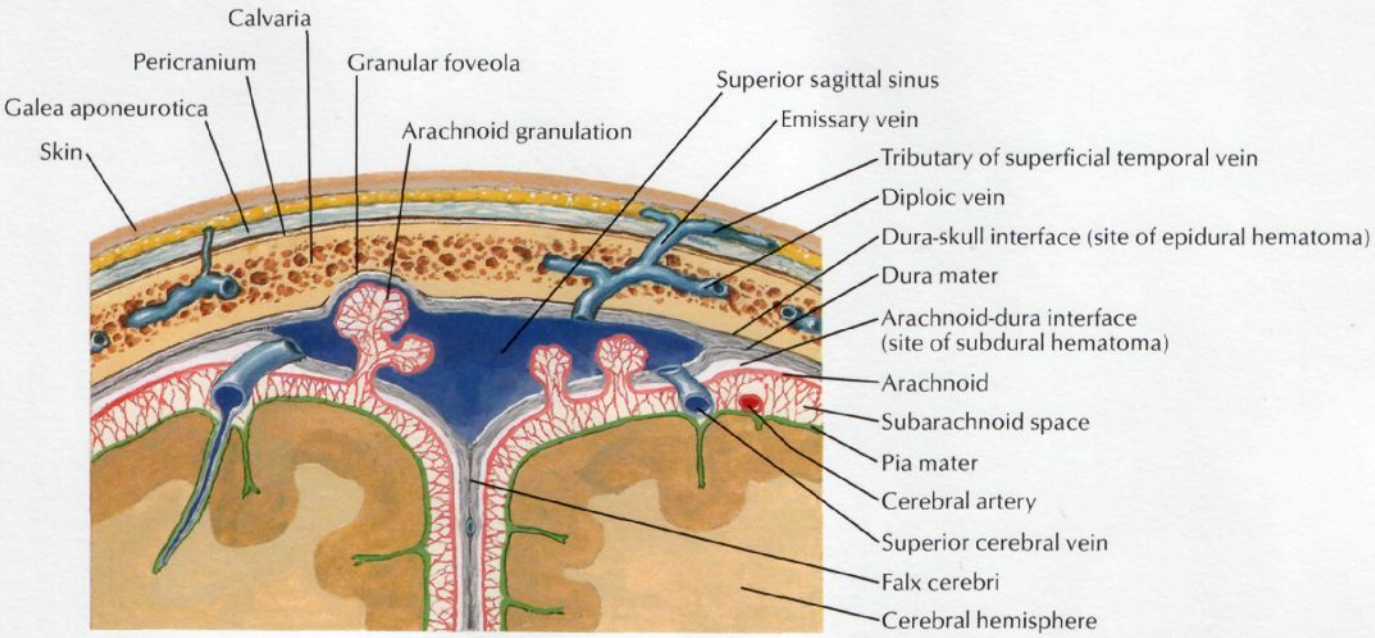
SEE ALSO PLATES 36, 130

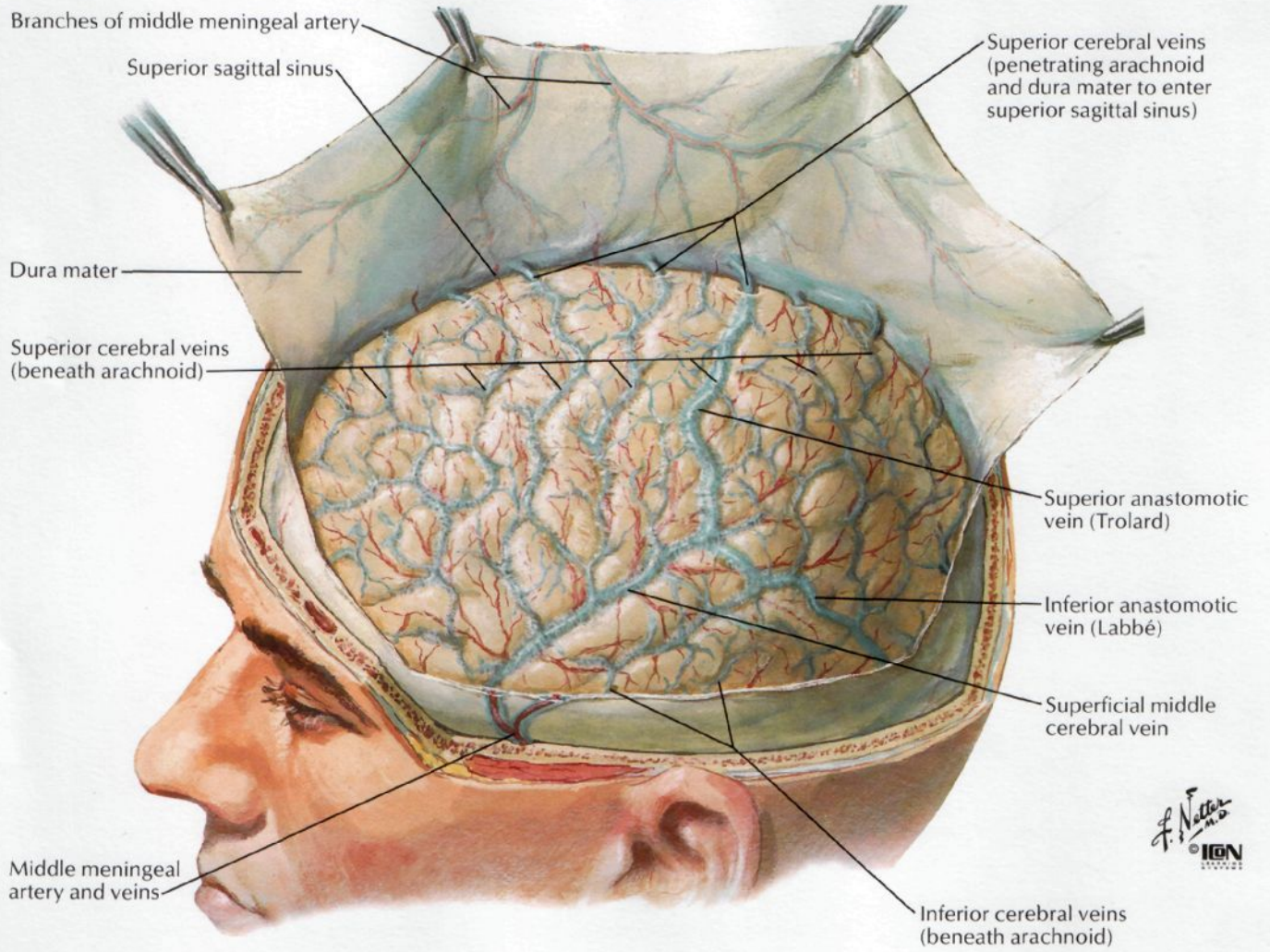


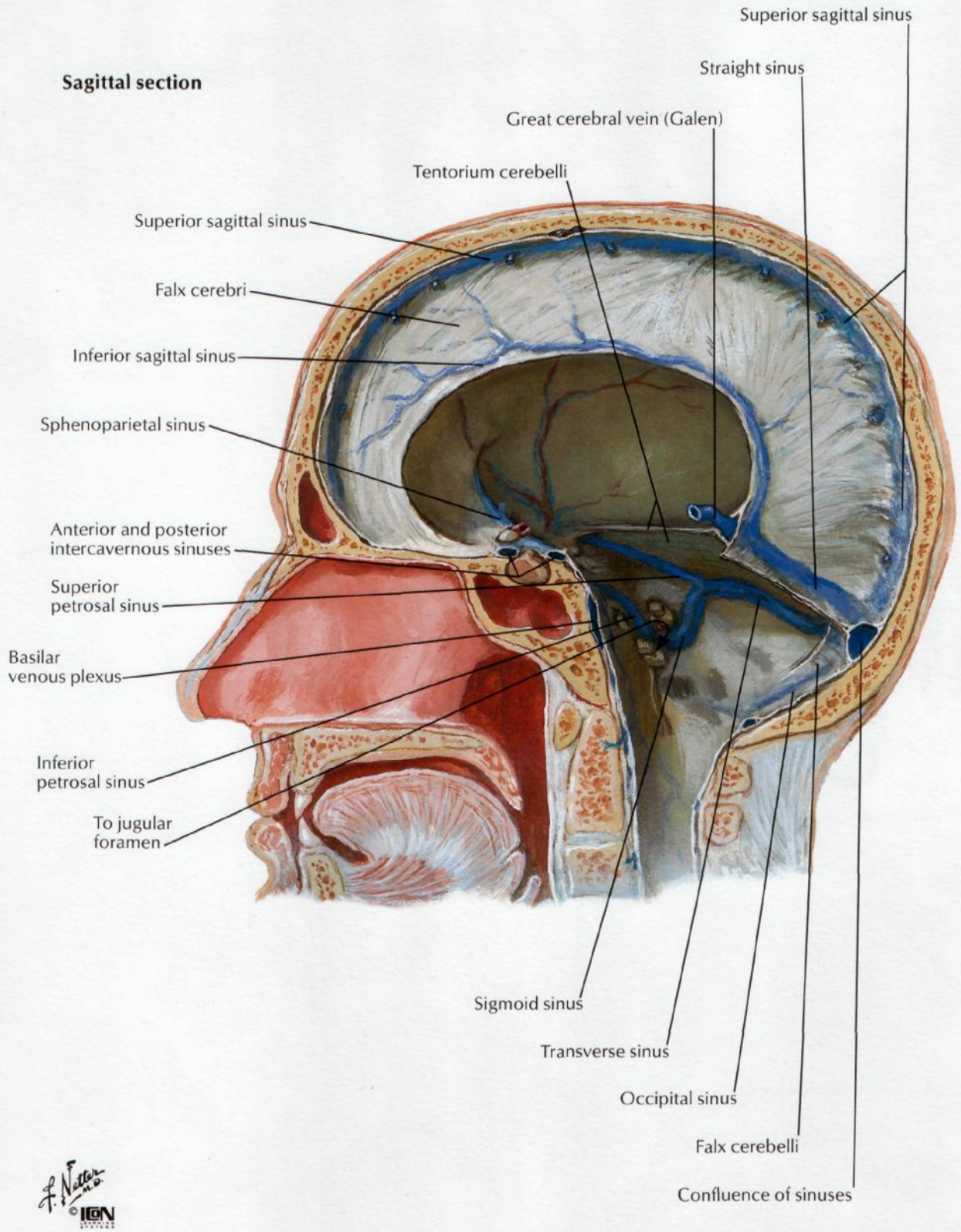
*Variant; most commonly, these branches arise directly from internal carotid artery

Meninges and Superficial Cerebral Veins

FOR DEEP VEINS OF BRAIN SEE PLATE 138



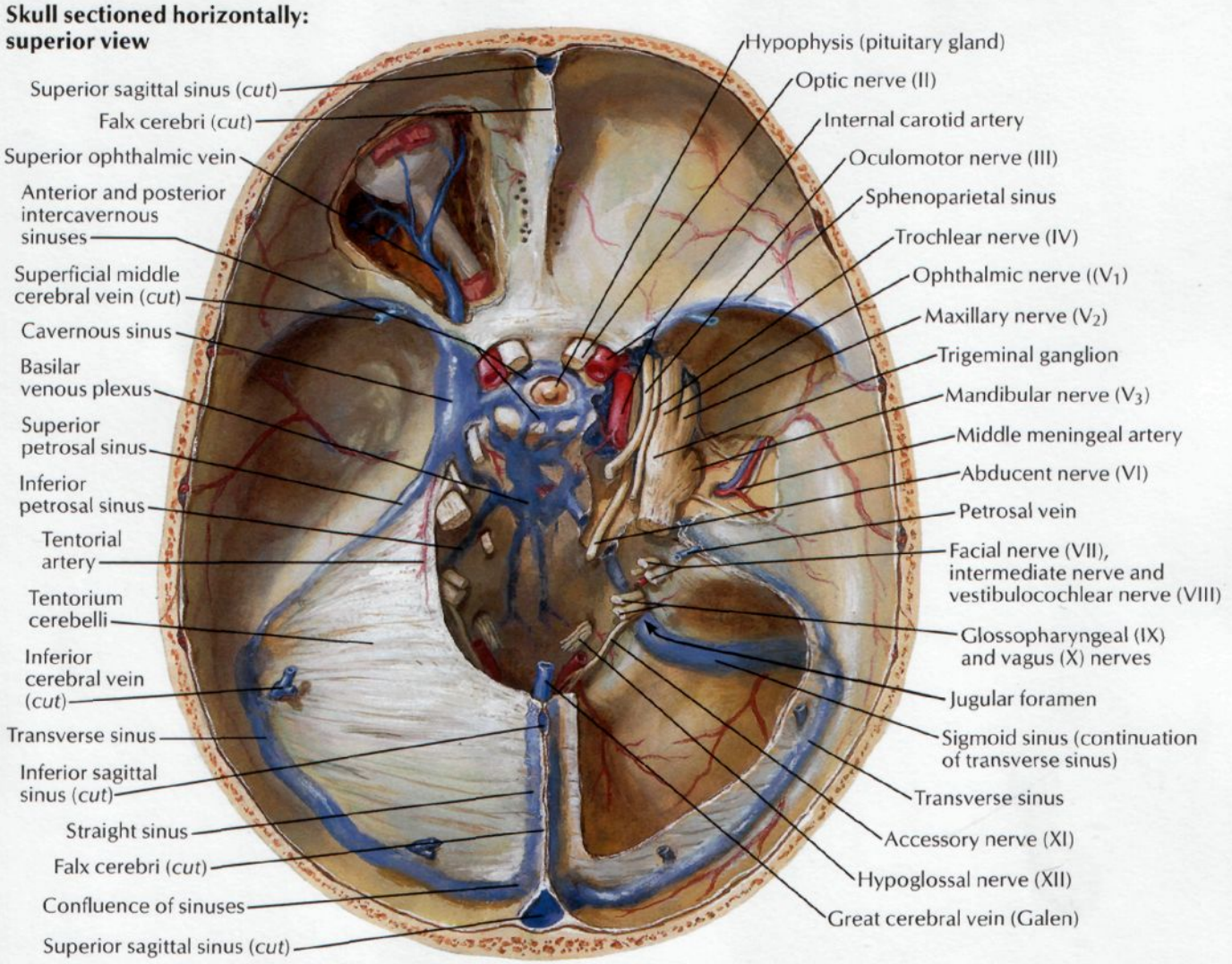



Sagittal section
Superior sagittal sinus
Straight sinus
Great cerebral vein (Galen)
Tentorium cerebelli
Superior sagittal sinus
Falx cerebri
Inferior sagittal sinus
Sphenoparietal sinus
Anterior and posterior intercavernous sinuses
Superior petrosal sinus
Basilar venous plexus
Inferior petrosal sinus
To jugular foramen
Sigmoid sinus
Transverse sinus
Occipital sinus
Falx cerebelli
Confluence of sinuses
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Dural Venous Sinuses (continued)

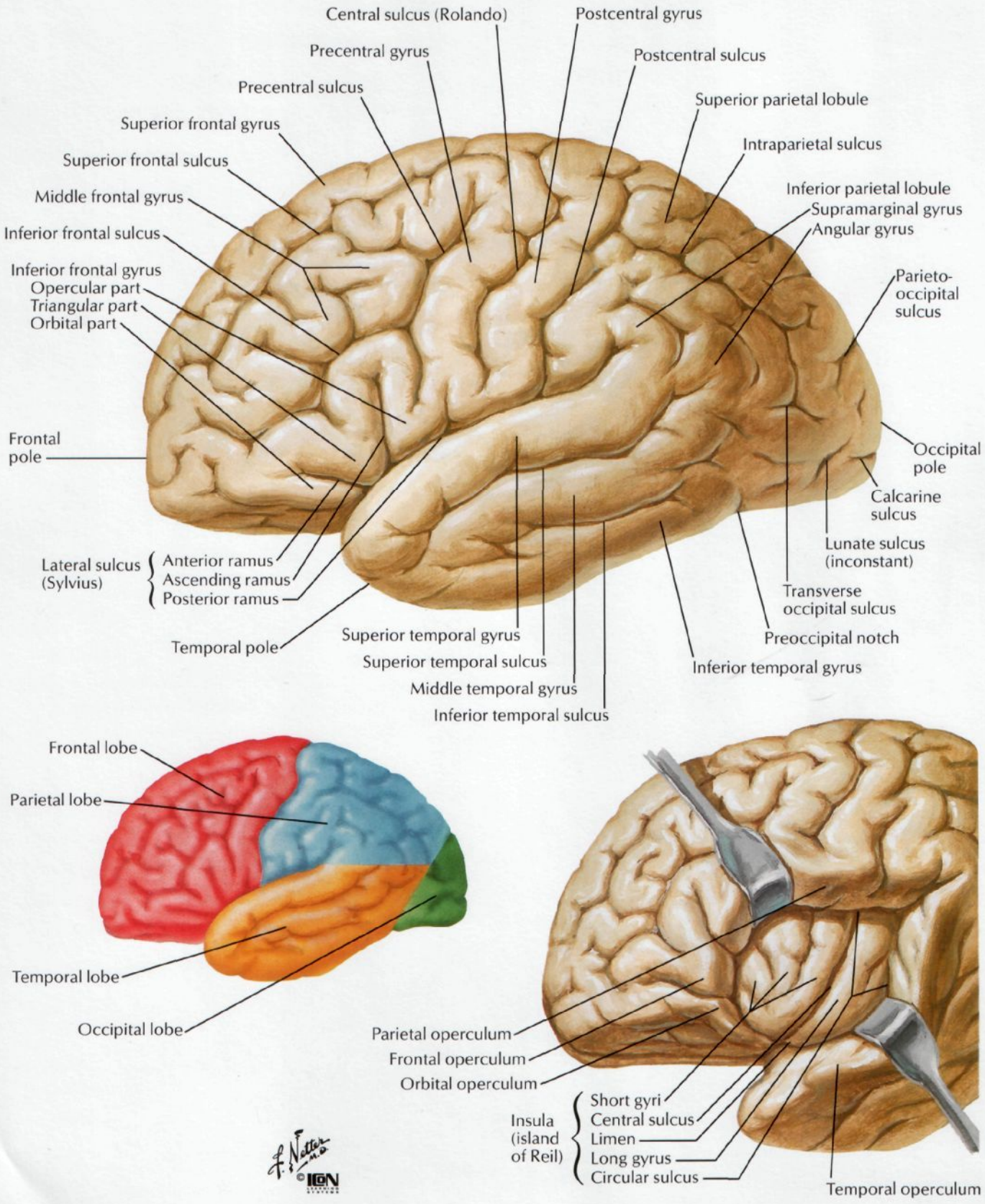
SEE ALSO PLATE 81

Skull sectioned horizontally: superior view





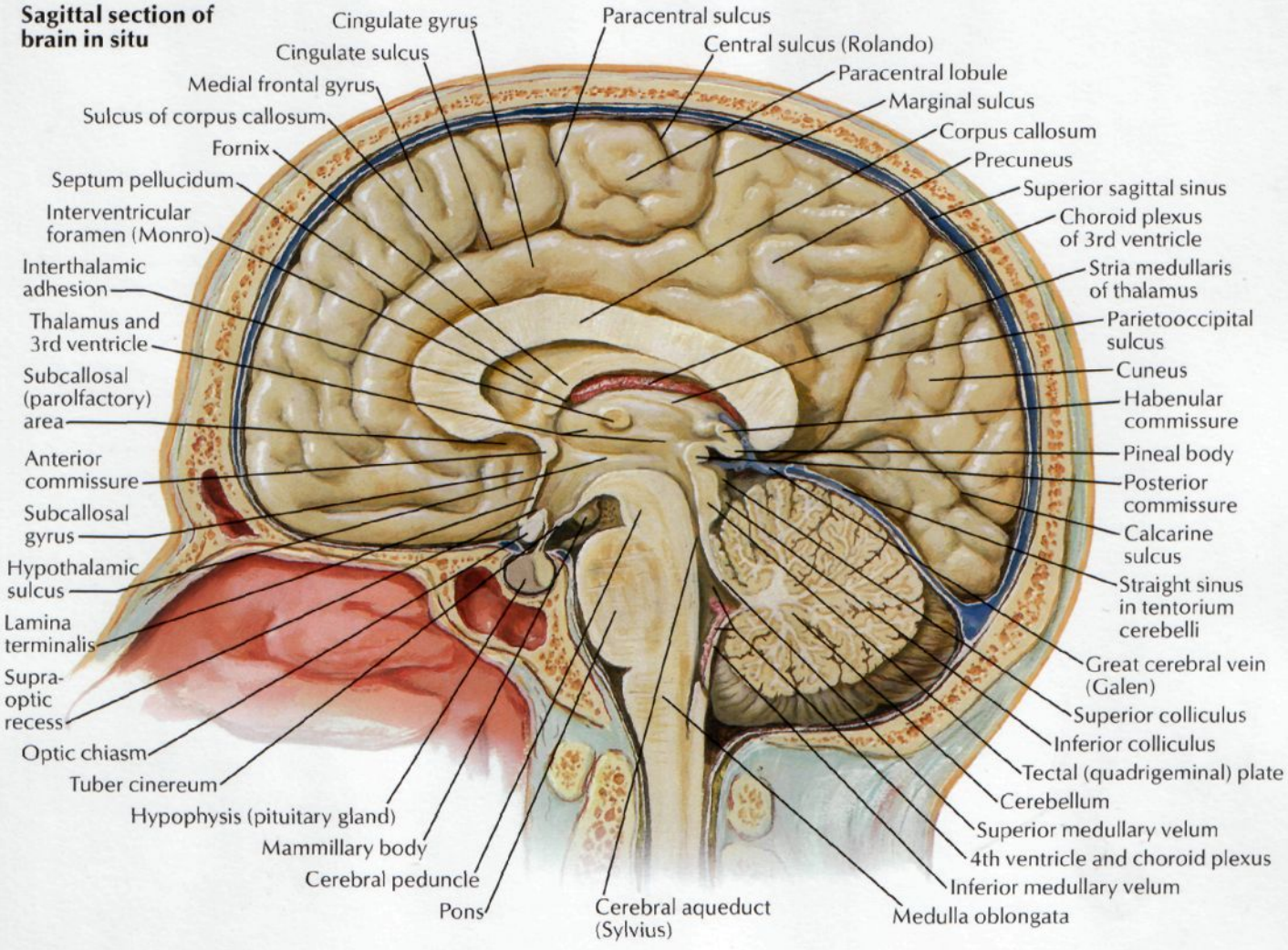
Coronal section through cavernous sinus


Central sulcus (Rolando)
Postcentral gyrus
Precentral gyrus
Postcentral sulcus
Precentral sulcus
Superior parietal lobule
Superior frontal gyrus
Intraparietal sulcus
Superior frontal sulcus
Inferior parietal lobule
Middle frontal gyrus
Supramarginal gyrus
Inferior frontal sulcus
Angular gyrus
Inferior frontal gyrus
Parieto-occipital sulcus
Opercular part
Triangular part
Orbital part
Frontal pole
Occipital pole
Calcarine sulcus
Lateral sulcus (Sylvius)
Anterior ramus
Ascending ramus
Posterior ramus
Lunate sulcus (inconstant)
Transverse occipital sulcus
Temporal pole
Preoccipital notch
Superior temporal gyrus
Superior temporal sulcus
Inferior temporal gyrus
Middle temporal gyrus
Inferior temporal sulcus
Frontal lobe
Parietal lobe
Temporal lobe
Occipital lobe
Parietal operculum
Frontal operculum
Orbital operculum
Insula (island of Reil)
Short gyri
Central sulcus
Limen
Long gyrus
Circular sulcus
Temporal operculum

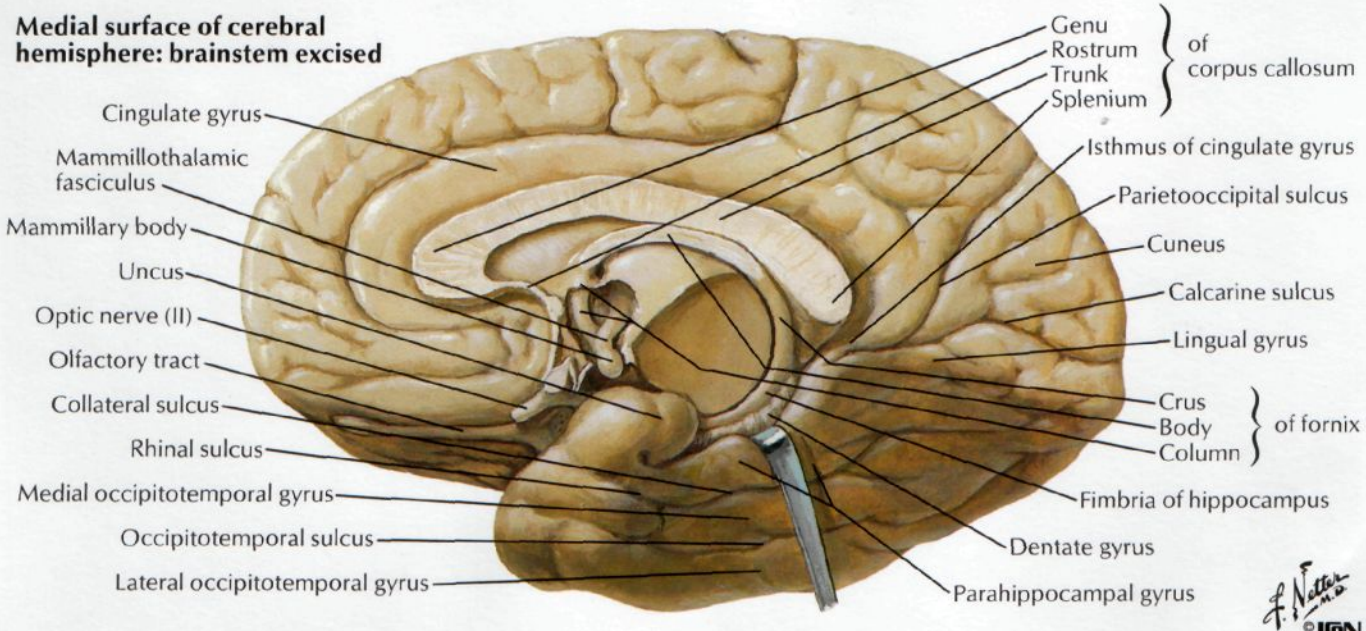
Cerebrum: Medial Views

FOR HYPOPHYSIS SEE PLATE 140

Sagittal section of brain in situ



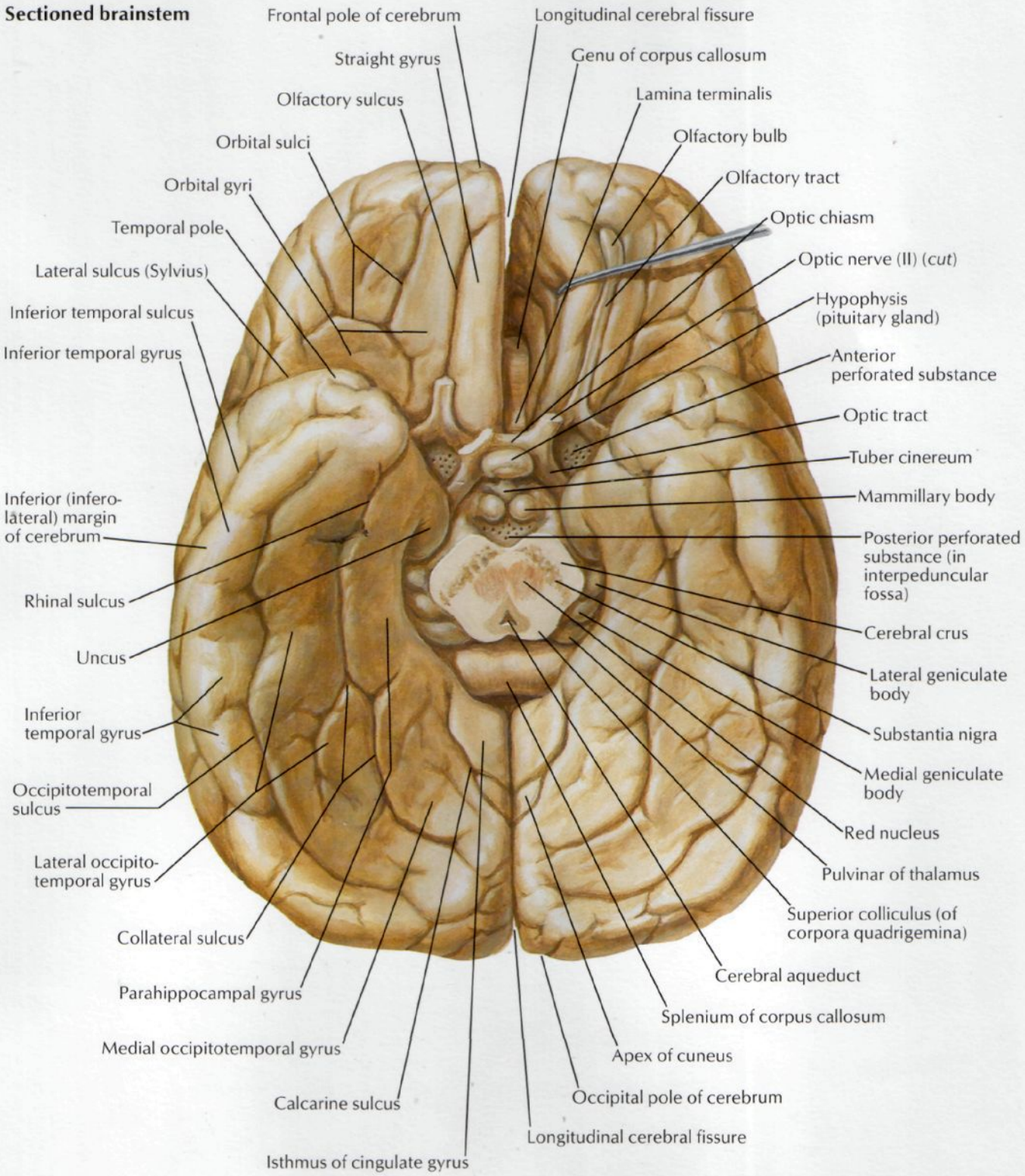
Medial surface of cerebral hemisphere: brainstem excised



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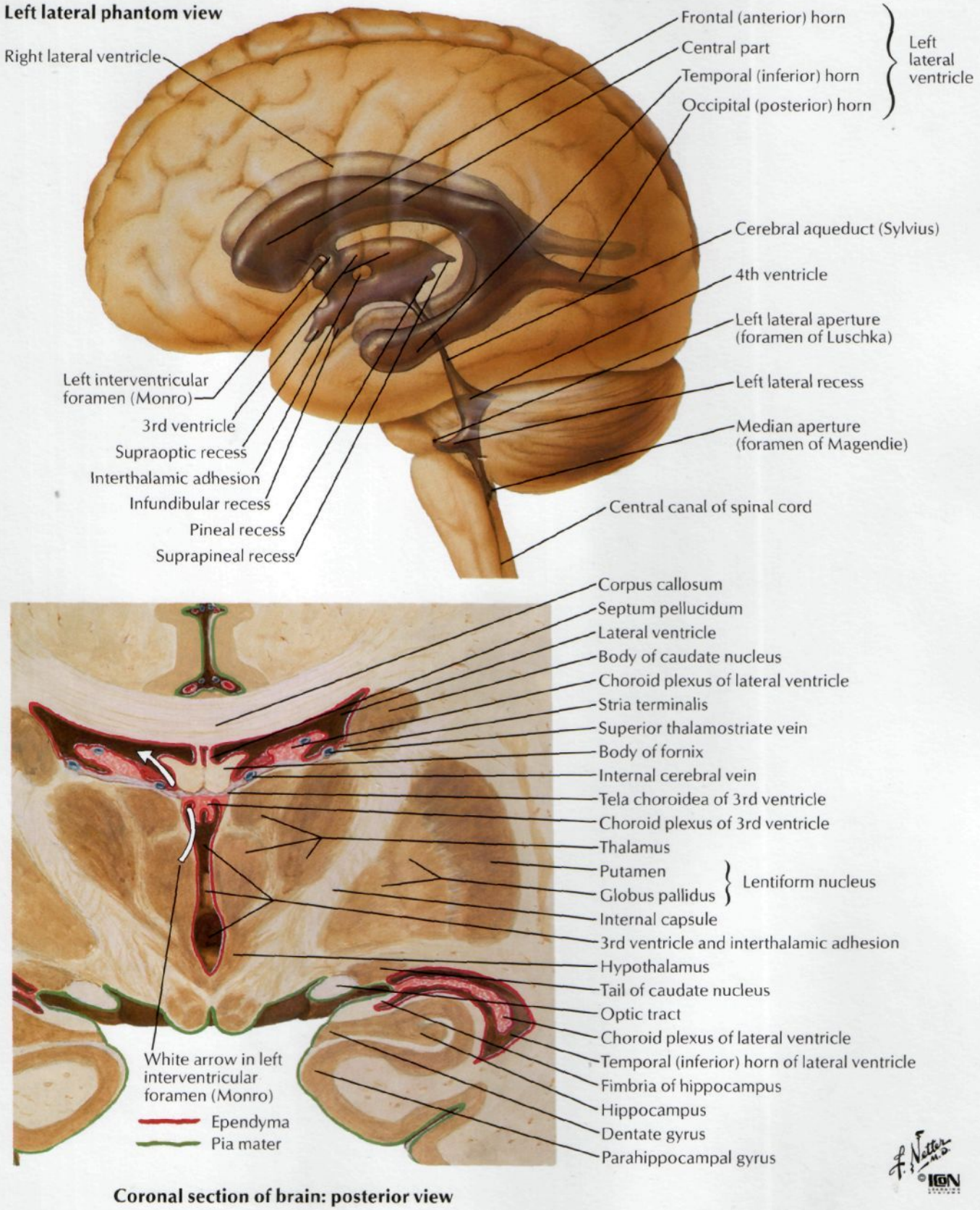
Cerebrum: Inferior View

FOR HYPOPHYSIS SEE PLATE 140



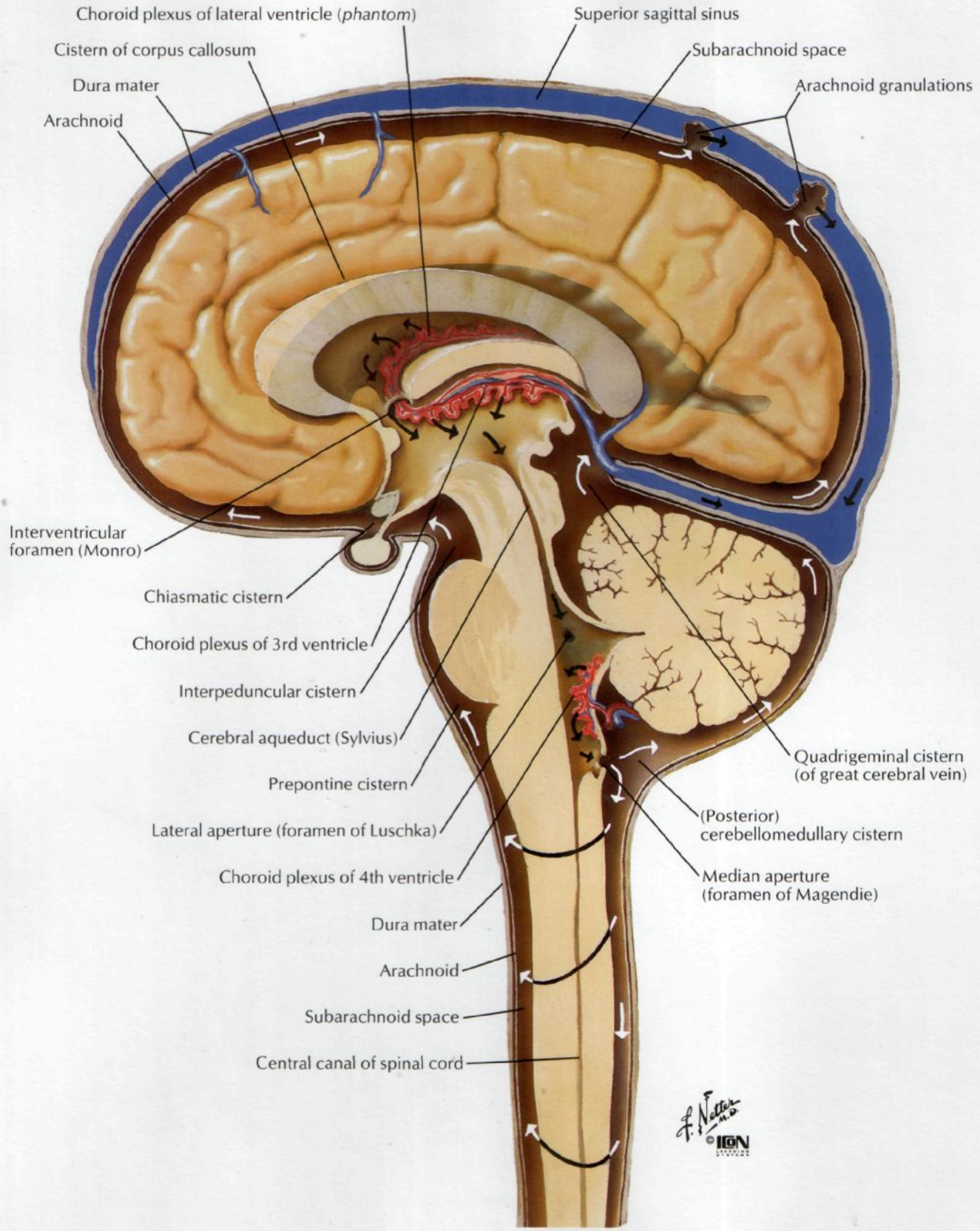
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Ventricles of Brain

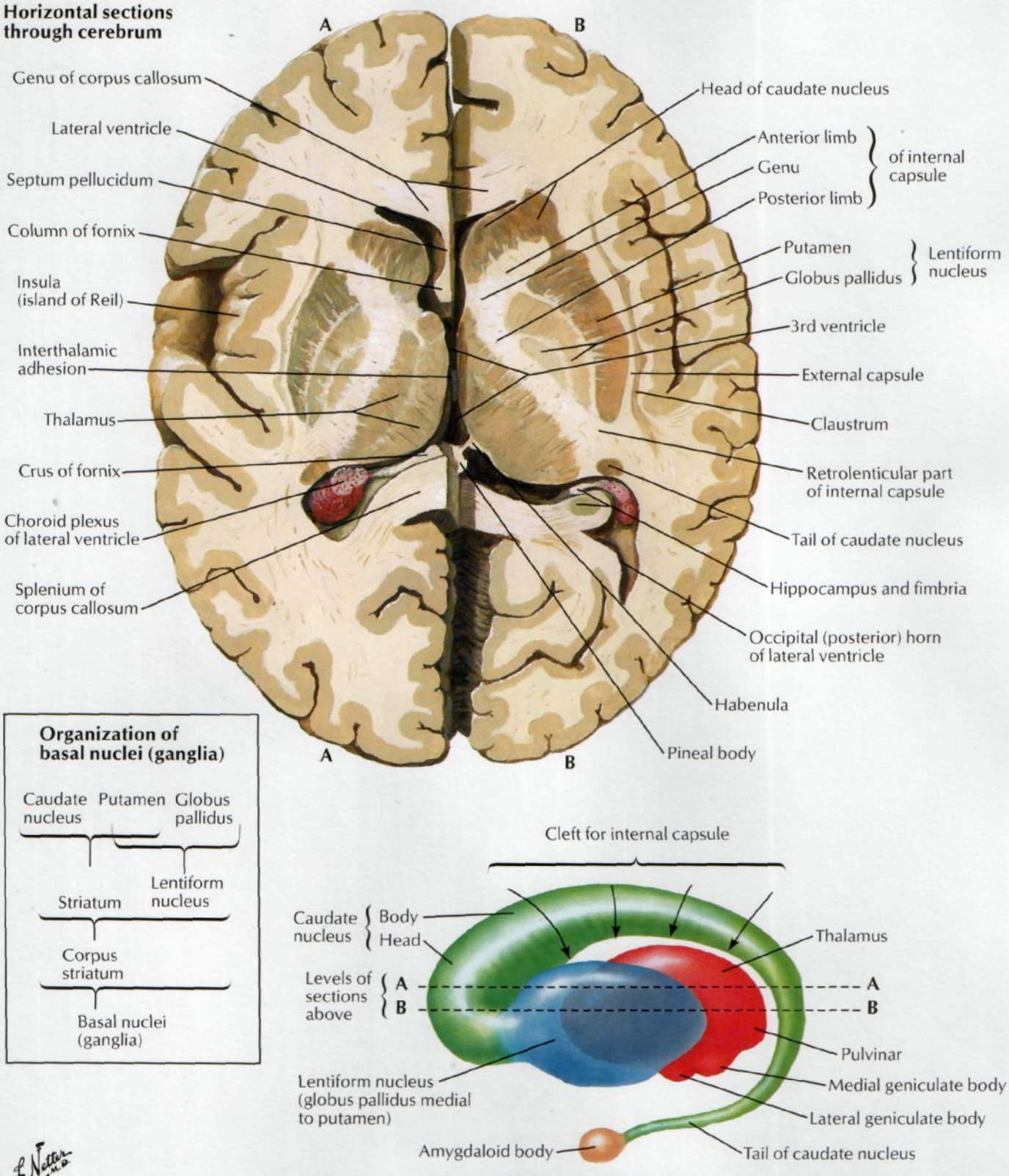


Coronal section of brain: posterior view

Circulation of Cerebrospinal Fluid

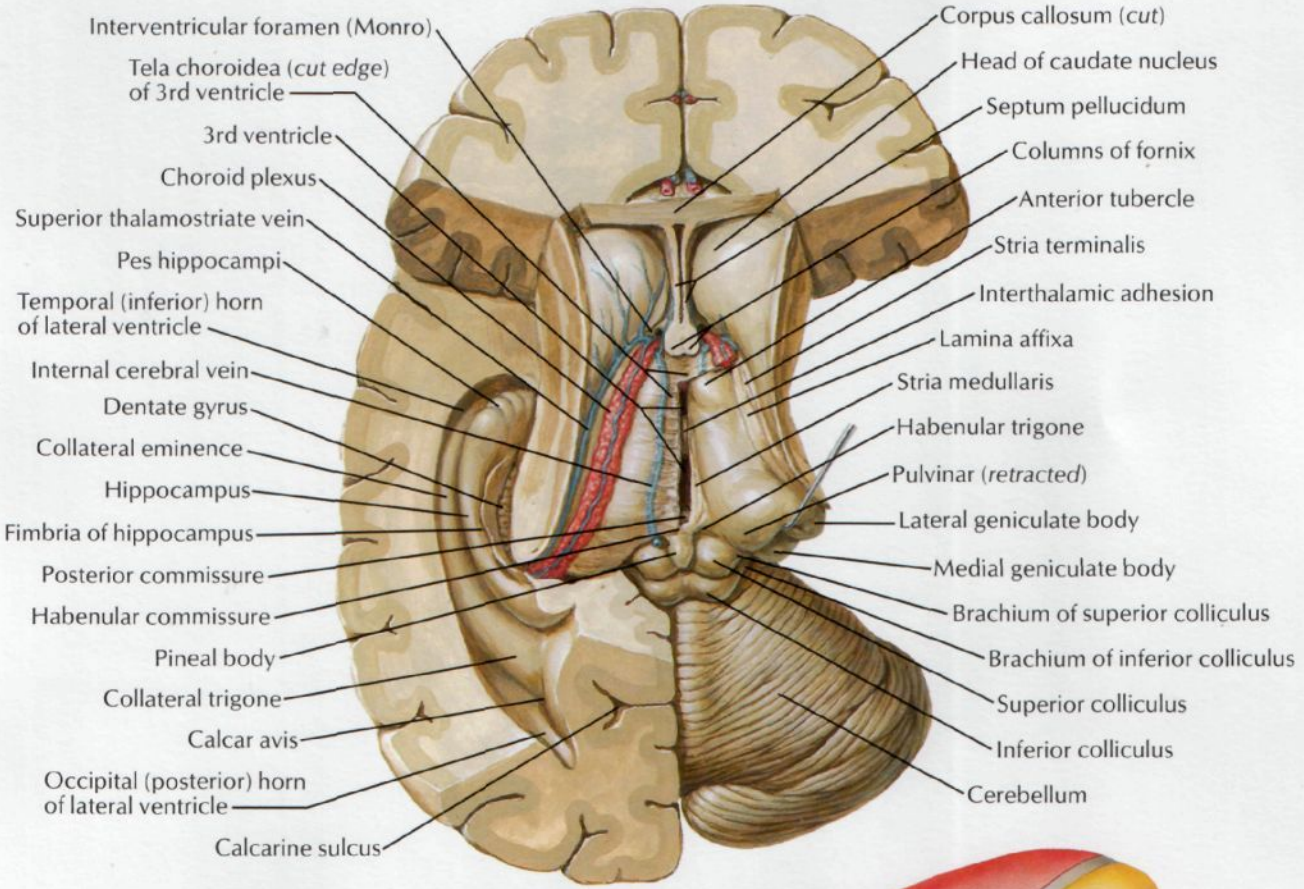


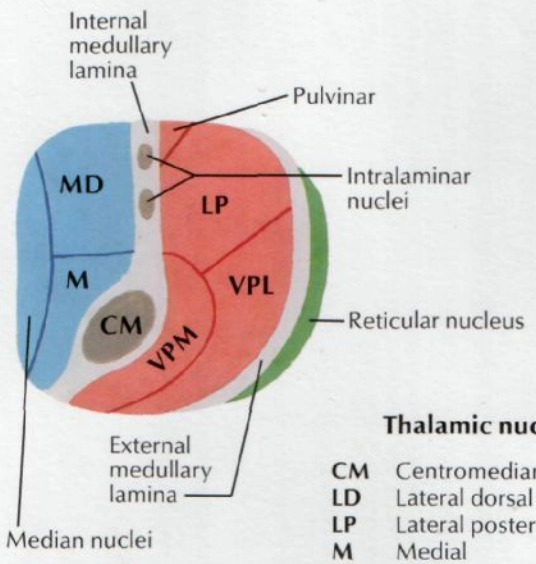
Basal Nuclei (Ganglia)



Interrelationship of thalamus, lentiform nucleus, caudate nucleus and amygdaloid body (schema): left lateral view

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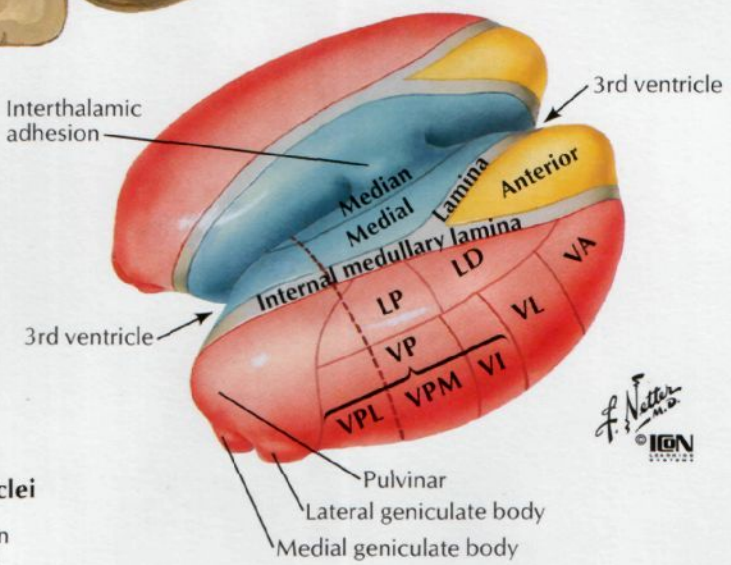




Schematic section through thalamus
(at level of broken line shown in figure at right)

Thalamic nuclei

CM	Centromedian
LD	Lateral dorsal
LP	Lateral posterior
M	Medial
MD	Medial dorsal
VA	Ventral anterior
VI	Ventral intermedial
VL	Ventral lateral
VP	Ventral posterior
VPL	Ventral posterolateral
VPM	Ventral posteromedial

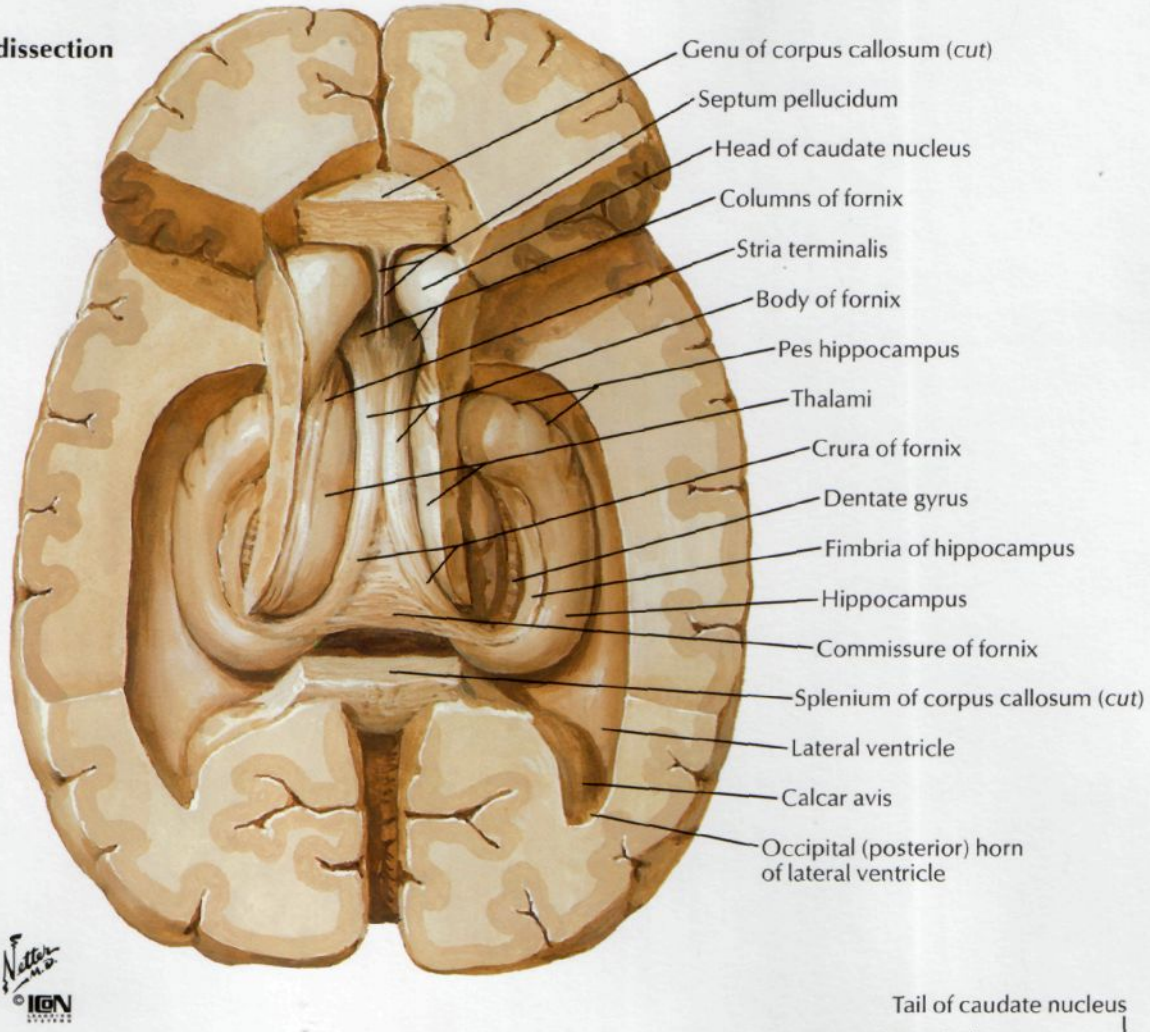


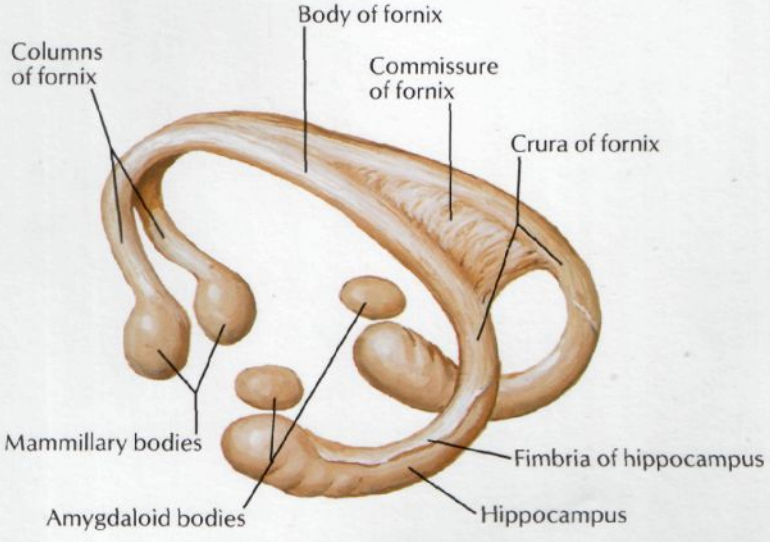
Schematic representation of thalamus
(external medullary lamina and reticular nuclei removed)

Lateral nuclei
Medial nuclei
Anterior nuclei

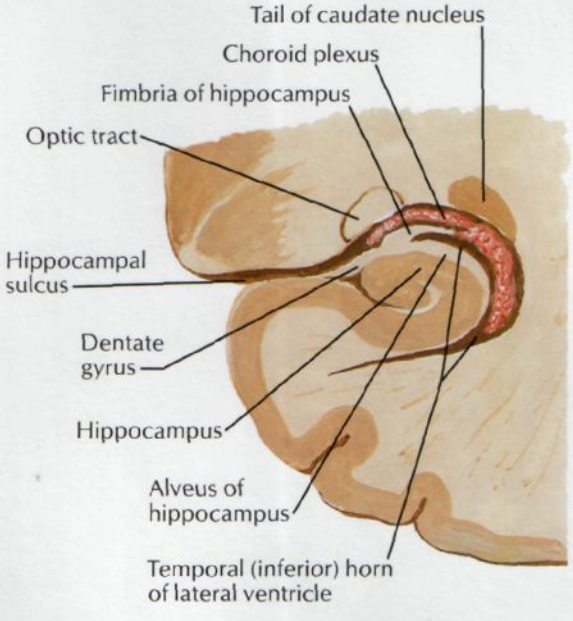
Hippocampus and Fornix

Superior dissection

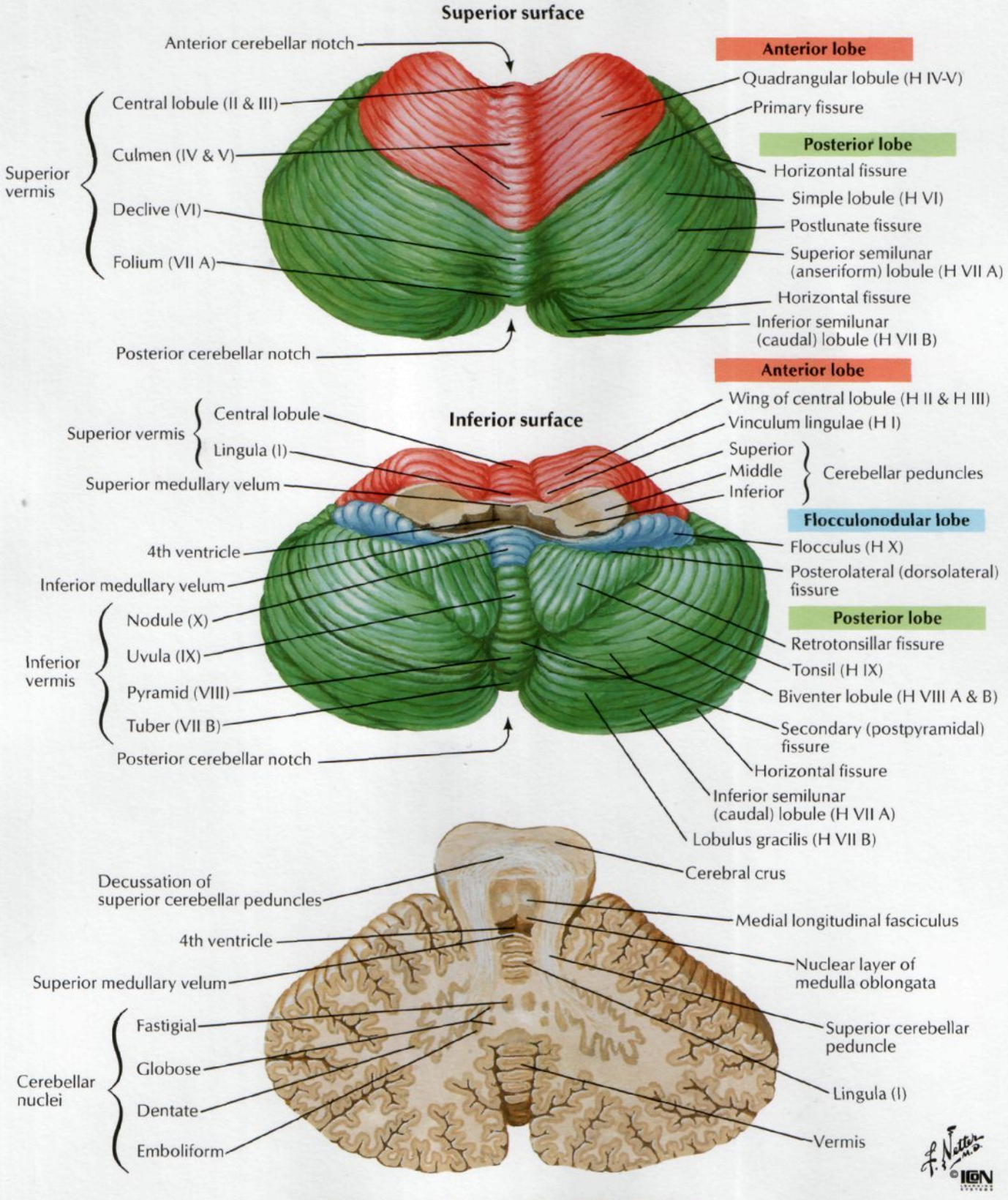




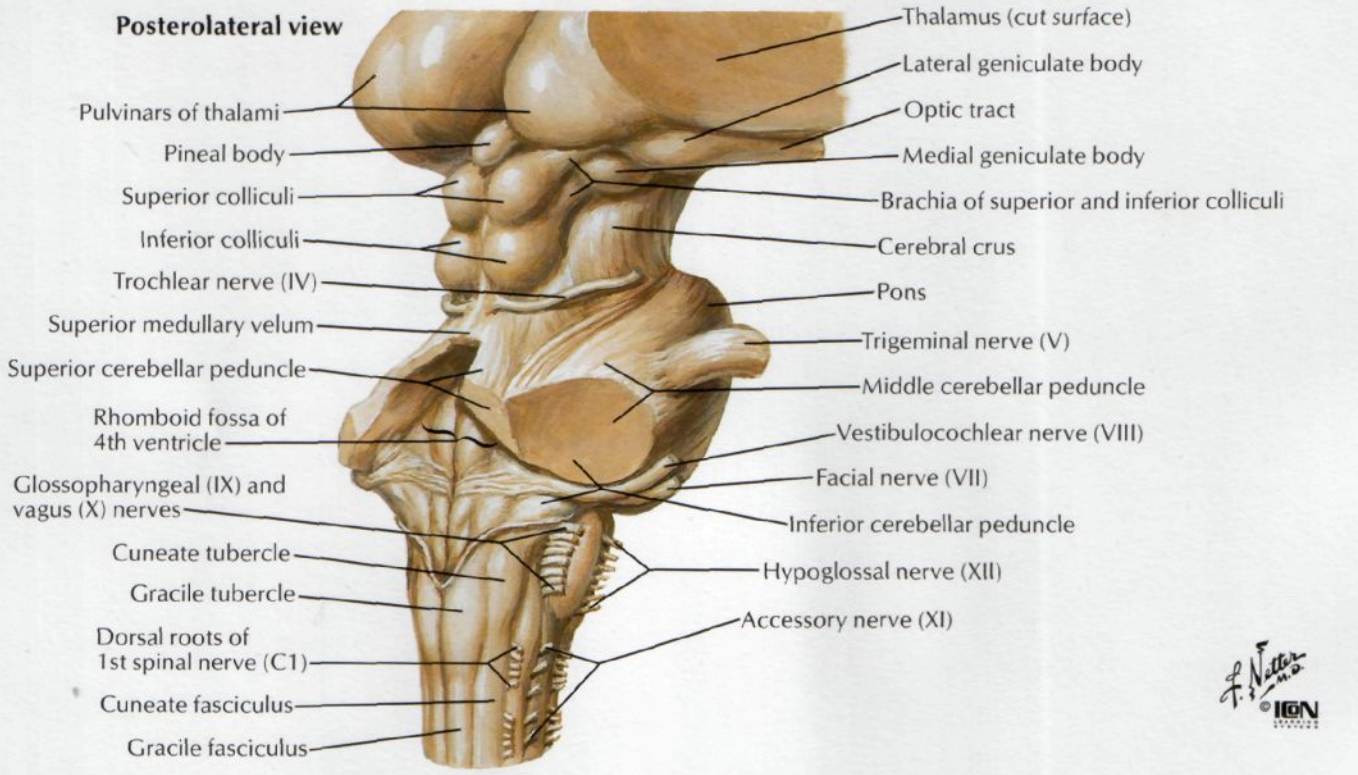
Fornix: schema

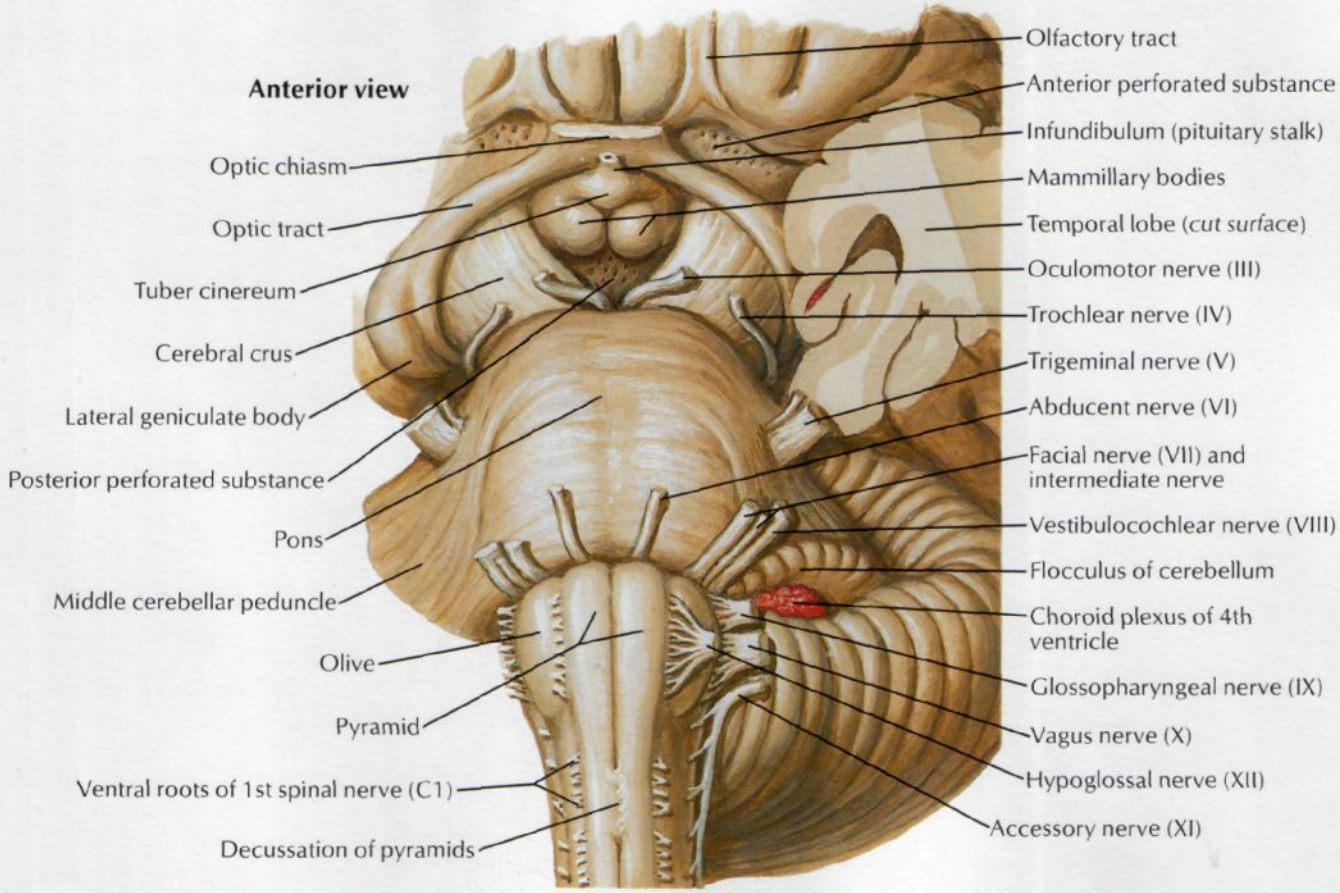


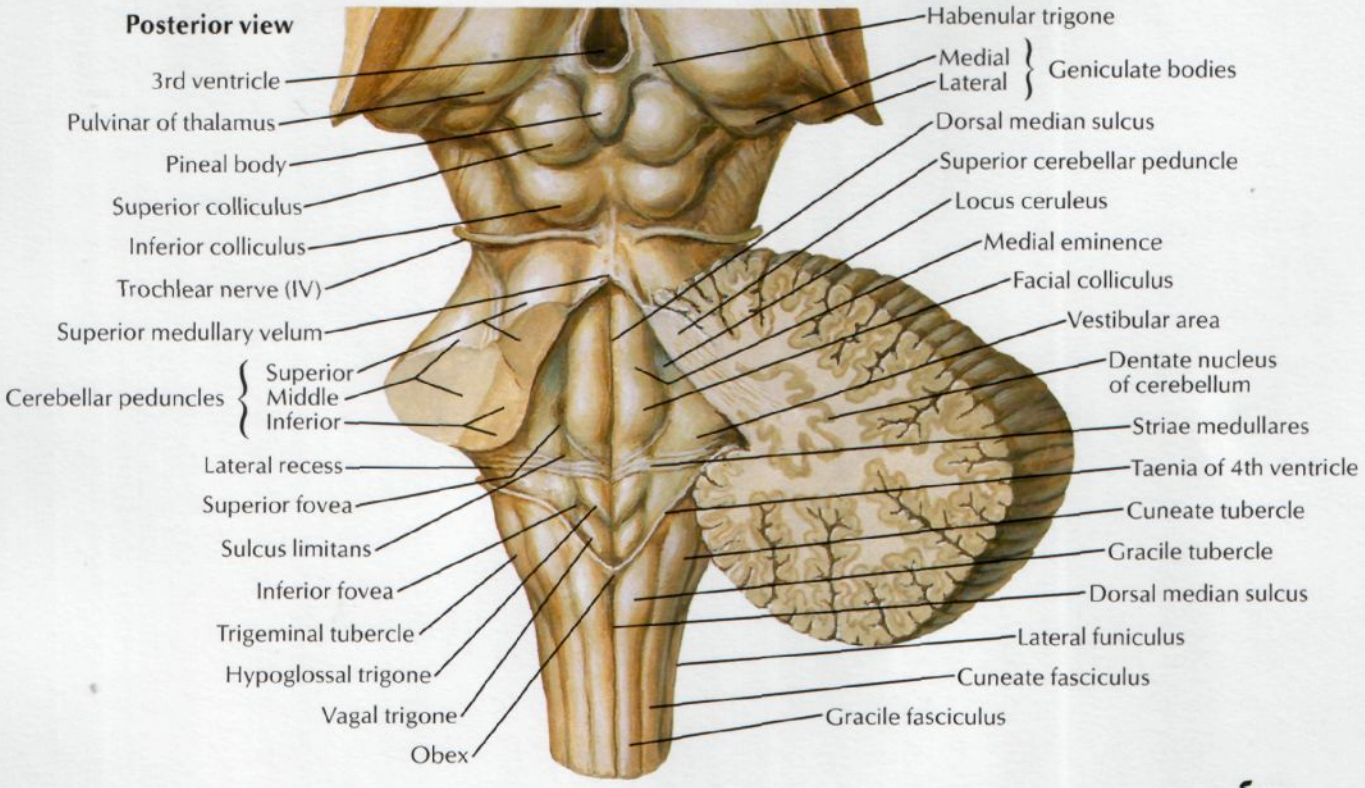
Coronal section: posterior view

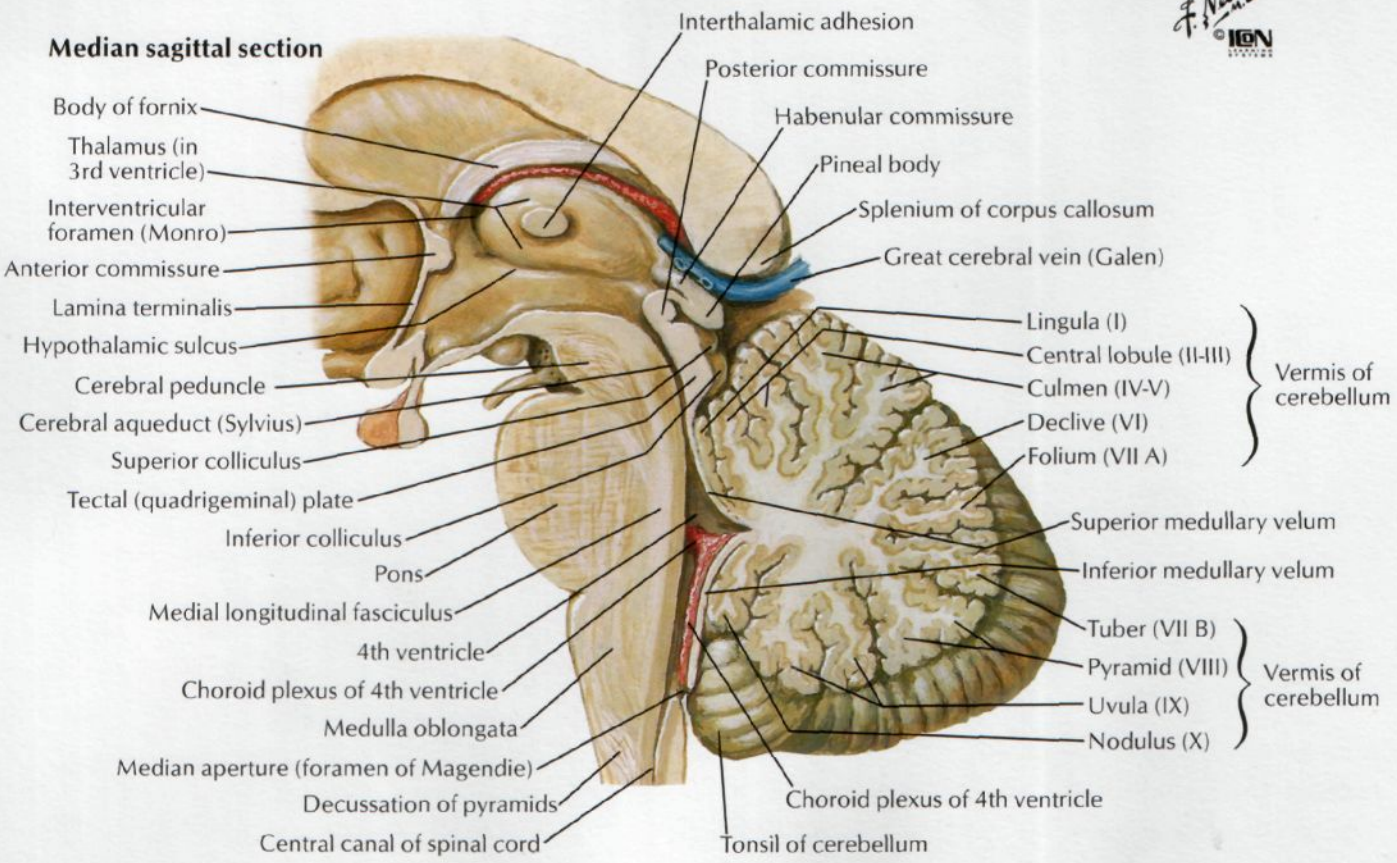


Section in plane of superior cerebellar peduncle

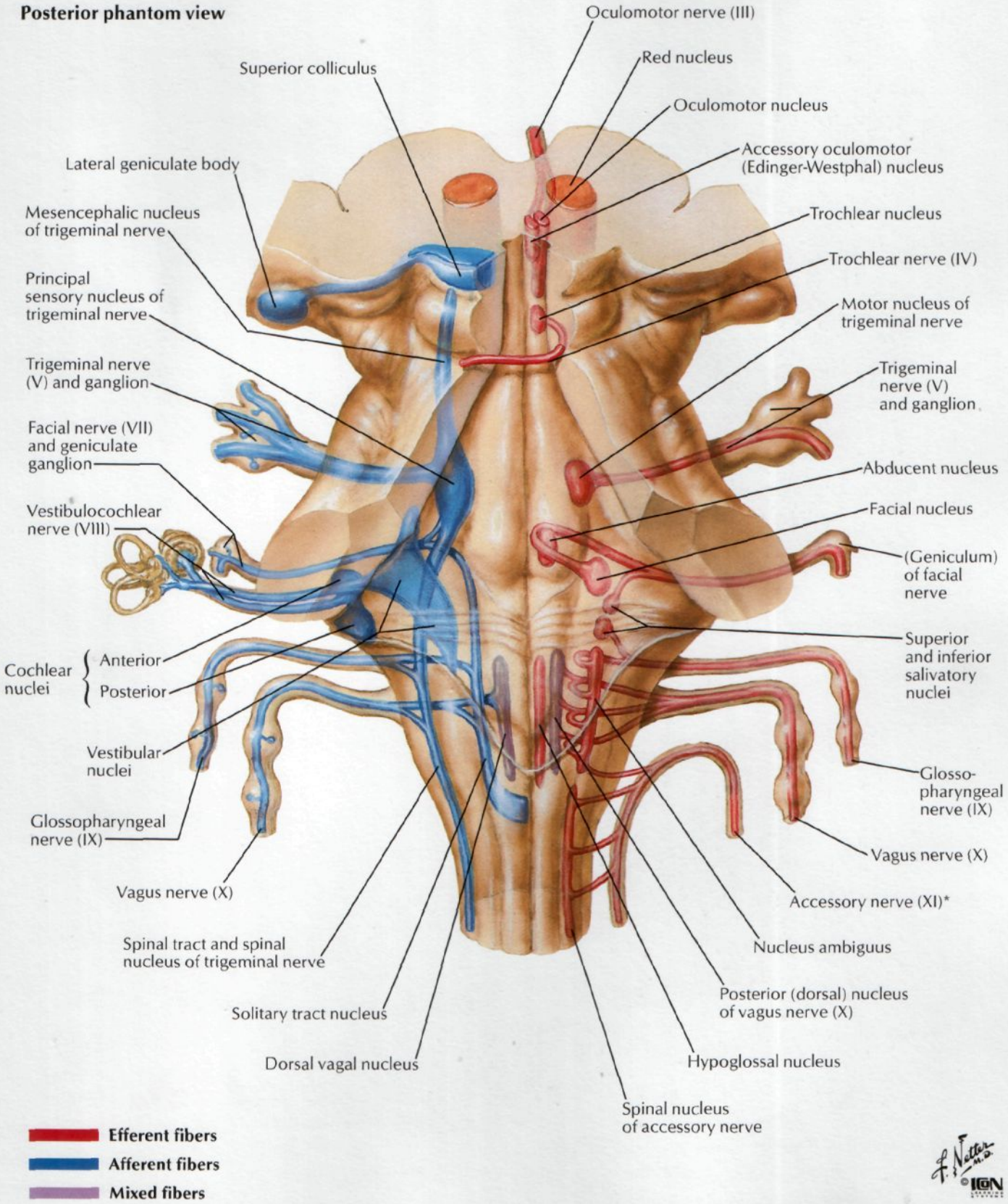

Posterolateral view
Thalamus (cut surface)
Lateral geniculate body
Optic tract
Medial geniculate body
Brachia of superior and inferior colliculi
Cerebral crus
Pons
Trigeminal nerve (V)
Middle cerebellar peduncle
Vestibulocochlear nerve (VIII)
Facial nerve (VII)
Inferior cerebellar peduncle
Hypoglossal nerve (XII)
Accessory nerve (XI)
Pulvinars of thalami
Pineal body
Superior colliculi
Inferior colliculi
Trochlear nerve (IV)
Superior medullary velum
Superior cerebellar peduncle
Rhomboid fossa of 4th ventricle
Glossopharyngeal (IX) and vagus (X) nerves
Cuneate tubercle
Gracile tubercle
Dorsal roots of 1st spinal nerve (C1)
Cuneate fasciculus
Gracile fasciculus
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Anterior view
Olfactory tract
Anterior perforated substance
Infundibulum (pituitary stalk)
Mammillary bodies
Temporal lobe (cut surface)
Oculomotor nerve (III)
Trochlear nerve (IV)
Trigeminal nerve (V)
Abducent nerve (VI)
Facial nerve (VII) and intermediate nerve
Vestibulocochlear nerve (VIII)
Flocculus of cerebellum
Choroid plexus of 4th ventricle
Glossopharyngeal nerve (IX)
Vagus nerve (X)
Hypoglossal nerve (XII)
Accessory nerve (XI)
Optic chiasm
Optic tract
Tuber cinereum
Cerebral crus
Lateral geniculate body
Posterior perforated substance
Pons
Middle cerebellar peduncle
Olive
Pyramid
Ventral roots of 1st spinal nerve (C1)
Decussation of pyramids


Posterior view
3rd ventricle
Pulvinar of thalamus
Pineal body
Superior colliculus
Inferior colliculus
Trochlear nerve (IV)
Superior medullary velum
Cerebellar peduncles
Superior
Middle
Inferior
Lateral recess
Superior fovea
Sulcus limitans
Inferior fovea
Trigeminal tubercle
Hypoglossal trigone
Vagal trigone
Obex
Habenular trigone
Medial
Lateral
Geniculate bodies
Dorsal median sulcus
Superior cerebellar peduncle
Locus ceruleus
Medial eminence
Facial colliculus
Vestibular area
Dentate nucleus of cerebellum
Striae medullares
Taenia of 4th ventricle
Cuneate tubercle
Gracile tubercle
Dorsal median sulcus
Lateral funiculus
Cuneate fasciculus
Gracile fasciculus

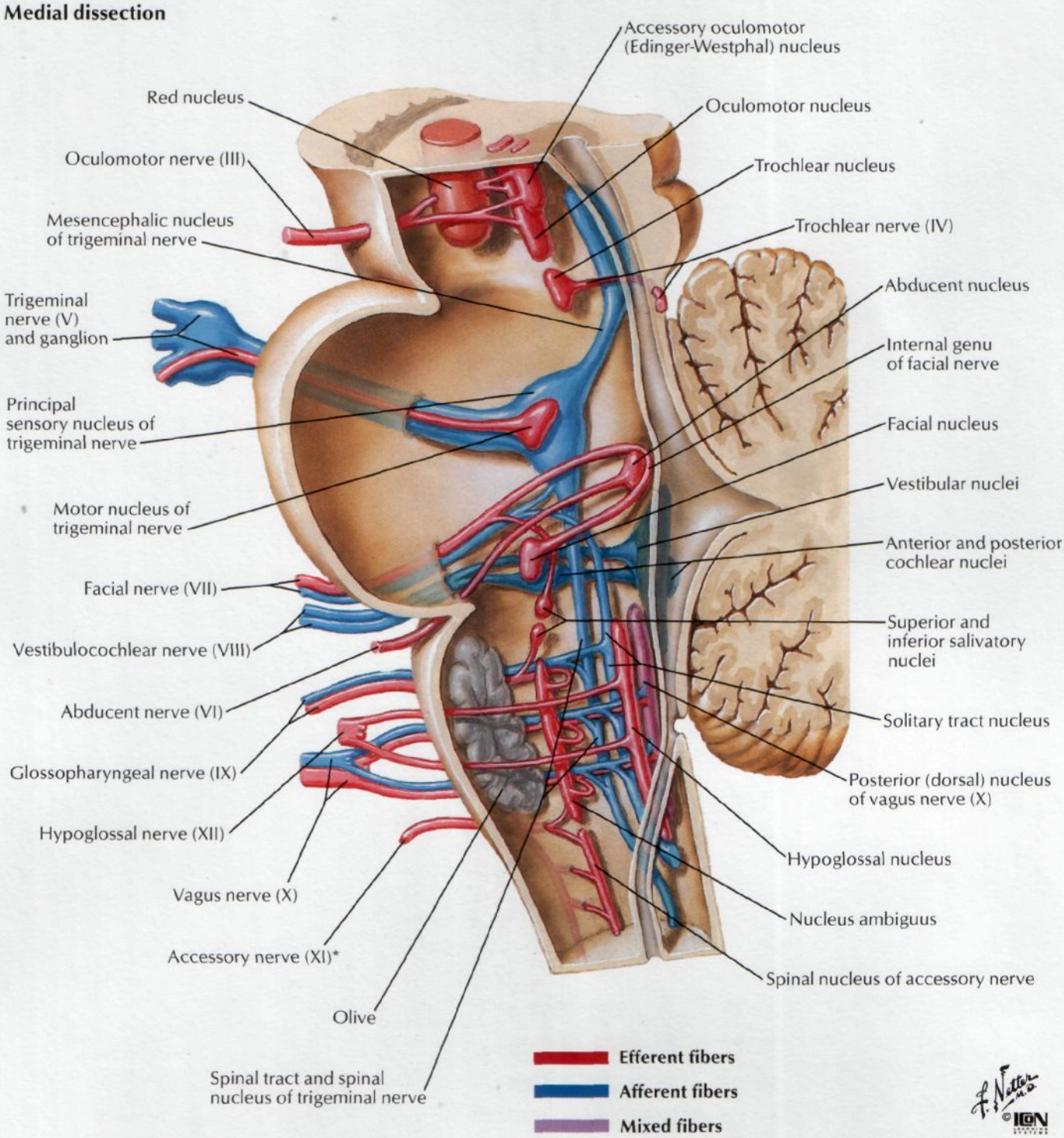

Median sagittal section
Body of fornix
Thalamus (in 3rd ventricle)
Interventricular foramen (Monro)
Anterior commissure
Lamina terminalis
Hypothalamic sulcus
Cerebral peduncle
Cerebral aqueduct (Sylvius)
Superior colliculus
Tectal (quadrigeminal) plate
Inferior colliculus
Pons
Medial longitudinal fasciculus
4th ventricle
Choroid plexus of 4th ventricle
Medulla oblongata
Median aperture (foramen of Magendie)
Decussation of pyramids
Central canal of spinal cord
Interthalamic adhesion
Posterior commissure
Habenular commissure
Pineal body
Splenium of corpus callosum
Great cerebral vein (Galen)
Lingula (I)
Central lobule (II-III)
Culmen (IV-V)
Declive (VI)
Folium (VII A)
Vermis of cerebellum
Superior medullary velum
Inferior medullary velum
Tuber (VII B)
Pyramid (VIII)
Uvula (IX)
Nodulus (X)
Vermis of cerebellum
Choroid plexus of 4th ventricle
Tonsil of cerebellum

Cranial Nerve Nuclei in Brainstem: Schema



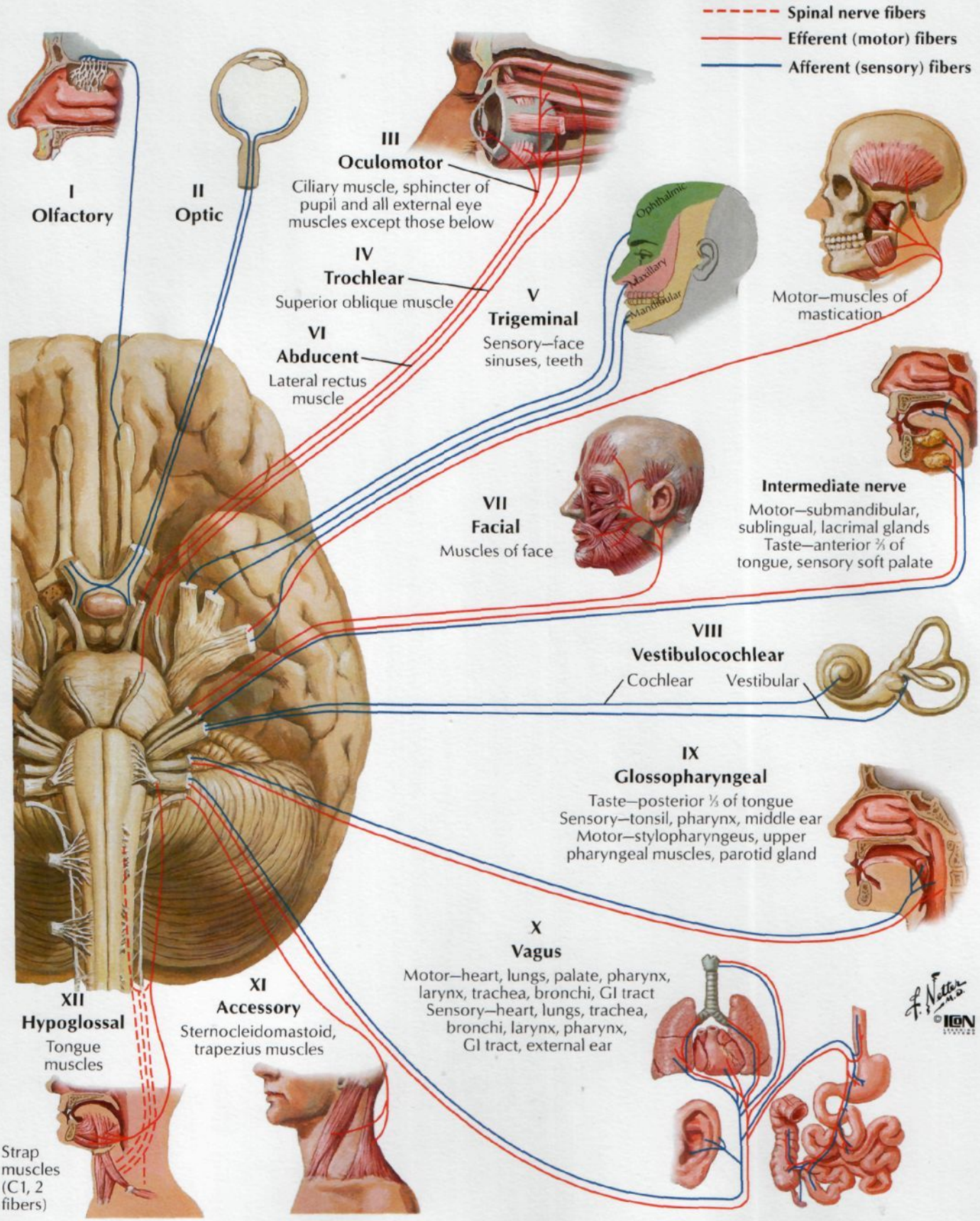
*Recent evidence suggests that the accessory nerve lacks a cranial root and has no connection to the vagus nerve. Verification of this finding awaits further investigation

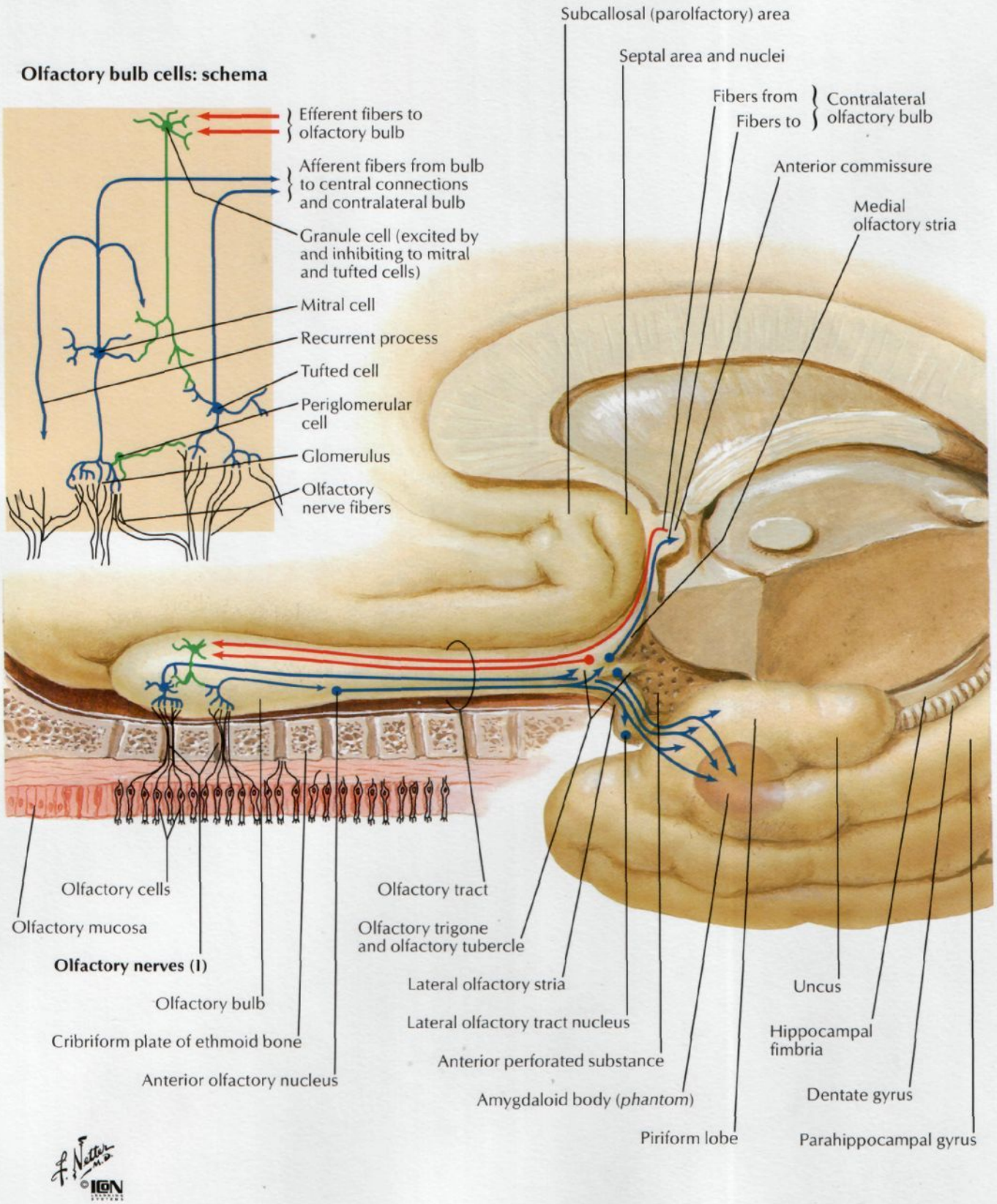
Medial dissection



*Recent evidence suggests that the accessory nerve lacks a cranial root and has no connection to the vagus nerve. Verification of this finding awaits further investigation

Cranial Nerves (Motor and Sensory Distribution): Schema



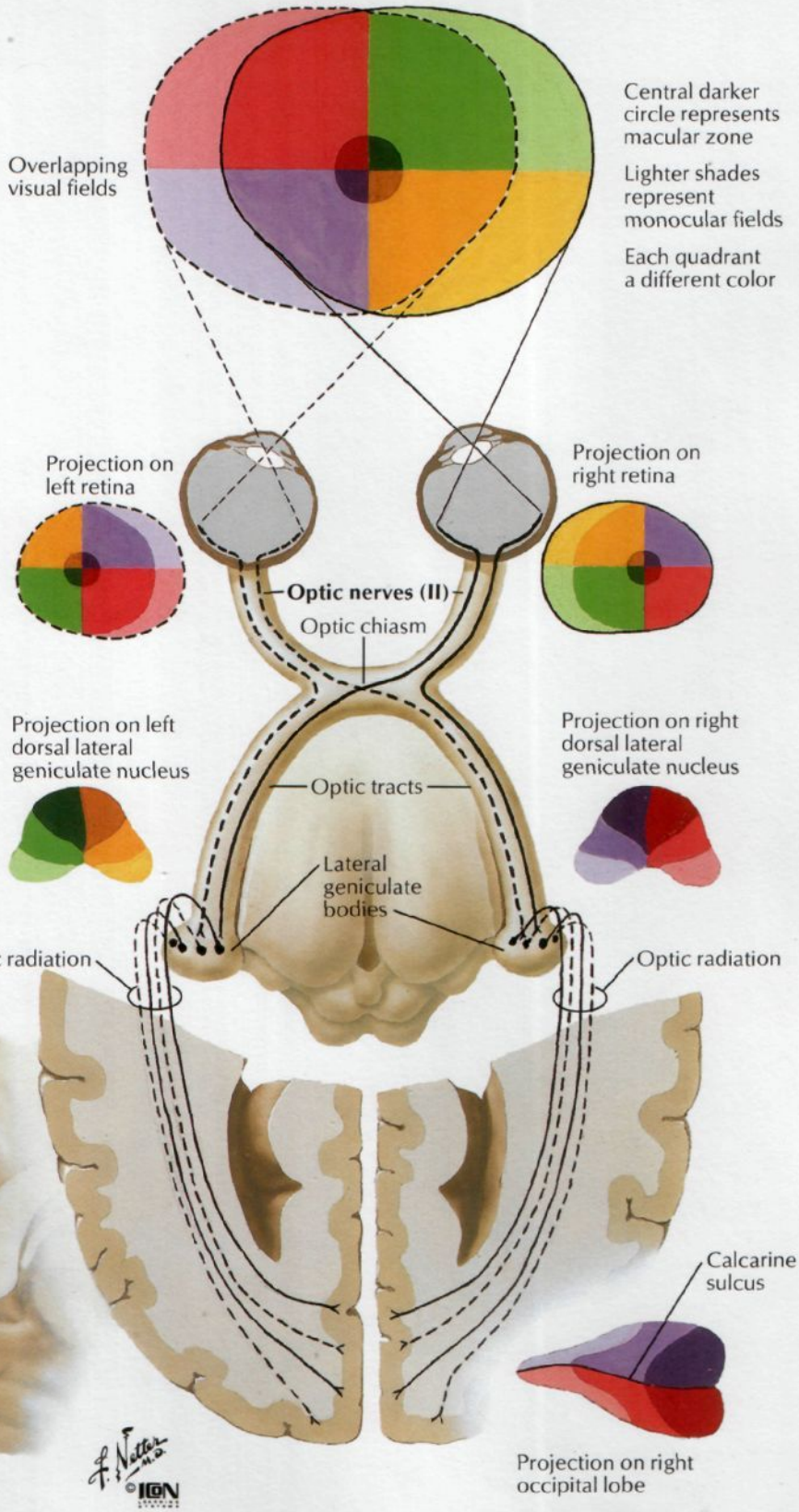

Olfactory bulb cells: schema
Efferent fibers to olfactory bulb
Afferent fibers from bulb to central connections and contralateral bulb
Granule cell (excited by and inhibiting to mitral and tufted cells)
Mitral cell
Recurrent process
Tufted cell
Periglomerular cell
Glomerulus
Olfactory nerve fibers
Subcallosal (parolfactory) area
Septal area and nuclei
Fibers from
Fibers to
Contralateral olfactory bulb
Anterior commissure
Medial olfactory stria
Olfactory cells
Olfactory mucosa
Olfactory nerves (I)
Olfactory bulb
Cribriform plate of ethmoid bone
Anterior olfactory nucleus
Olfactory tract
Olfactory trigone and olfactory tubercle
Lateral olfactory stria
Lateral olfactory tract nucleus
Anterior perforated substance
Amygdaloid body (phantom)
Piriform lobe
Uncus
Hippocampal fimbria
Dentate gyrus
Parahippocampal gyrus
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Optic Nerve (II) (Visual Pathway): Schema



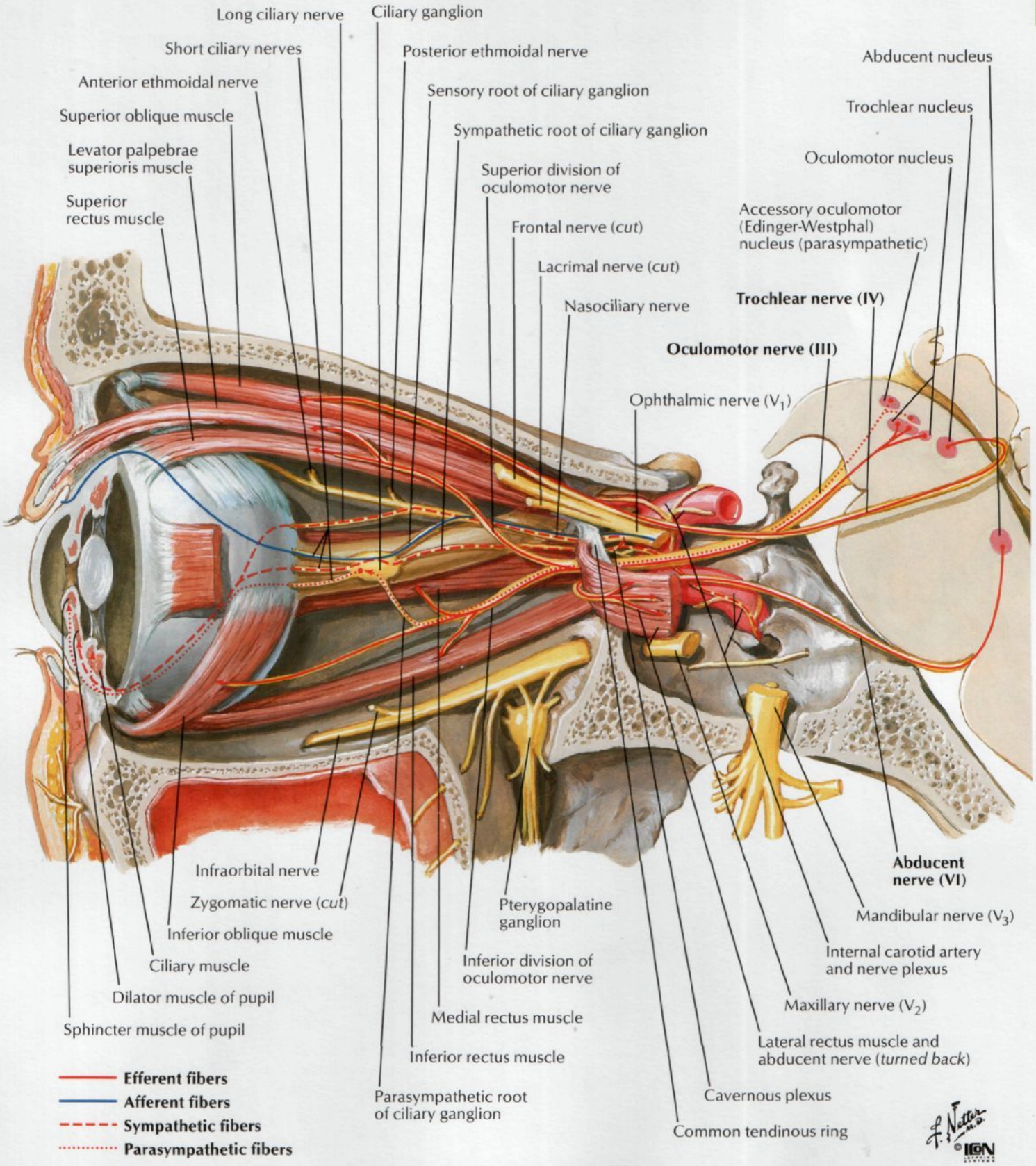
Structure of retina: schema

- **A** Amacrine cells
- **B** Bipolar cells
- **C** Cones
- **G** Ganglion cells
- **H** Horizontal cells
- **P** Pigment cells
- **R** Rods



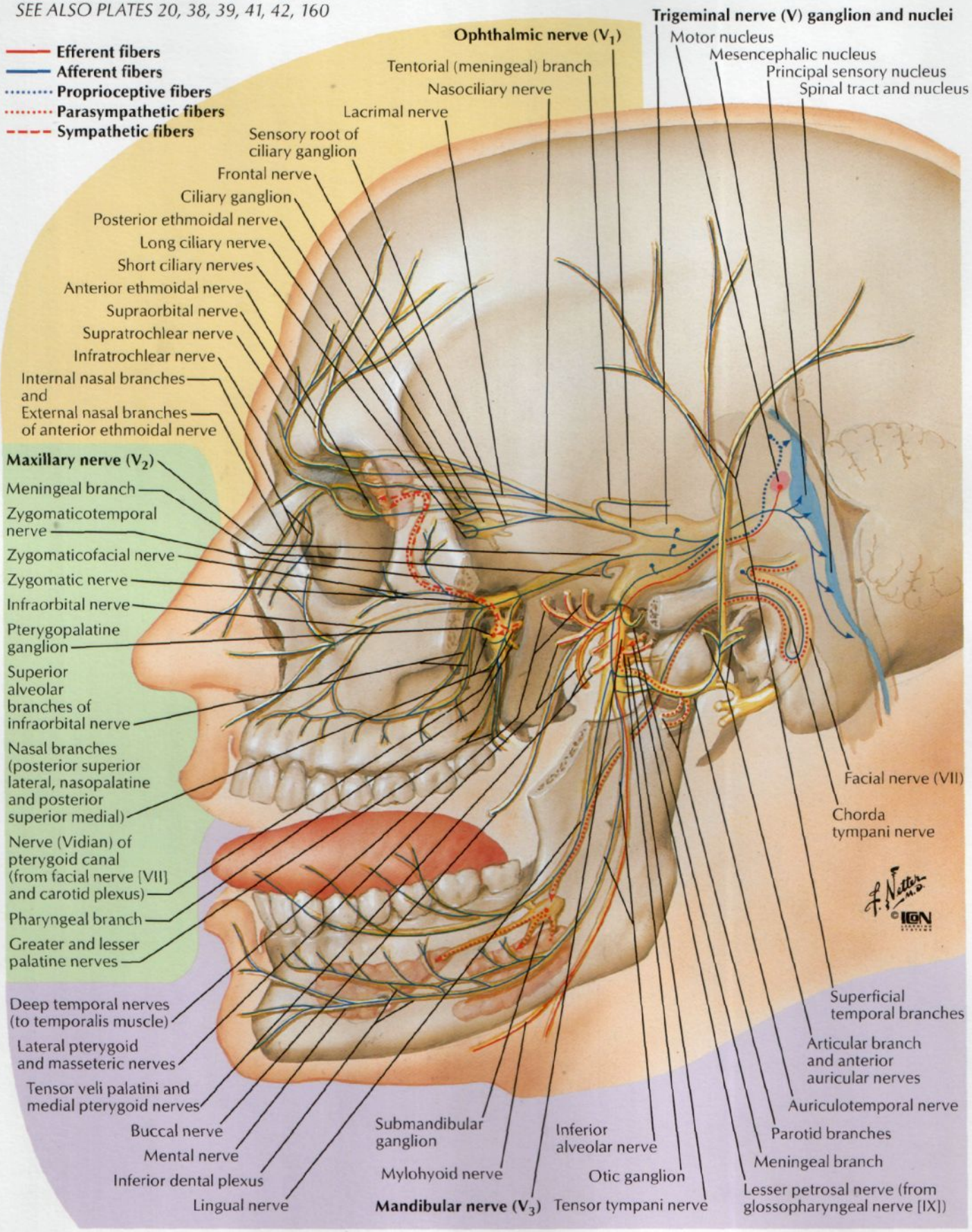
Oculomotor (III), Trochlear (IV) and Abducent (VI) Nerves: Schema

SEE ALSO PLATES 82, 126, 160

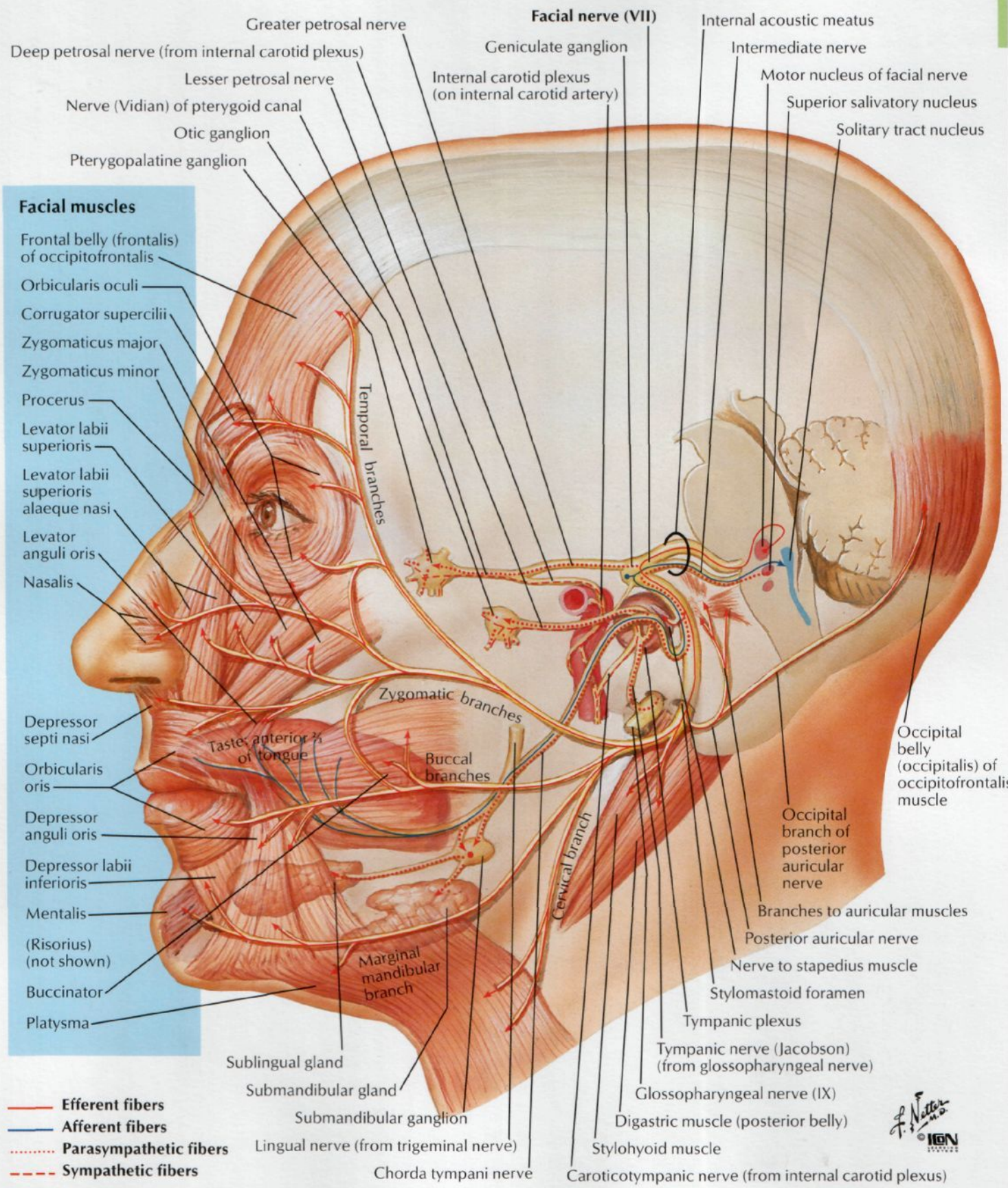


Trigeminal Nerve (V): Schema

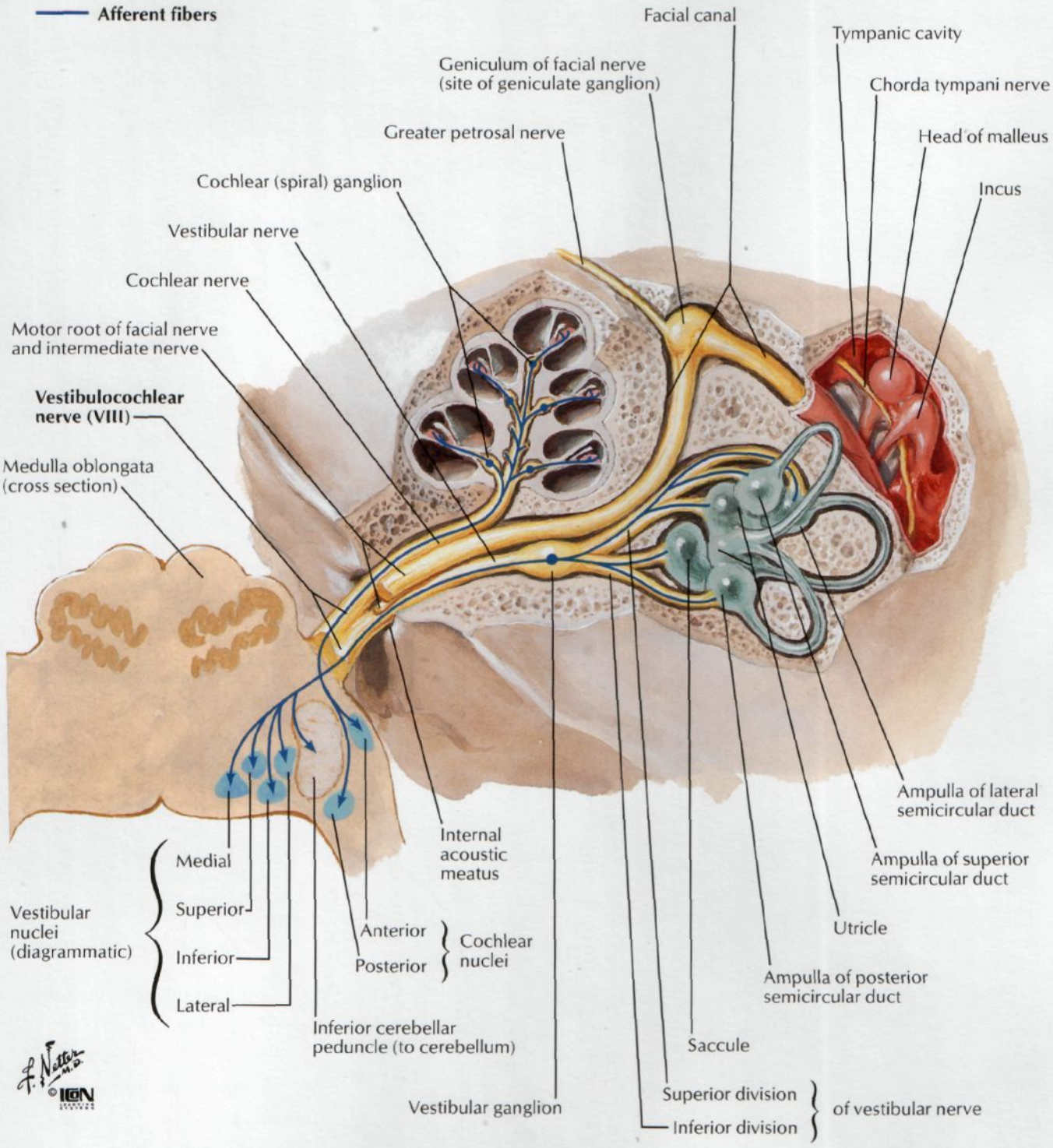
SEE ALSO PLATES 20, 38, 39, 41, 42, 160



SEE ALSO PLATES 21, 160

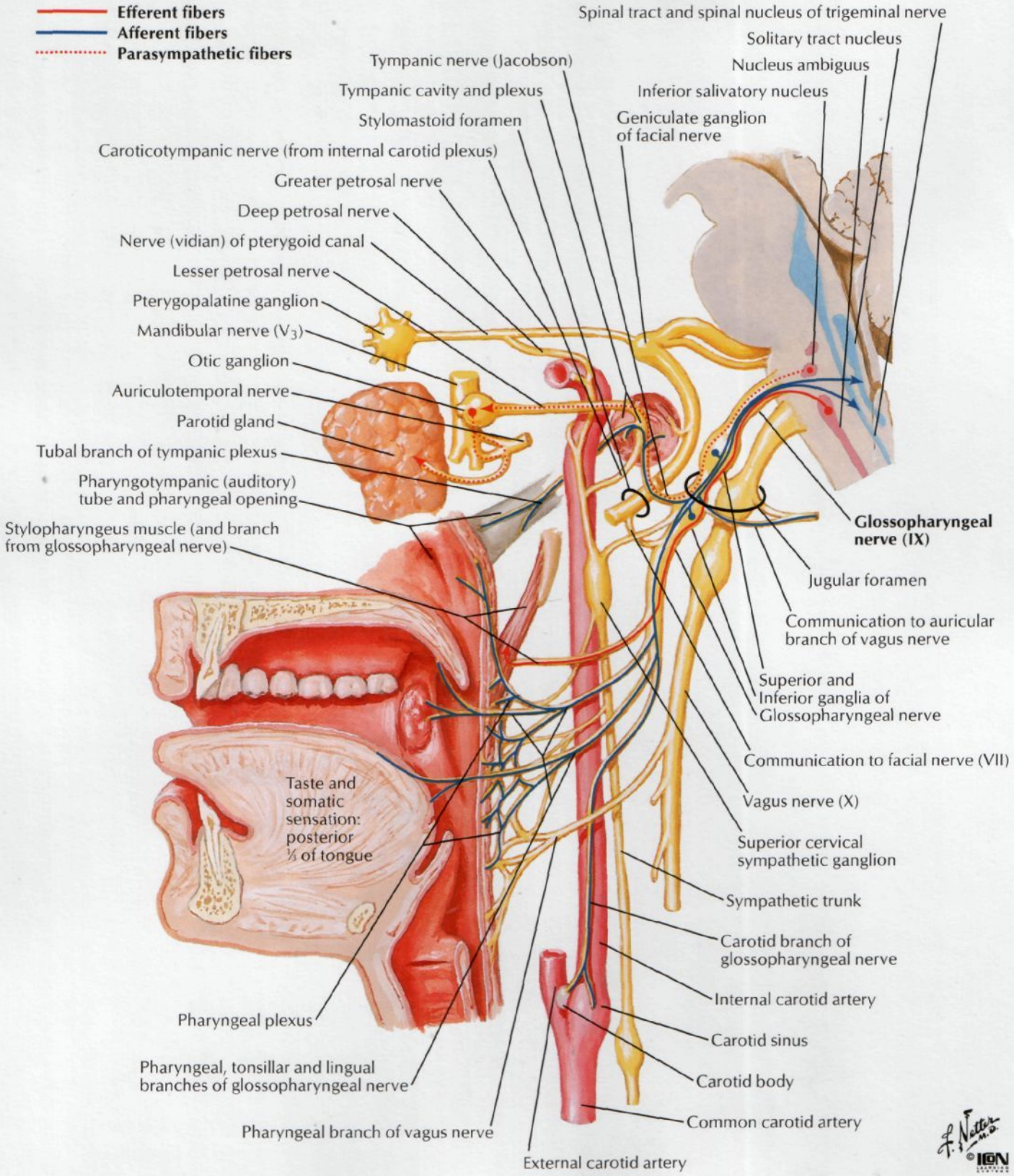


Vestibulocochlear Nerve (VIII): Schema



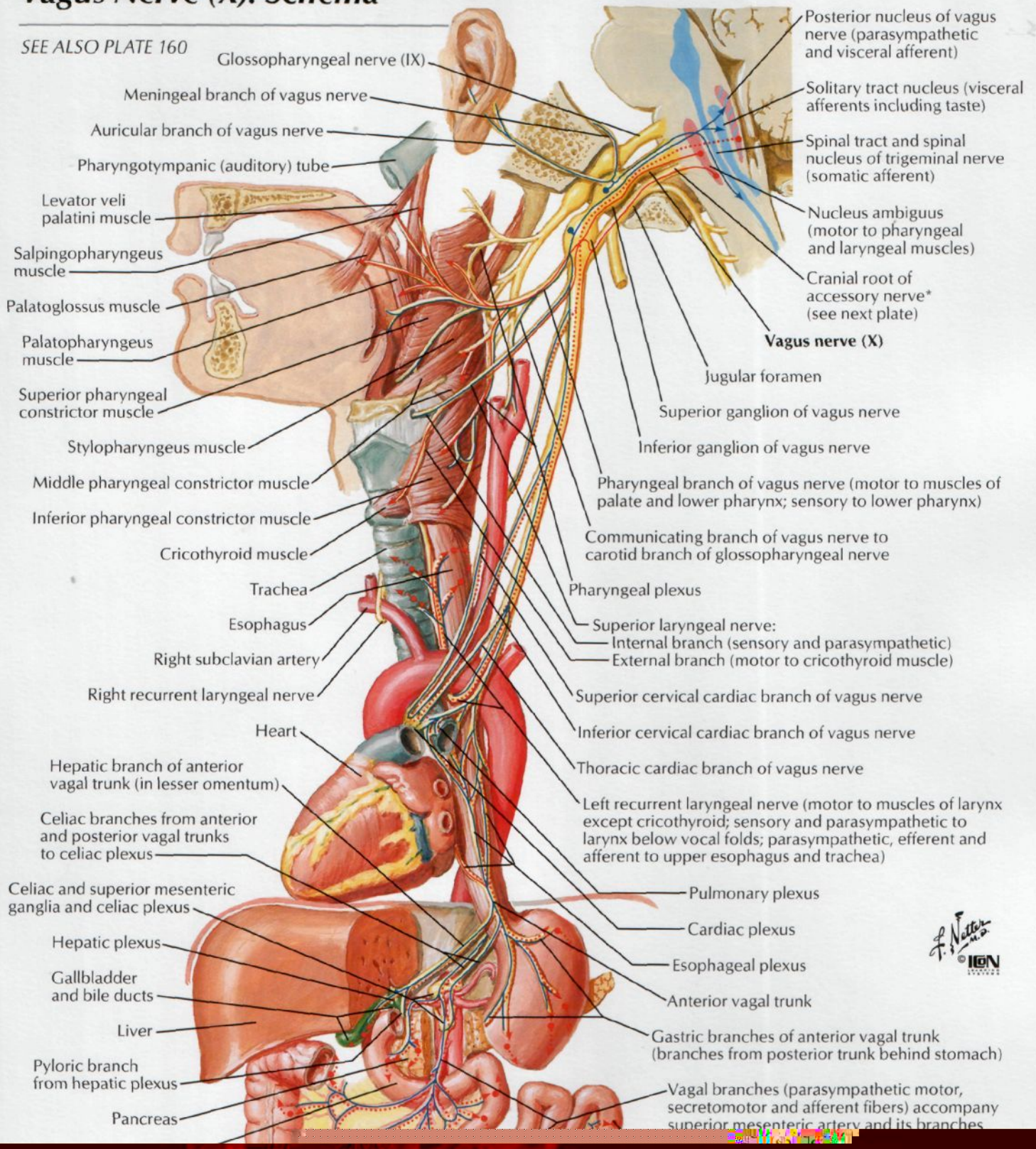
Glossopharyngeal Nerve (IX): Schema

SEE ALSO PLATE 160



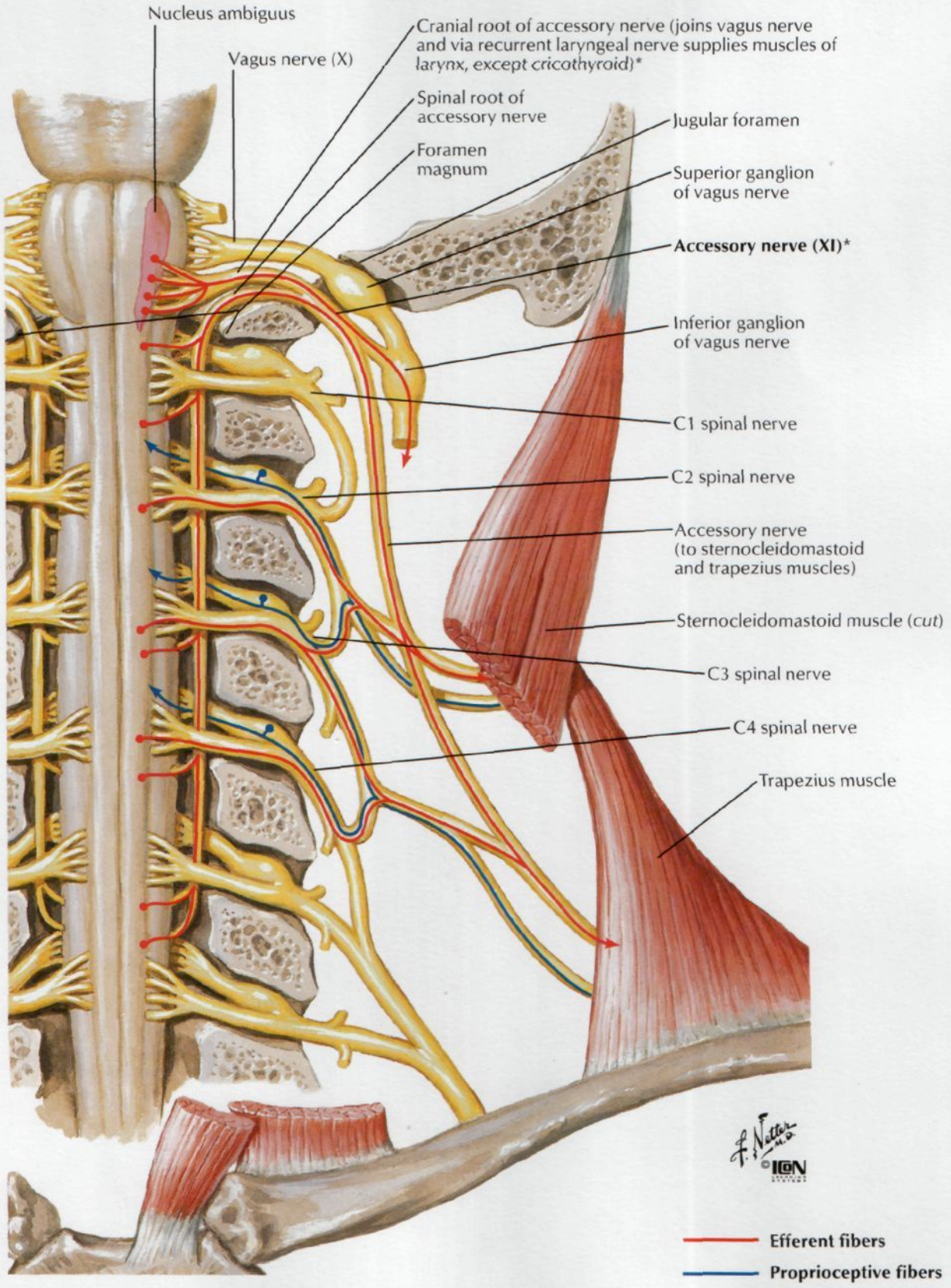
Vagus Nerve (X): Schema

SEE ALSO PLATE 160



Accessory Nerve (XI): Schema

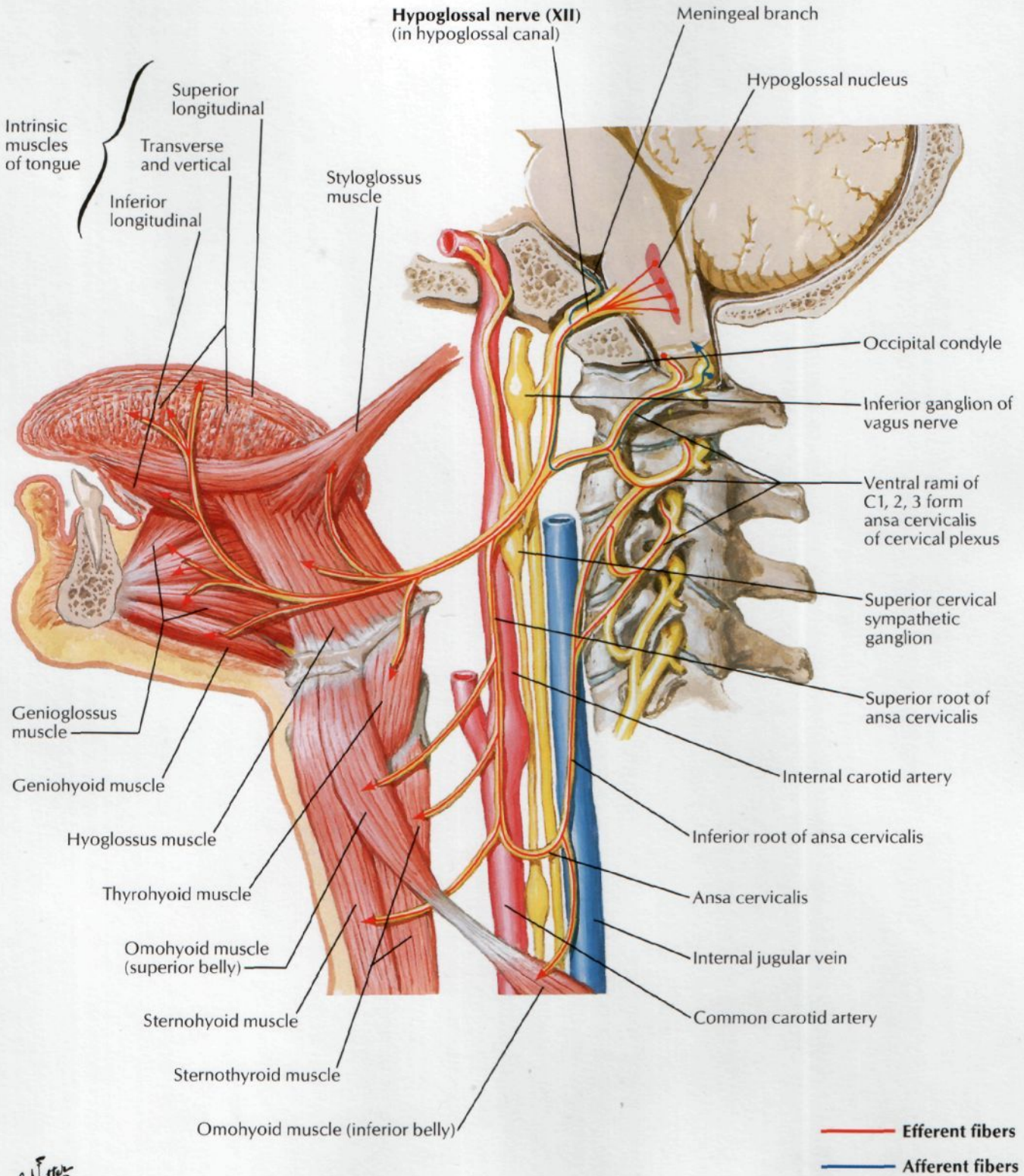
SEE ALSO PLATE 28



*Recent evidence suggests that the accessory nerve lacks a cranial root and has no connection to the vagus nerve. Verification of this finding awaits further investigation.

Hypoglossal Nerve (XII): Schema

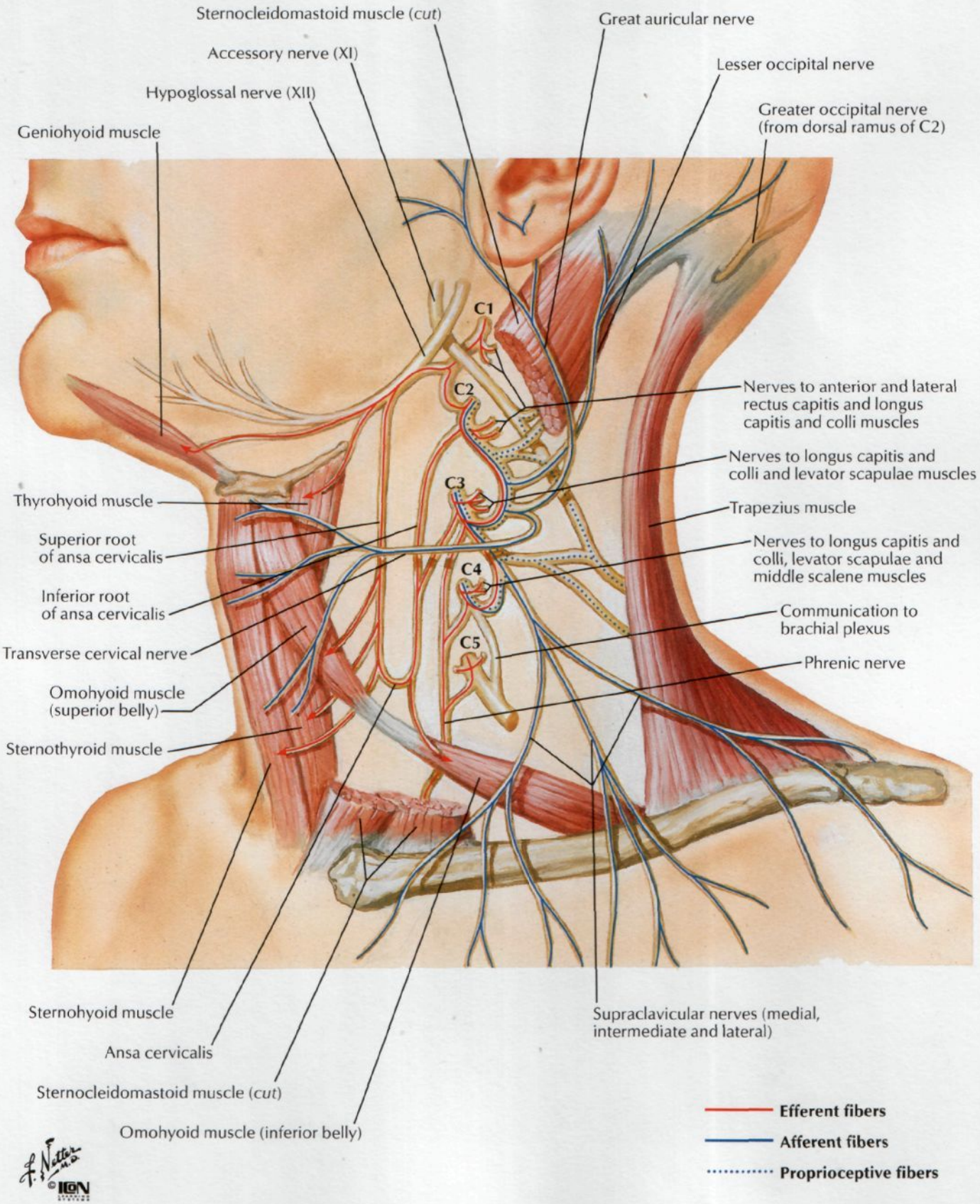
SEE ALSO PLATE 28



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Cervical Plexus: Schema

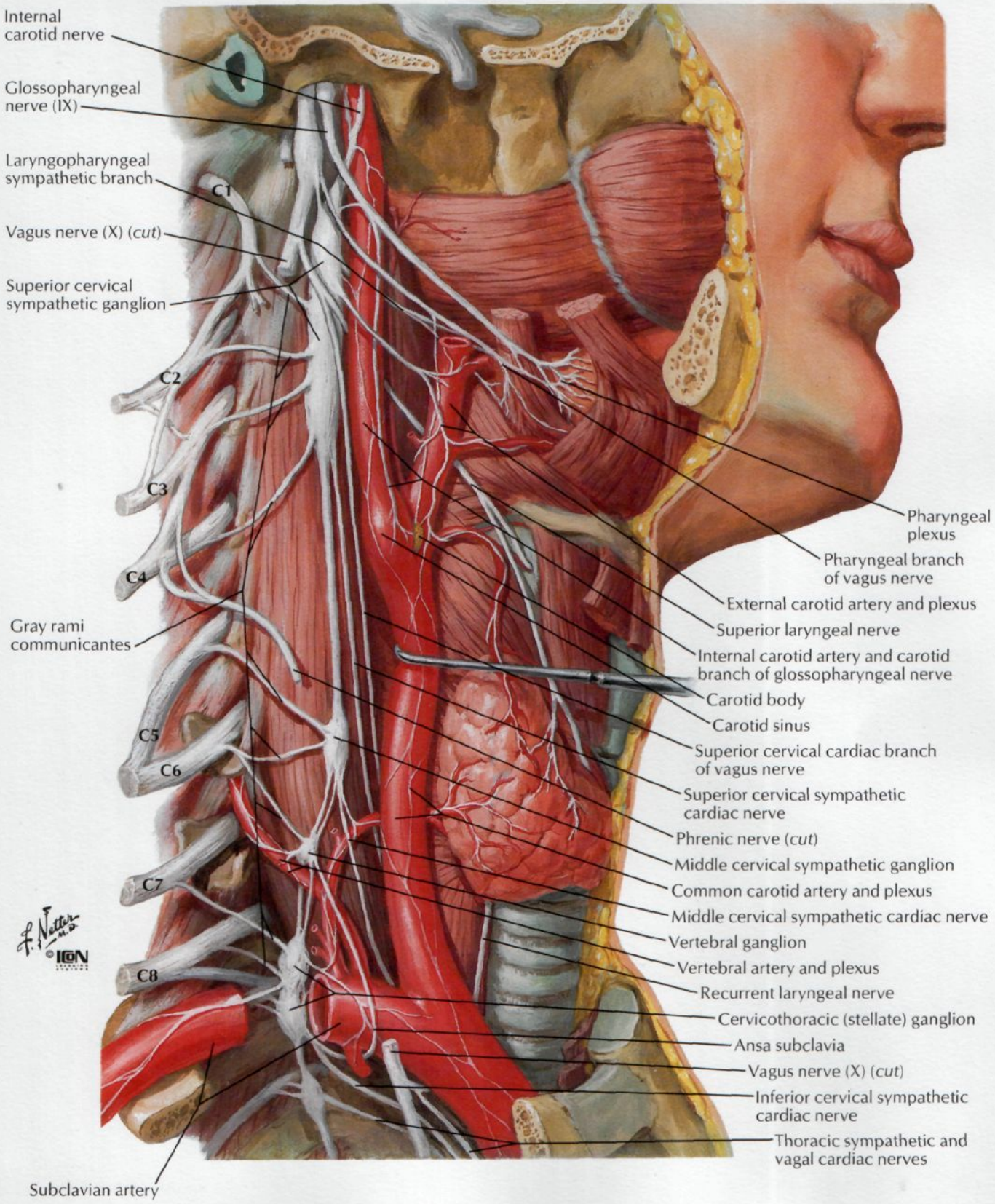
SEE ALSO PLATE 28



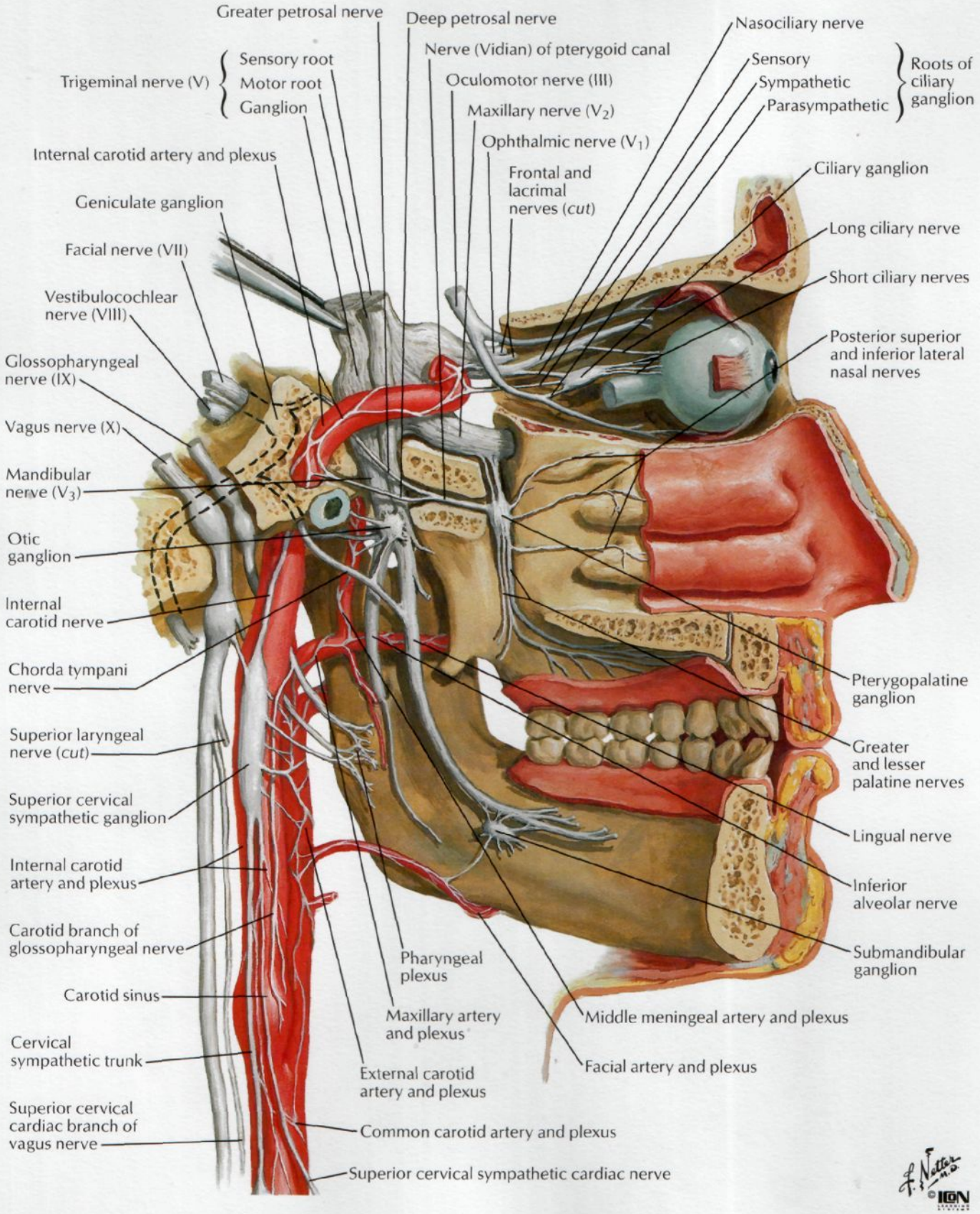
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Autonomic Nerves in Neck

SEE ALSO PLATES 67, 119, 120, 159, 205, 222, 236, 308

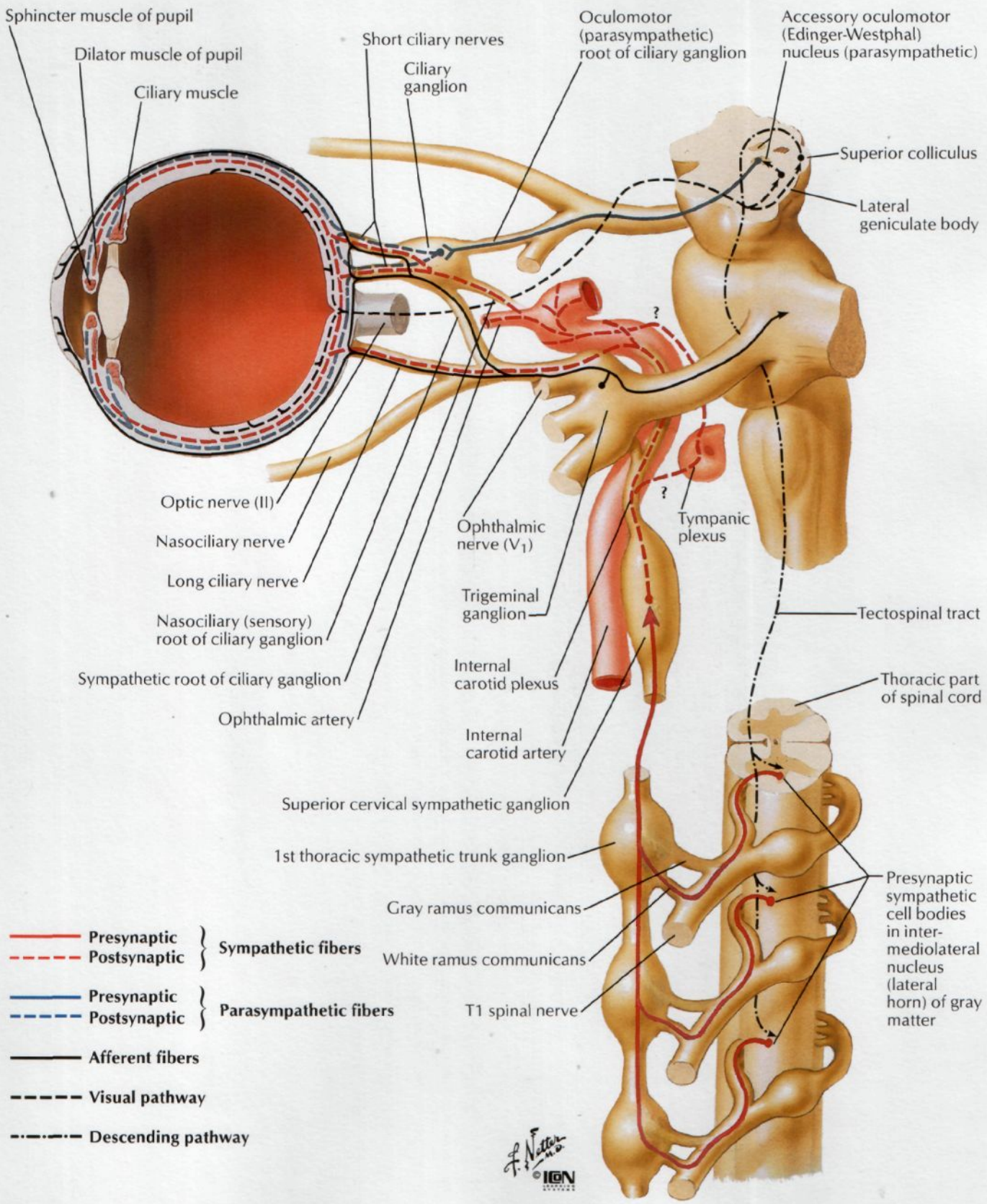


SEE ALSO PLATES 40–42, 82, 115, 126–128, 159



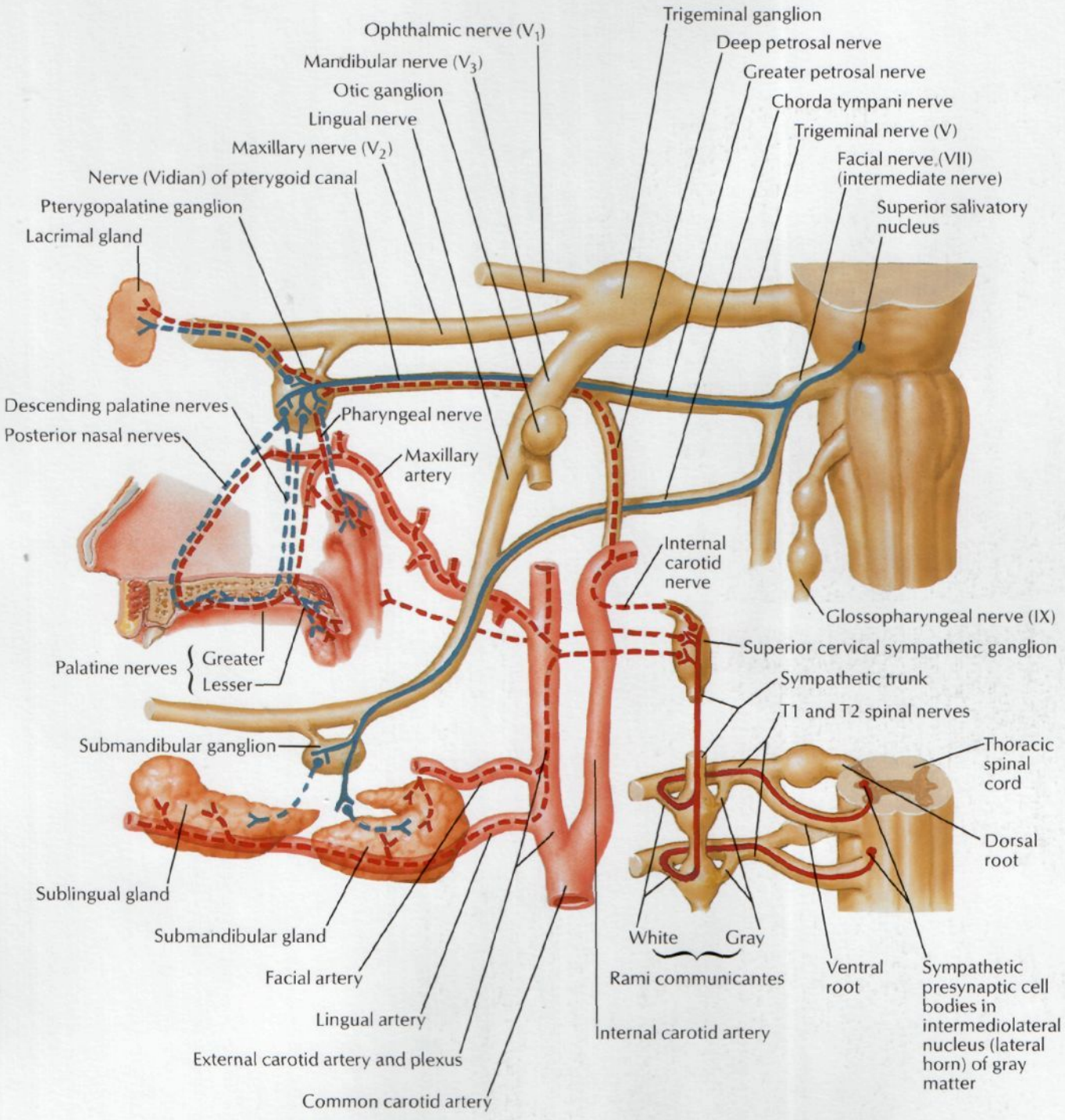
Ciliary Ganglion: Schema

SEE ALSO PLATE 160



Pterygopalatine and Submandibular Ganglia: Schema

SEE ALSO PLATE 160

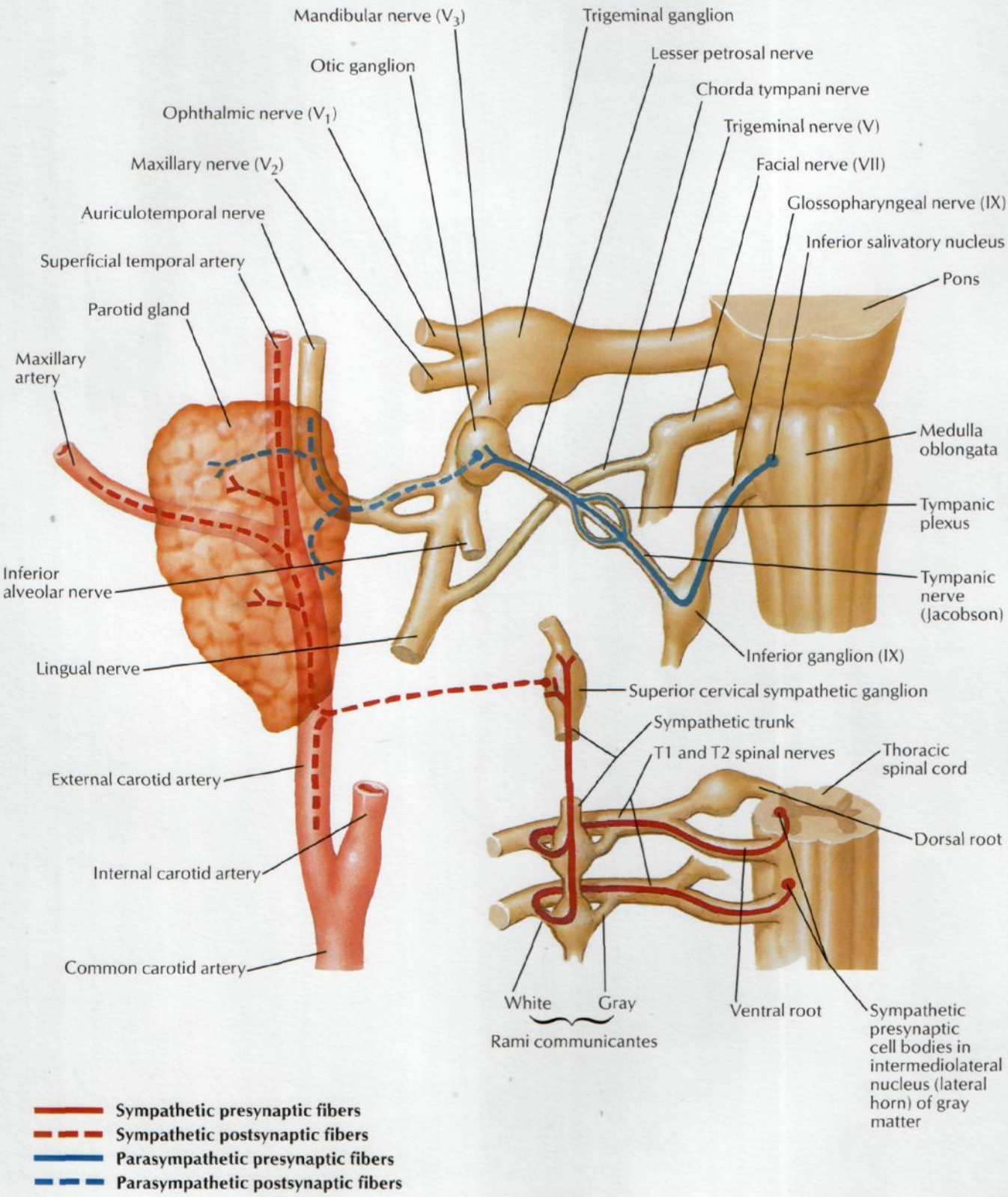


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Sympathetic presynaptic fibers
Sympathetic postsynaptic fibers
Parasympathetic presynaptic fibers
Parasympathetic postsynaptic fibers

Otic Ganglion: Schema

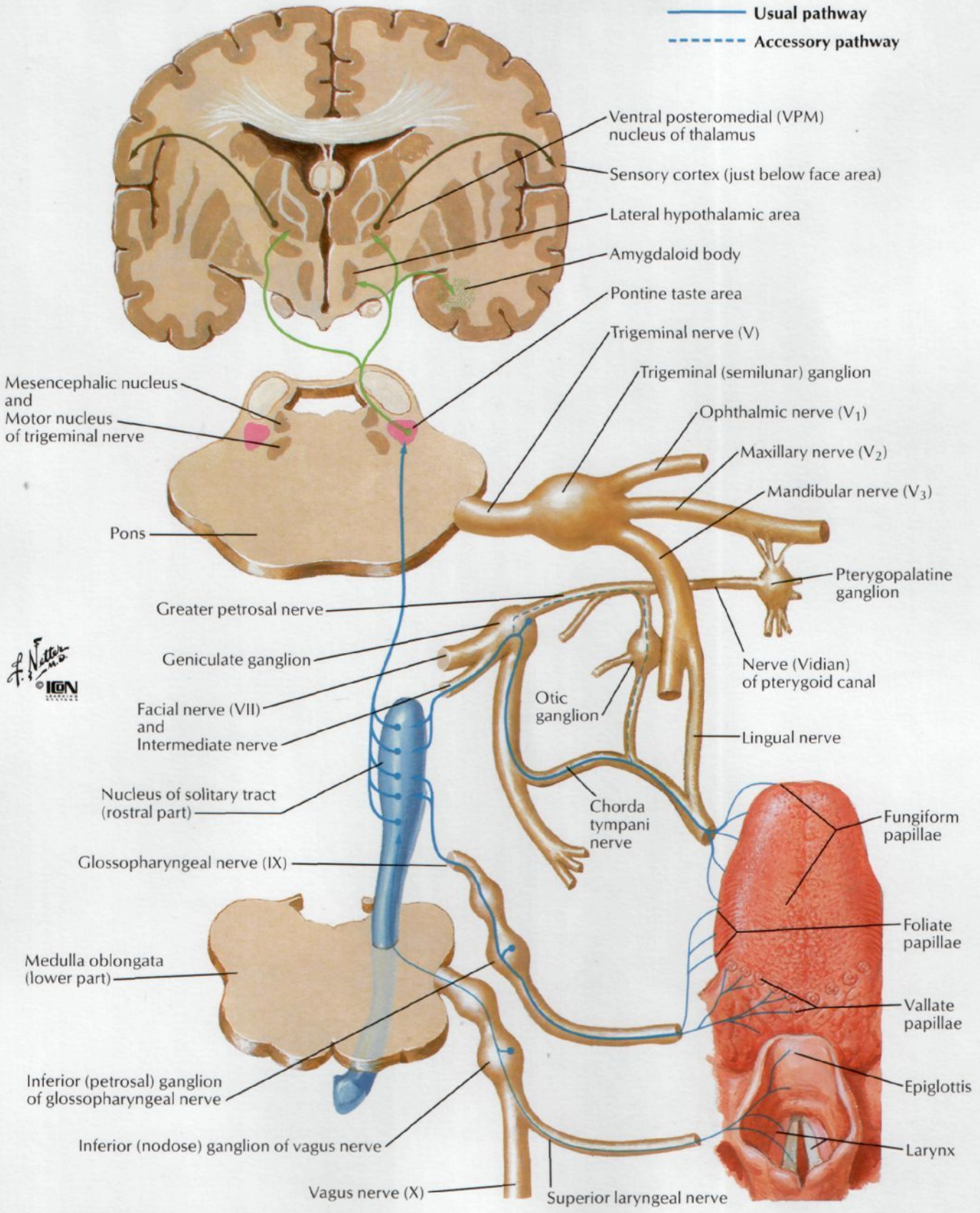
SEE ALSO PLATE 160



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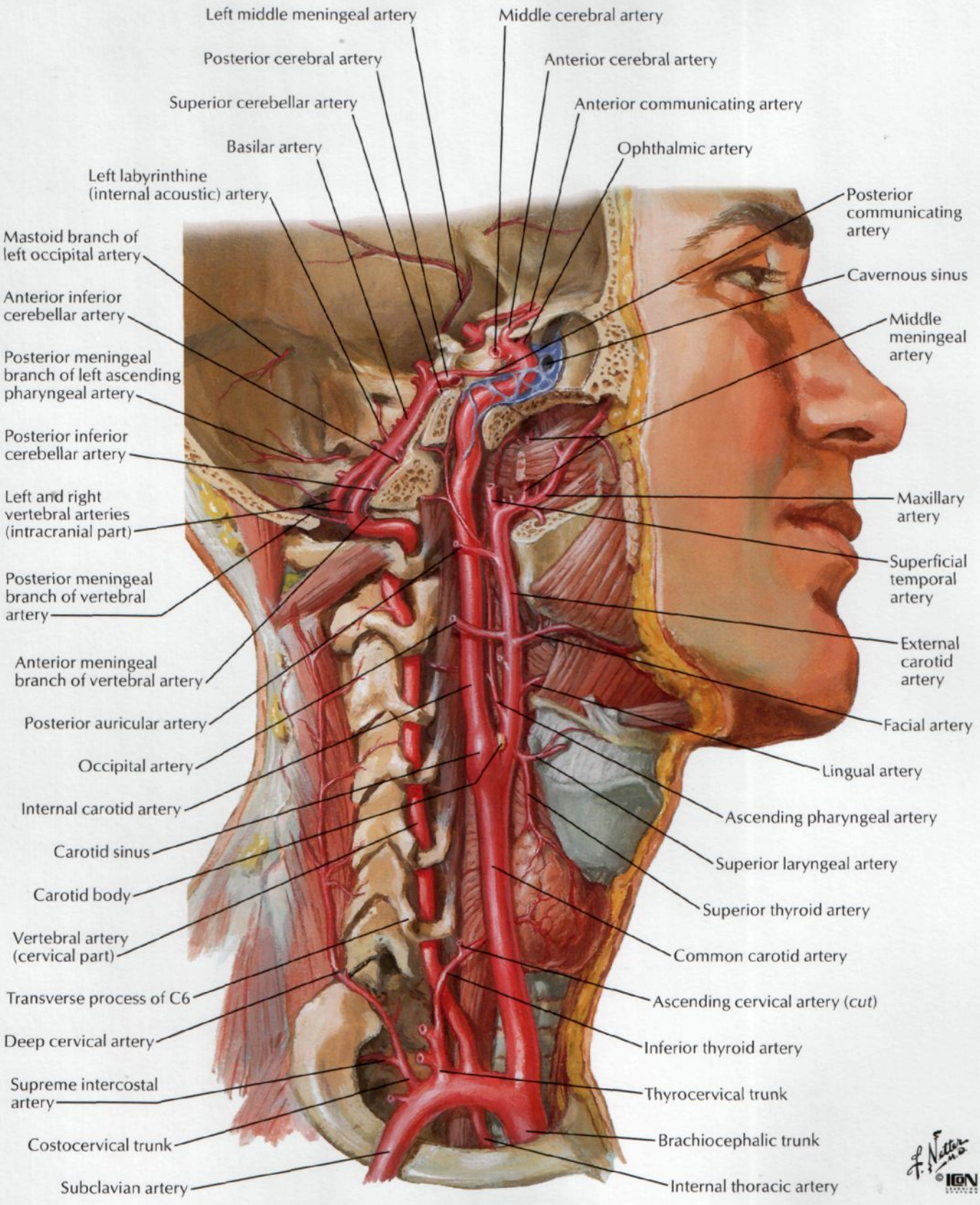
Taste Pathways: Schema

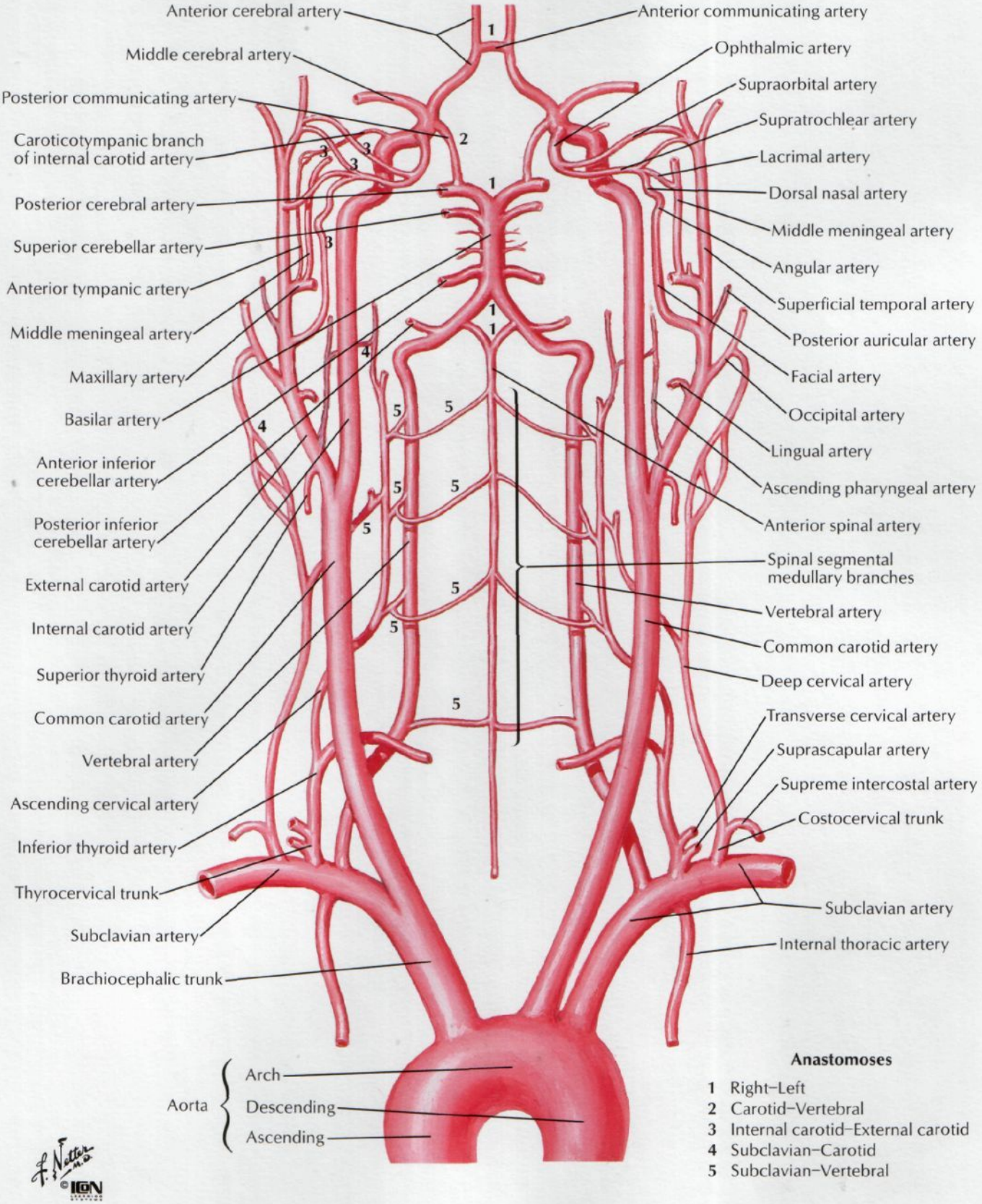
SEE ALSO PLATES 42, 89, 117, 119, 120



Arteries to Brain and Meninges

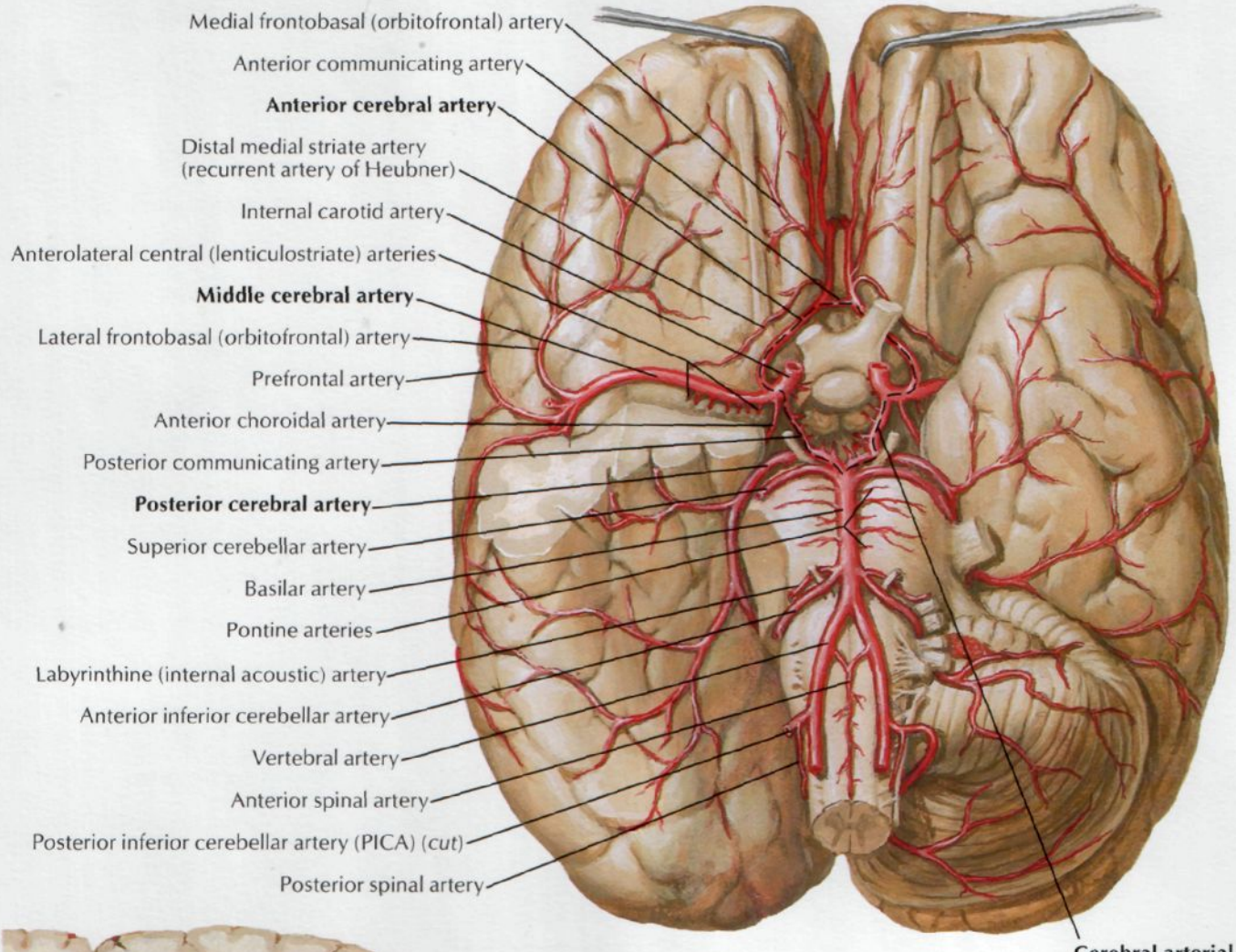
SEE ALSO PLATES 29, 30

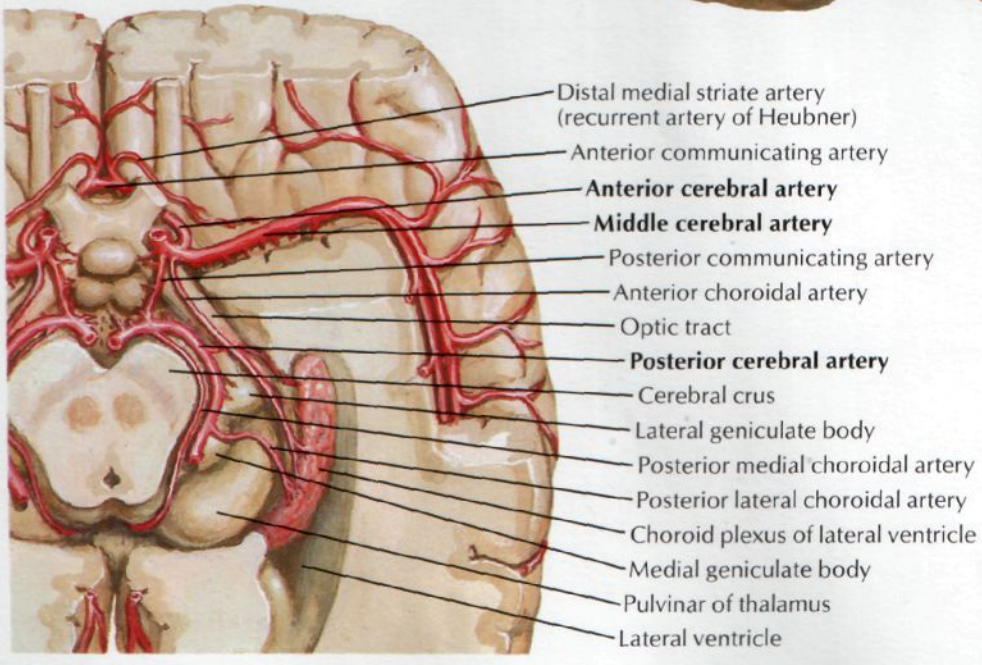




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Arteries of Brain: Inferior Views

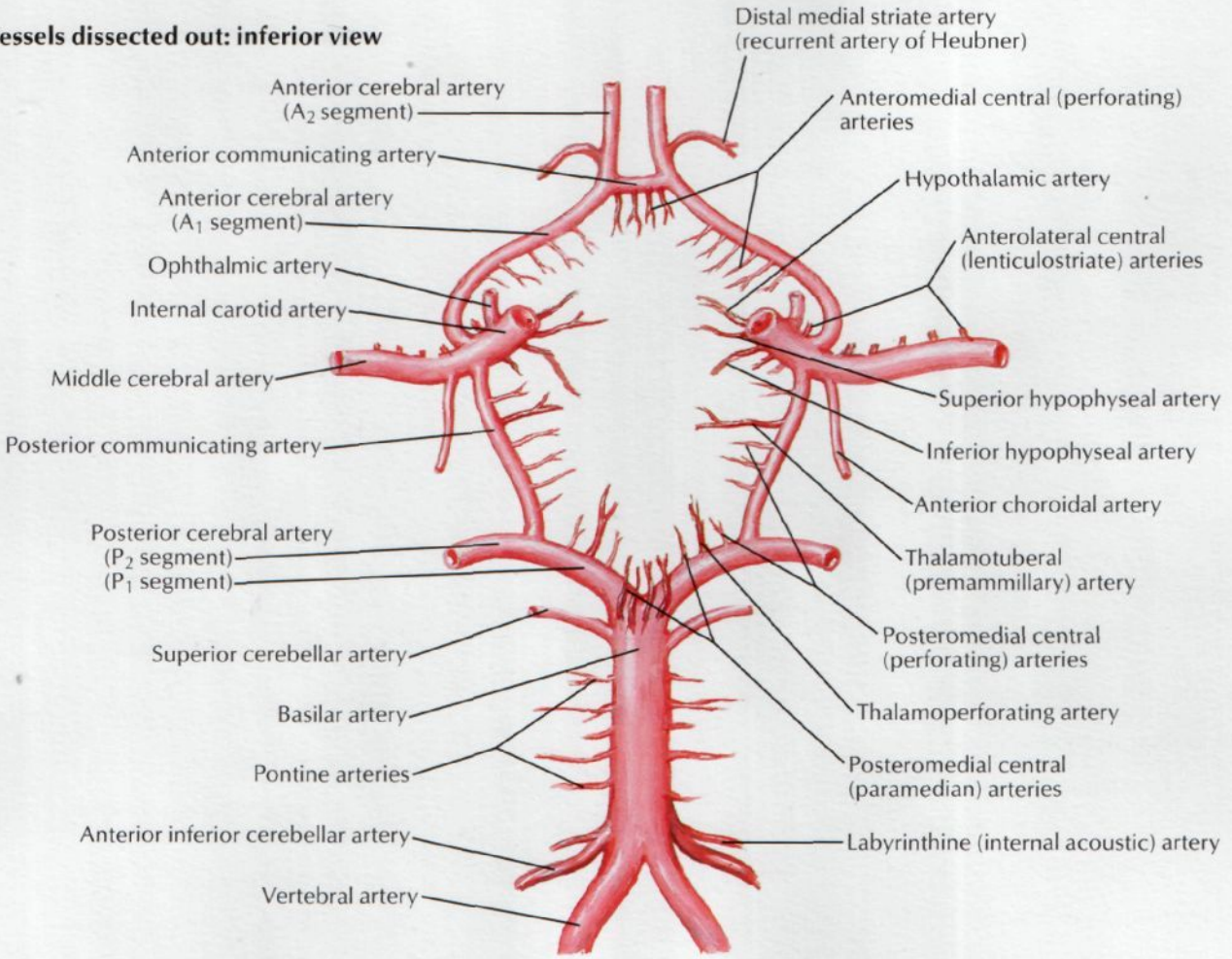




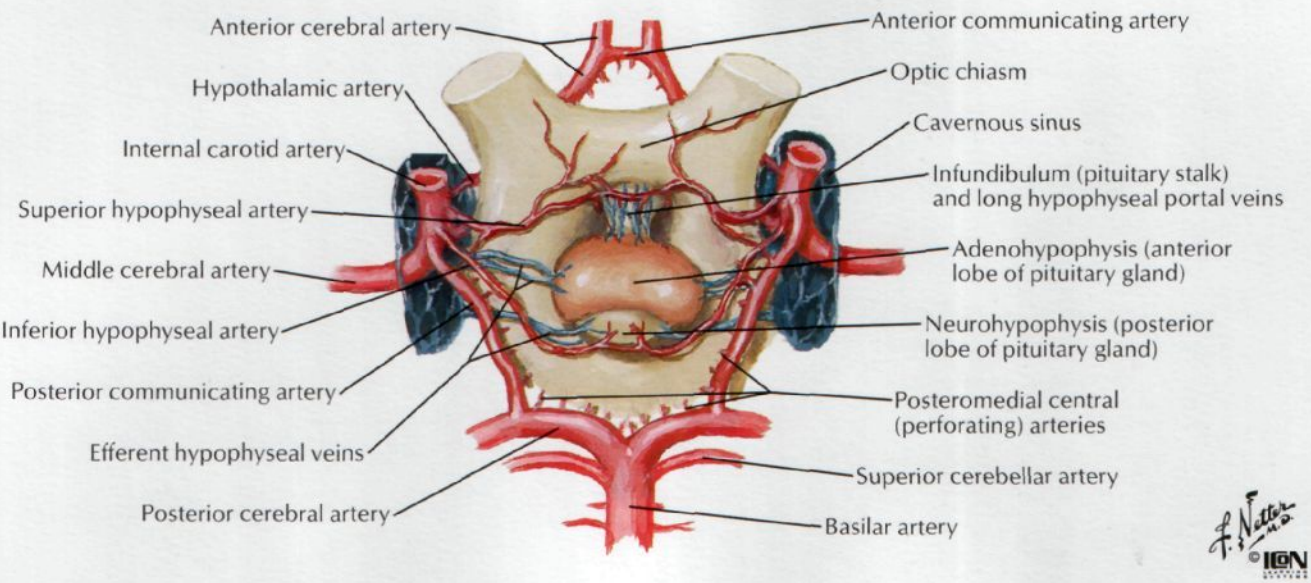
Cerebral Arterial Circle (Willis)

FOR HYPOPHYSEAL ARTERIES SEE PLATE 141

Vessels dissected out: inferior view

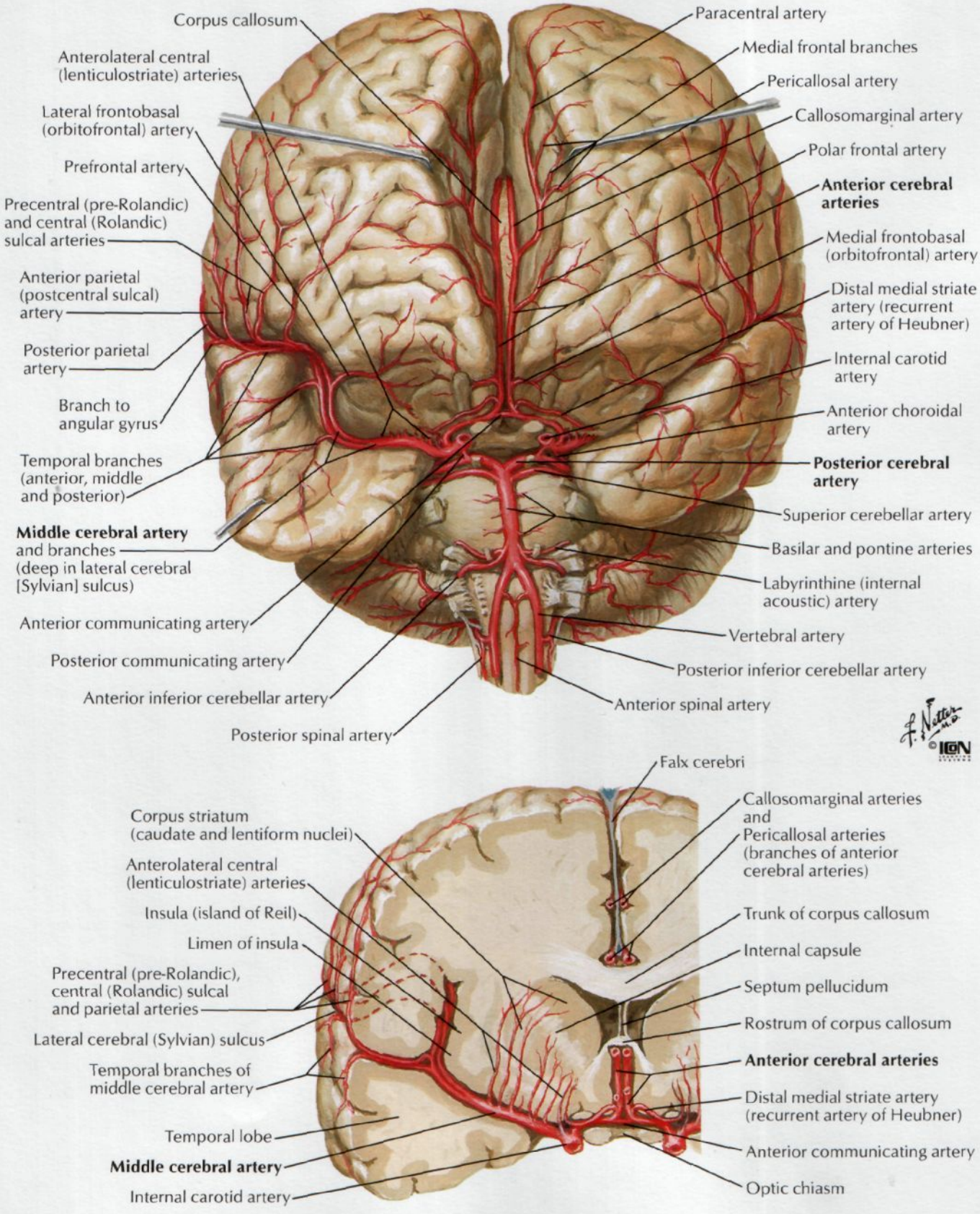


Vessels in situ: inferior view

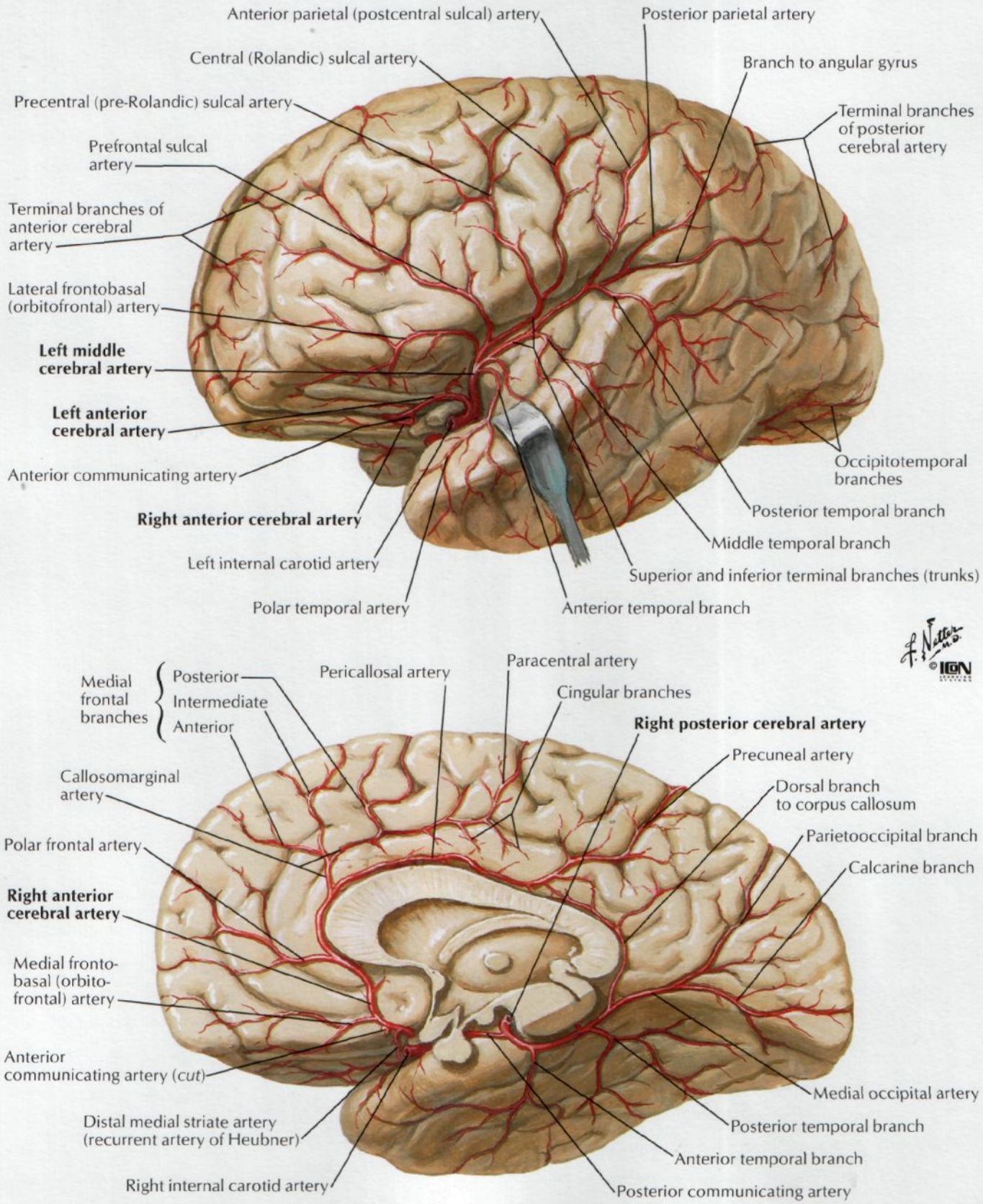


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Arteries of Brain: Frontal View and Section

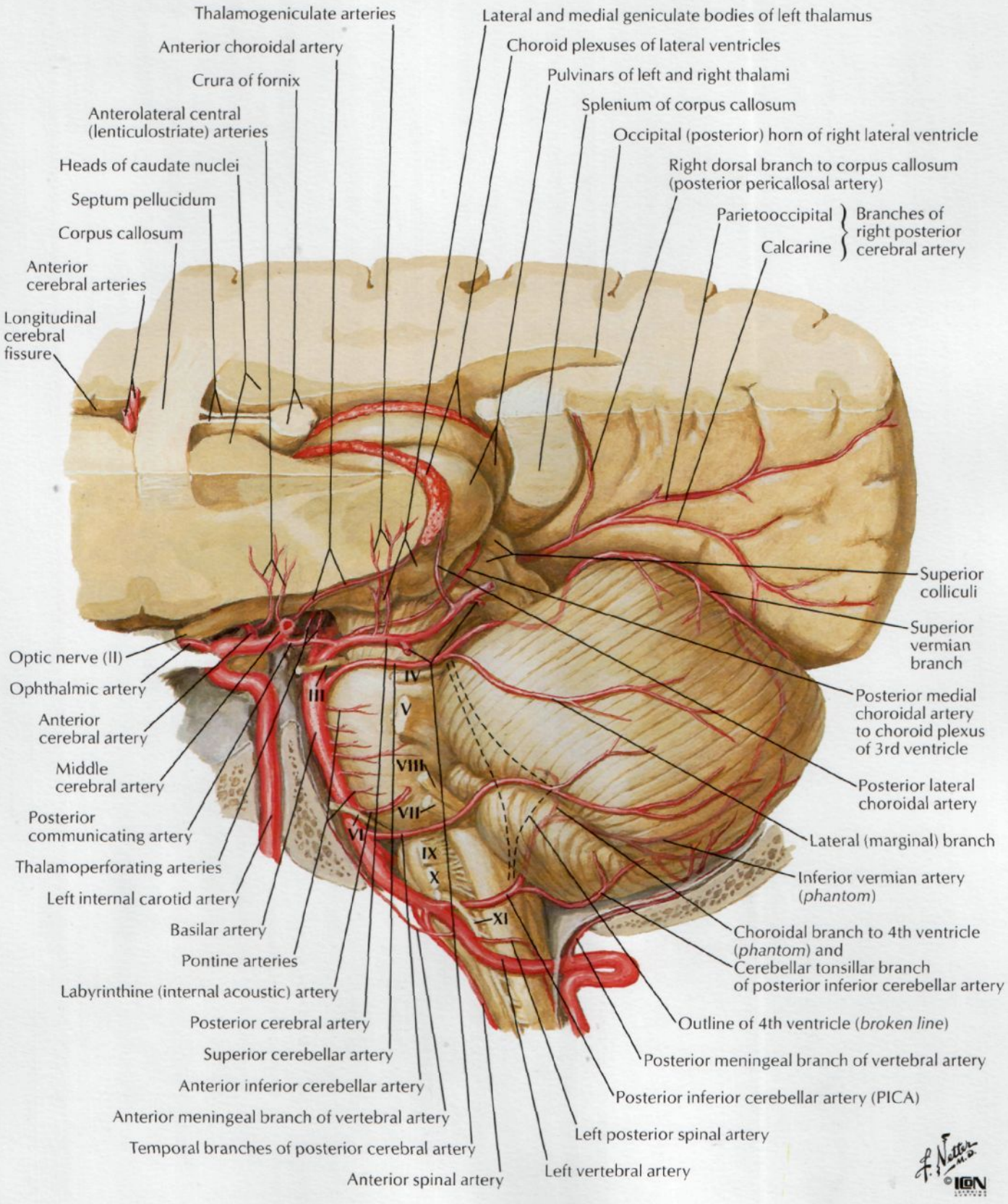


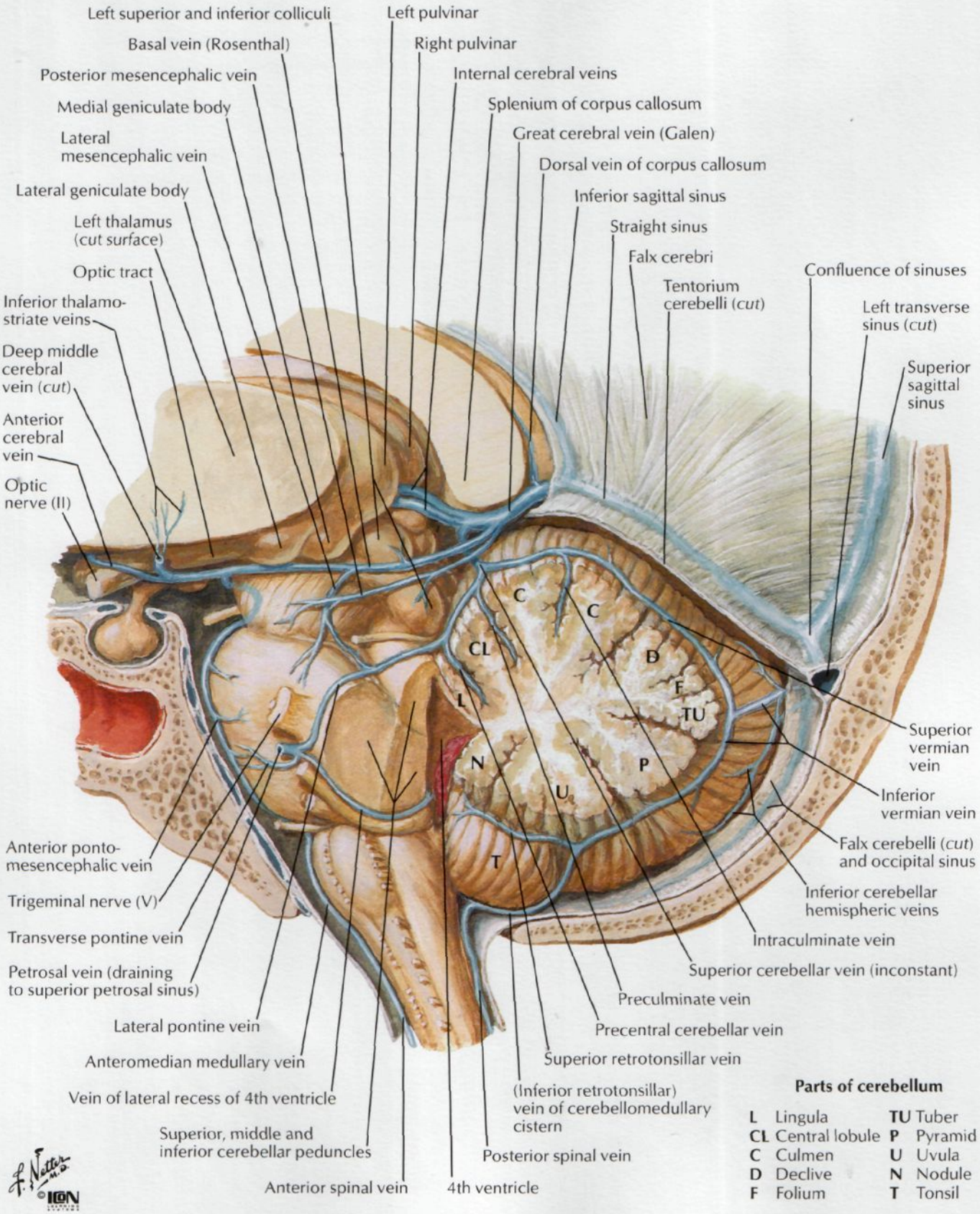
Arteries of Brain: Lateral and Medial Views



Note: Anterior parietal (postcentral sulcal) artery also occurs as separate anterior parietal and postcentral sulcal arteries

Arteries of Posterior Cranial Fossa





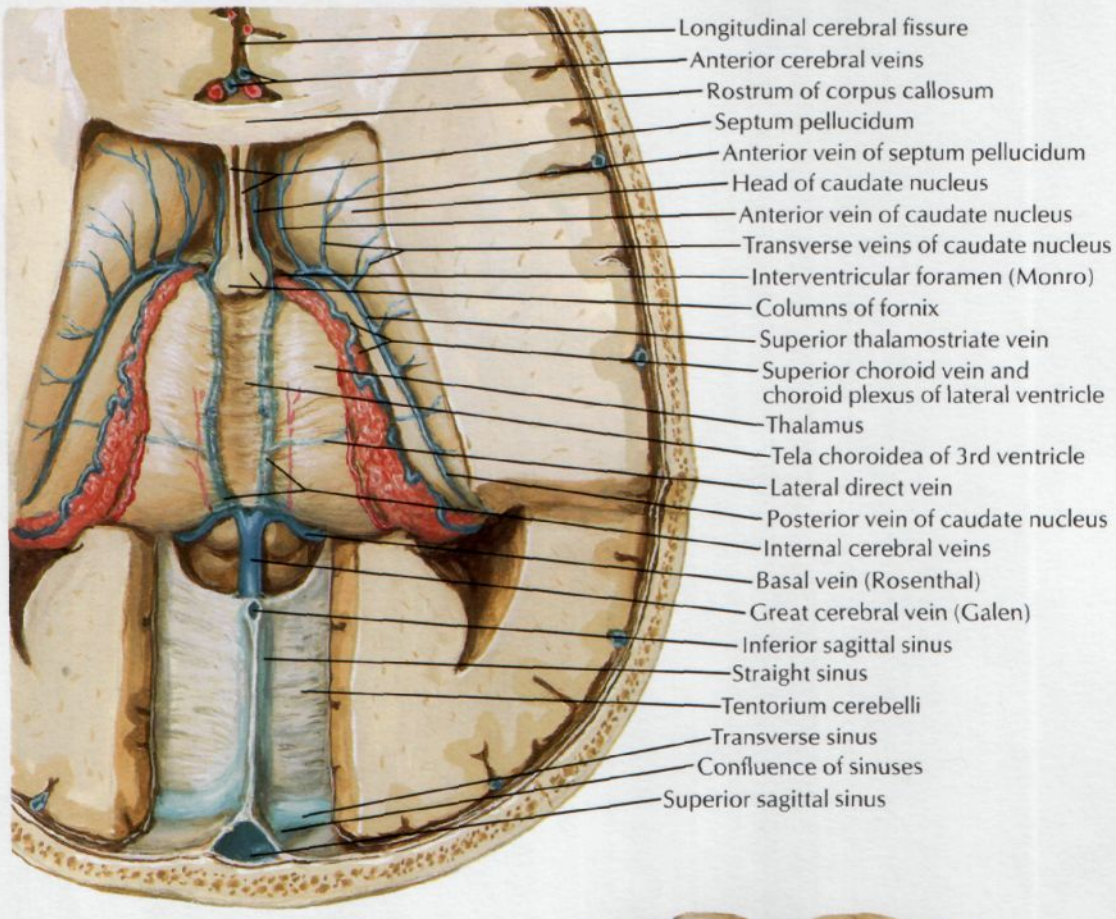
Parts of cerebellum

L	Lingula	**TU**	Tuber
CL	Central lobule	**P**	Pyramid
C	Culmen	**U**	Uvula
D	Declive	**N**	Nodule
F	Folium	**T**	Tonsil

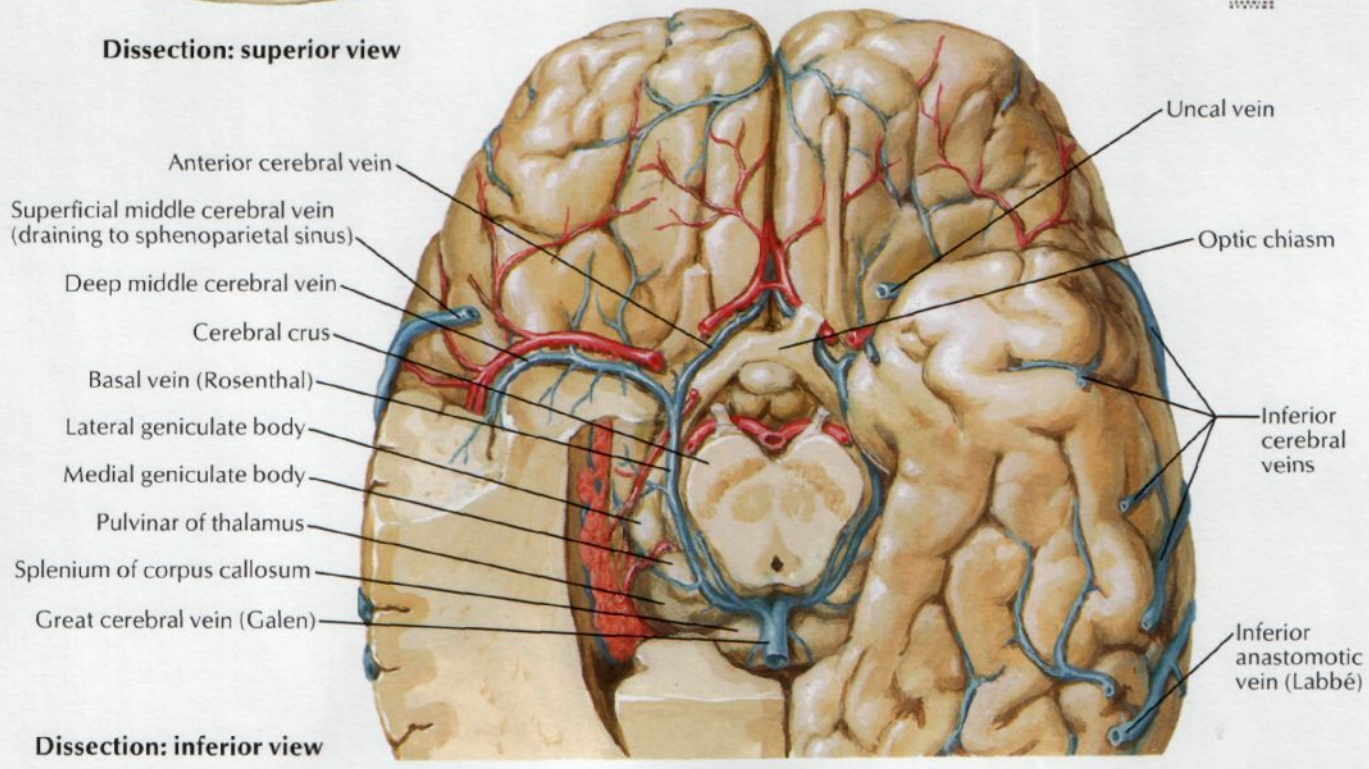
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Deep Veins of Brain

FOR SUPERFICIAL VEINS OF BRAIN SEE PLATE 96

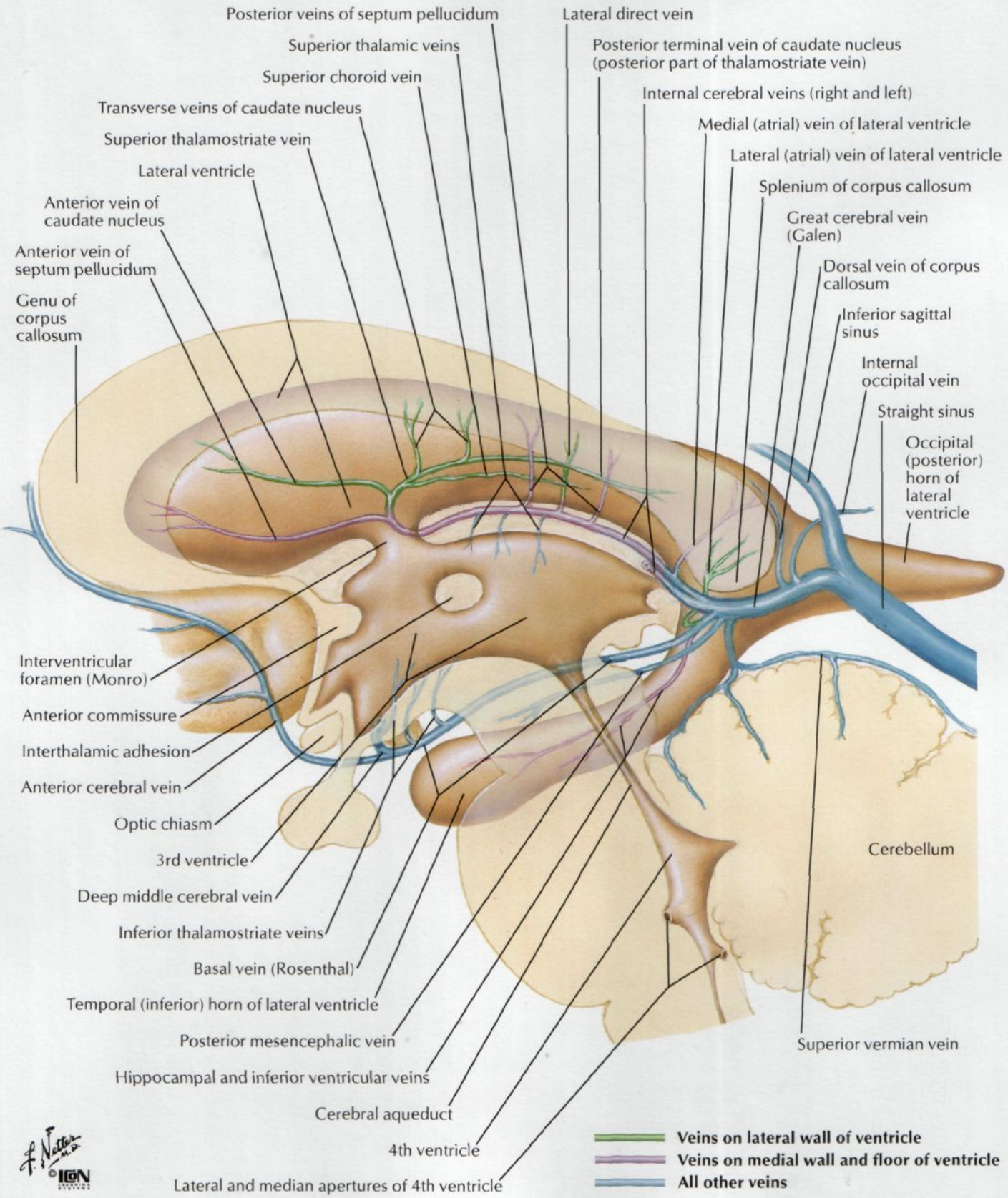


Dissection: superior view



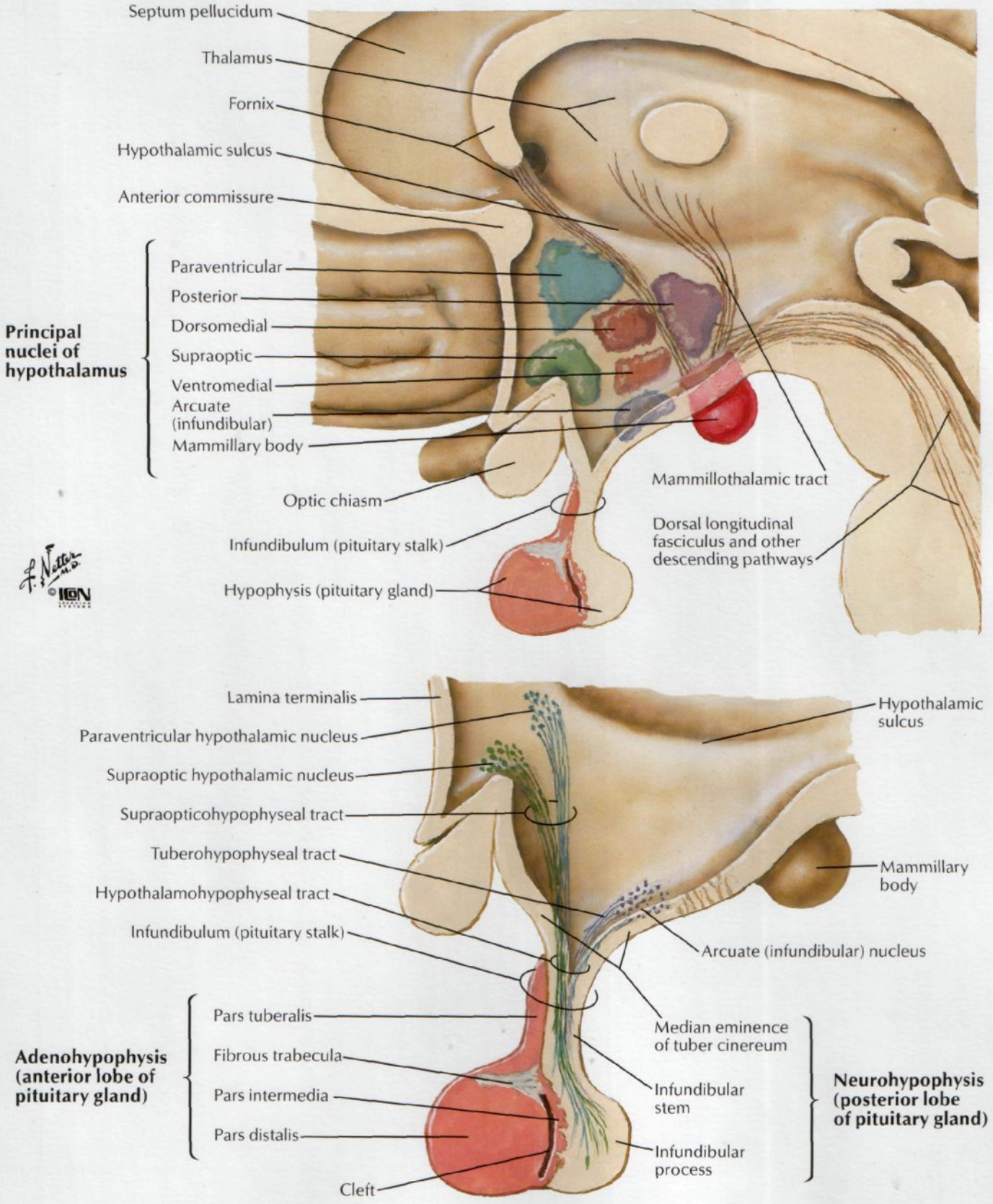
Dissection: inferior view

Subependymal Veins of Brain



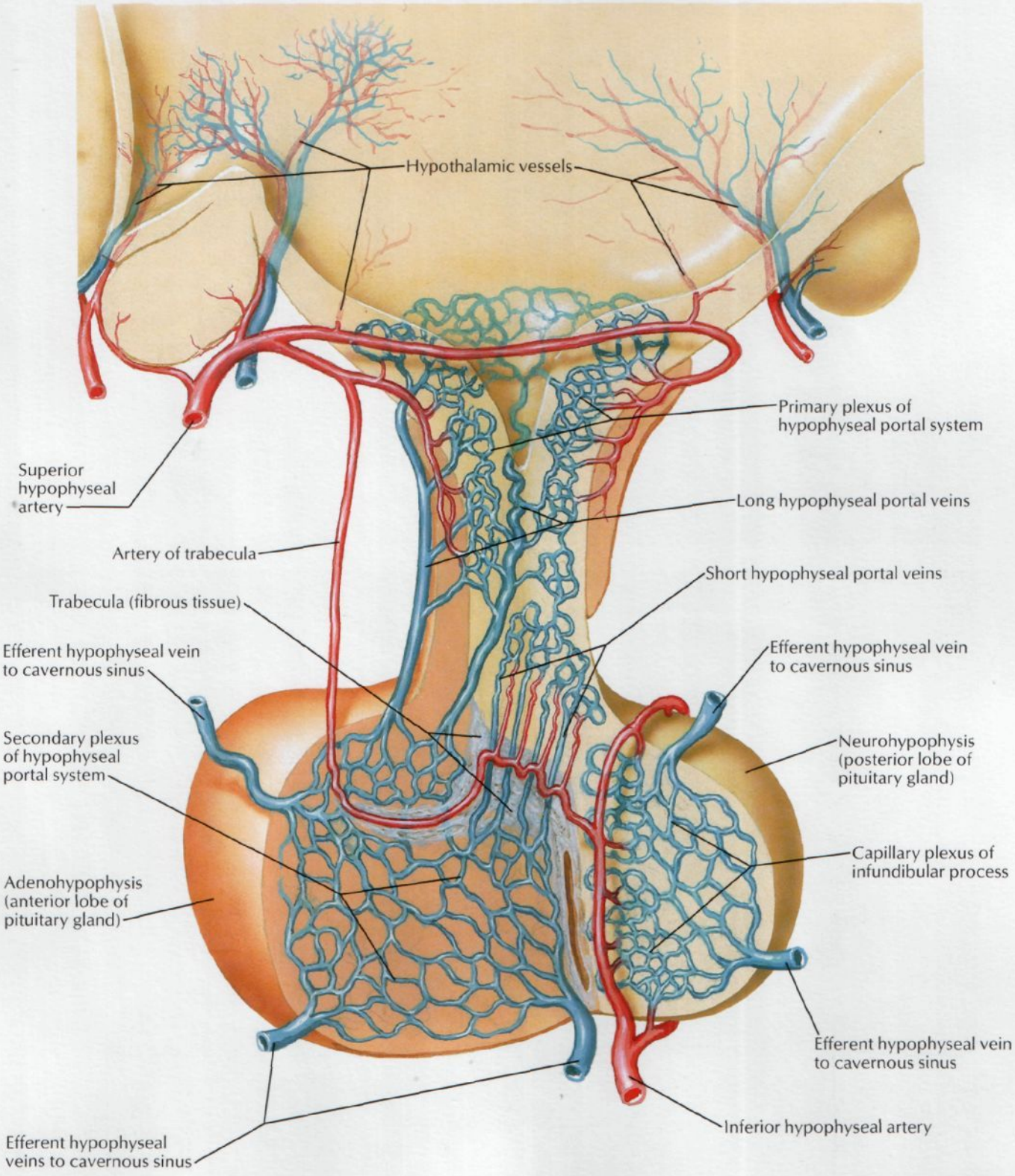
Hypothalamus and Hypophysis

SEE ALSO PLATES 100, 101



Arteries and Veins of Hypothalamus and Hypophysis

SEE ALSO PLATE 133

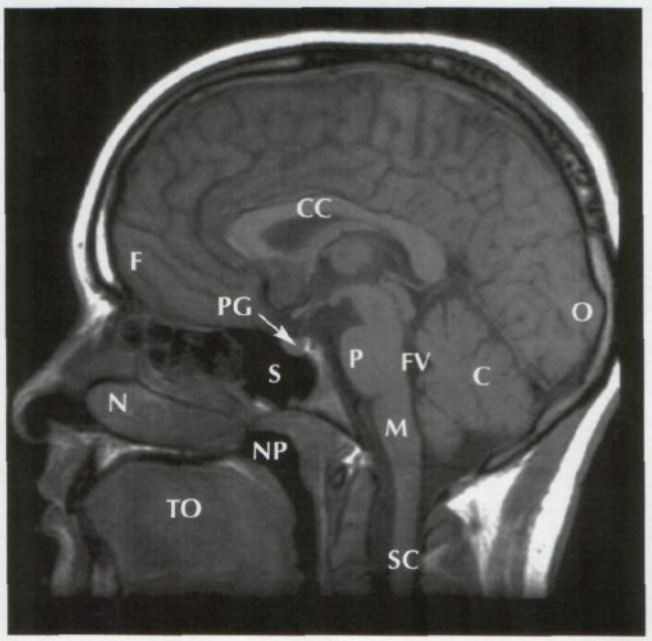


Head Scans: Sagittal MR Images

SEE ALSO PLATE 100

Median (A) and paramedian (B,C) sagittal MR images

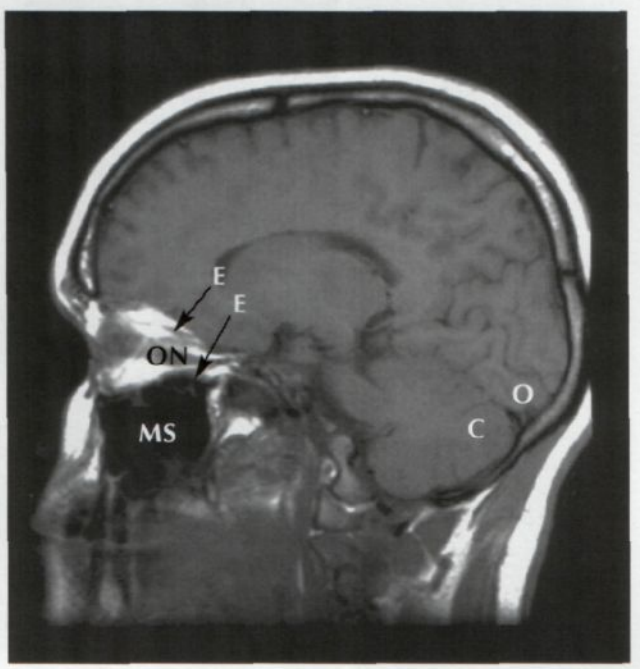
A



C Cerebellum
CC Corpus callosum
E Extraocular muscles
F Frontal pole
FV Fourth ventricle
L Lateral ventricle
M Medulla oblongata
MB Midbrain
MS Maxillary sinus
N Inferior nasal concha
NP Nasopharynx
O Occipital pole
ON Optic nerve
P Pons
PG Pituitary gland
S Sphenoid sinus
SC Spinal cord
T Thalamus
TC Tentorium cerebelli
TO Tongue



B

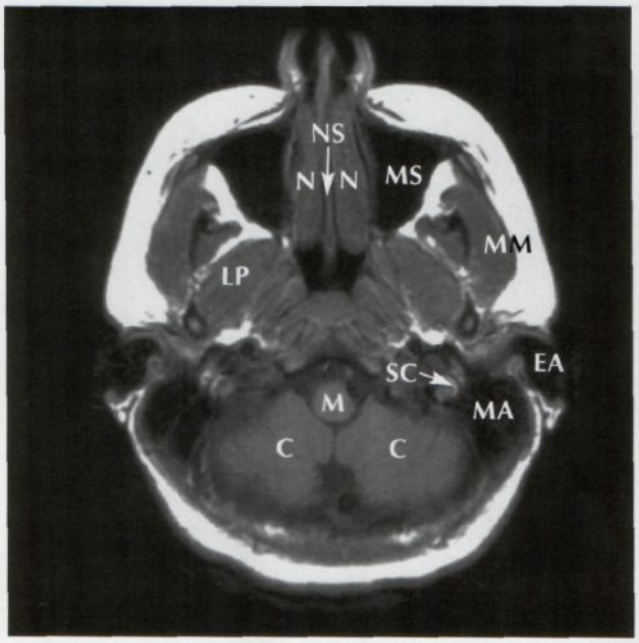


C

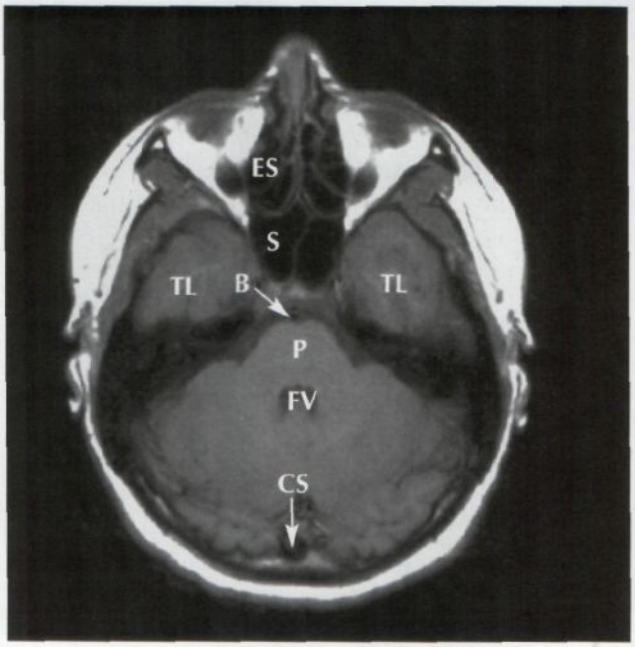
SEE ALSO PLATE 43

Axial CT images of the head from inferior (A) to superior (C)

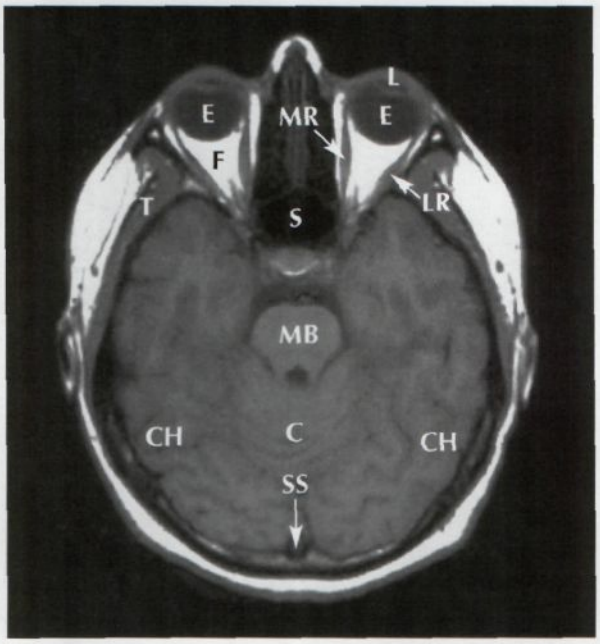
A



B	Basilar artery
C	Cerebellum
CH	Cerebral hemisphere
CS	Confluence of sinuses
E	Eye
EA	External acoustic meatus
ES	Ethmoid sinus
F	Fat in orbit
FV	Fourth ventricle
L	Lens
LP	Lateral pterygoid muscle
LR	Lateral rectus muscle
M	Medulla oblongata
MA	Mastoid air cells
MB	Midbrain
MM	Masseter muscle
MR	Medial rectus muscle
MS	Maxillary sinus
N	Nasal concha
NS	Nasal septum
P	Pons
S	Sphenoid sinus
SC	Semicircular canals
SS	Superior sagittal sinus
T	Temporalis muscle
TL	Temporal lobe



B



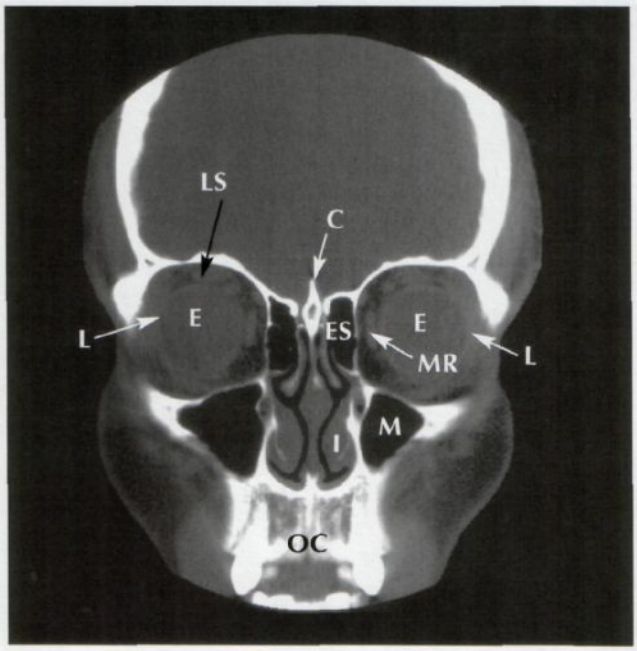
C

Head Scans: Coronal CT Images

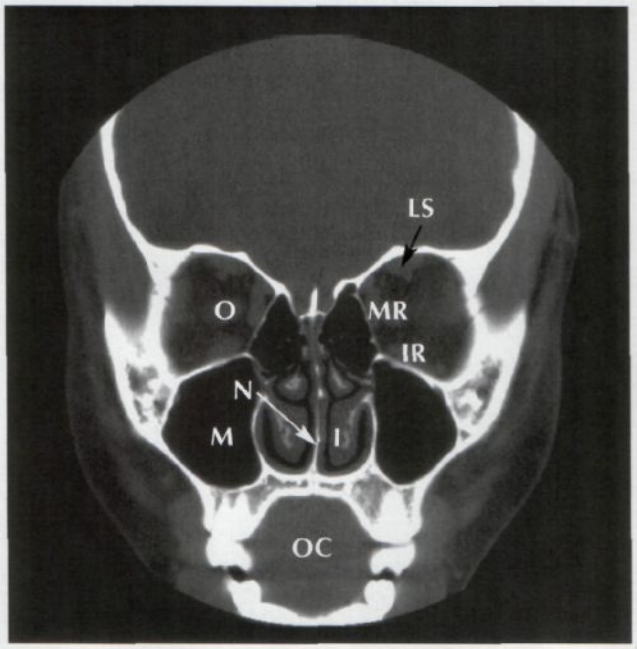
SEE ALSO PLATES 44, 79

Coronal CT images of the head from anterior (A) to posterior (C)

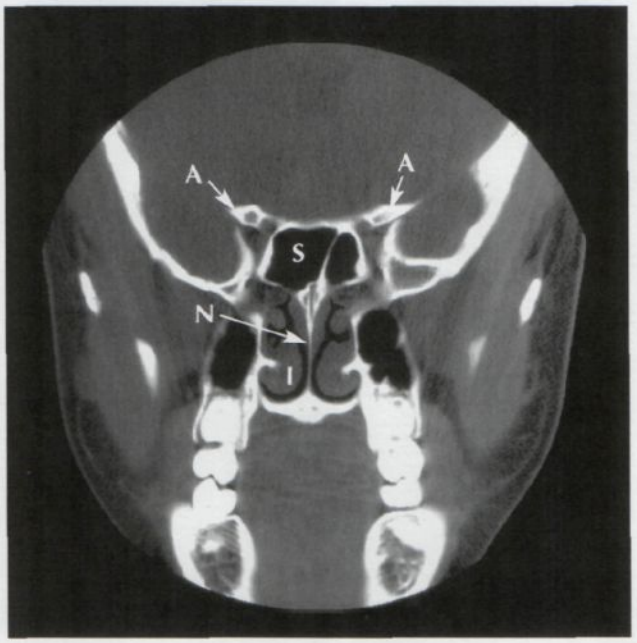
A



A	Anterior clinoid process
C	Crista galli
E	Eye (vitreous chamber)
ES	Ethmoid sinus
I	Inferior nasal concha
IR	Inferior rectus muscle
L	Lateral rectus muscle
LS	Levator palpebrae superioris and superior rectus muscles
M	Maxillary sinus
MR	Medial rectus muscle
N	Nasal septum
O	Optic nerve
OC	Oral cavity
S	Sphenoid sinus



B



C

Section II

BACK AND SPINAL CORD

SURFACE ANATOMY
Plate 145
145. Back

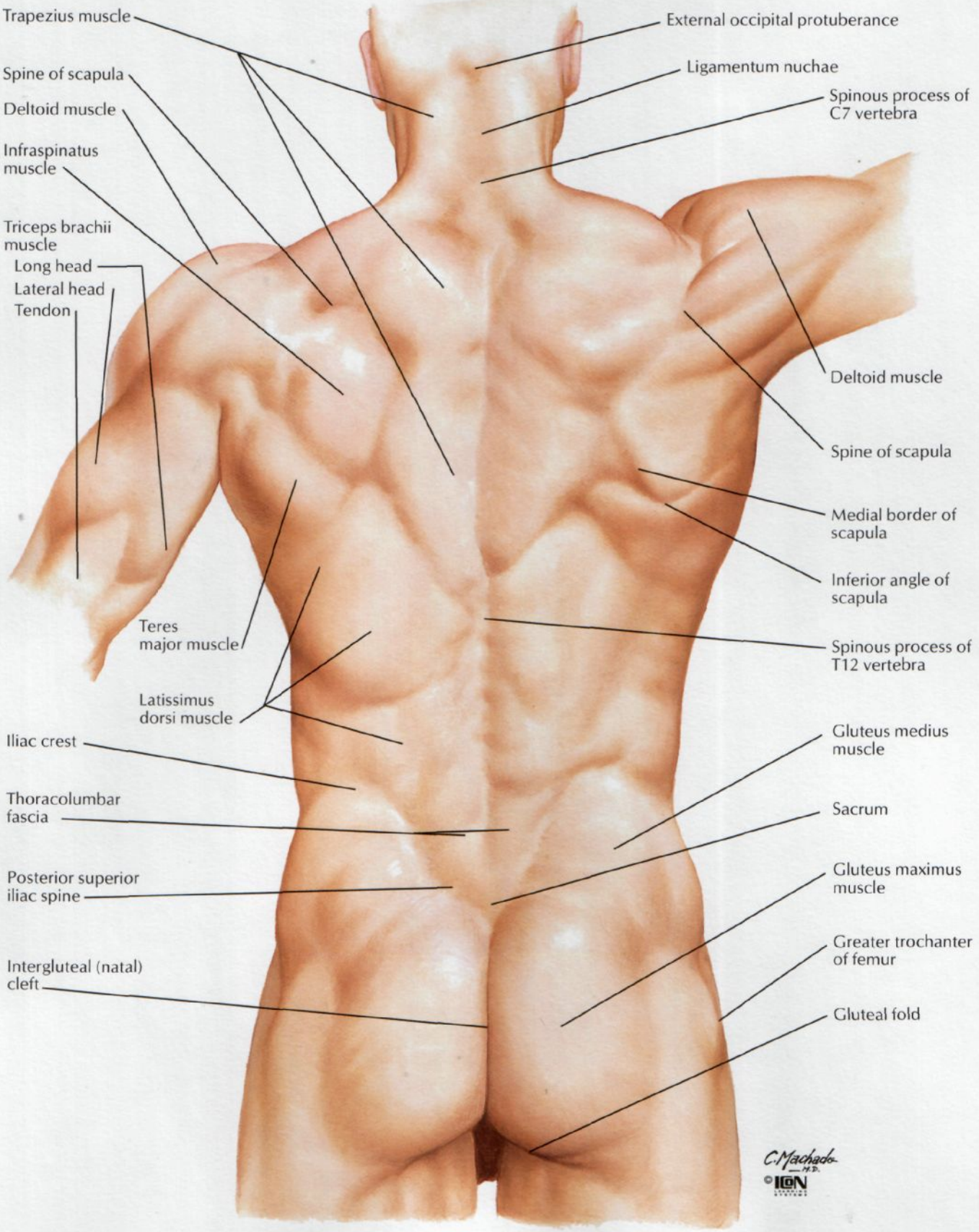
BONES AND LIGAMENTS
Plates 146–152
146. Vertebral Column
147. Thoracic Vertebrae
148. Lumbar Vertebrae
149. Lumbar Vertebrae: Radiographs
150. Sacrum and Coccyx
151. Vertebral Ligaments: Lumbar Region
152. Vertebral Ligaments: Lumbosacral Region

SPINAL CORD
Plates 153–166
153. Spinal Cord and Ventral Rami In Situ
154. Relation of Spinal Nerve Roots to Vertebrae
155. Motor Impairment Related to Level of Spinal Cord Injury
156. Lumbar Disc Herniation: Clinical Manifestations
157. Dermatomes
158. Spinal Cord Cross Sections: Fiber Tracts
159. Autonomic Nervous System: General Topography
160. Autonomic Nervous System: Schema

161. Cholinergic and Adrenergic Synapses: Schema
162. Spinal Membranes and Nerve Roots
163. Spinal Nerve Origin: Cross Sections
164. Arteries of Spinal Cord: Schema
165. Arteries of Spinal Cord: Intrinsic Distribution
166. Veins of Spinal Cord and Vertebral Column

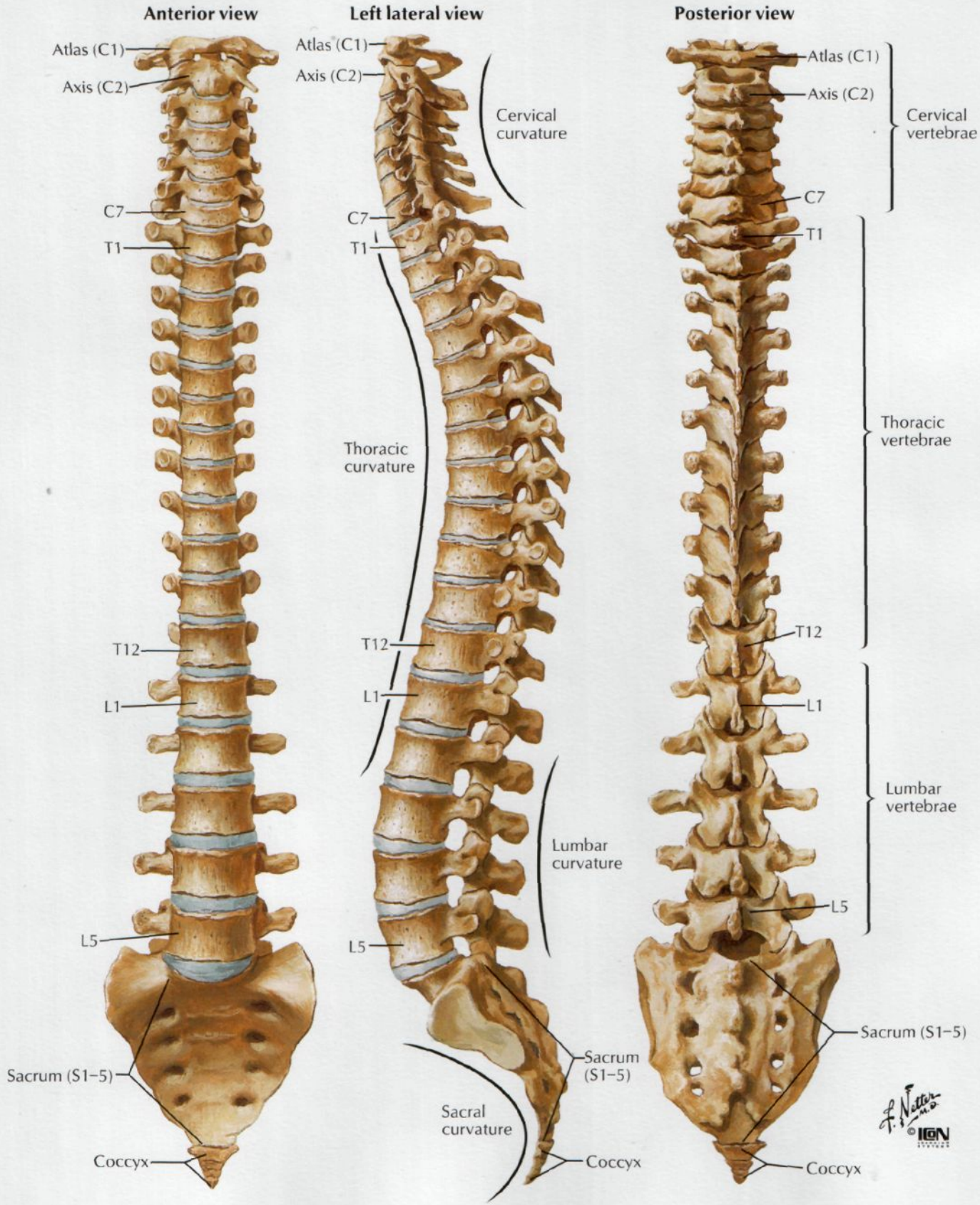
MUSCLES AND NERVES
Plates 167–173

167. Muscles of Back: Superficial Layers
168. Muscles of Back: Intermediate Layers
169. Muscles of Back: Deep Layers
170. Nerves of Back
171. Suboccipital Triangle
172. Lumbar Region of Back: Cross Section
173. Typical Thoracic Spinal Nerve

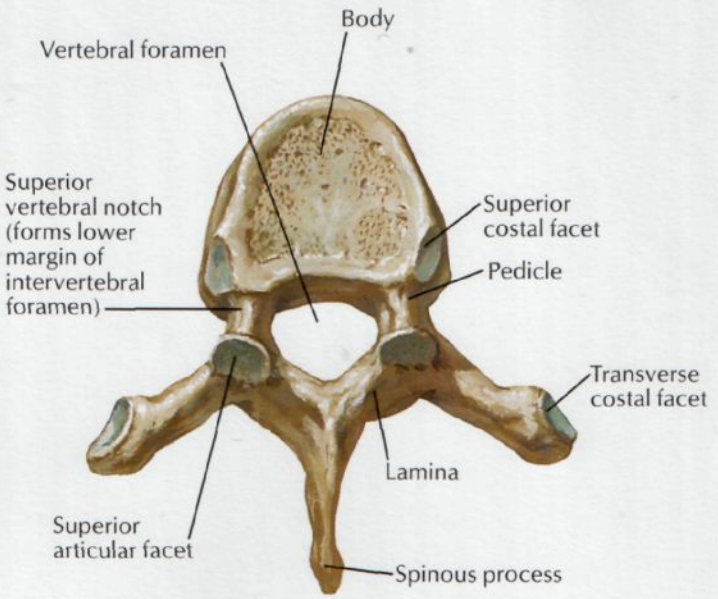

Trapezius muscle
Spine of scapula
Deltoid muscle
Infraspinatus muscle
Triceps brachii muscle
Long head
Lateral head
Tendon
Teres major muscle
Latissimus dorsi muscle
Iliac crest
Thoracolumbar fascia
Posterior superior iliac spine
Intergluteal (natal) cleft
External occipital protuberance
Ligamentum nuchae
Spinous process of C7 vertebra
Deltoid muscle
Spine of scapula
Medial border of scapula
Inferior angle of scapula
Spinous process of T12 vertebra
Gluteus medius muscle
Sacrum
Gluteus maximus muscle
Greater trochanter of femur
Gluteal fold
C. Machado, M.D.
©ION

Vertebral Column

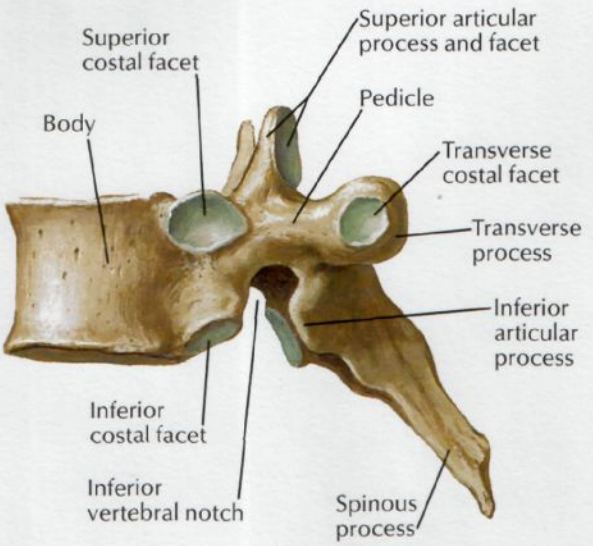
SEE ALSO PLATES 12, 15, 16, 147, 148, 150, 178, 240



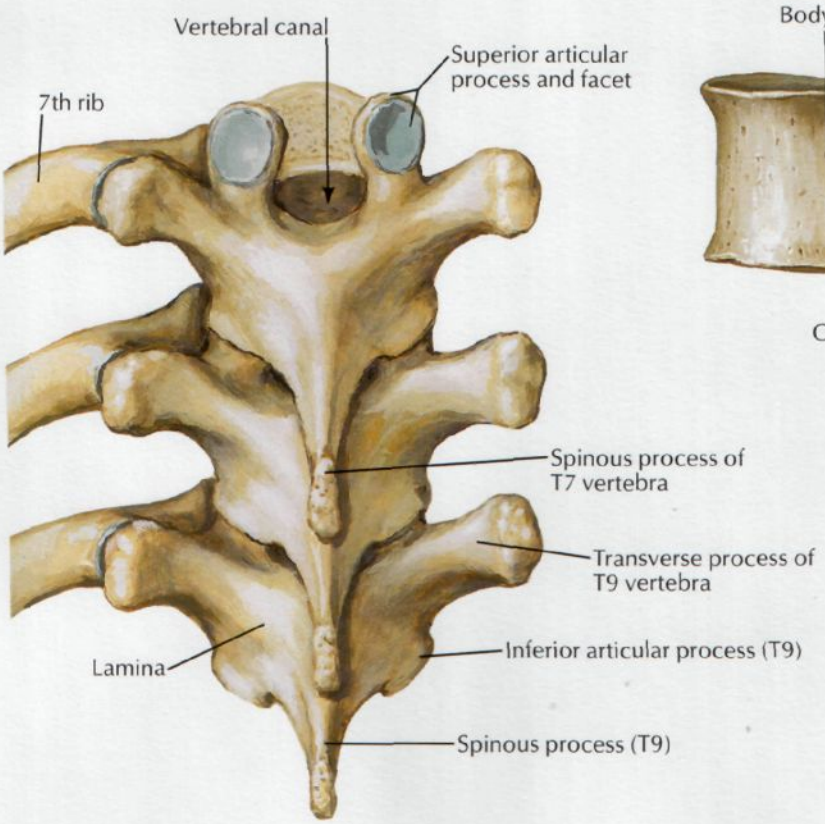
SEE ALSO PLATE 180



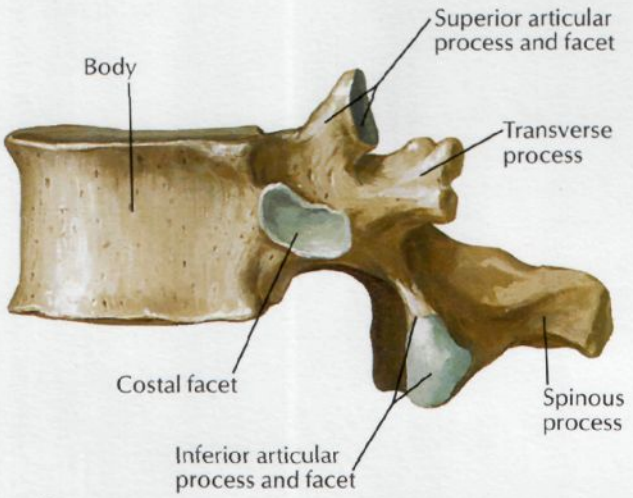
T6 vertebra: superior view



T6 vertebra: lateral view

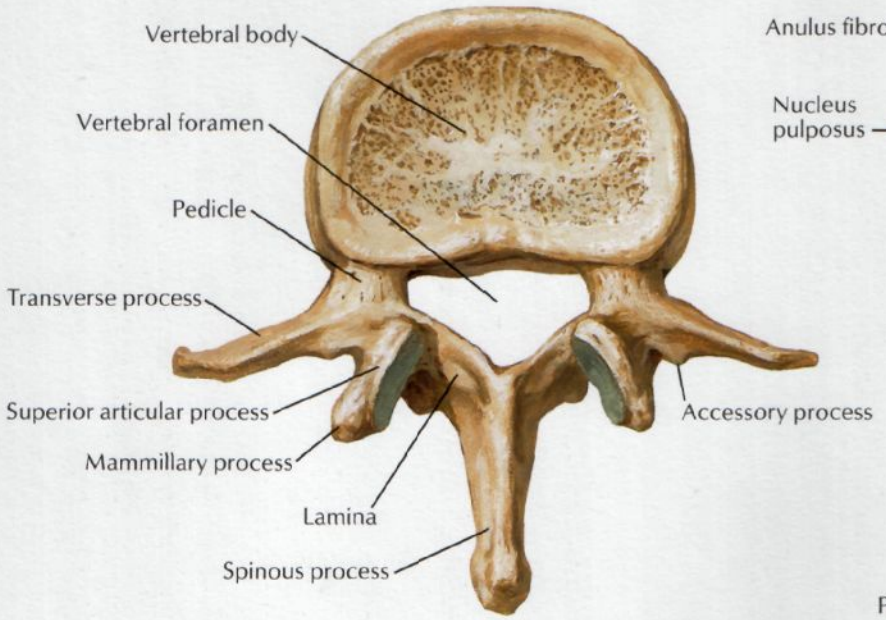


T7, T8 and T9 vertebrae: posterior view

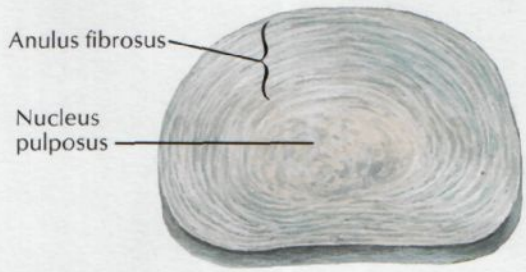


T12 vertebra: lateral view

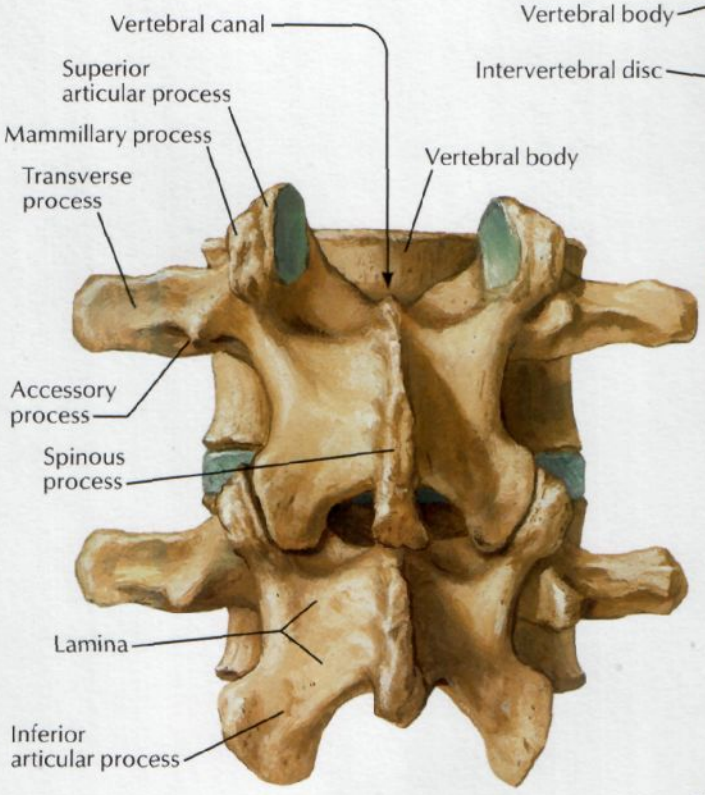
Lumbar Vertebrae



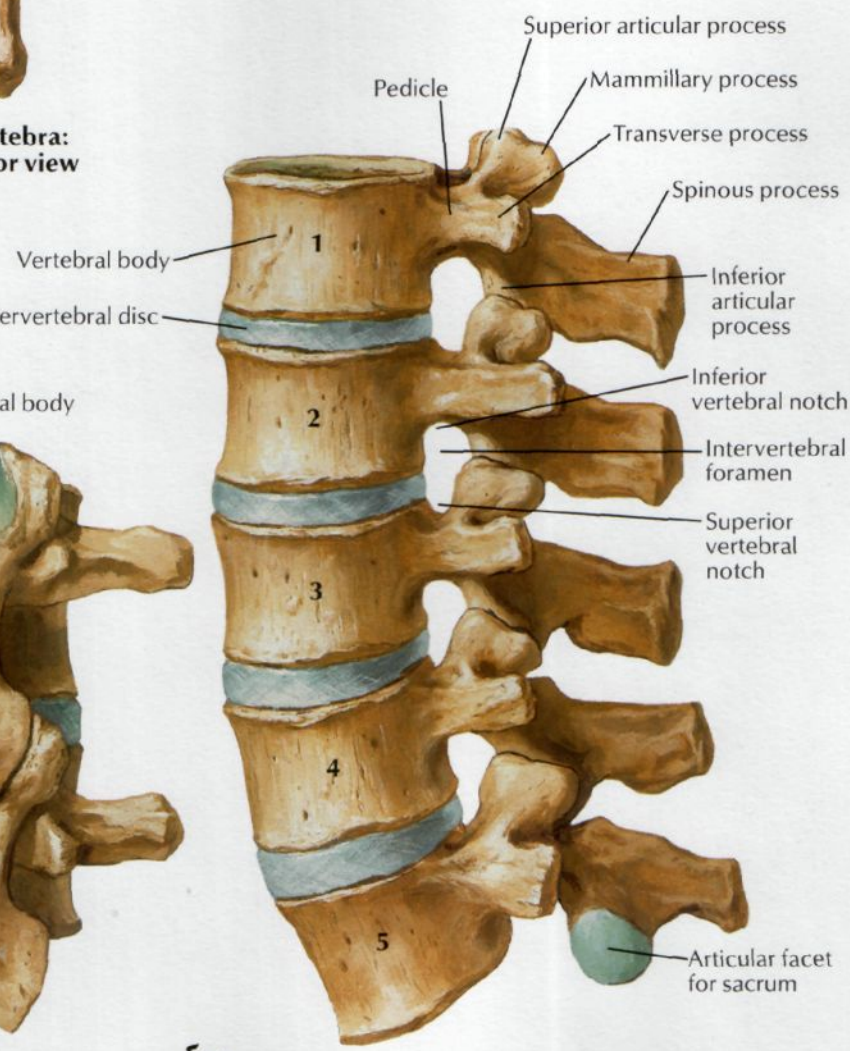
L2 vertebra: superior view



Intervertebral disc



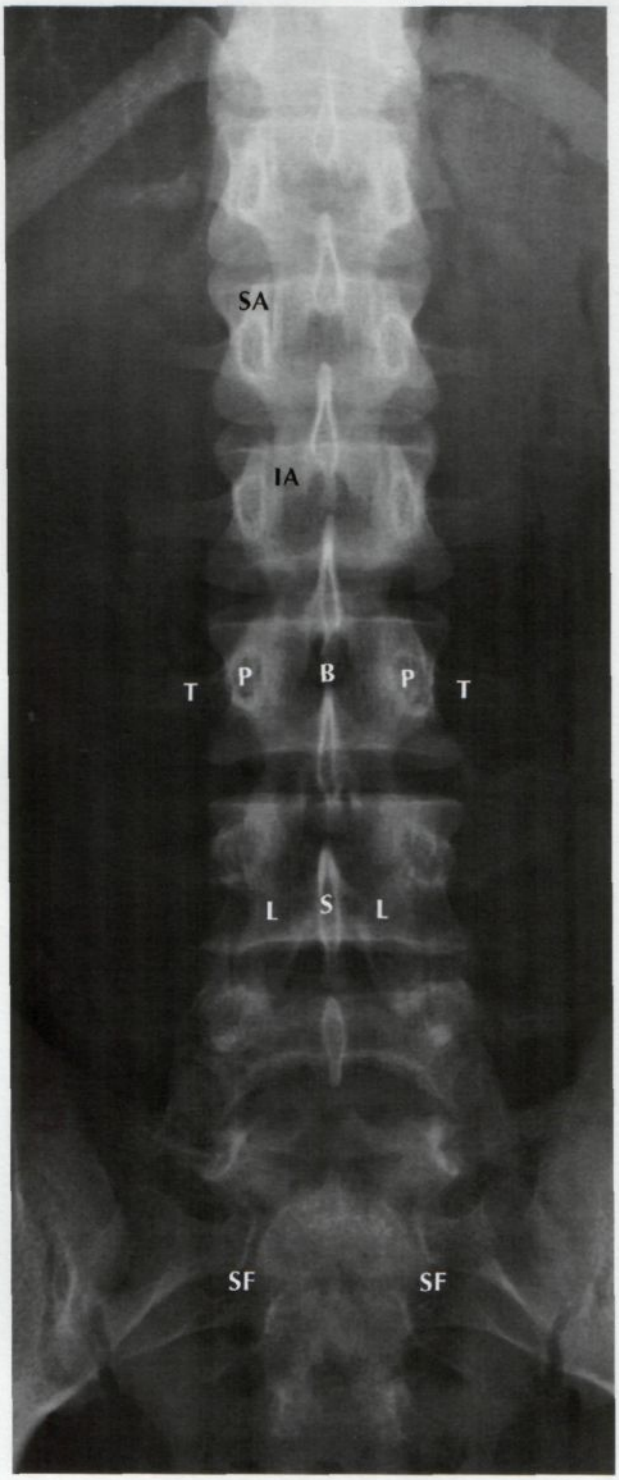
L3 and L4 vertebrae: posterior view



Lumbar vertebrae, assembled: left lateral view

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Anteroposterior radiograph



B Body of L3 vertebra
IA Inferior articular process of L1 vertebra
L Lamina of L4 vertebra
P Pedicle of L3 vertebra
S Spinous process of L4 vertebra
SA Superior articular process of L1 vertebra
SF Sacral foramen
T Transverse process of L3 vertebra

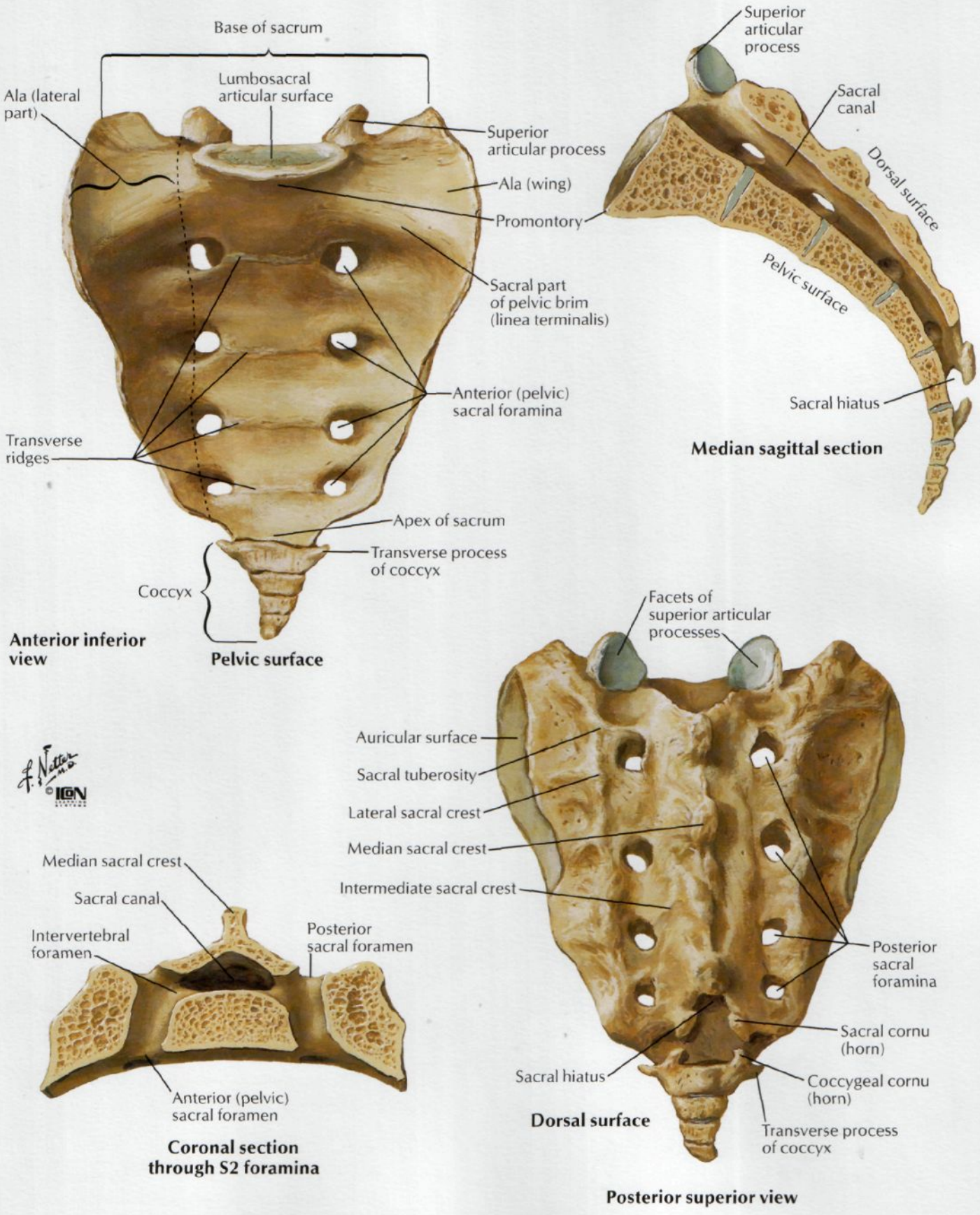
Lateral radiograph



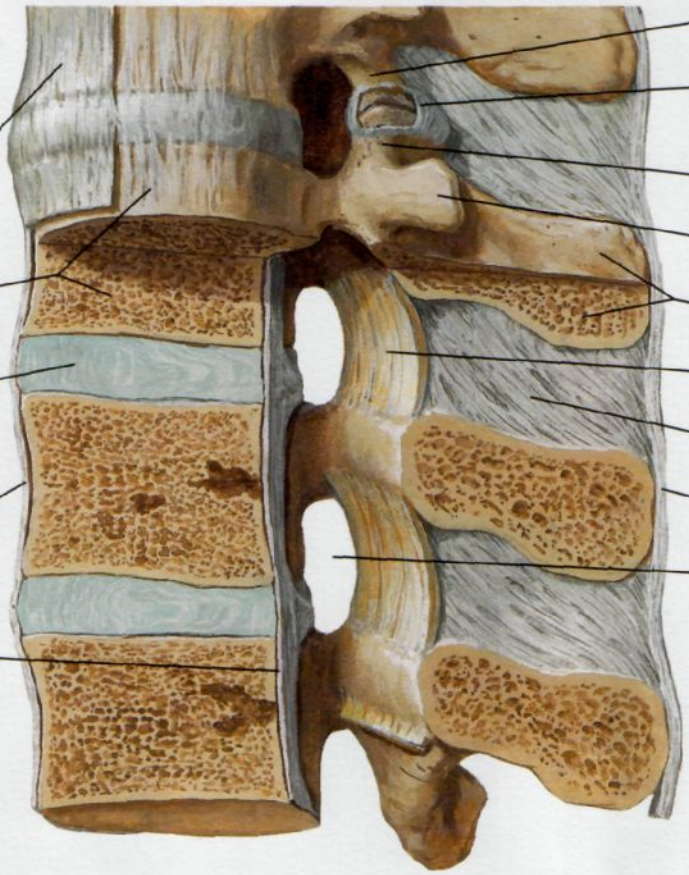
D Intervertebral disc space
I Intervertebral foramen
IN Inferior vertebral notch of L4 vertebra
P Pedicle of L3 vertebra
S Spinous process of L3 vertebra
SA Sacrum
SN Superior vertebral notch of L5 vertebra
Note: The lumbar vertebral bodies are numbered

Sacrum and Coccyx

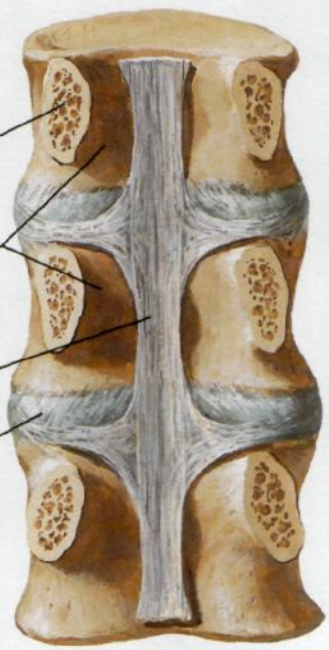
SEE ALSO PLATES 146, 152, 240, 340–342



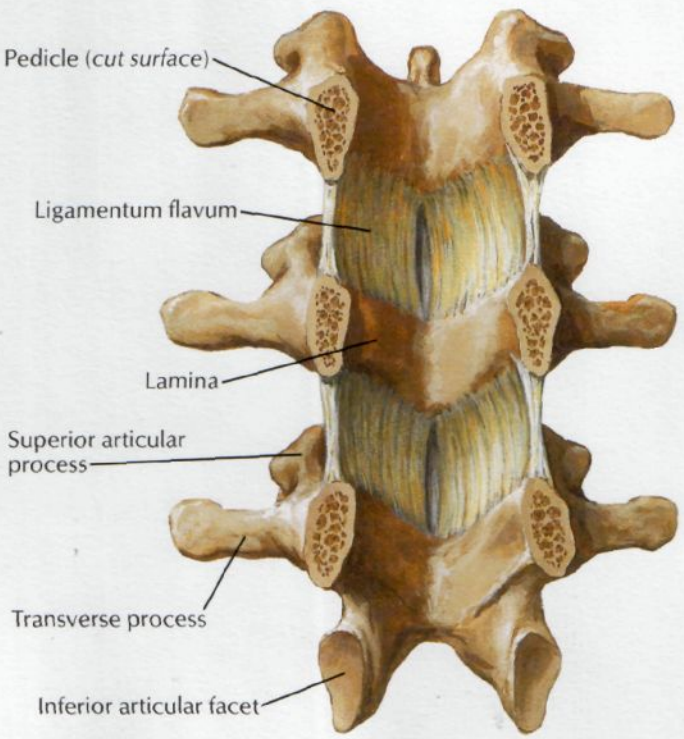
Left lateral view (*partially sectioned in median plane*)



Anterior vertebral segments: posterior view (*pedicles sectioned*)

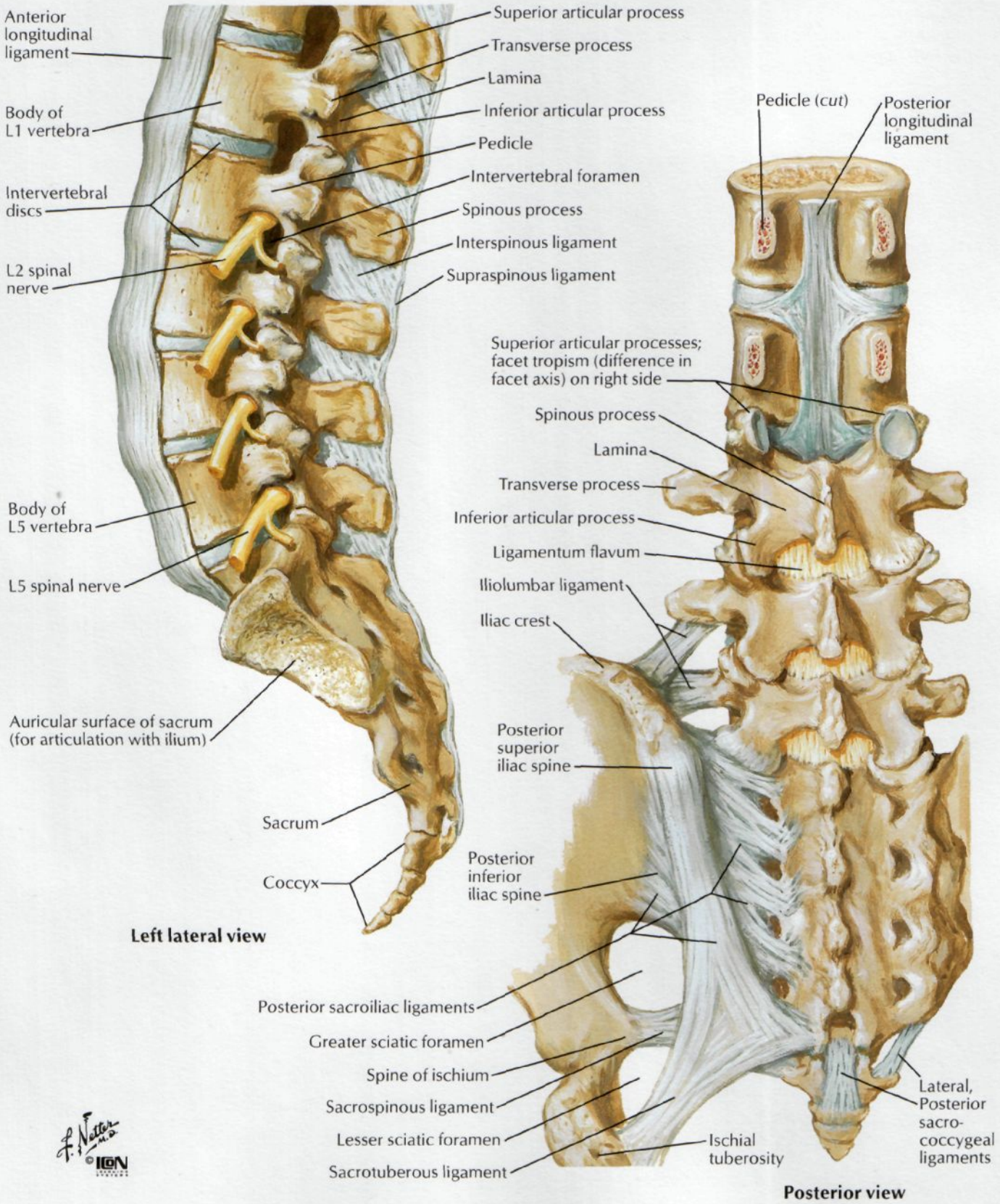


Posterior vertebral segments: anterior view

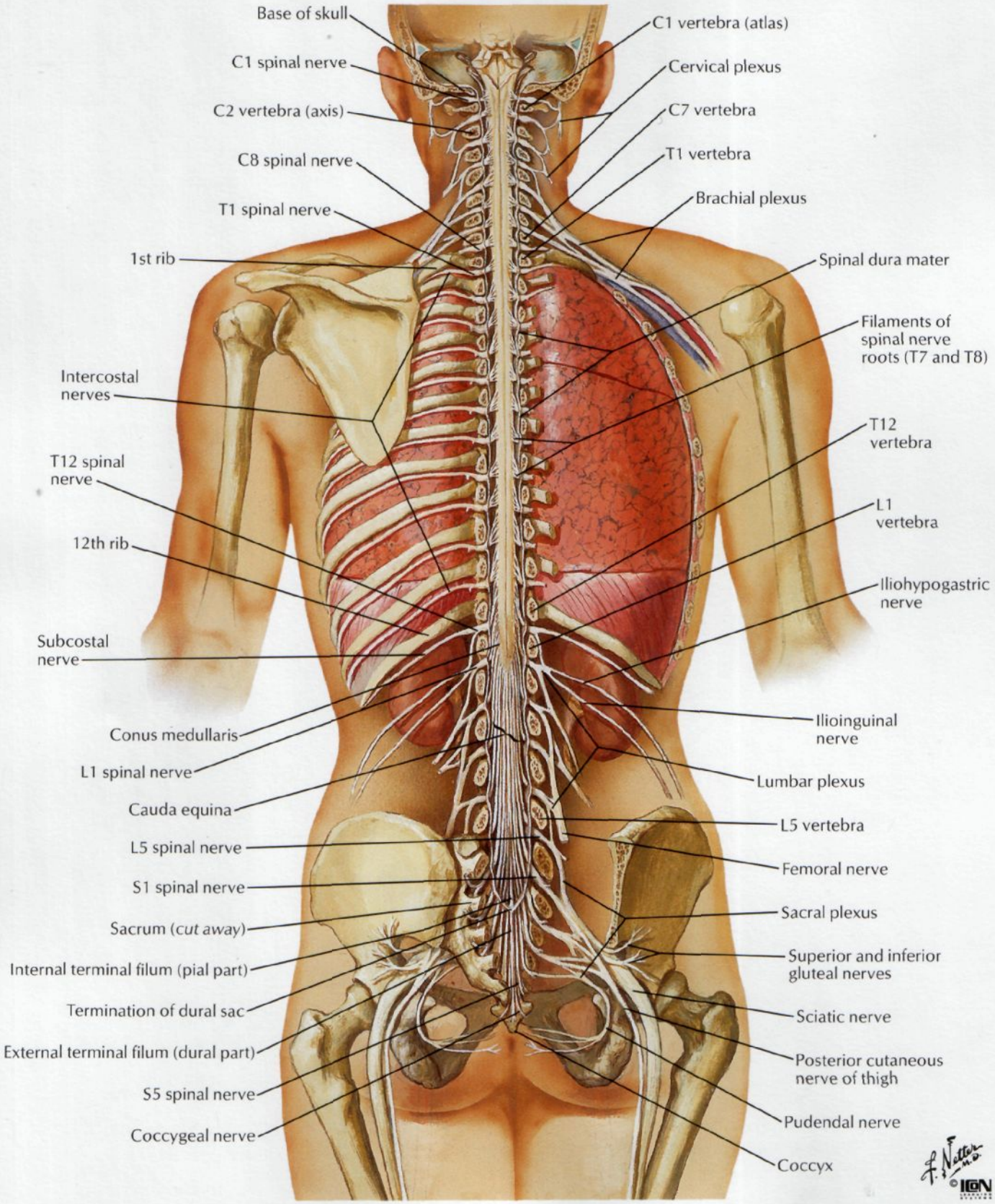


F. Netter M.D. ©IGN

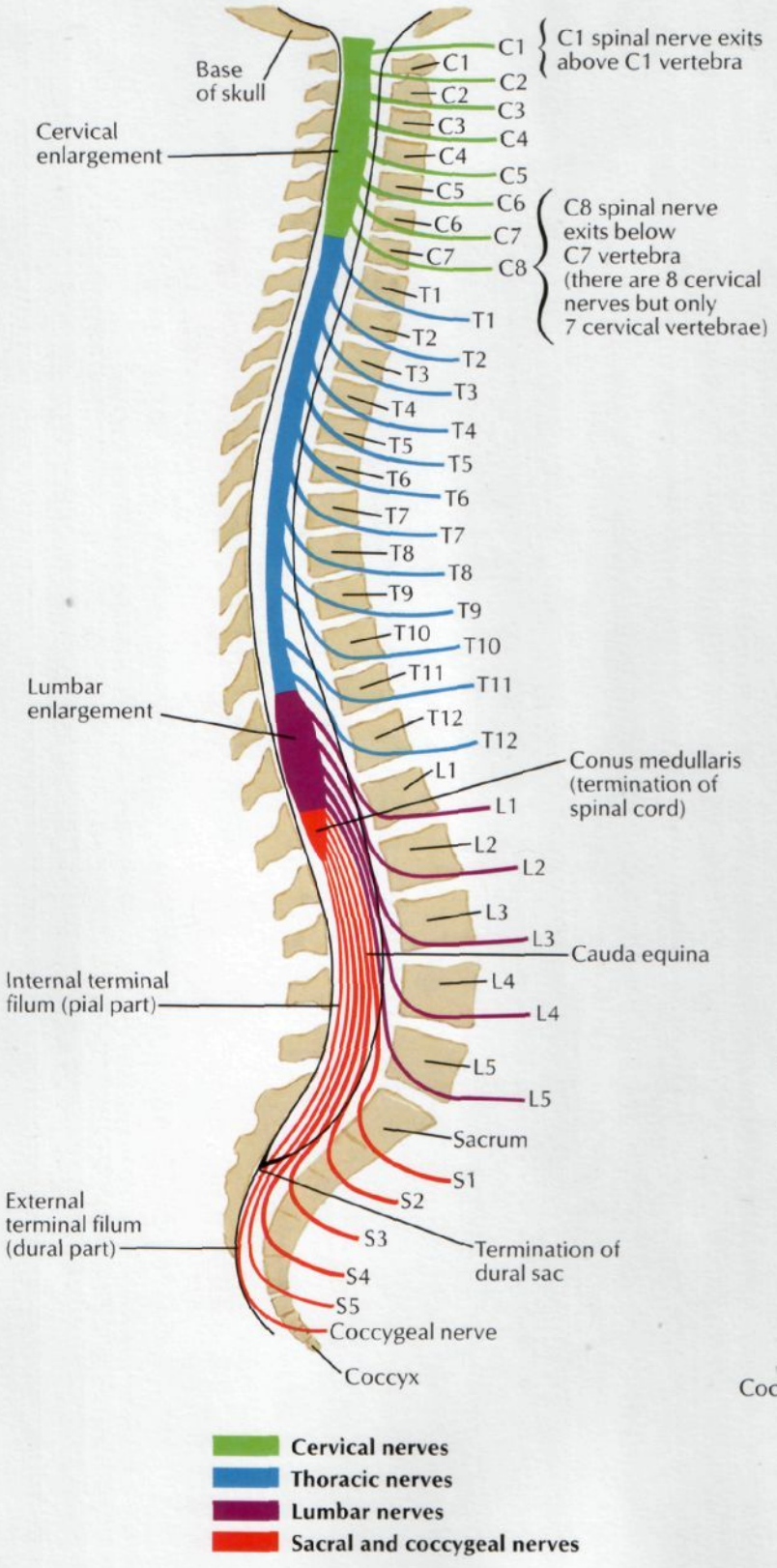
Vertebral Ligaments: Lumbosacral Region

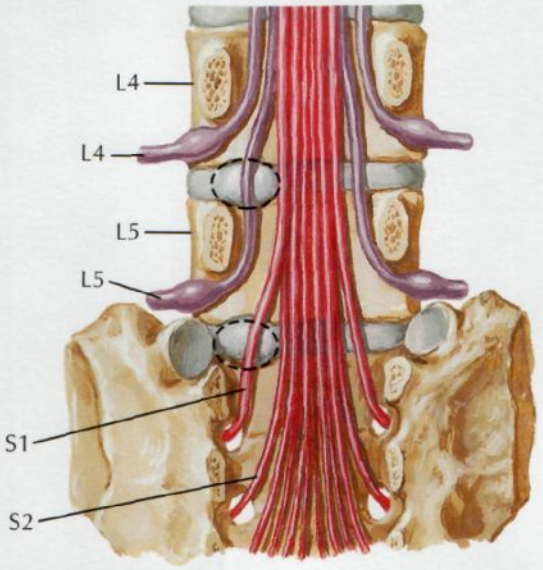


Spinal Cord and Ventral Rami In Situ

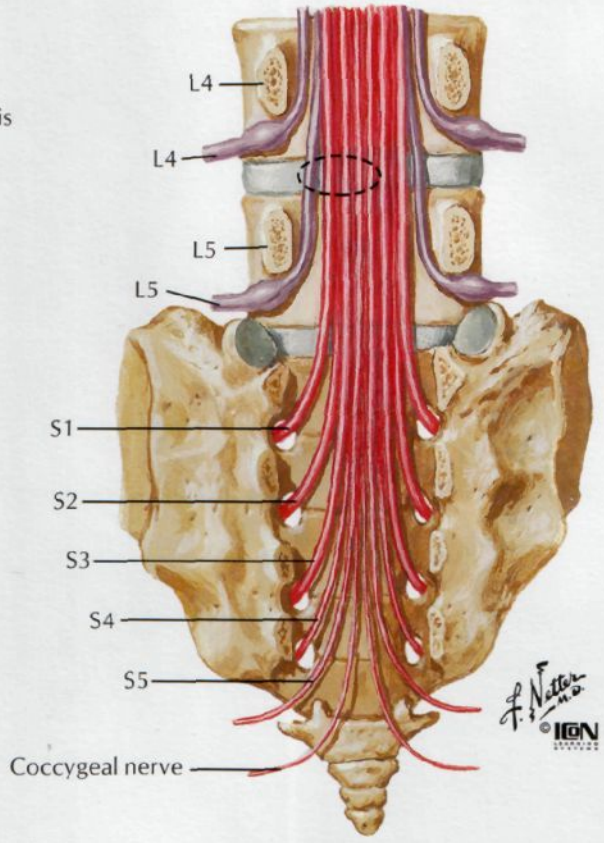


Relation of Spinal Nerve Roots to Vertebrae



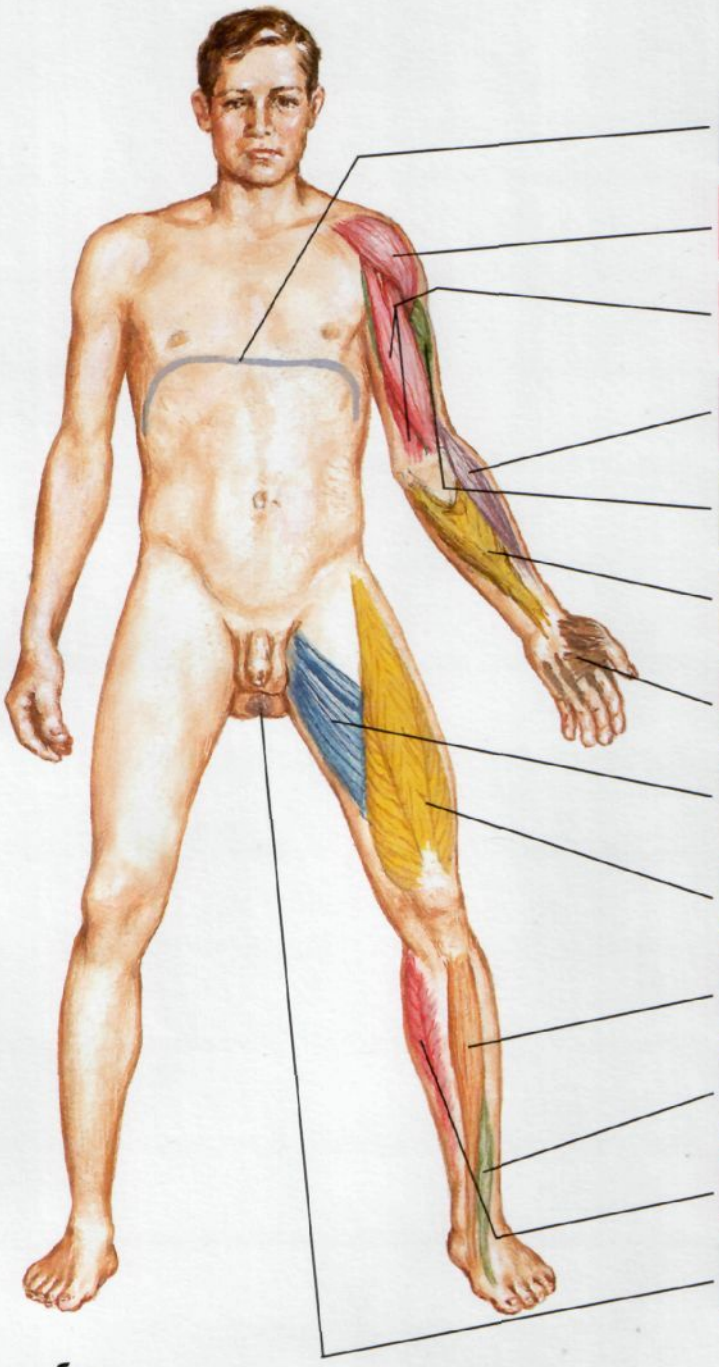


Lumbar disc protrusion does not usually affect nerve exiting above disc. Lateral protrusion at disc level L4–5 affects L5 spinal nerve, not L4 spinal nerve. Protrusion at disc level L5–S1 affects S1 spinal nerve, not L5 spinal nerve



Medial protrusion at disc level L4–5 rarely affects L4 spinal nerve but may affect L5 spinal nerve and sometimes S1–4 spinal nerves

Motor Impairment Related to Level of Spinal Cord Injury

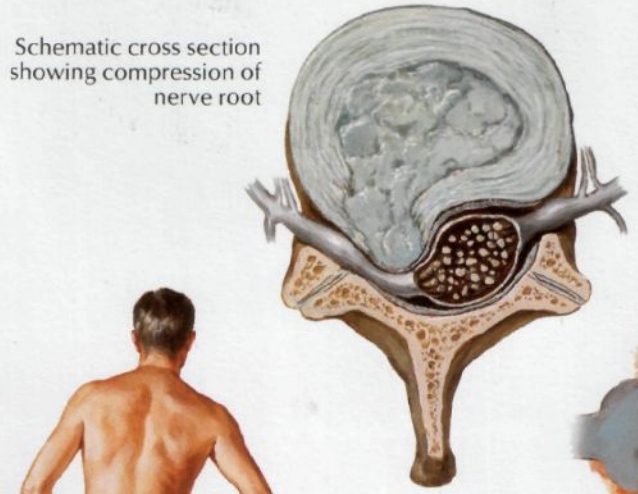


Function	Muscles	Segments
Inspiration	Diaphragm	C3,4, 5
Shoulder abduction	Deltoid	C5
Elbow flexion	Biceps brachii Brachialis	C5, 6
Wrist extension	Extensor carpi radialis longus and brevis	C6, 7
Elbow extension	Triceps brachii	C7, 8
Finger flexion	Flexor digitorum superficialis and profundus	C8
Finger abduction and adduction	Interossei	C8, T1
Thigh adduction	Adductor longus and brevis	L2, 3
Knee extension	Quadriceps	L3, 4
Ankle dorsiflexion	Tibialis anterior	L4, 5
Great toe extension	Extensor hallucis longus	L5, S1
Ankle plantar flexion	Gastrocnemius Soleus	S1, 2
Anal contraction	Sphincter ani externus	S2, 3, 4

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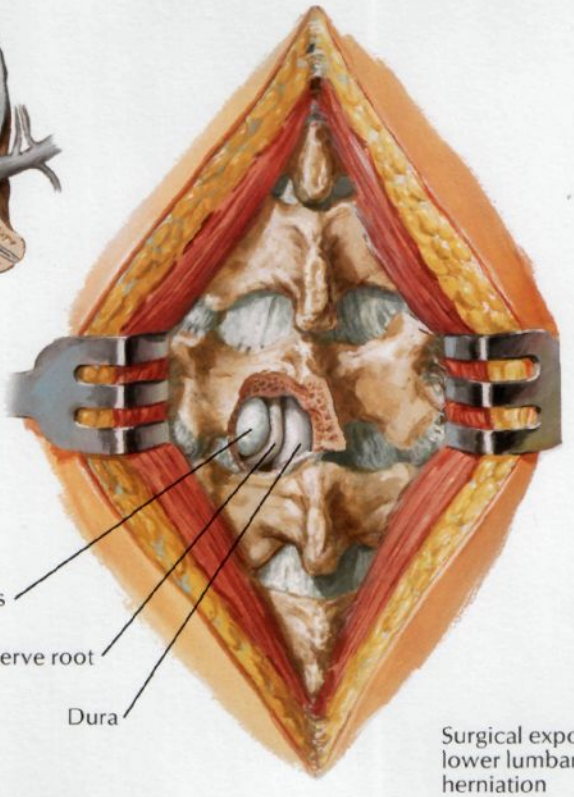
Lumbar Disc Herniation: Clinical Manifestations



Schematic cross section showing compression of nerve root

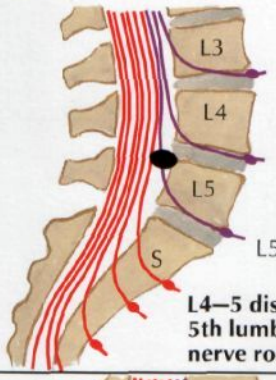
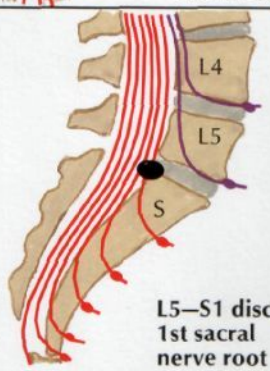


Characteristic posture in left-sided lower lumbar disc herniation



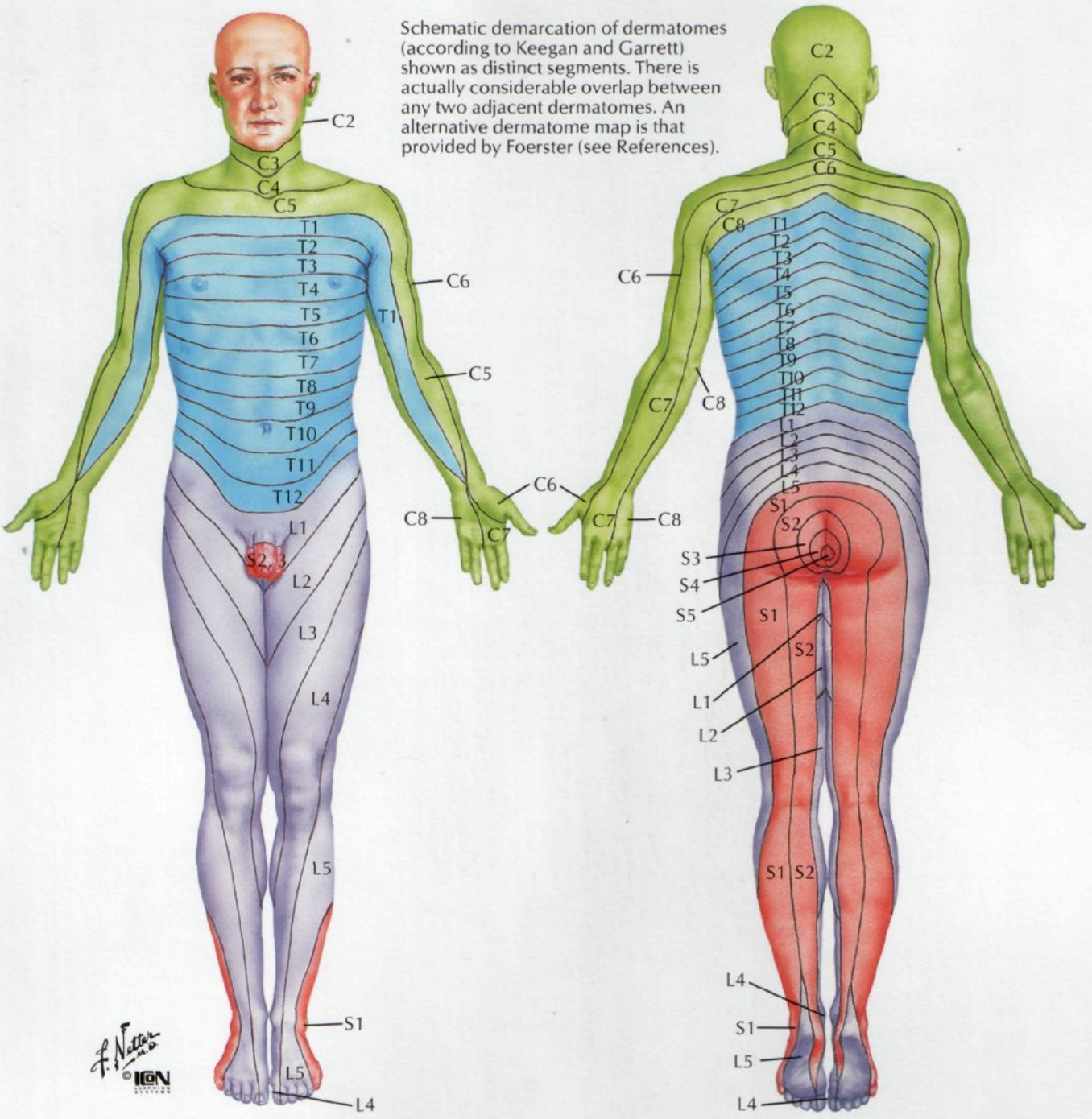
Surgical exposure of lower lumbar disc herniation

Clinical features of herniated lumbar nucleus pulposus

Level of herniation	Pain	Numbness	Weakness	Atrophy	Reflexes
 **L4–5 disc; 5th lumbar nerve root**	 Over sacro-iliac joint, hip, lateral thigh and leg	 Lateral leg, first 3 toes	 Dorsiflexion of great toe and foot; difficulty walking on heels; foot drop may occur	Minor	Changes uncommon in knee and ankle jerks, but internal hamstring reflex diminished or absent
 **L5–S1 disc; 1st sacral nerve root**	 Over sacro-iliac joint, hip, postero-lateral thigh and leg to heel	 Back of calf, lateral heel, foot to toe	Plantar flexion of foot and great toe may be affected; difficulty walking on toes	 Gastrocnemi-us and soleus	 Ankle jerk diminished or absent

SEE ALSO PLATES 465, 525; FOR MAPS OF CUTANEOUS NERVES SEE PLATES 20, 455, 457–459, 461, 464, 520–524

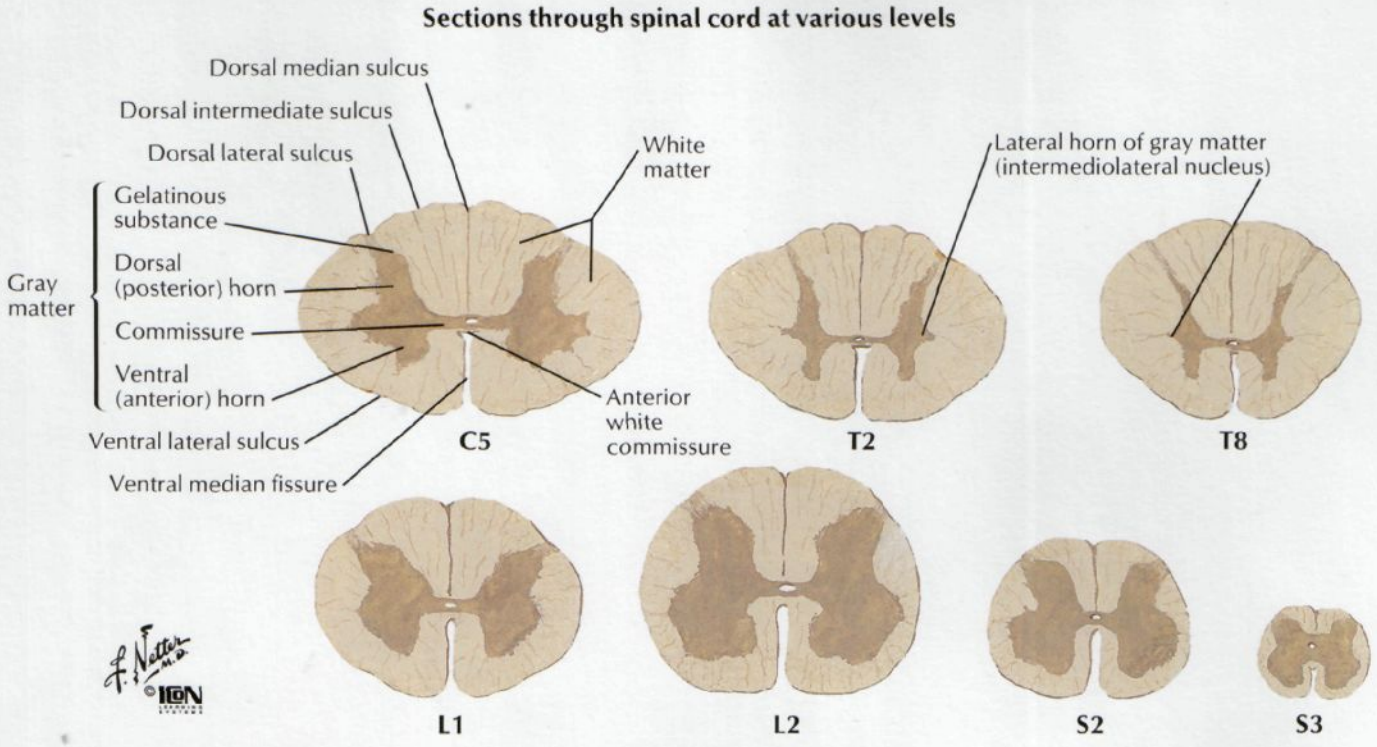
Schematic demarcation of dermatomes (according to Keegan and Garrett) shown as distinct segments. There is actually considerable overlap between any two adjacent dermatomes. An alternative dermatome map is that provided by Foerster (see References).

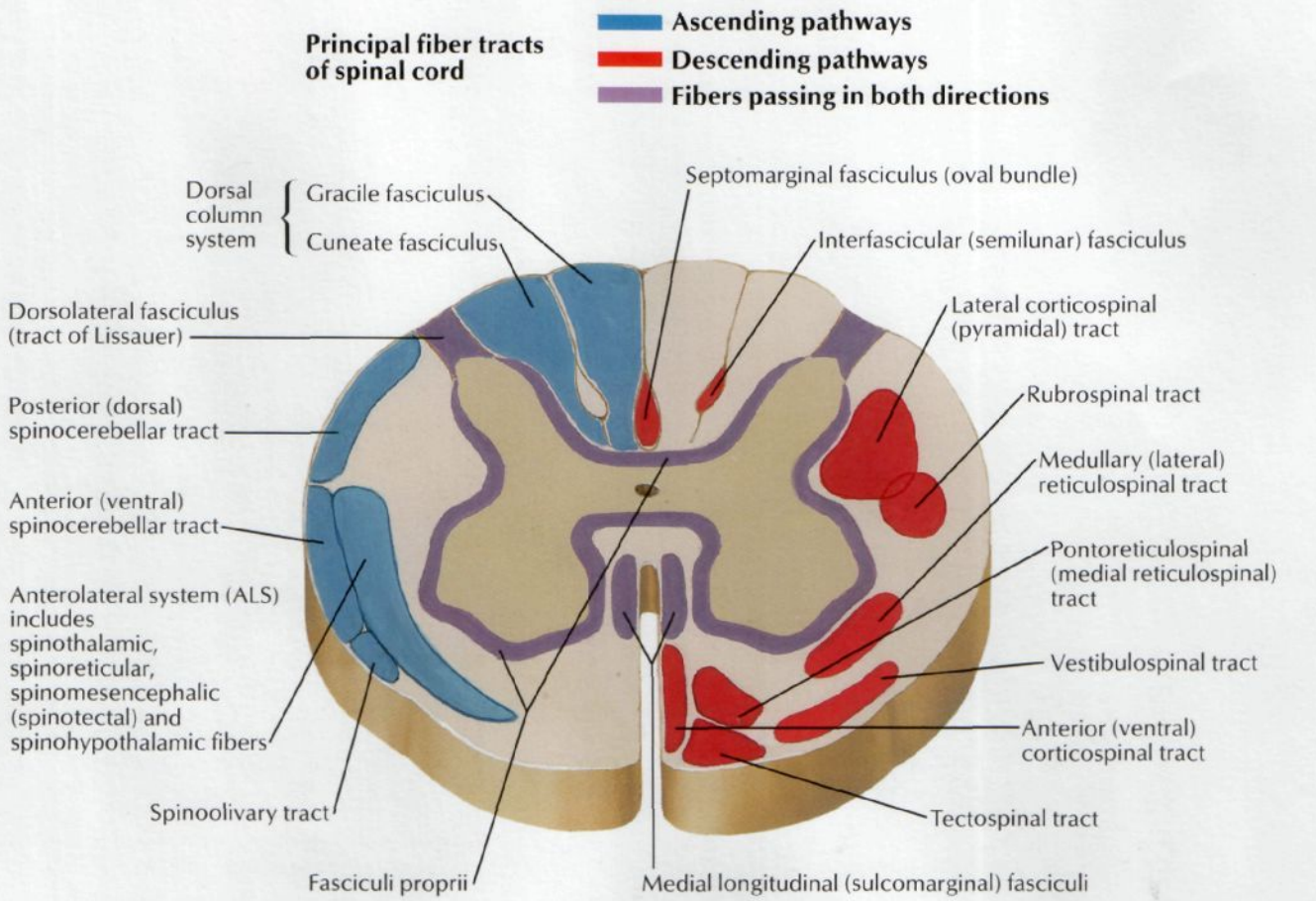


Levels of principal dermatomes

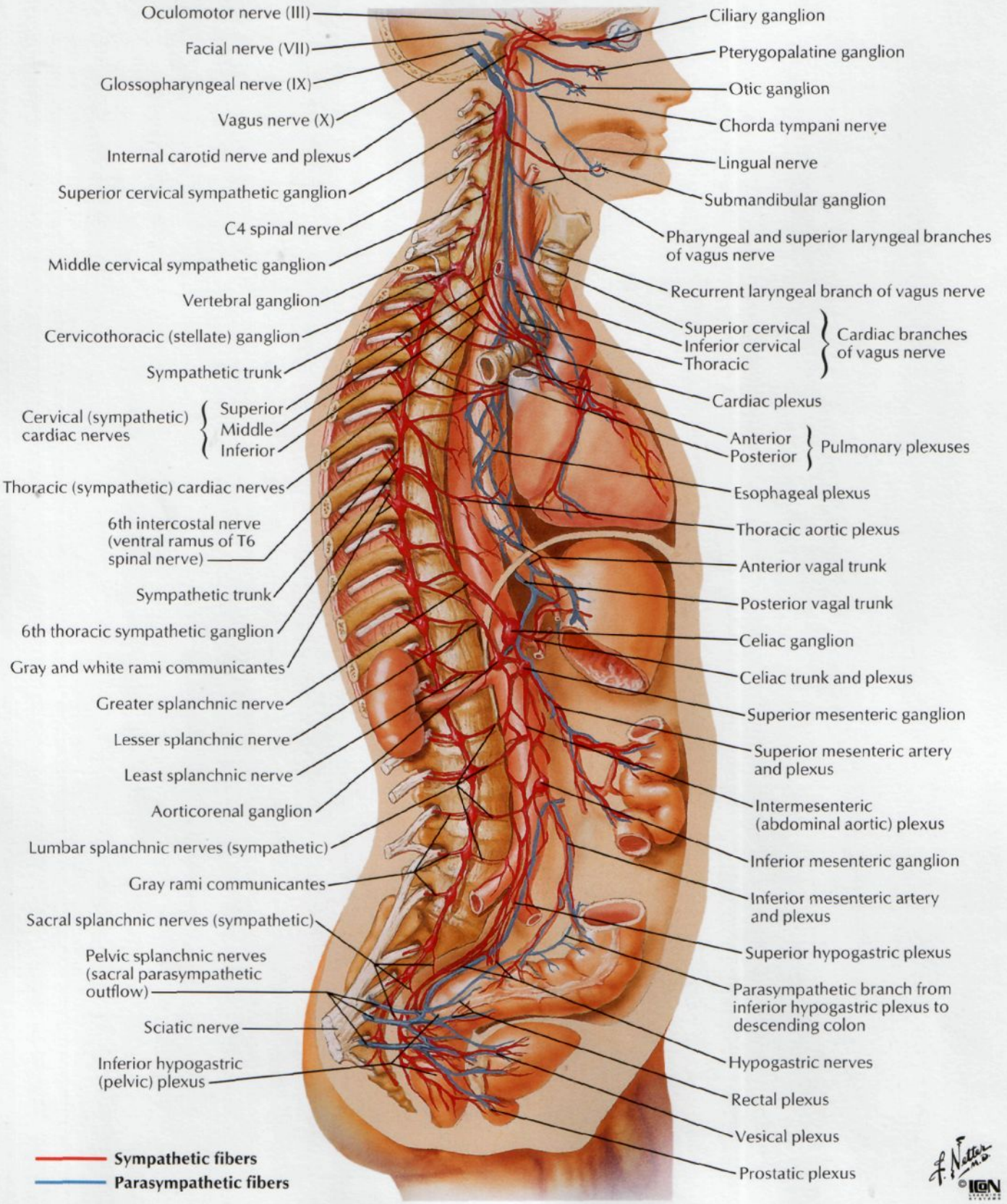
C5	Clavicles
C5, 6, 7	Lateral parts of upper limbs
C8, T1	Medial sides of upper limbs
C6	Thumb
C6, 7, 8	Hand
C8	Ring and little fingers
T4	Level of nipples
T10	Level of umbilicus
T12	Inguinal or groin regions
L1, 2, 3, 4	Anterior and inner surfaces of lower limbs
L4, 5, S1	Foot
L4	Medial side of great toe
S1, 2, L5	Posterior and outer surfaces of lower limbs
S1	Lateral margin of foot and little toe
S2, 3, 4	Perineum

Spinal Cord Cross Sections: Fiber Tracts

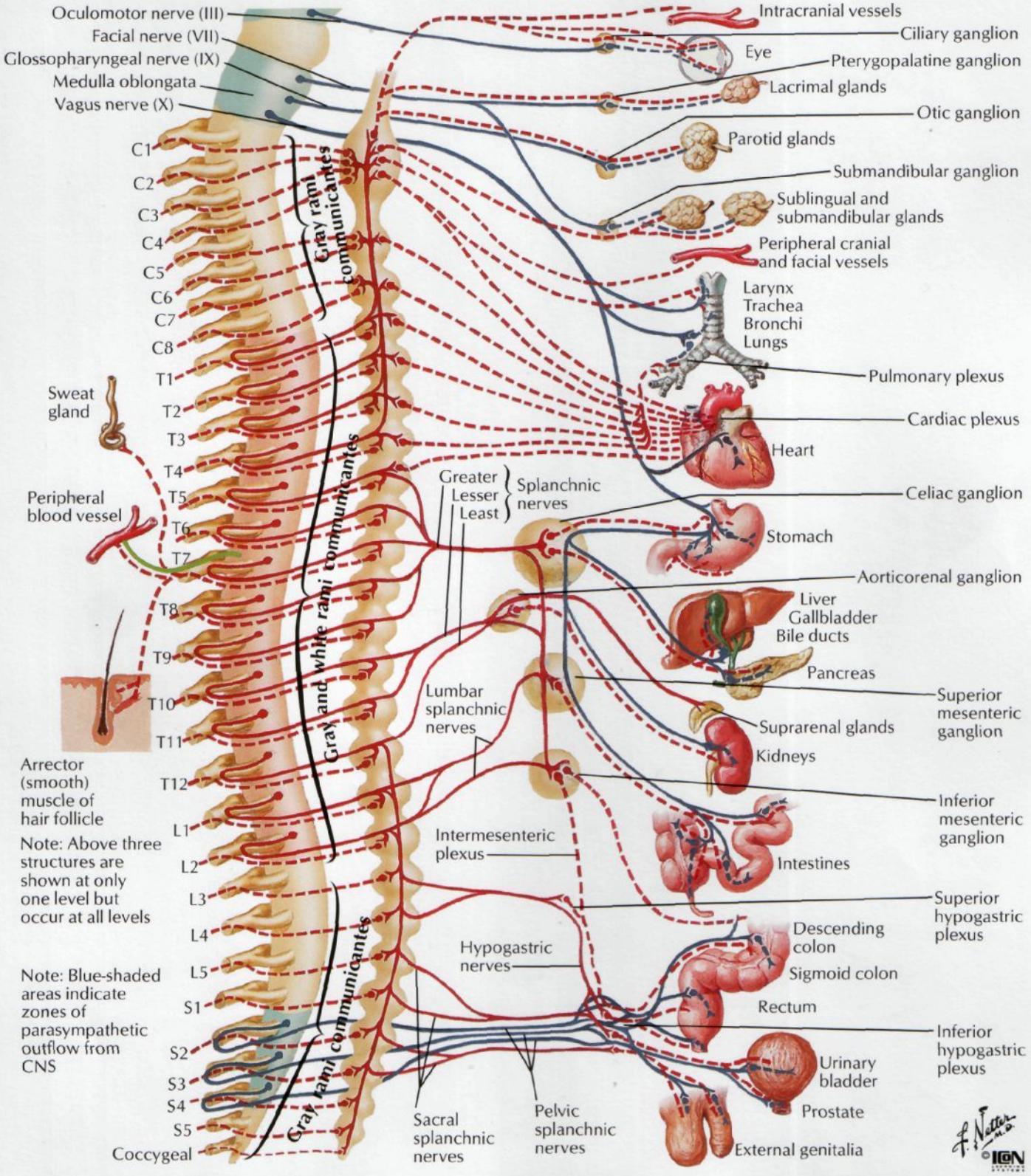




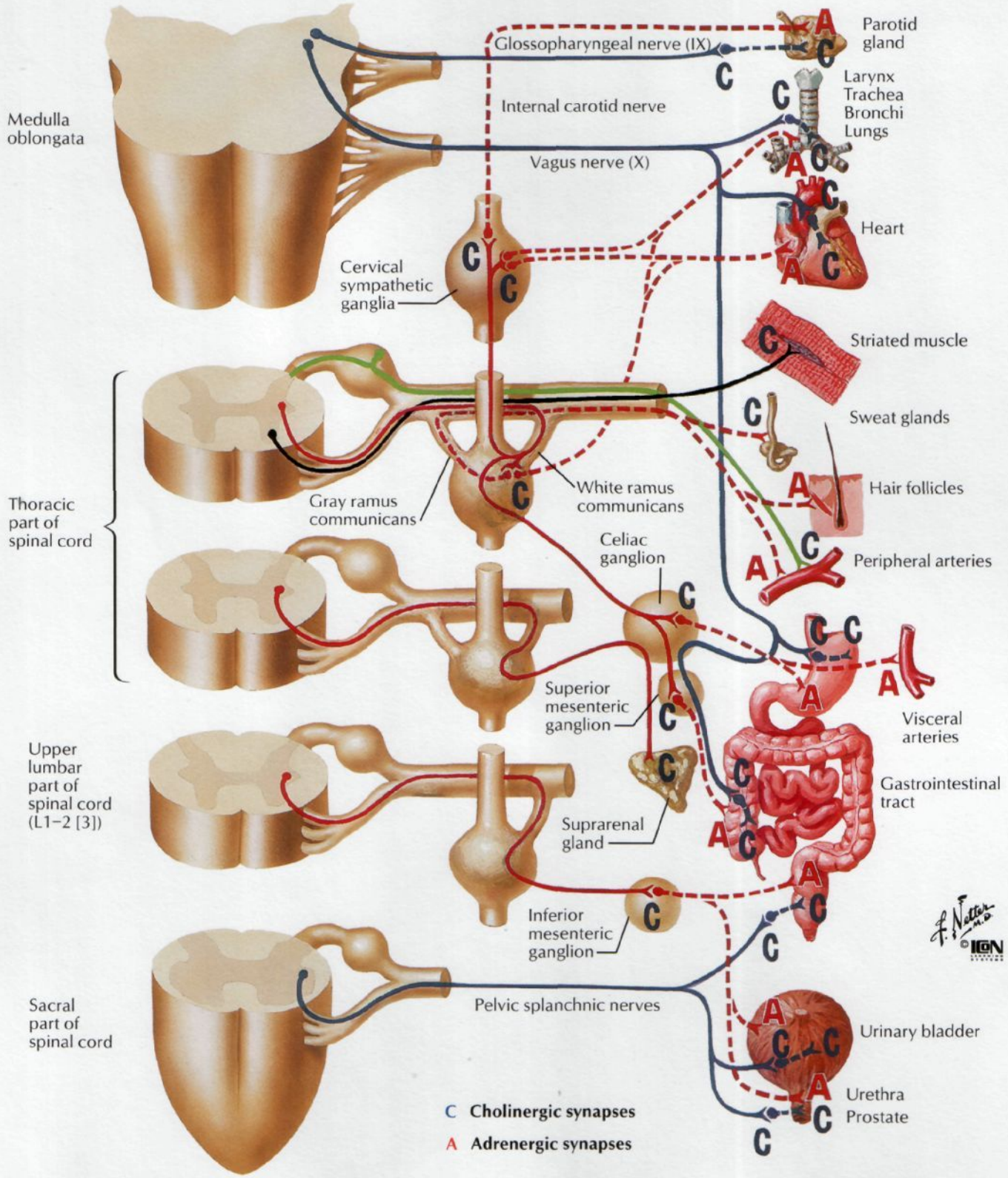
Autonomic Nervous System: General Topography



Autonomic Nervous System: Schema

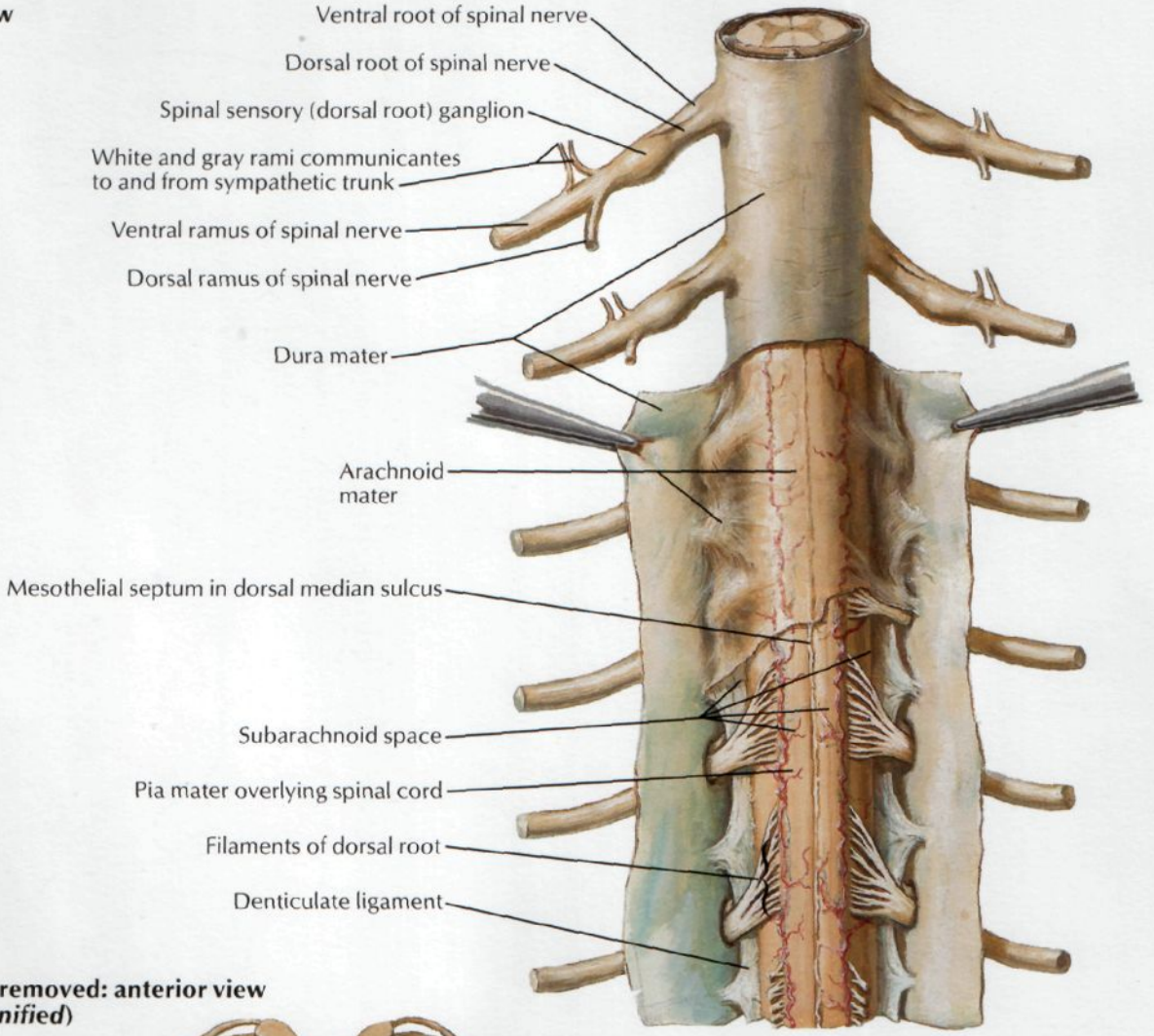


Cholinergic and Adrenergic Synapses: Schema

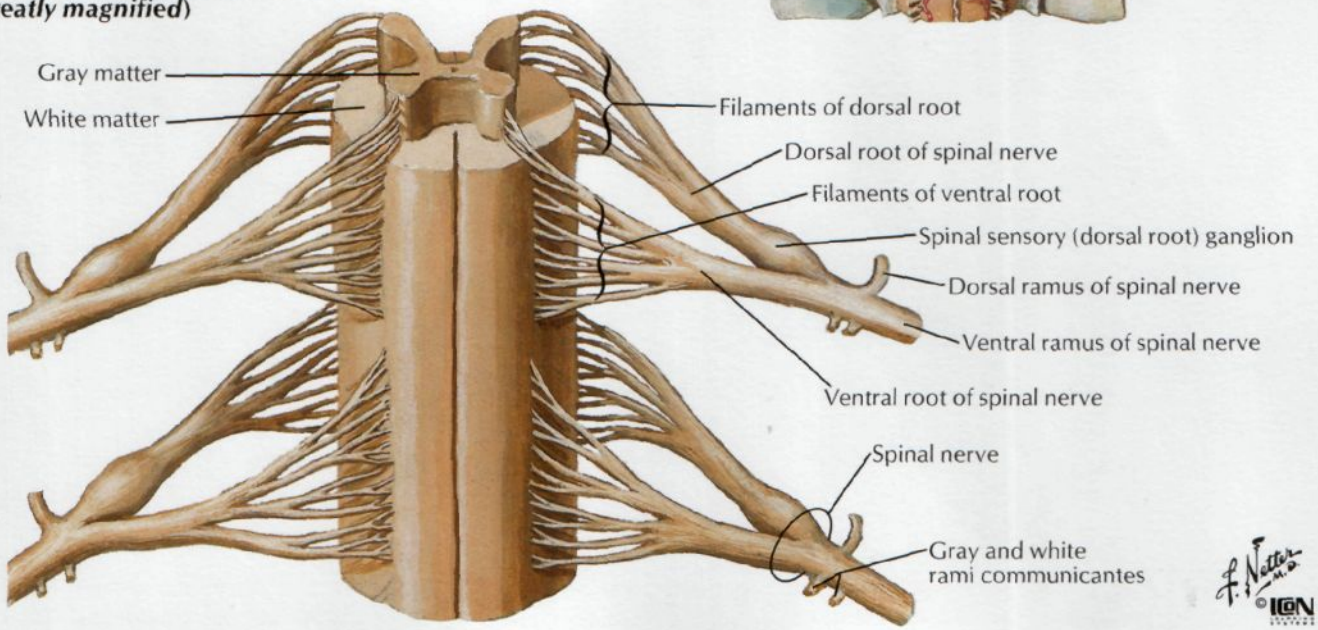


Spinal Membranes and Nerve Roots

Posterior view

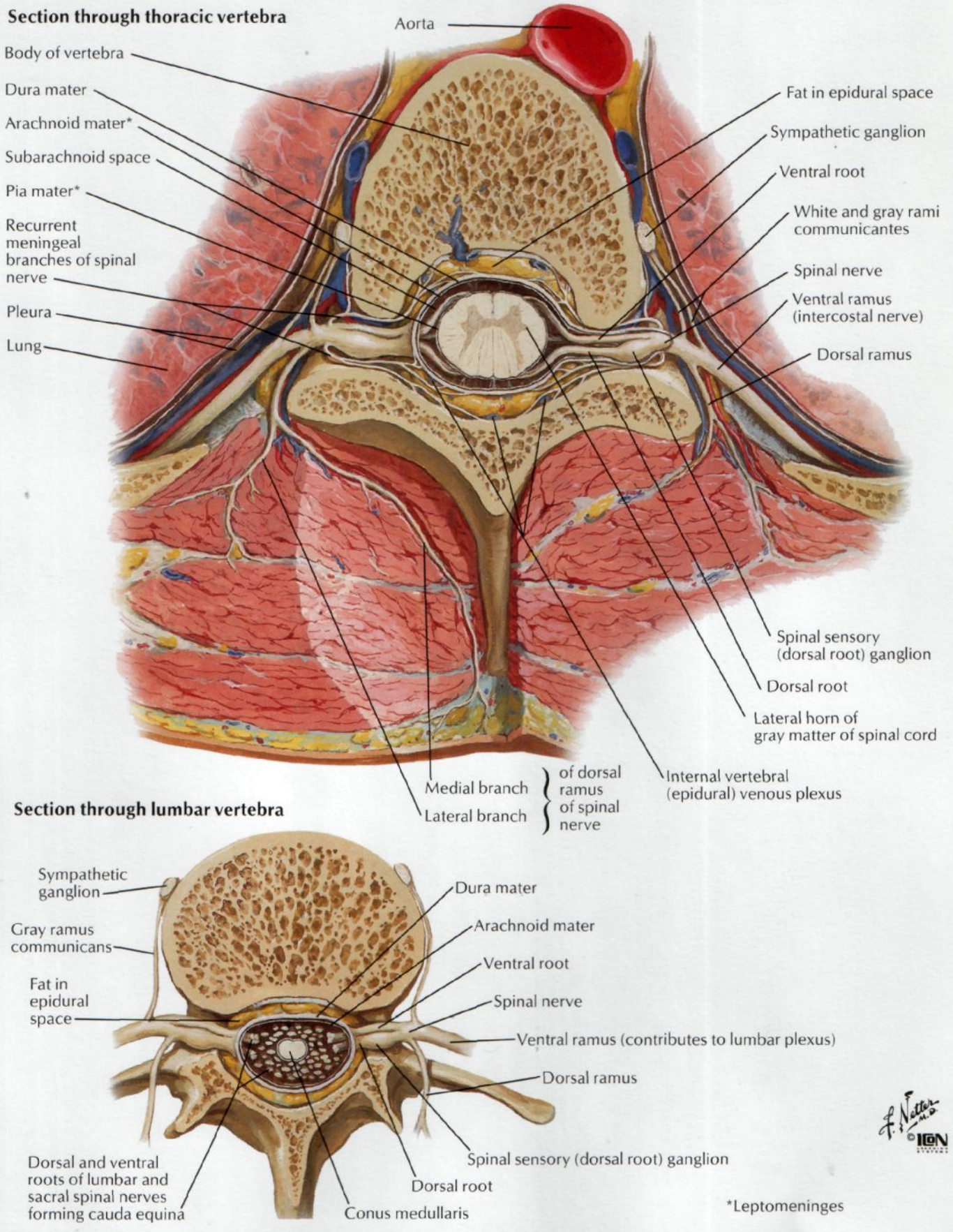


Membranes removed: anterior view
(greatly magnified)



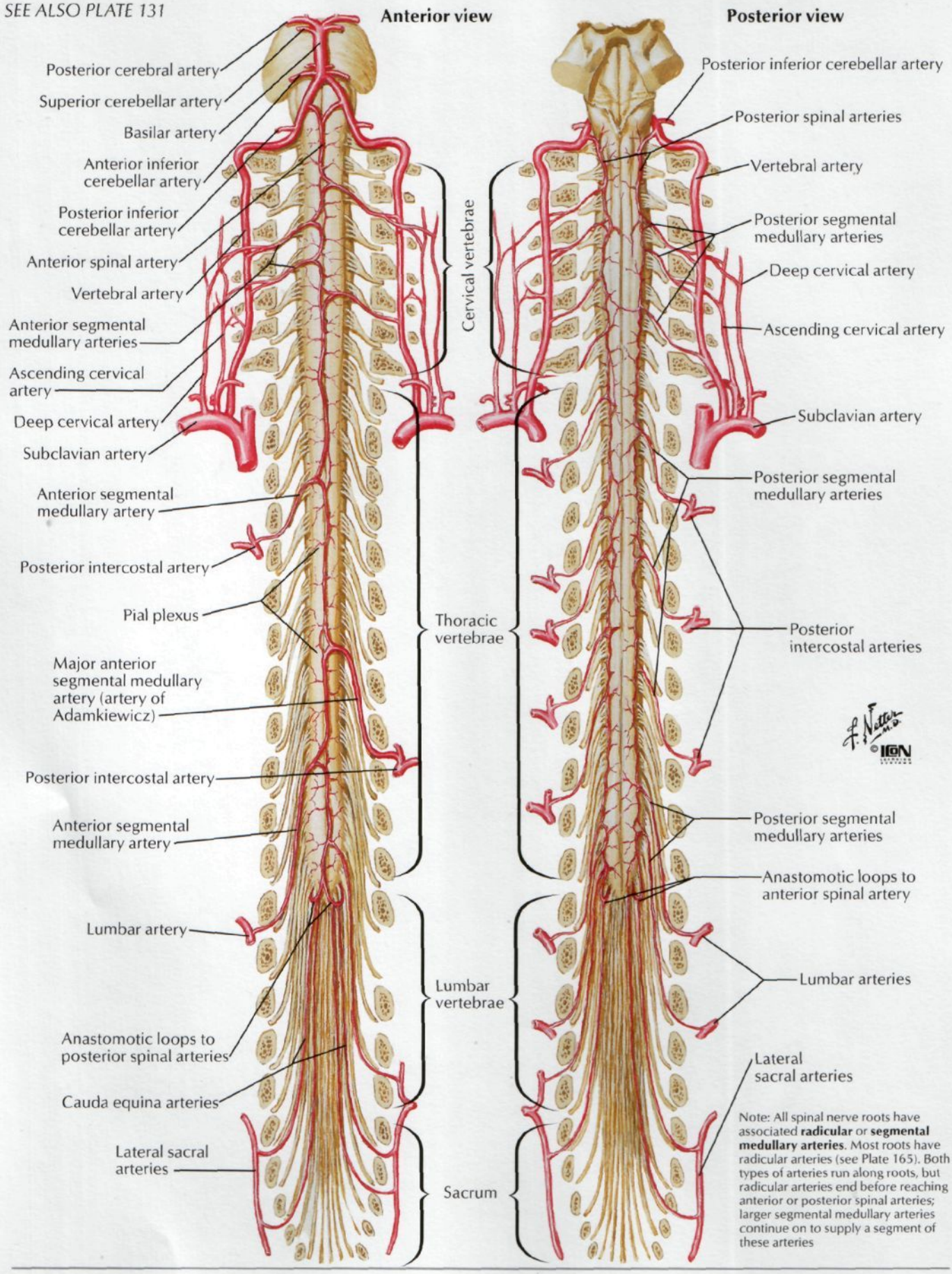
Spinal Nerve Origin: Cross Sections

SEE ALSO PLATES 161, 162, 165, 166

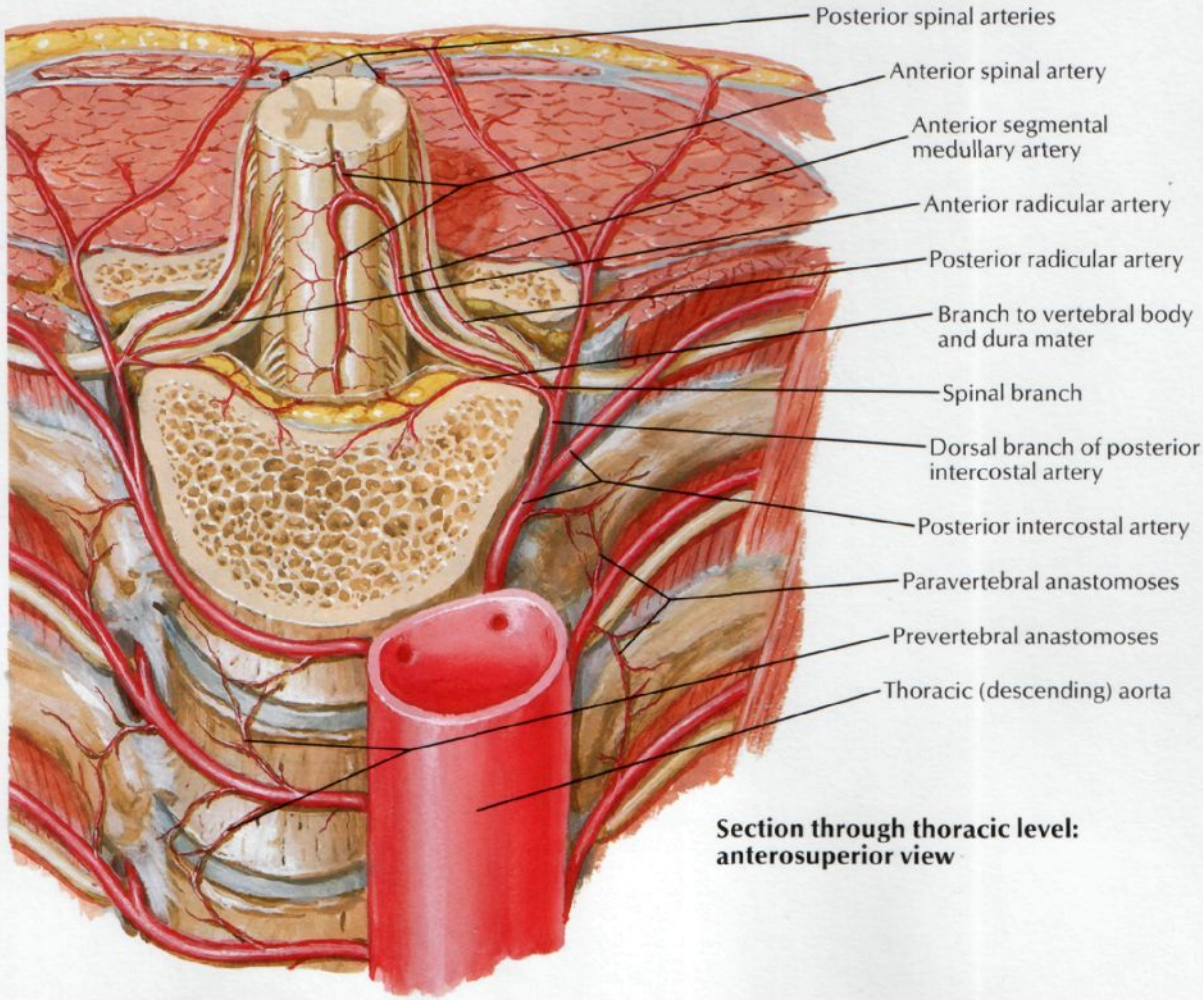


Arteries of Spinal Cord: Schema

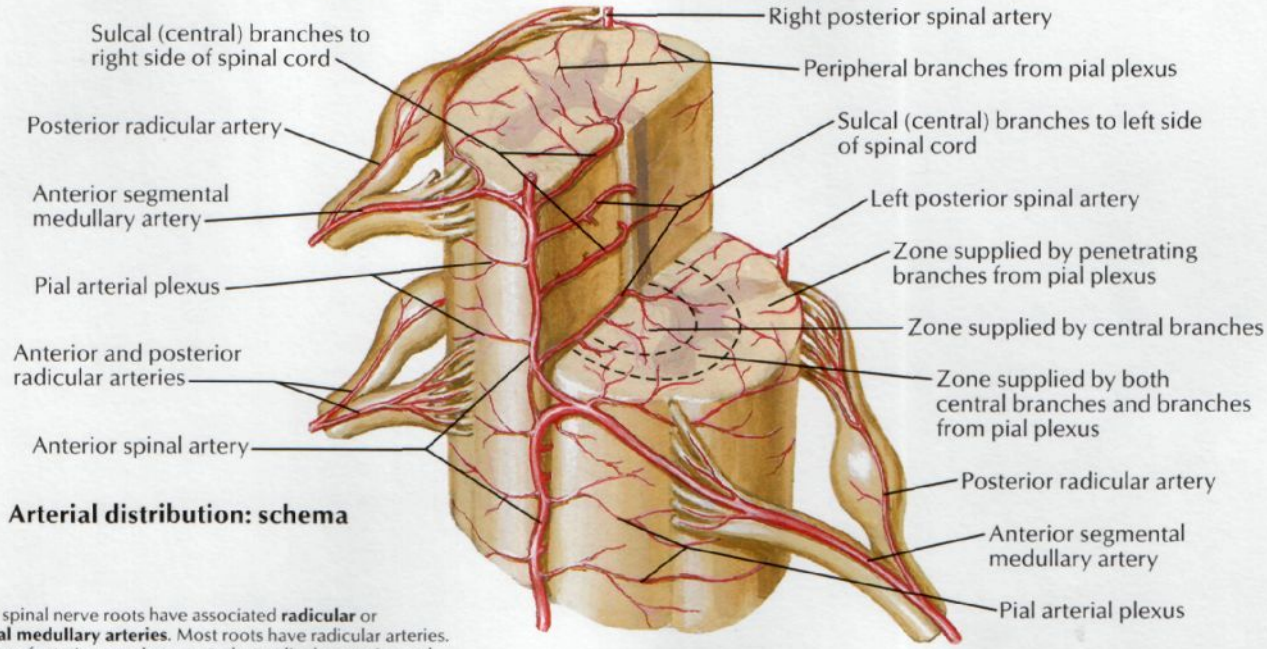
SEE ALSO PLATE 131



Note: All spinal nerve roots have associated **radicular** or **segmental medullary arteries**. Most roots have radicular arteries (see Plate 165). Both types of arteries run along roots, but radicular arteries end before reaching anterior or posterior spinal arteries; larger segmental medullary arteries continue on to supply a segment of these arteries



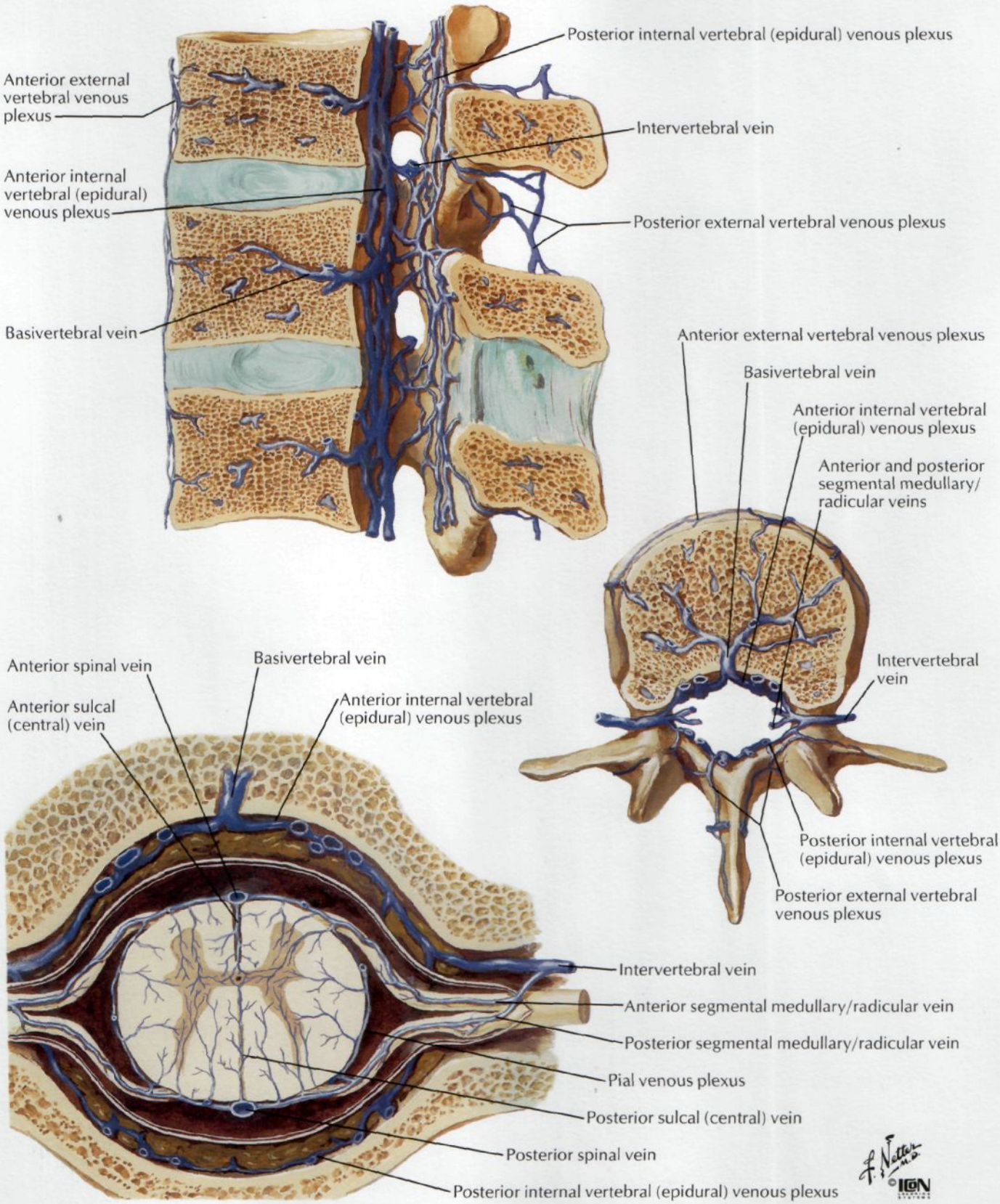
Section through thoracic level: anterosuperior view

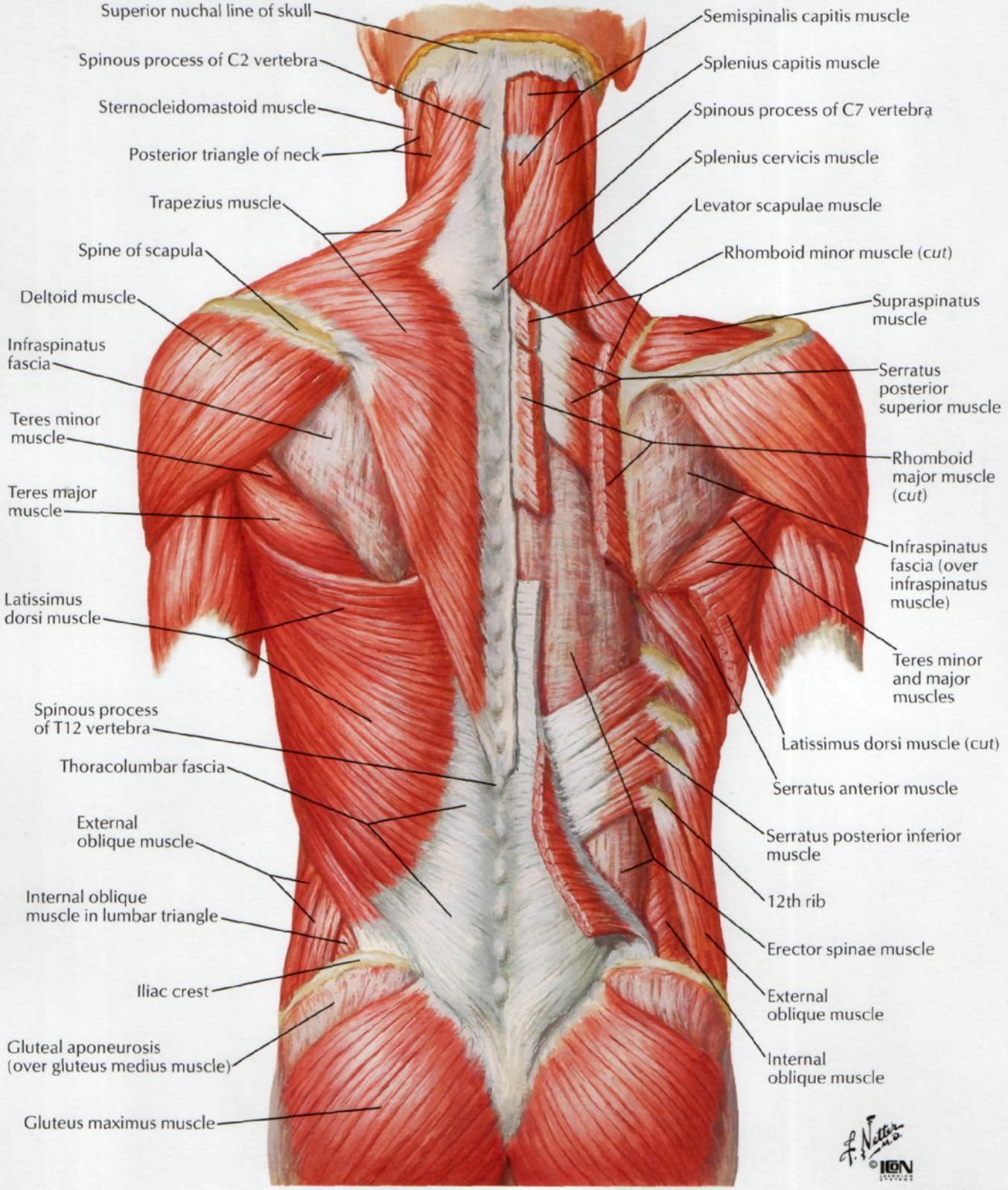


Arterial distribution: schema

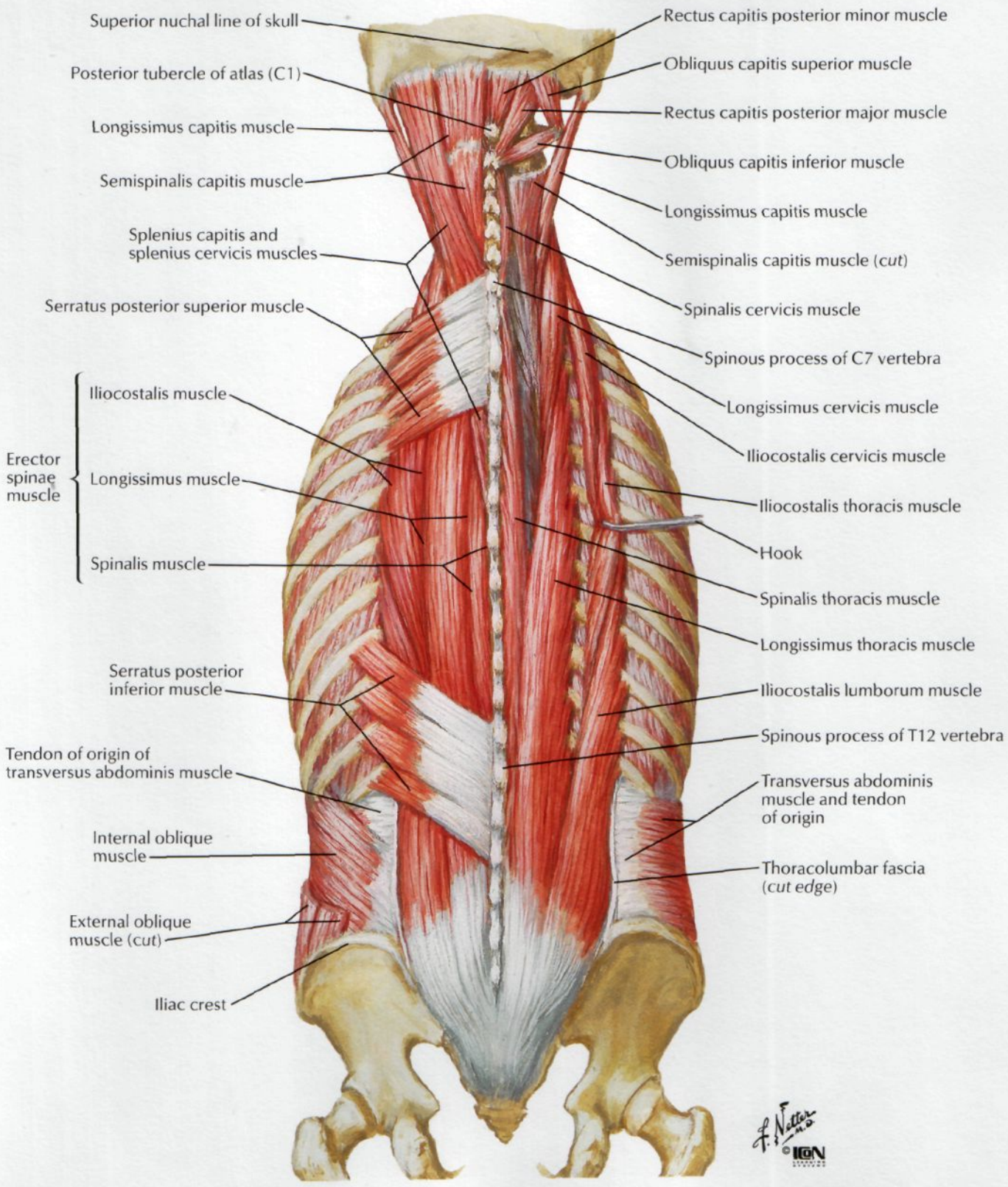
Note: All spinal nerve roots have associated **radicular** or **segmental medullary arteries**. Most roots have radicular arteries. Both types of arteries run along roots, but radicular arteries end before reaching anterior or posterior spinal arteries; larger segmental medullary arteries continue on to supply a segment of these arteries

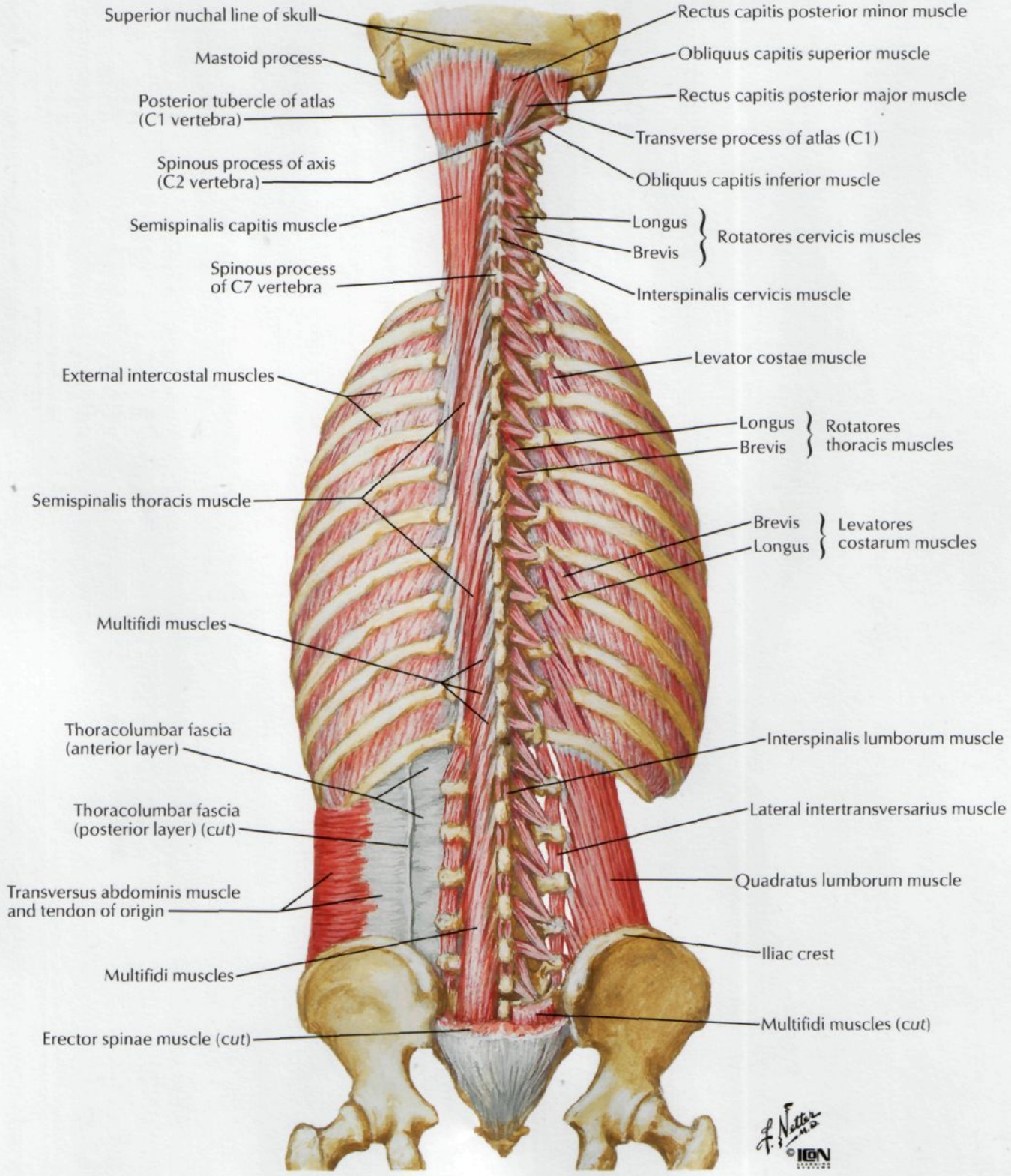
Veins of Spinal Cord and Vertebral Column




Superior nuchal line of skull
Spinous process of C2 vertebra
Sternocleidomastoid muscle
Posterior triangle of neck
Trapezius muscle
Spine of scapula
Deltoid muscle
Infraspinatus fascia
Teres minor muscle
Teres major muscle
Latissimus dorsi muscle
Spinous process of T12 vertebra
Thoracolumbar fascia
External oblique muscle
Internal oblique muscle in lumbar triangle
Iliac crest
Gluteal aponeurosis (over gluteus medius muscle)
Gluteus maximus muscle
Semispinalis capitis muscle
Splenius capitis muscle
Spinous process of C7 vertebra
Splenius cervicis muscle
Levator scapulae muscle
Rhomboid minor muscle (cut)
Supraspinatus muscle
Serratus posterior superior muscle
Rhomboid major muscle (cut)
Infraspinatus fascia (over infraspinatus muscle)
Teres minor and major muscles
Latissimus dorsi muscle (cut)
Serratus anterior muscle
Serratus posterior inferior muscle
12th rib
Erector spinae muscle
External oblique muscle
Internal oblique muscle

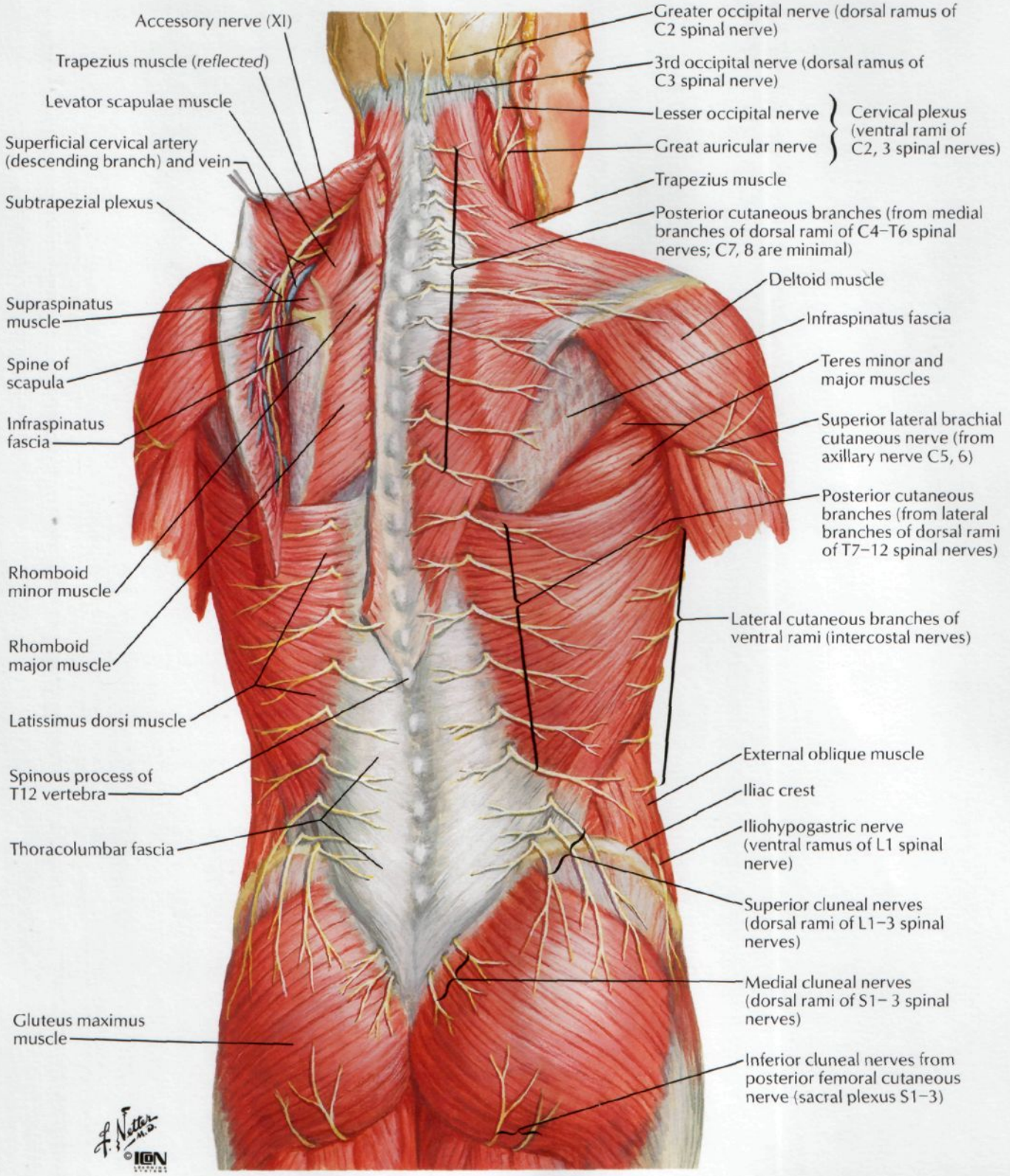
Muscles of Back: Intermediate Layers

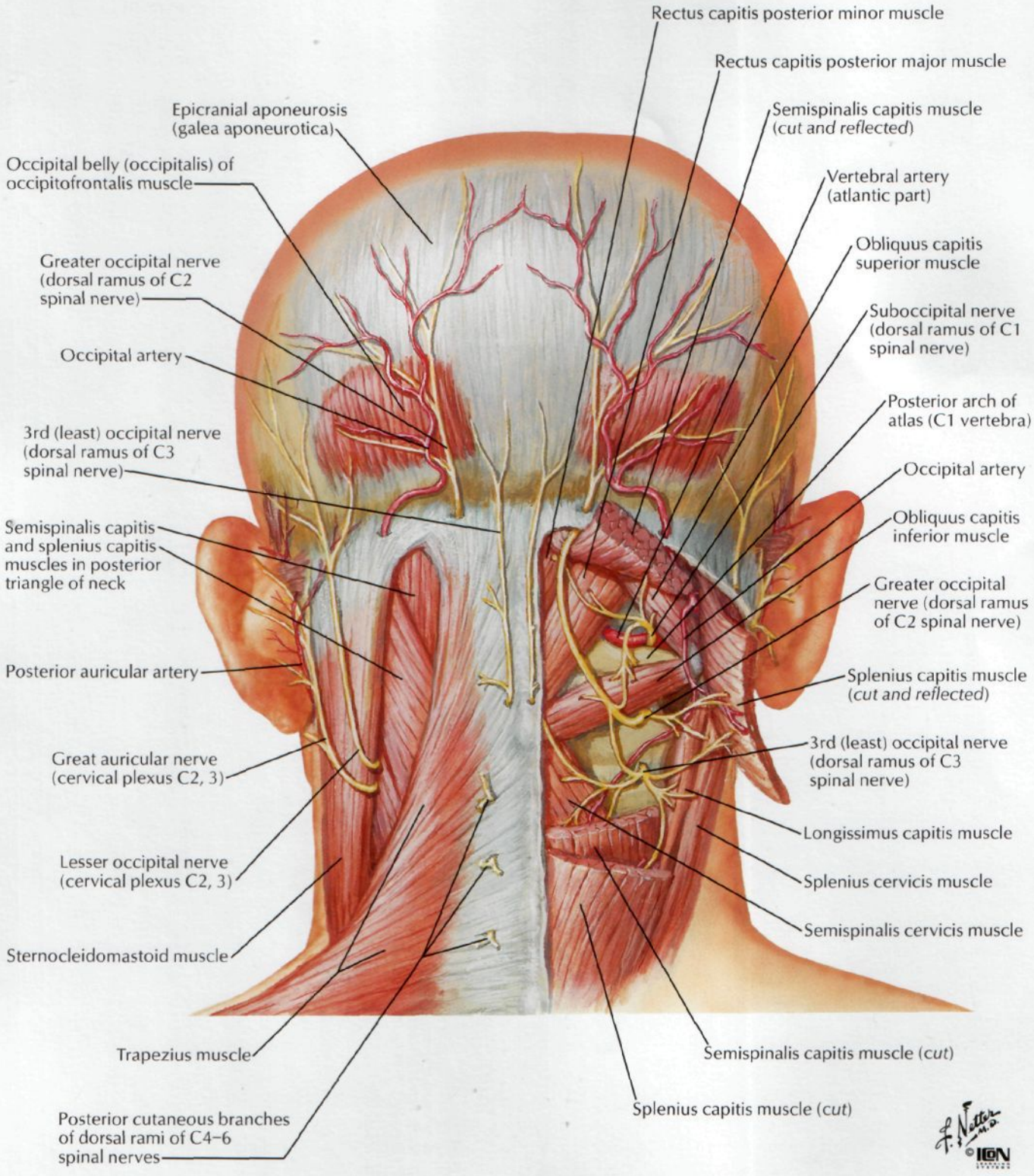



Superior nuchal line of skull
Mastoid process
Posterior tubercle of atlas (C1 vertebra)
Spinous process of axis (C2 vertebra)
Semispinalis capitis muscle
Spinous process of C7 vertebra
External intercostal muscles
Semispinalis thoracis muscle
Multifidi muscles
Thoracolumbar fascia (anterior layer)
Thoracolumbar fascia (posterior layer) (cut)
Transversus abdominis muscle and tendon of origin
Multifidi muscles
Erector spinae muscle (cut)
Rectus capitis posterior minor muscle
Obliquus capitis superior muscle
Rectus capitis posterior major muscle
Transverse process of atlas (C1)
Obliquus capitis inferior muscle
Longus
Brevis
Rotatores cervicis muscles
Interspinalis cervicis muscle
Levator costae muscle
Longus
Brevis
Rotatores thoracis muscles
Brevis
Longus
Levatores costarum muscles
Interspinalis lumborum muscle
Lateral intertransversarius muscle
Quadratus lumborum muscle
Iliac crest
Multifidi muscles (cut)

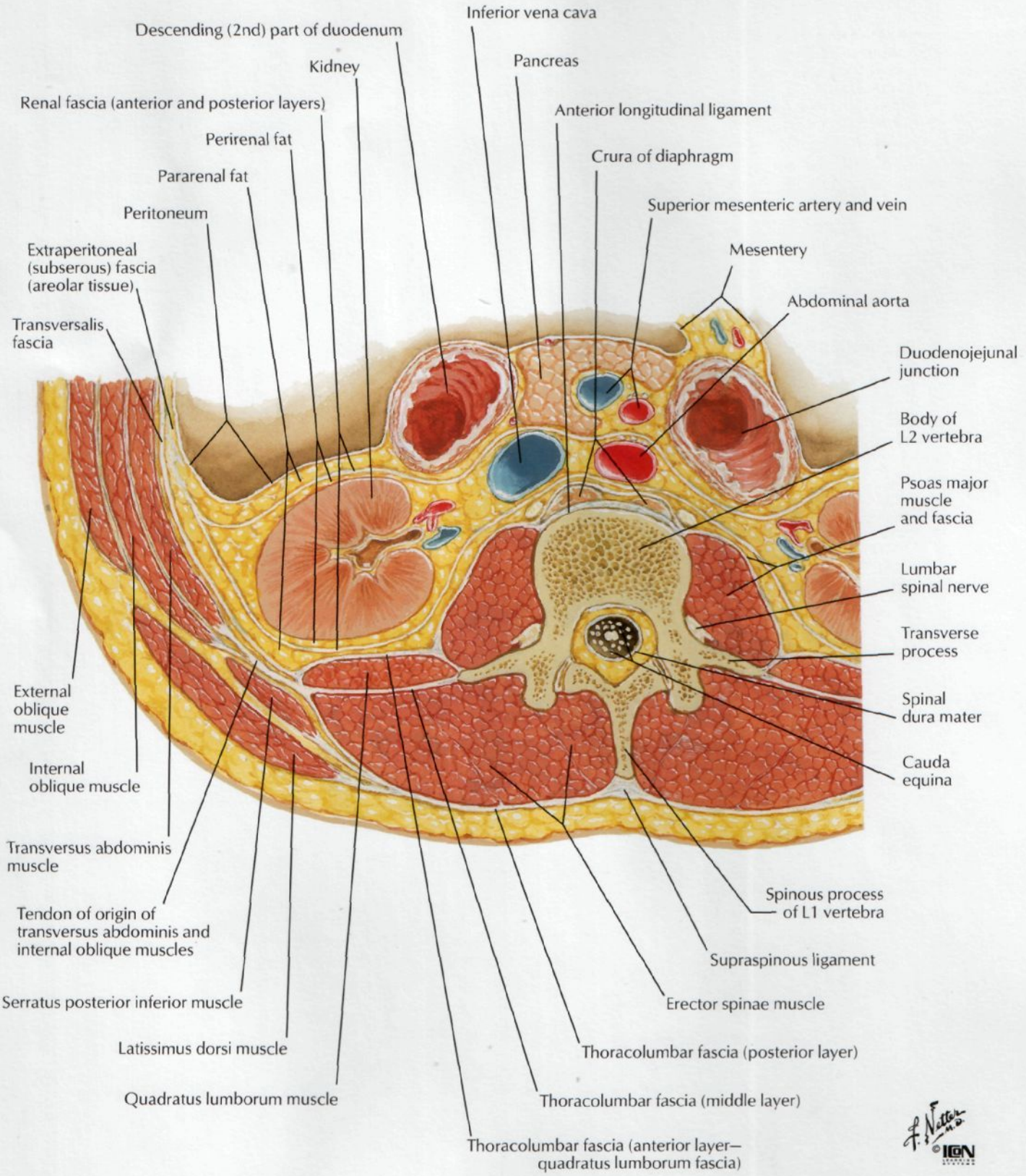
Nerves of Back

SEE ALSO PLATES 173, 187, 246, 250



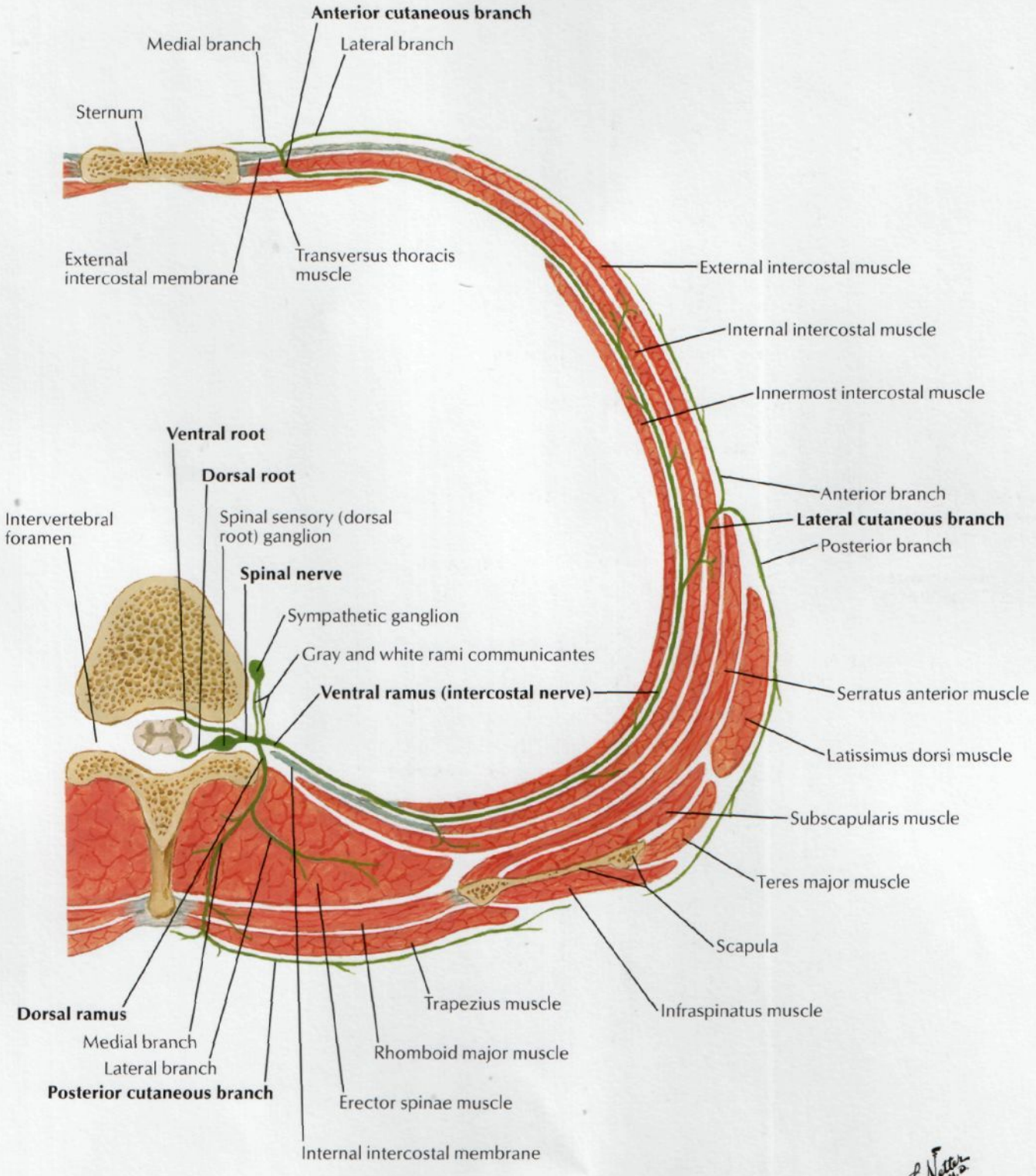

Rectus capitis posterior minor muscle
Rectus capitis posterior major muscle
Epicranial aponeurosis (galea aponeurotica)
Semispinalis capitis muscle (cut and reflected)
Occipital belly (occipitalis) of occipitofrontalis muscle
Vertebral artery (atlantic part)
Obliquus capitis superior muscle
Greater occipital nerve (dorsal ramus of C2 spinal nerve)
Suboccipital nerve (dorsal ramus of C1 spinal nerve)
Occipital artery
Posterior arch of atlas (C1 vertebra)
3rd (least) occipital nerve (dorsal ramus of C3 spinal nerve)
Occipital artery
Semispinalis capitis and splenius capitis muscles in posterior triangle of neck
Obliquus capitis inferior muscle
Greater occipital nerve (dorsal ramus of C2 spinal nerve)
Posterior auricular artery
Splenius capitis muscle (cut and reflected)
Great auricular nerve (cervical plexus C2, 3)
3rd (least) occipital nerve (dorsal ramus of C3 spinal nerve)
Longissimus capitis muscle
Lesser occipital nerve (cervical plexus C2, 3)
Splenius cervicis muscle
Semispinalis cervicis muscle
Sternocleidomastoid muscle
Trapezius muscle
Semispinalis capitis muscle (cut)
Splenius capitis muscle (cut)
Posterior cutaneous branches of dorsal rami of C4–6 spinal nerves

Lumbar Region of Back: Cross Section



Typical Thoracic Spinal Nerve

SEE ALSO PLATES 187, 250



Note: In lower thoracic region, lateral branch of dorsal ramus is longer, motor and cutaneous; medial branch is shorter and motor only

Section III
THORAX

SURFACE ANATOMY
Plate 174
174. Thorax

MAMMARY GLAND
Plates 175–177
175. Mammary Gland
176. Arteries of Mammary Gland
177. Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Mammary Gland

BODY WALL
Plates 178–191
178. Bony Framework of Thorax
179. Ribs and Sternocostal Joints
180. Costovertebral Joints
181. Cervical Ribs and Related Anomalies
182. Anterior Thoracic Wall
183. Anterior Thoracic Wall (*continued*)
184. Anterior Thoracic Wall: Internal View
185. Posterior and Lateral Thoracic Walls
186. Posterior Thoracic Wall
187. Intercostal Nerves and Arteries
188. Diaphragm: Thoracic Surface
189. Diaphragm: Abdominal Surface
190. Phrenic Nerve
191. Muscles of Respiration

LUNGS
Plates 192–206
192. Topography of Lungs: Anterior View
193. Topography of Lungs: Posterior View
194. Lungs In Situ: Anterior View
195. Lungs: Medial Views
196. Bronchopulmonary Segments
197. Bronchopulmonary Segments (*continued*)
198. Trachea and Major Bronchi
199. Nomenclature of Bronchi: Schema

200. Intrapulmonary Airways: Schema
201. Intrapulmonary Blood Circulation: Schema
202. Great Vessels of Superior Mediastinum
203. Bronchial Arteries and Veins
204. Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Lung
205. Autonomic Nerves in Thorax
206. Innervation of Tracheobronchial Tree: Schema

HEART
Plates 207–225

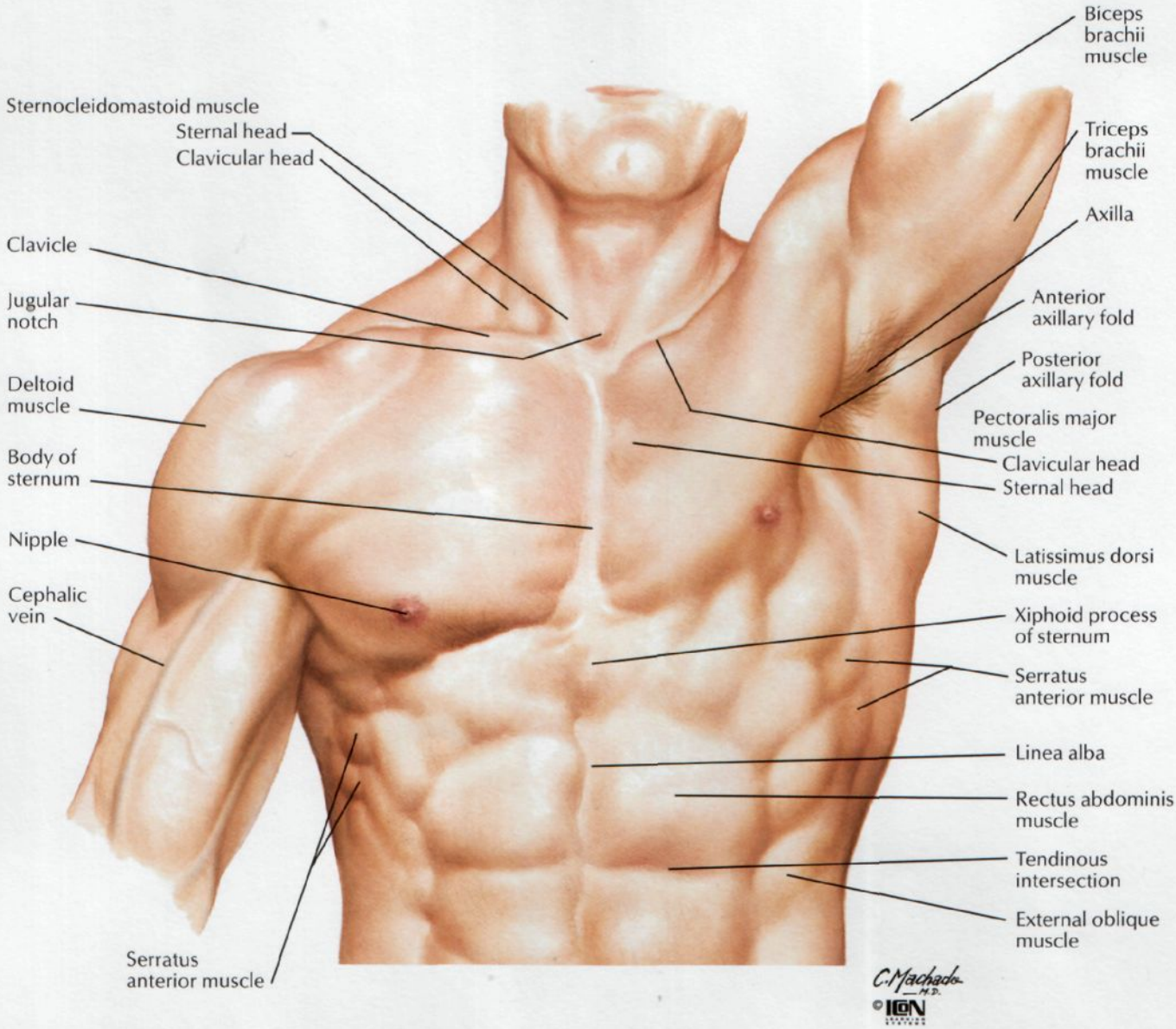
207. Heart In Situ
208. Heart: Anterior Exposure
209. Radiograph of Chest
210. Heart: Base and Diaphragmatic Surfaces
211. Pericardial Sac
212. Coronary Arteries and Cardiac Veins
213. Coronary Arteries and Cardiac Veins: Variations
214. Coronary Arteries: Arteriographic Views
215. Coronary Arteries: Arteriographic Views (*continued*)
216. Right Atrium and Ventricle
217. Left Atrium and Ventricle
218. Valves and Fibrous Skeleton of Heart
219. Valves and Fibrous Skeleton of Heart (*continued*)
220. Atria, Ventricles and Interventricular Septum
221. Conducting System of Heart
222. Nerves of Heart
223. Innervation of Heart: Schema
224. Innervation of Blood Vessels: Schema
225. Prenatal and Postnatal Circulation

MEDIASTINUM
Plates 226–237

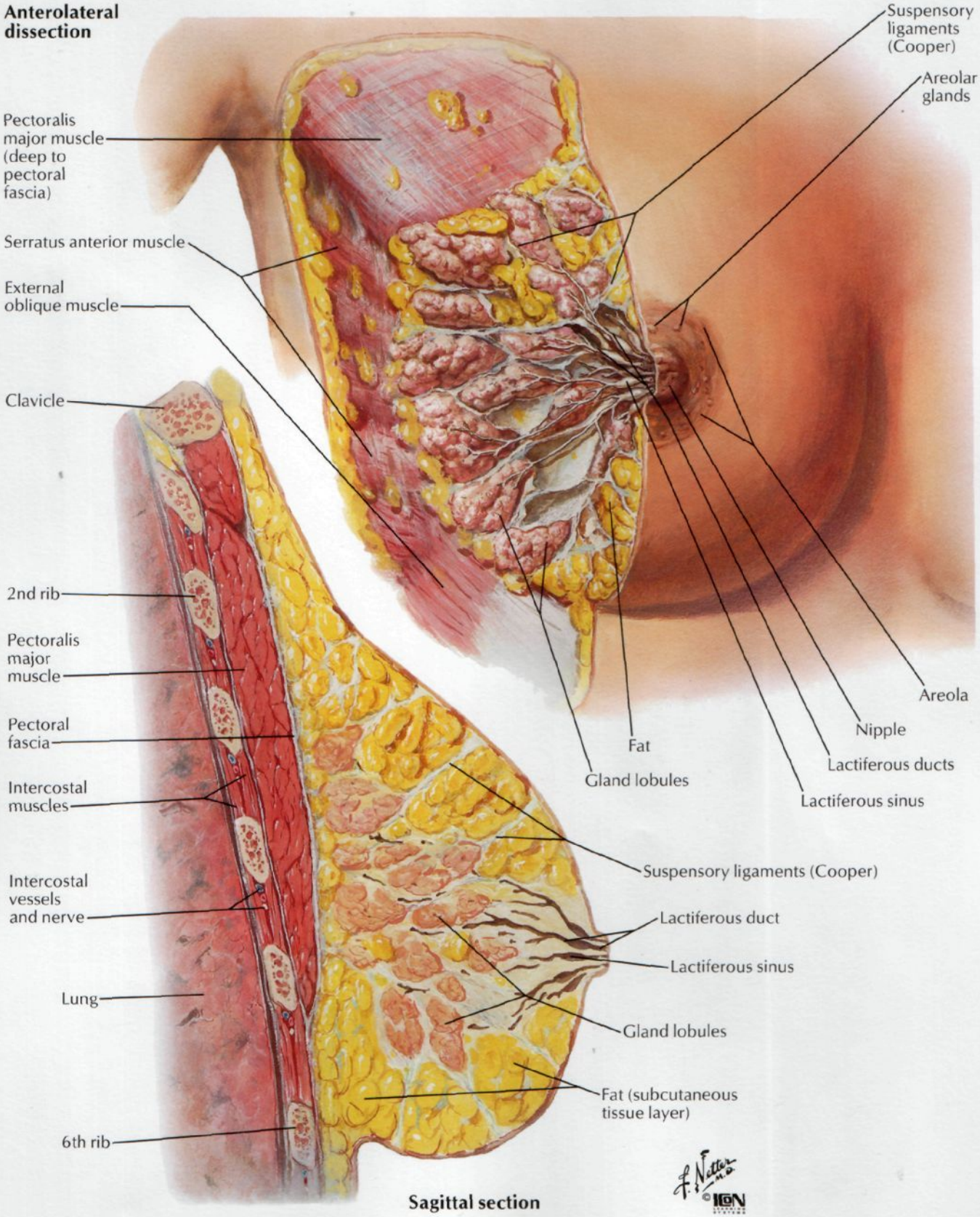
226. Mediastinum: Right Lateral View
227. Mediastinum: Left Lateral View
228. Esophagus In Situ
229. Topography and Constrictions of Esophagus
230. Musculature of Esophagus
231. Pharyngoesophageal Junction
232. Esophagogastric Junction
233. Arteries of Esophagus
234. Veins of Esophagus
235. Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Esophagus
236. Nerves of Esophagus
237. Mediastinum: Cross Section

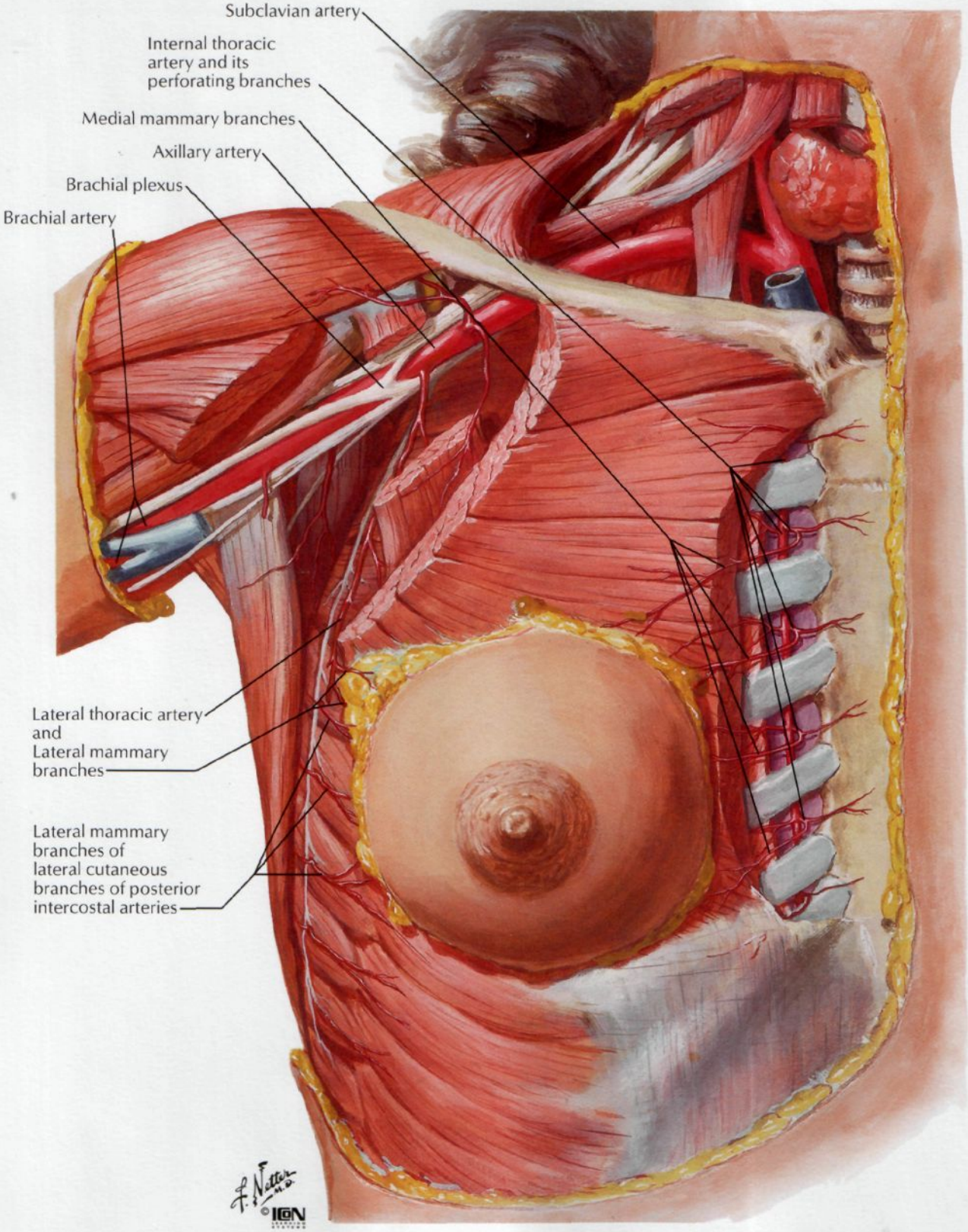
REGIONAL SCANS
Plate 238

238. Chest Scans: Axial CT Images

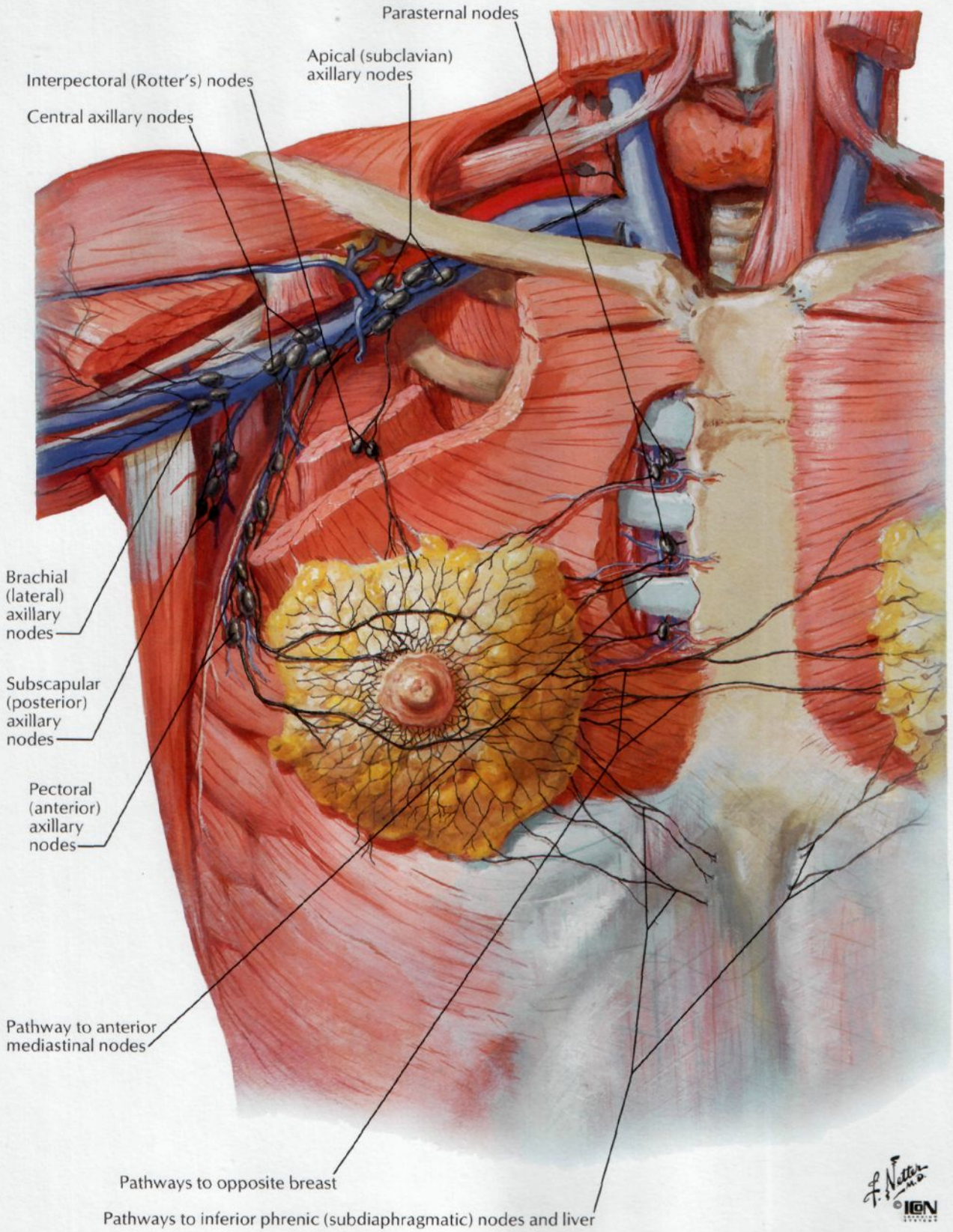

Biceps brachii muscle
Sternocleidomastoid muscle
Sternal head
Clavicular head
Triceps brachii muscle
Axilla
Clavicle
Jugular notch
Anterior axillary fold
Posterior axillary fold
Deltoid muscle
Pectoralis major muscle
Clavicular head
Body of sternum
Sternal head
Nipple
Latissimus dorsi muscle
Cephalic vein
Xiphoid process of sternum
Serratus anterior muscle
Linea alba
Rectus abdominis muscle
Tendinous intersection
External oblique muscle
Serratus anterior muscle
C. Machado M.D.
©ICON

Mammary Gland

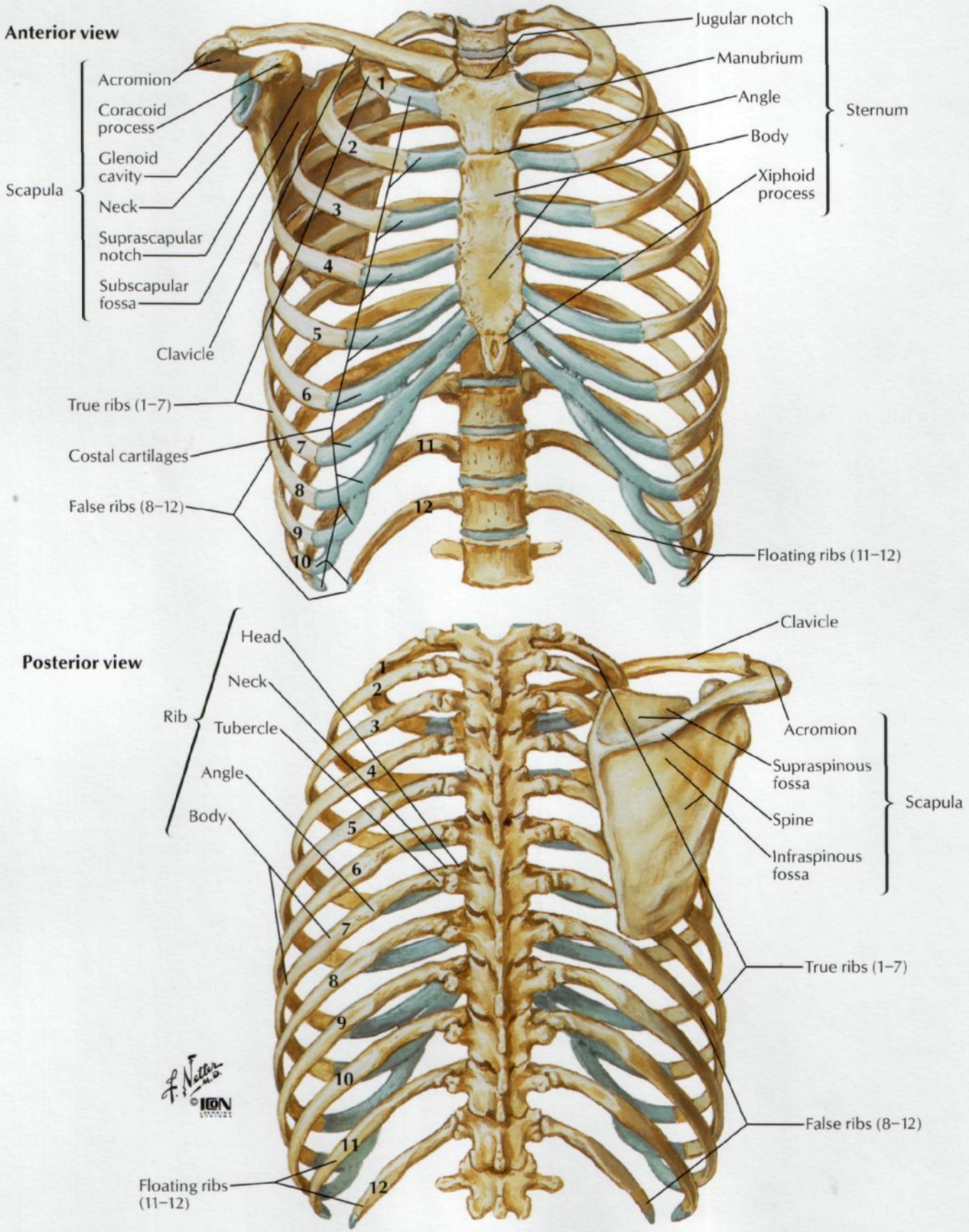



Subclavian artery
Internal thoracic artery and its perforating branches
Medial mammary branches
Axillary artery
Brachial plexus
Brachial artery
Lateral thoracic artery and Lateral mammary branches
Lateral mammary branches of lateral cutaneous branches of posterior intercostal arteries
F. Netter M.D.
©IGN

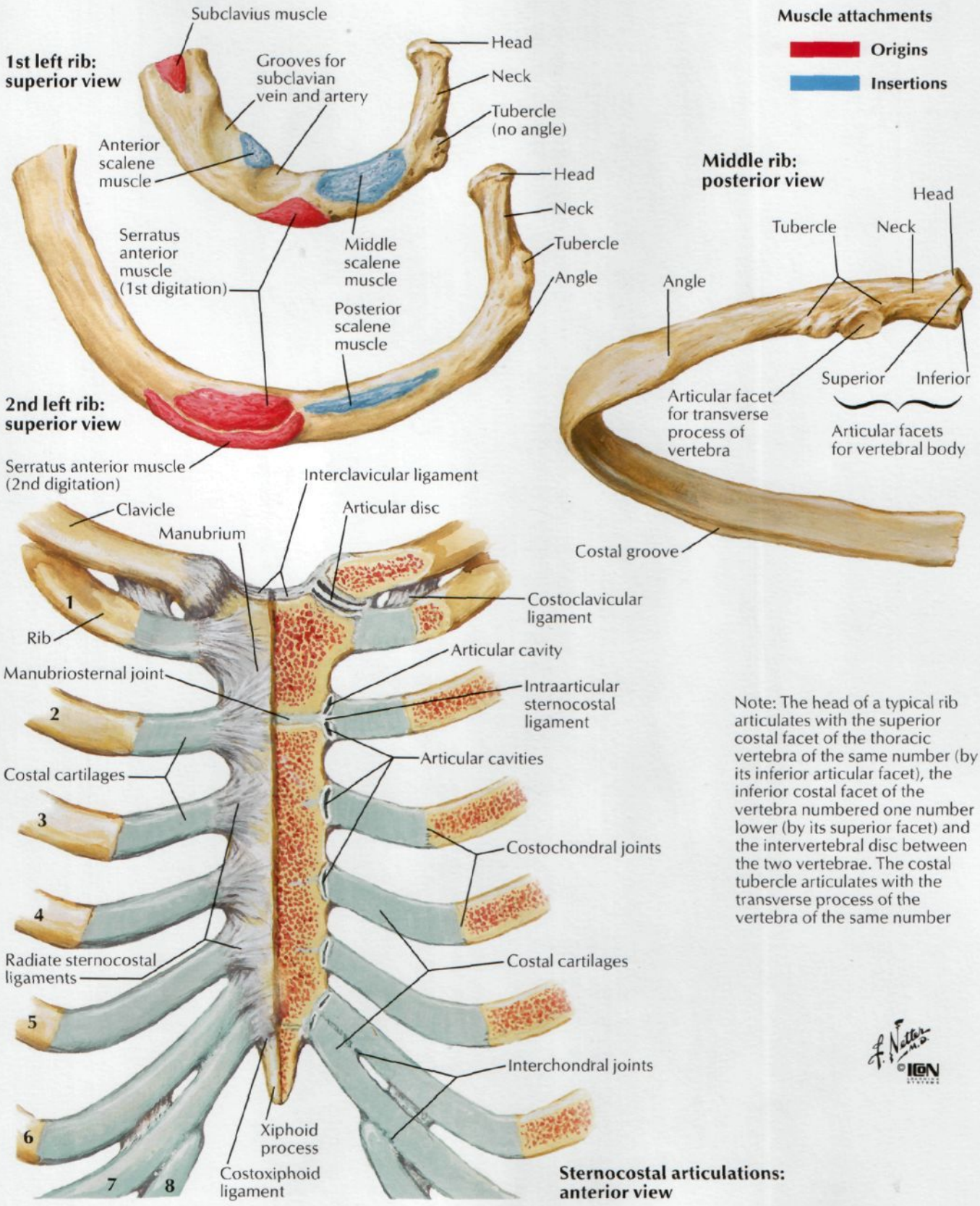
Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Mammary Gland



SEE ALSO PLATE 240

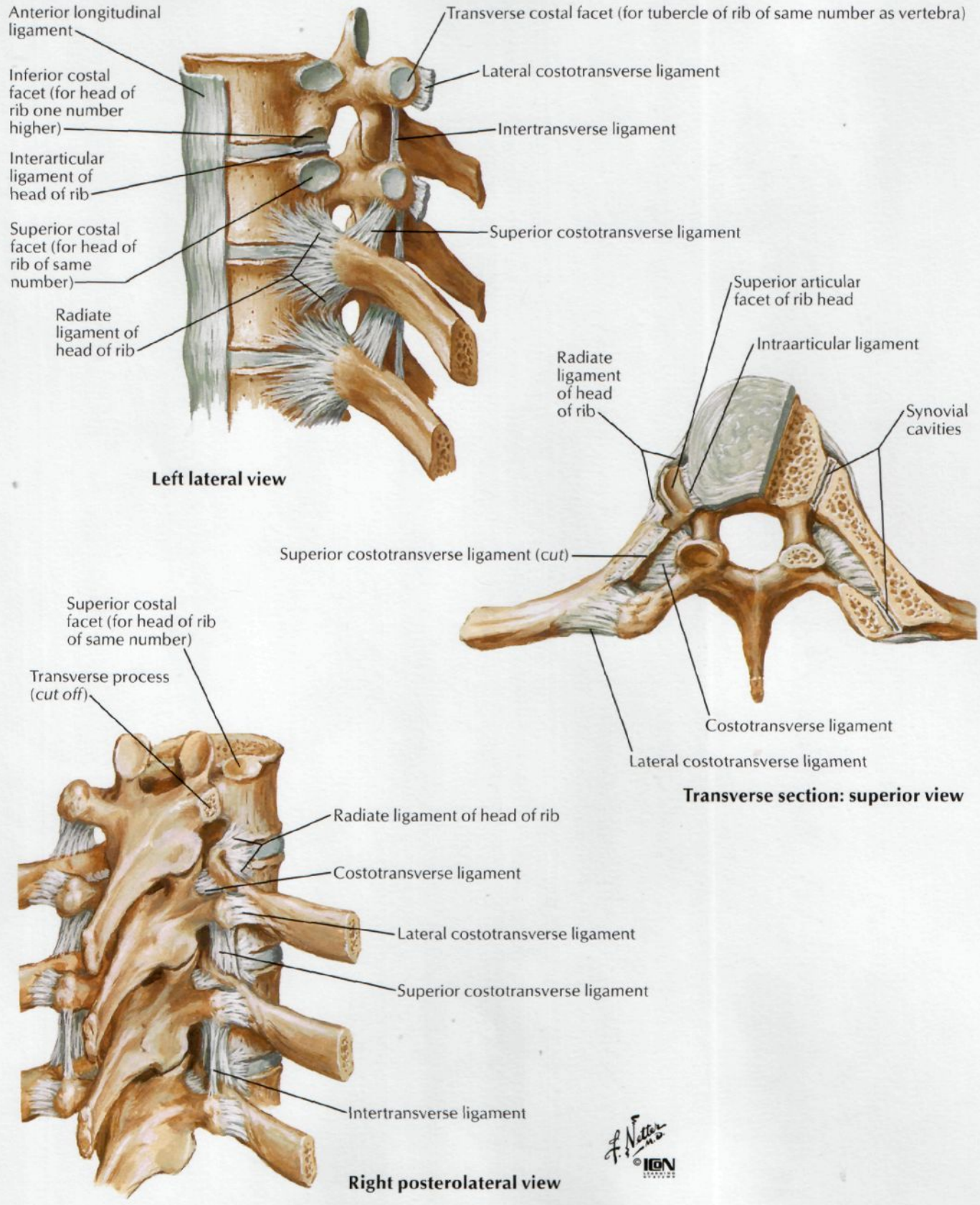


Ribs and Sternocostal Joints



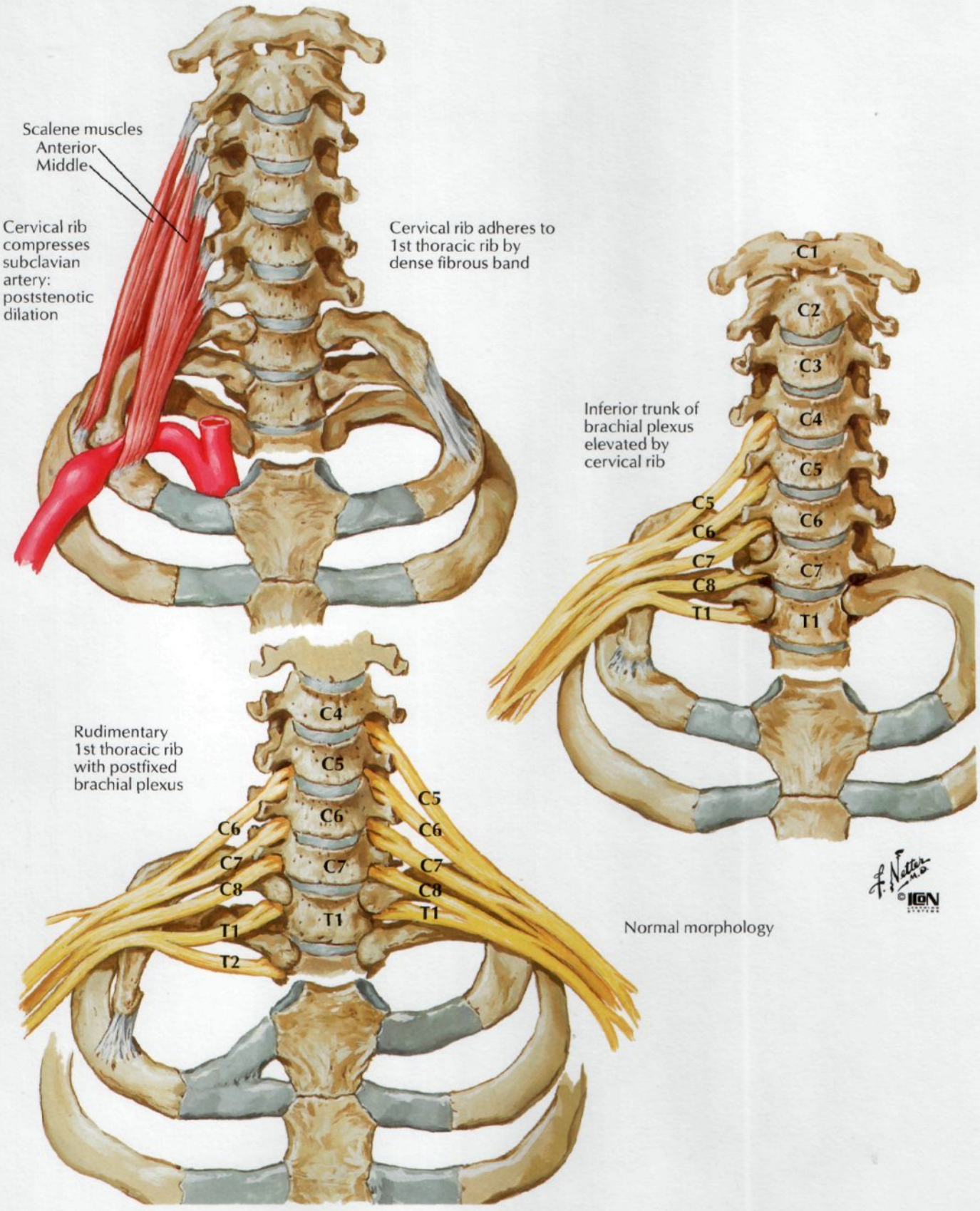
Note: The head of a typical rib articulates with the superior costal facet of the thoracic vertebra of the same number (by its inferior articular facet), the inferior costal facet of the vertebra numbered one number lower (by its superior facet) and the intervertebral disc between the two vertebrae. The costal tubercle articulates with the transverse process of the vertebra of the same number

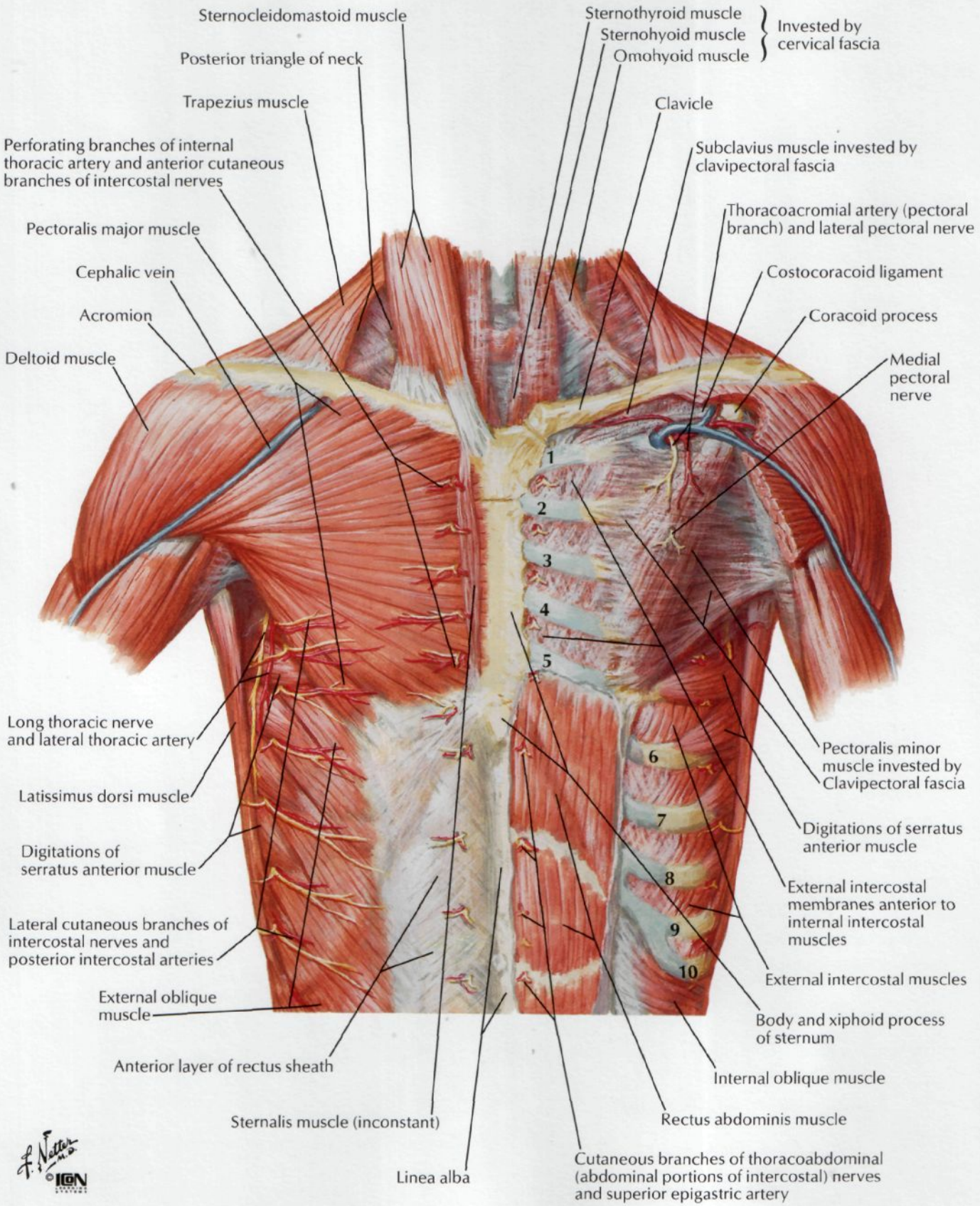
SEE ALSO PLATE 147



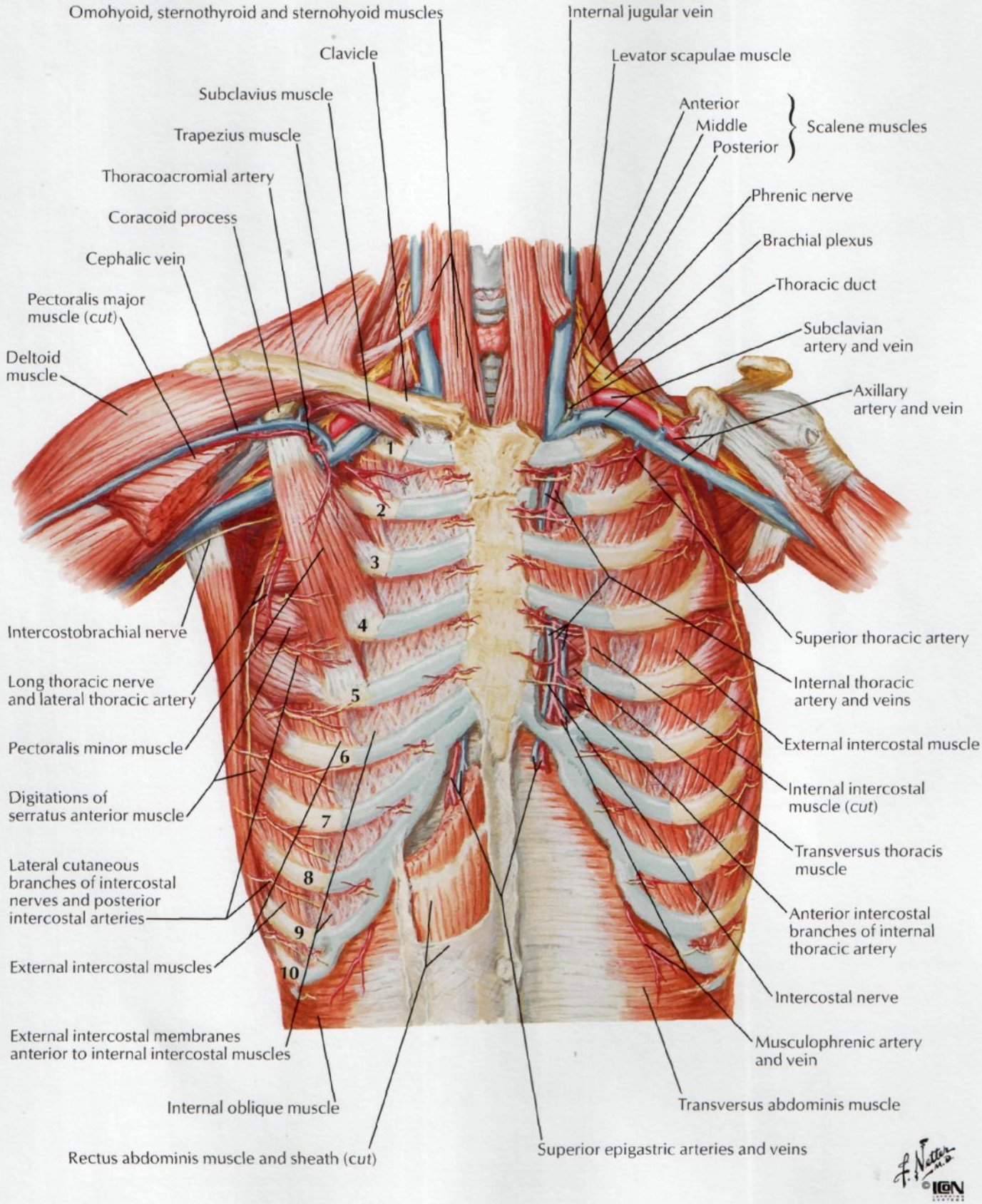
Cervical Ribs and Related Anomalies

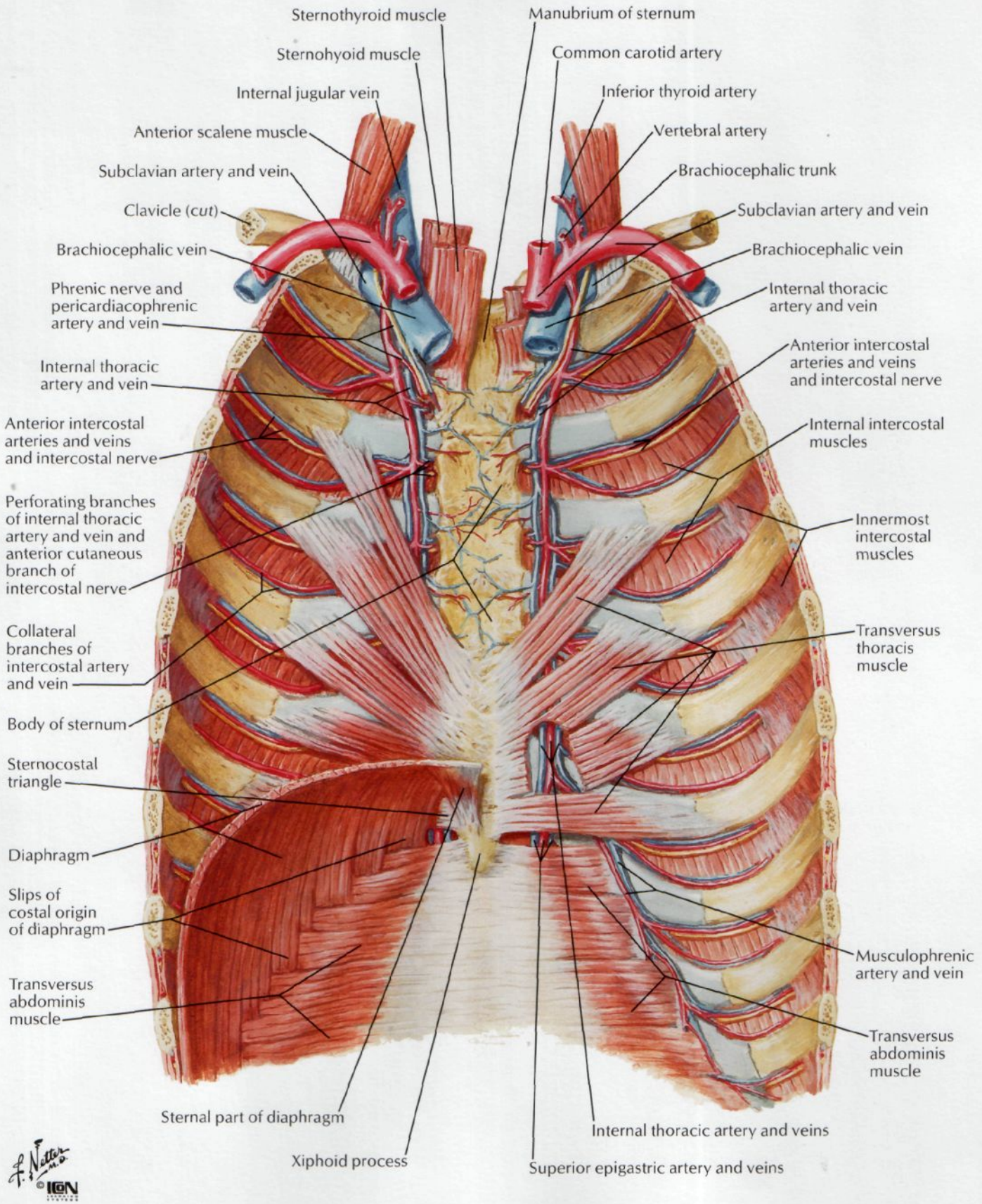
SEE ALSO PLATES 29, 412, 413




Sternocleidomastoid muscle
Posterior triangle of neck
Trapezius muscle
Perforating branches of internal thoracic artery and anterior cutaneous branches of intercostal nerves
Pectoralis major muscle
Cephalic vein
Acromion
Deltoid muscle
Sternothyroid muscle
Sternohyoid muscle
Omohyoid muscle
Invested by cervical fascia
Clavicle
Subclavius muscle invested by clavipectoral fascia
Thoracoacromial artery (pectoral branch) and lateral pectoral nerve
Costocoracoid ligament
Coracoid process
Medial pectoral nerve
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
Long thoracic nerve and lateral thoracic artery
Latissimus dorsi muscle
Digitations of serratus anterior muscle
Lateral cutaneous branches of intercostal nerves and posterior intercostal arteries
External oblique muscle
Anterior layer of rectus sheath
Sternalis muscle (inconstant)
Linea alba
Pectoralis minor muscle invested by Clavipectoral fascia
Digitations of serratus anterior muscle
External intercostal membranes anterior to internal intercostal muscles
External intercostal muscles
Body and xiphoid process of sternum
Internal oblique muscle
Rectus abdominis muscle
Cutaneous branches of thoracoabdominal (abdominal portions of intercostal) nerves and superior epigastric artery

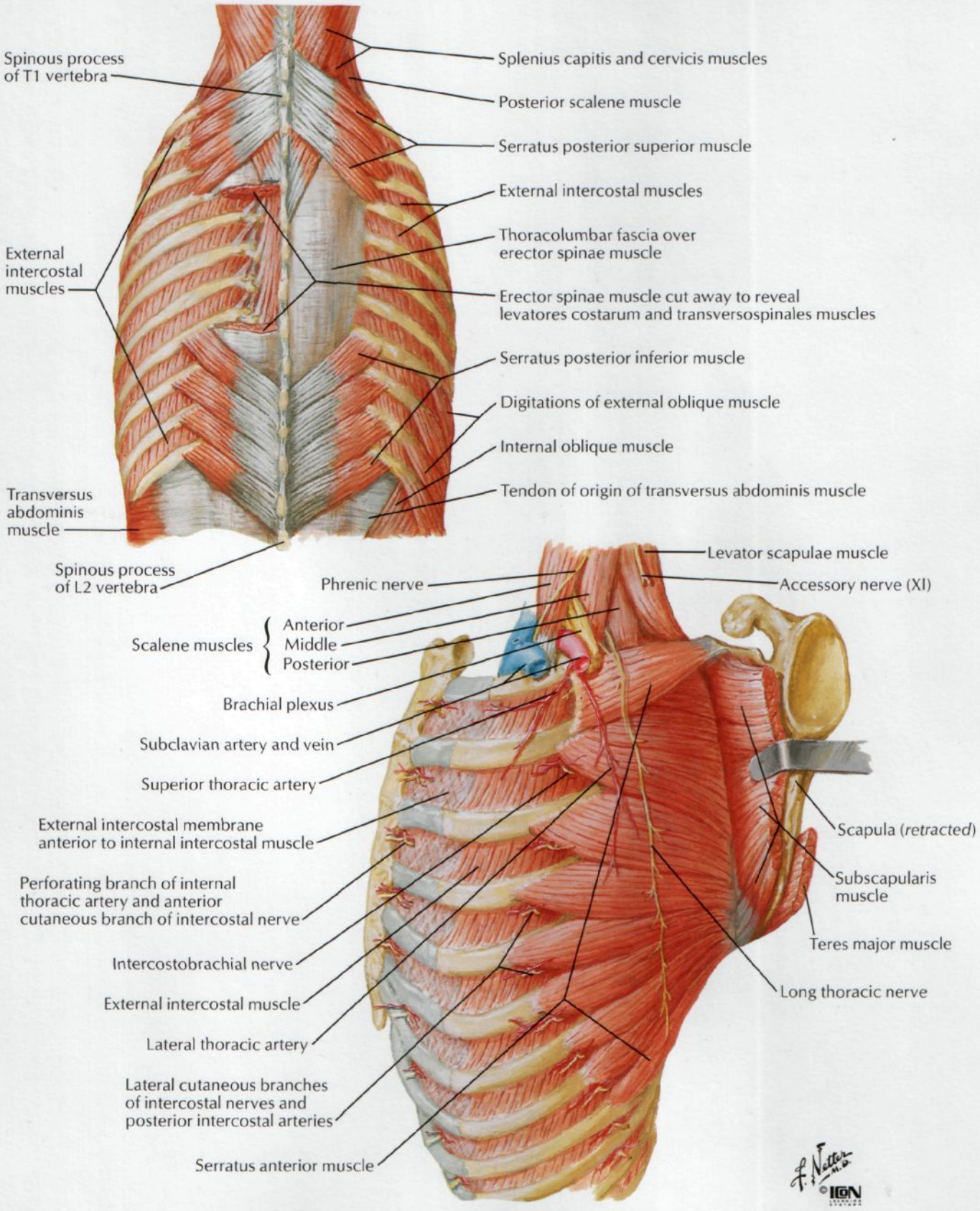
Anterior Thoracic Wall (continued)



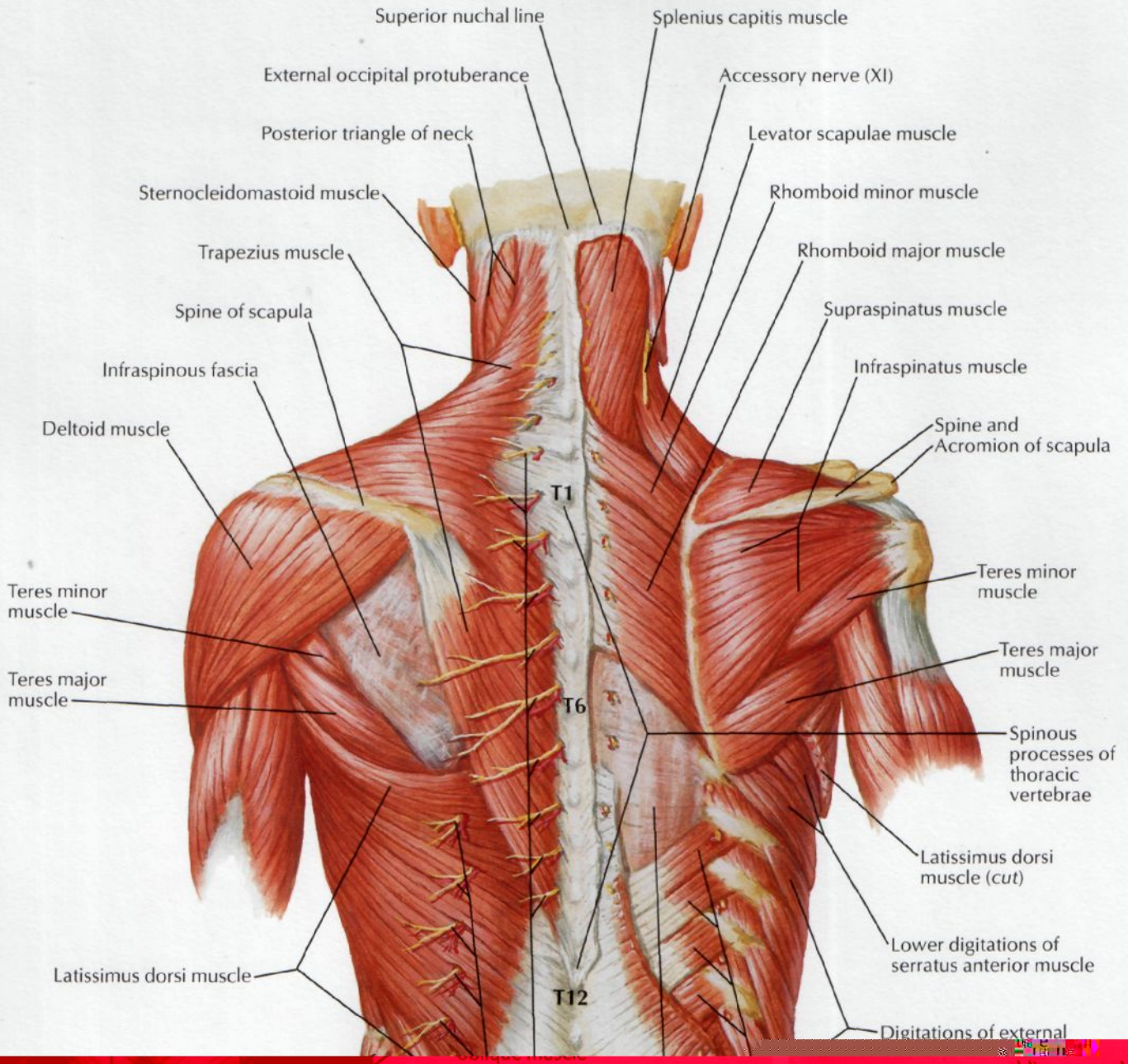

Sternothyroid muscle
Sternohyoid muscle
Internal jugular vein
Anterior scalene muscle
Subclavian artery and vein
Clavicle (cut)
Brachiocephalic vein
Phrenic nerve and pericardiacophrenic artery and vein
Internal thoracic artery and vein
Anterior intercostal arteries and veins and intercostal nerve
Perforating branches of internal thoracic artery and vein and anterior cutaneous branch of intercostal nerve
Collateral branches of intercostal artery and vein
Body of sternum
Sternocostal triangle
Diaphragm
Slips of costal origin of diaphragm
Transversus abdominis muscle
Sternal part of diaphragm
Xiphoid process
Manubrium of sternum
Common carotid artery
Inferior thyroid artery
Vertebral artery
Brachiocephalic trunk
Subclavian artery and vein
Brachiocephalic vein
Internal thoracic artery and vein
Anterior intercostal arteries and veins and intercostal nerve
Internal intercostal muscles
Innermost intercostal muscles
Transversus thoracis muscle
Musculophrenic artery and vein
Transversus abdominis muscle
Internal thoracic artery and veins
Superior epigastric artery and veins

Posterior and Lateral Thoracic Walls

SEE ALSO PLATES 167–169

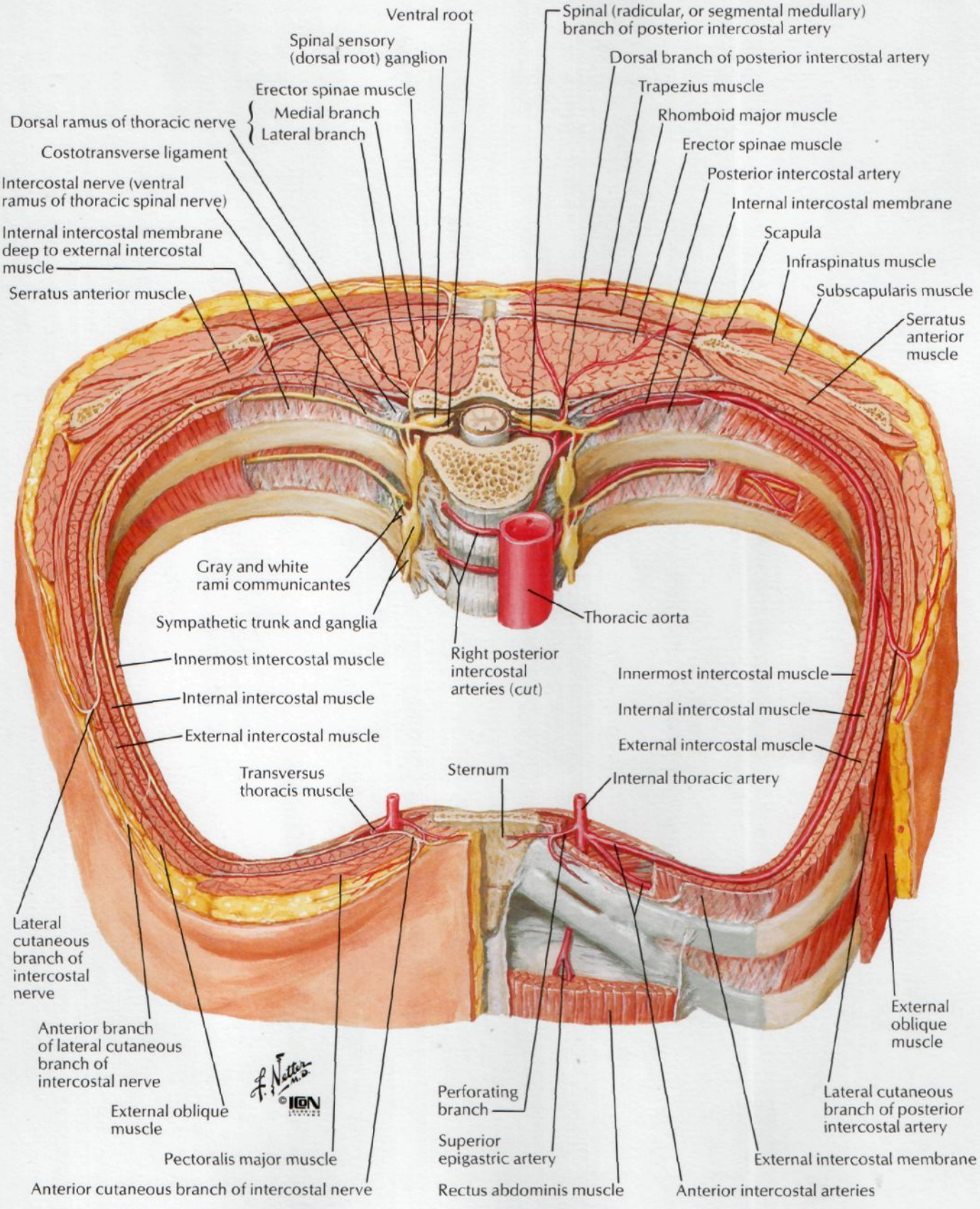


Posterior Thoracic Wall



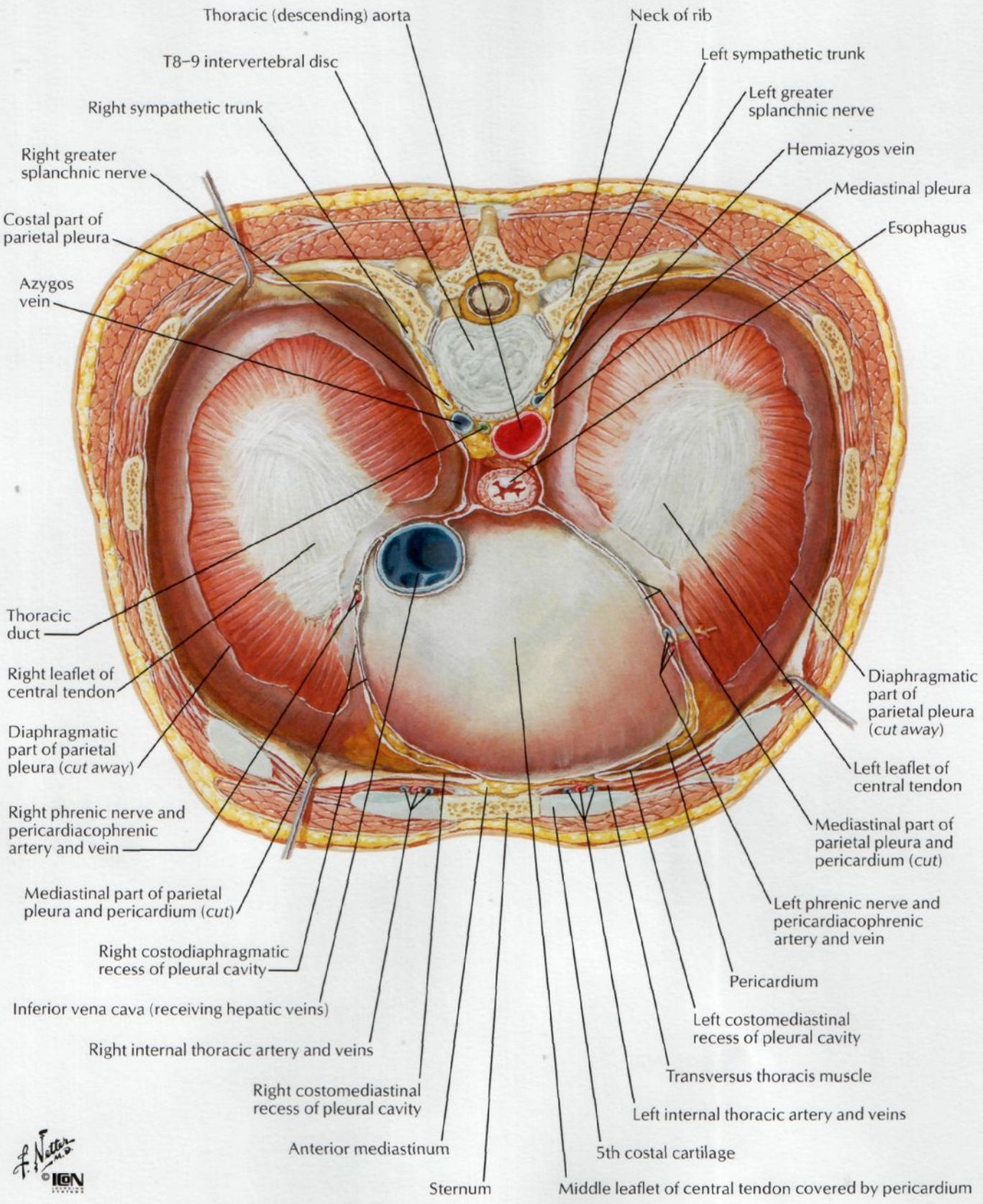
Intercostal Nerves and Arteries

SEE ALSO PLATES 173, 250



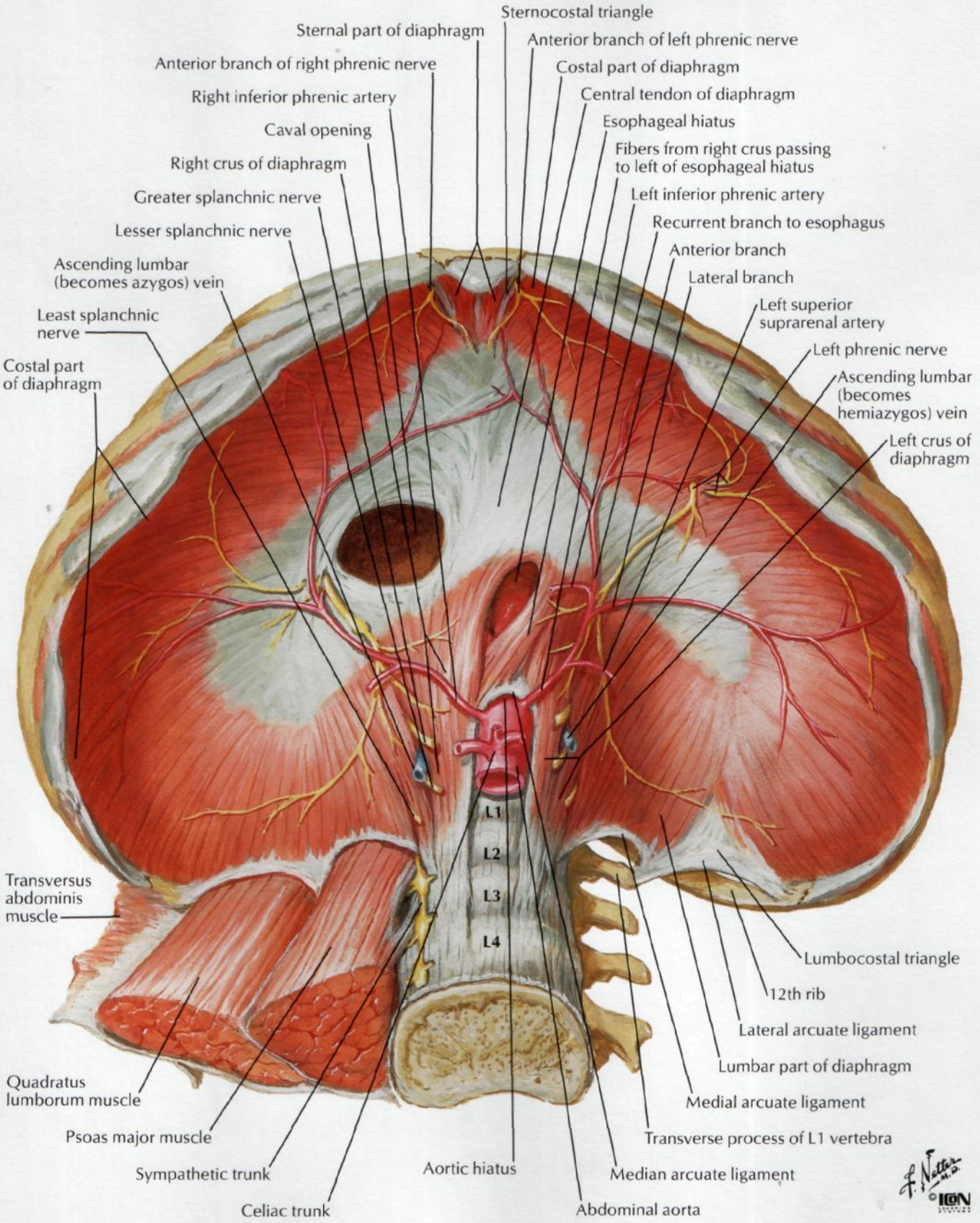
Diaphragm: Thoracic Surface

SEE ALSO PLATES 226, 227

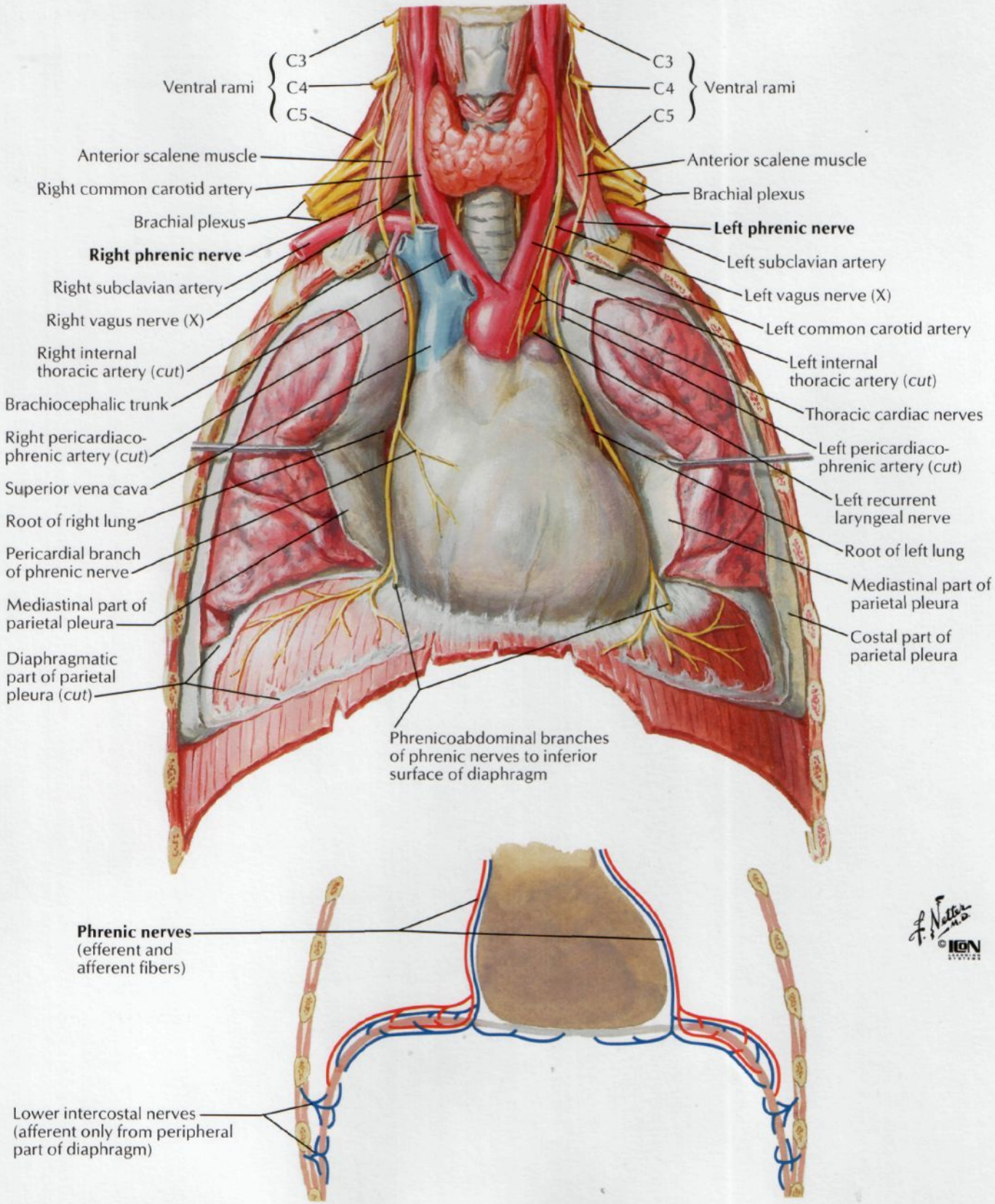


Diaphragm: Abdominal Surface

SEE ALSO PLATES 245, 255, 262



SEE ALSO PLATES 28, 123



Muscles of Respiration

FOR ADDITIONAL MUSCLES OF INSPIRATION SEE PLATES 169, 185

Muscles of inspiration

Accessory

Sternocleidomastoid (elevates sternum)

Scalenes
- Anterior
- Middle
- Posterior

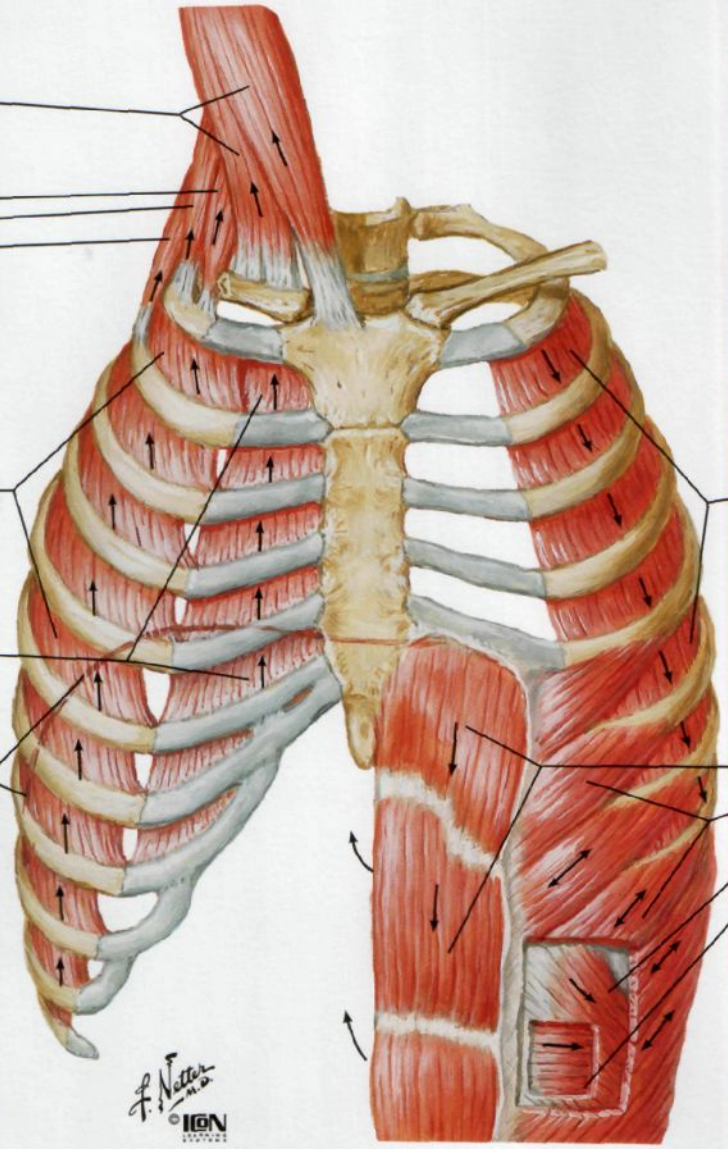
(elevate and fix upper ribs)

Principal

External intercostals (elevate ribs, thus increasing width of thoracic cavity)

Interchondral part of internal intercostals (also elevates ribs)

Diaphragm (domes descend, thus increasing vertical dimension of thoracic cavity; also elevates lower ribs)



Muscles of expiration

Quiet breathing

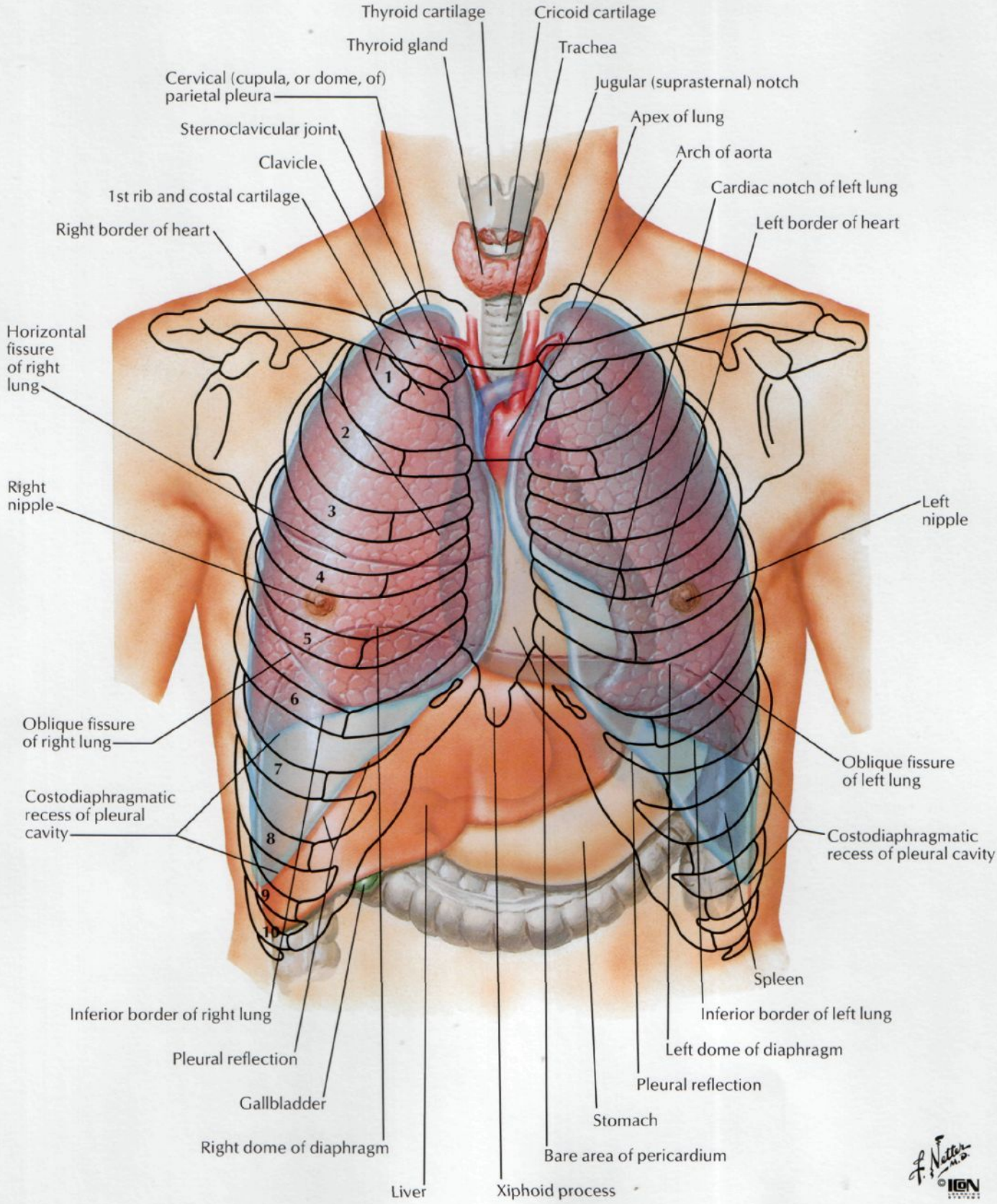
Expiration results from passive recoil of lungs and rib cage

Active breathing

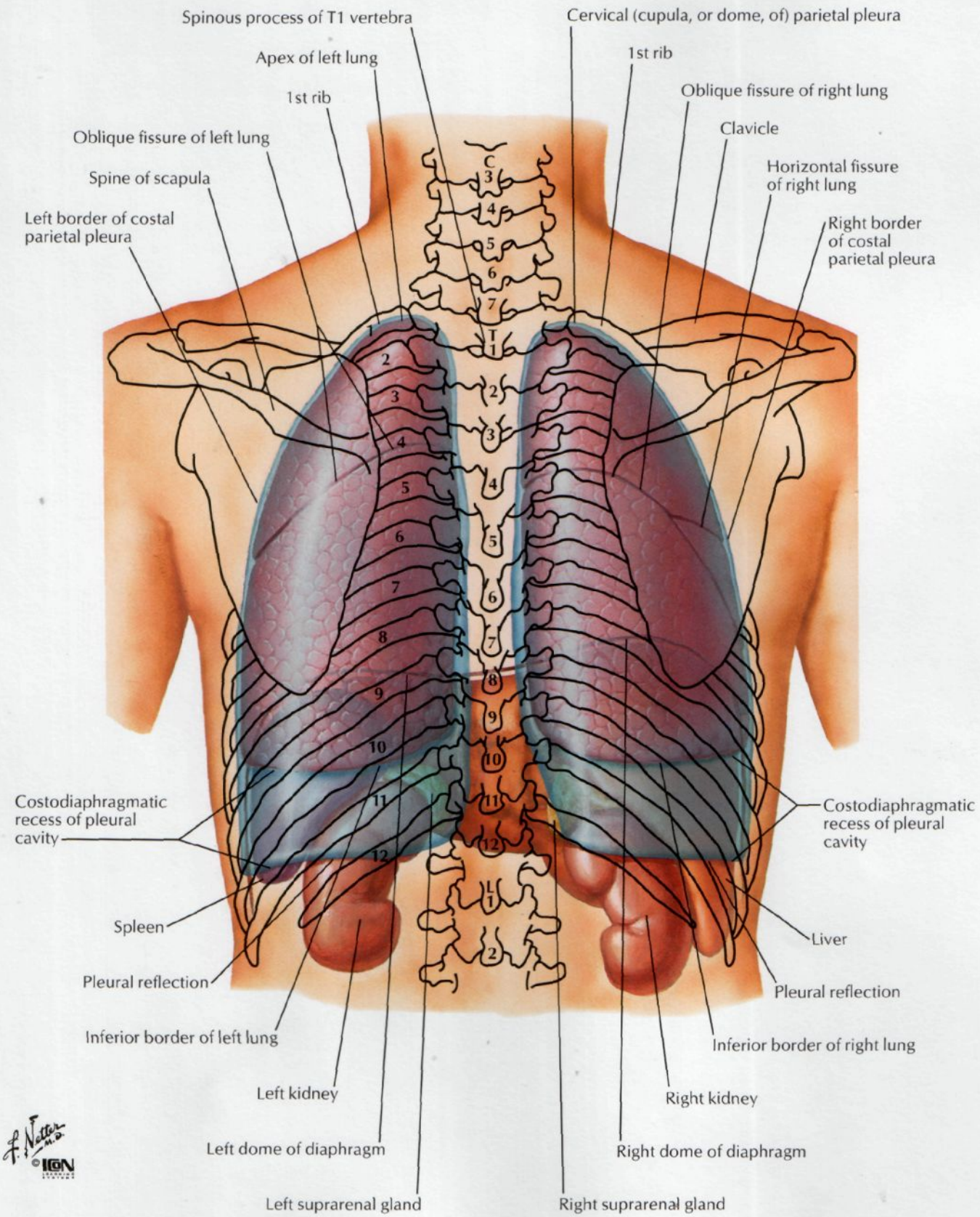
Internal intercostals, except interchondral part

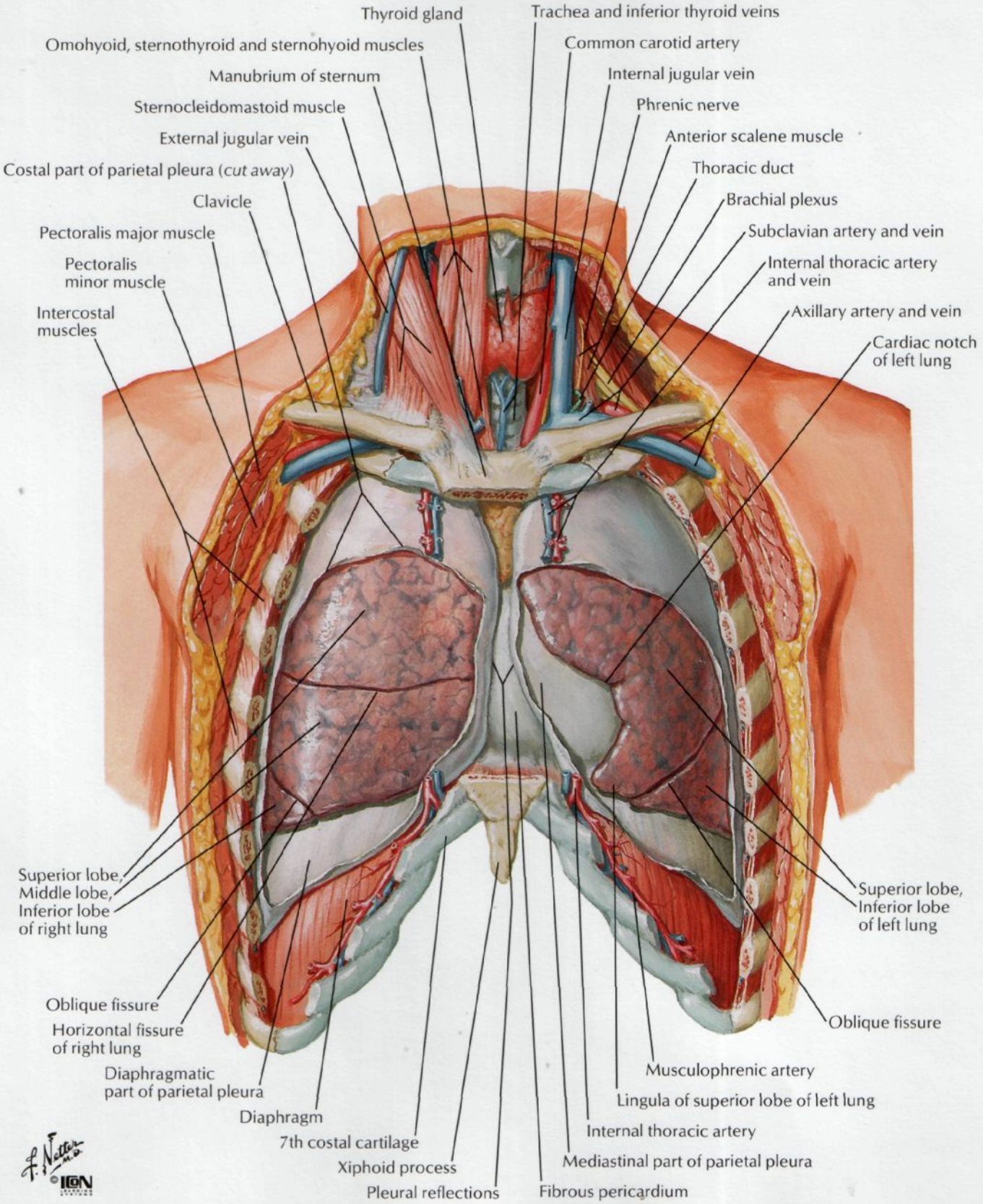
Abdominals (depress lower ribs, compress abdominal contents, thus pushing up diaphragm)
- Rectus abdominis
- External oblique
- Internal oblique
- Transversus abdominis

Topography of Lungs: Anterior View

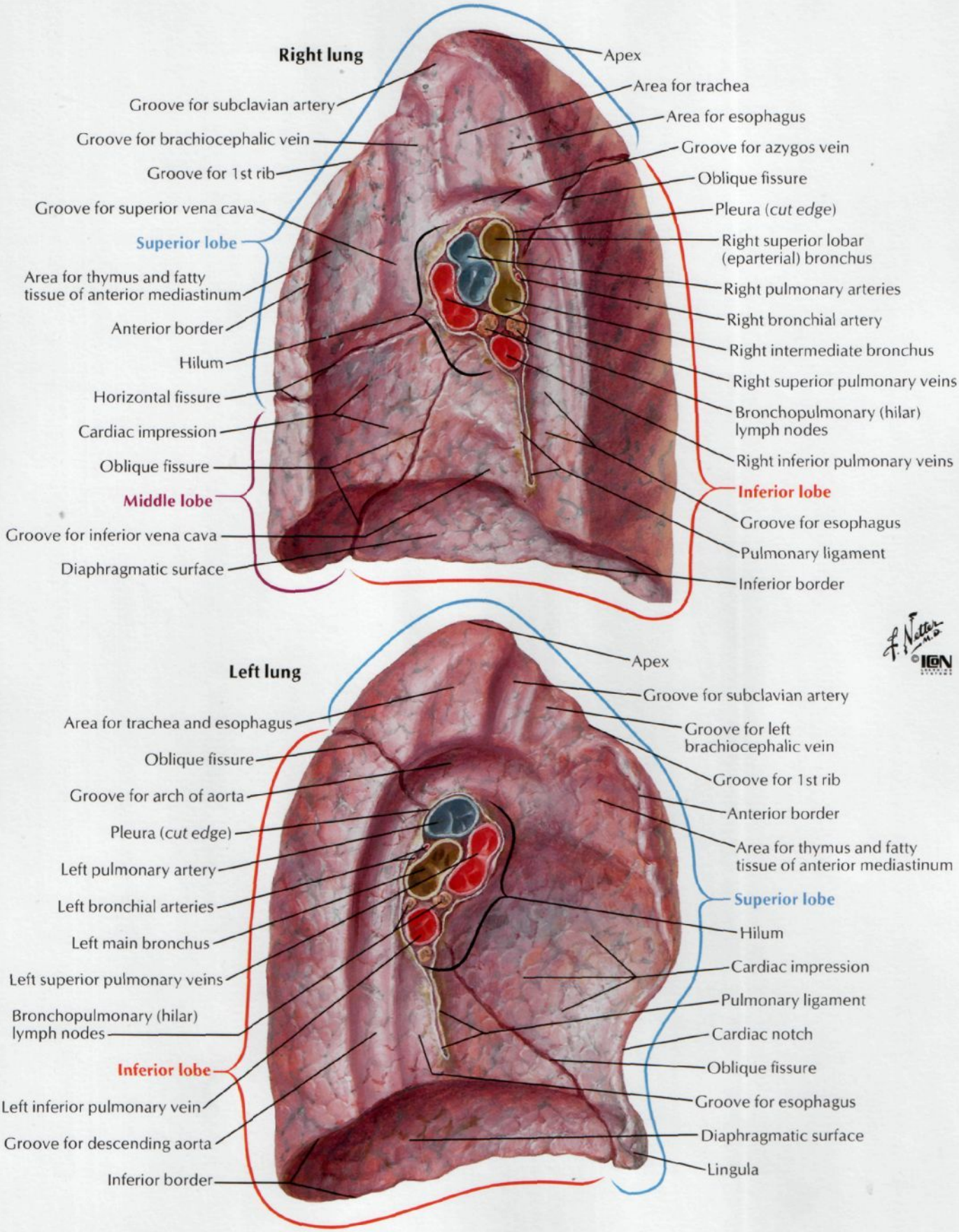


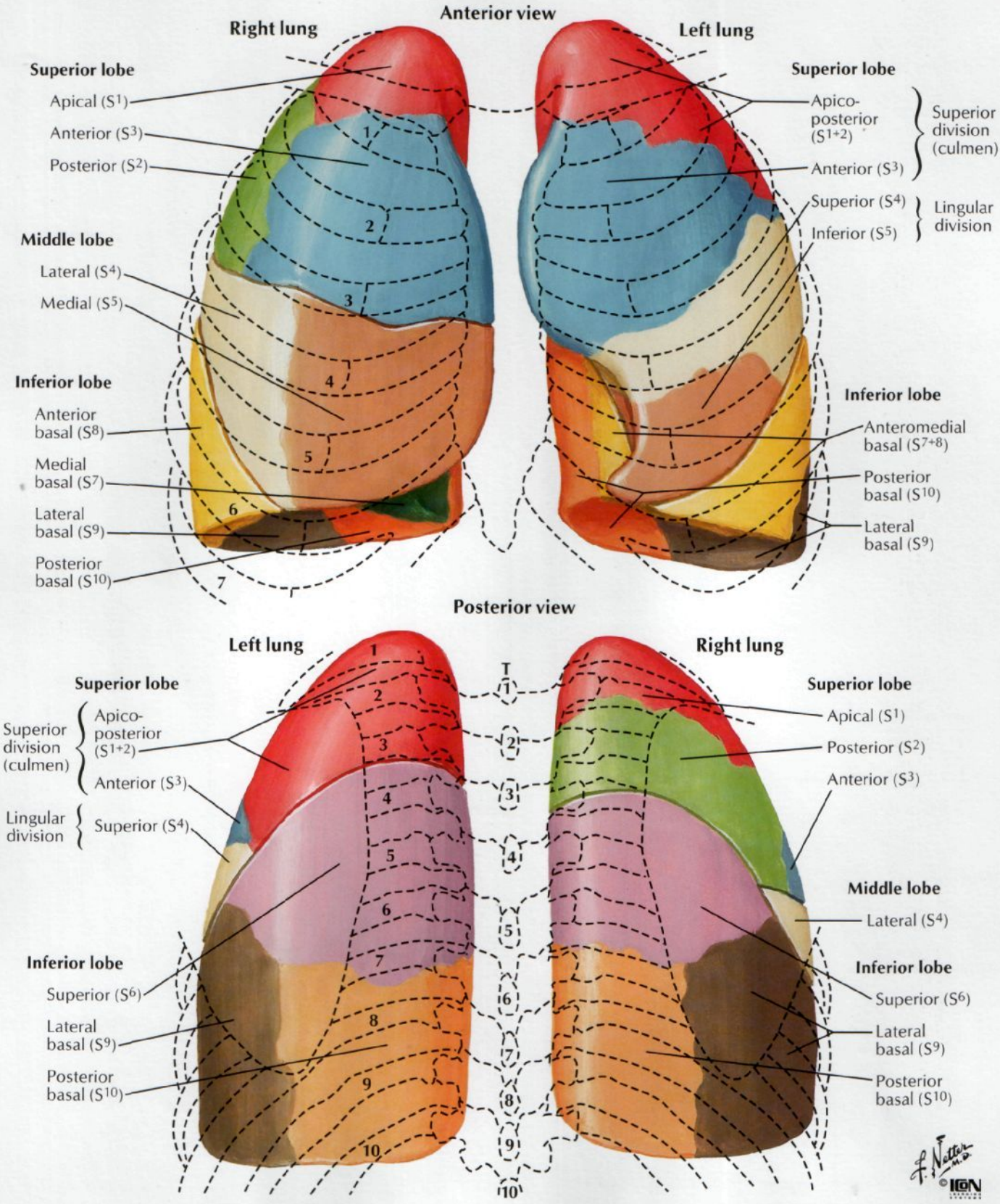
Topography of Lungs: Posterior View



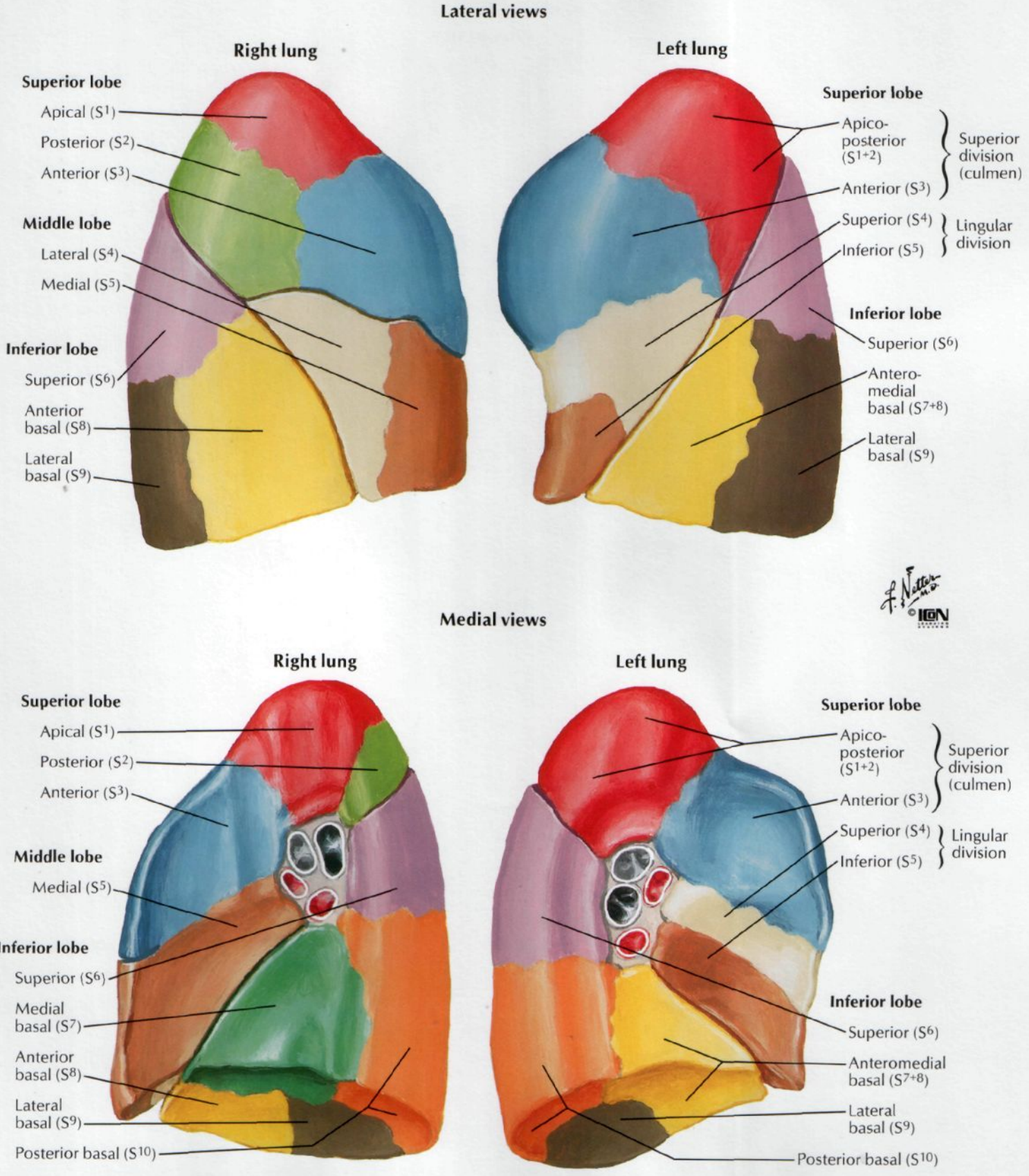

Thyroid gland
Trachea and inferior thyroid veins
Omohyoid, sternothyroid and sternohyoid muscles
Common carotid artery
Manubrium of sternum
Internal jugular vein
Sternocleidomastoid muscle
Phrenic nerve
External jugular vein
Anterior scalene muscle
Costal part of parietal pleura (cut away)
Thoracic duct
Clavicle
Brachial plexus
Pectoralis major muscle
Subclavian artery and vein
Pectoralis minor muscle
Internal thoracic artery and vein
Intercostal muscles
Axillary artery and vein
Cardiac notch of left lung
Superior lobe, Middle lobe, Inferior lobe of right lung
Superior lobe, Inferior lobe of left lung
Oblique fissure
Horizontal fissure of right lung
Oblique fissure
Musculophrenic artery
Diaphragmatic part of parietal pleura
Lingula of superior lobe of left lung
Diaphragm
Internal thoracic artery
7th costal cartilage
Mediastinal part of parietal pleura
Xiphoid process
Pleural reflections
Fibrous pericardium

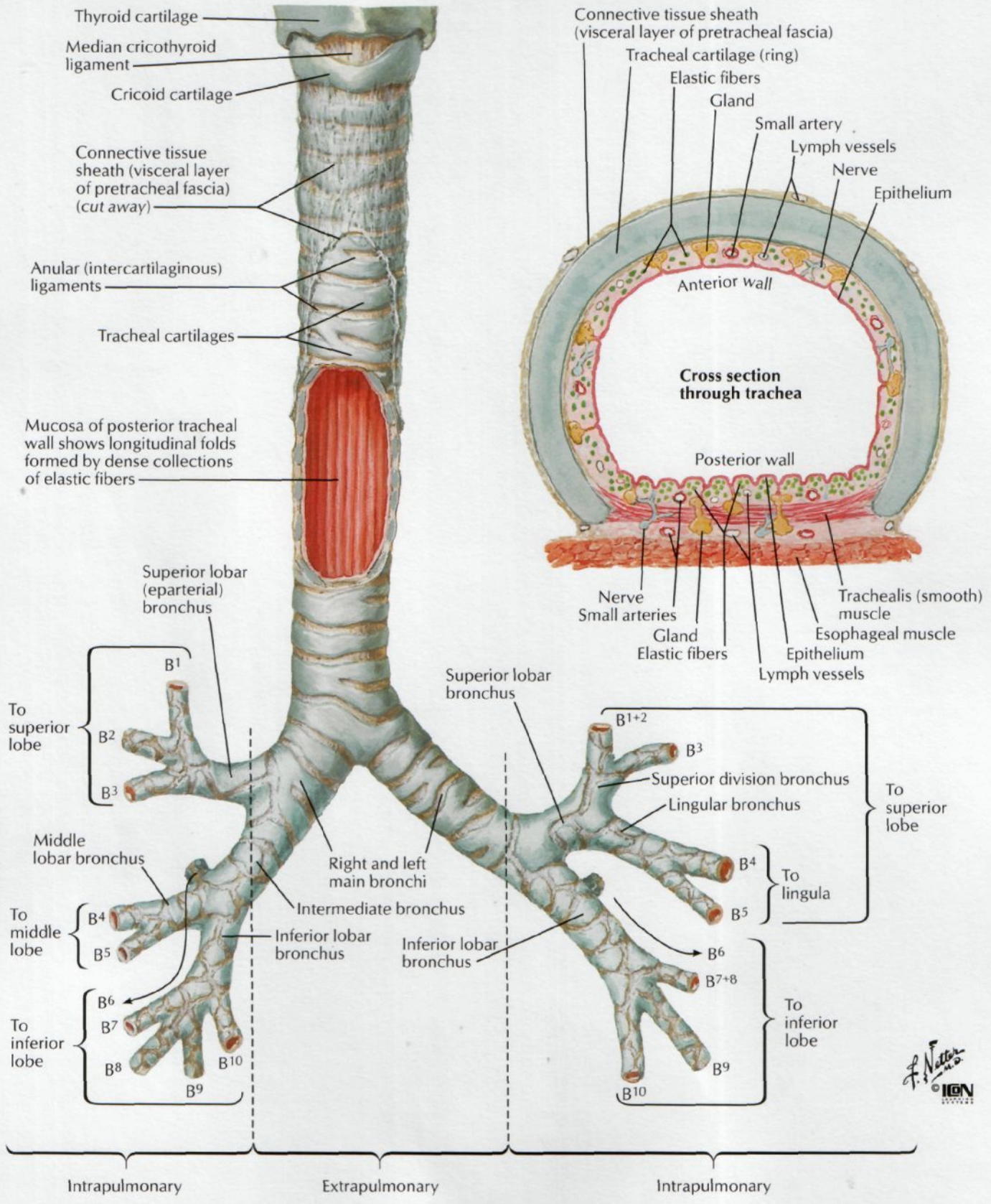
Lungs: Medial Views



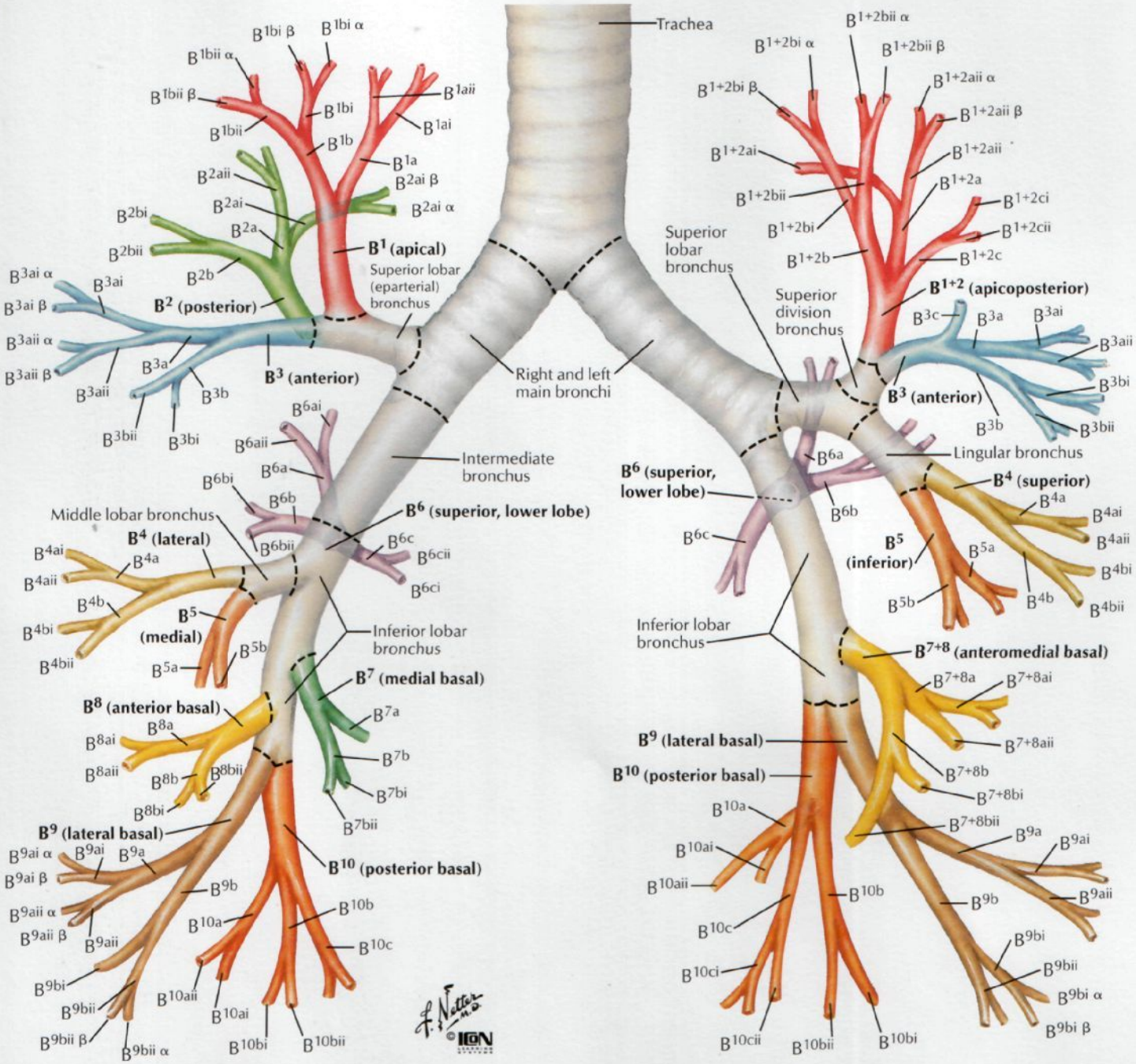

Anterior view
Right lung
Left lung
Superior lobe
Apical (S1)
Anterior (S3)
Posterior (S2)
Middle lobe
Lateral (S4)
Medial (S5)
Inferior lobe
Anterior basal (S8)
Medial basal (S7)
Lateral basal (S9)
Posterior basal (S10)
Superior lobe
Apico-posterior (S1+2)
Anterior (S3)
Superior division (culmen)
Superior (S4)
Inferior (S5)
Lingular division
Inferior lobe
Anteromedial basal (S7+8)
Posterior basal (S10)
Lateral basal (S9)
Posterior view
Left lung
Right lung
Superior lobe
Superior division (culmen)
Apico-posterior (S1+2)
Anterior (S3)
Lingular division
Superior (S4)
Inferior lobe
Superior (S6)
Lateral basal (S9)
Posterior basal (S10)
Apical (S1)
Posterior (S2)
Anterior (S3)
Middle lobe
Lateral (S4)
Inferior lobe
Superior (S6)
Lateral basal (S9)
Posterior basal (S10)

Bronchopulmonary Segments (continued)



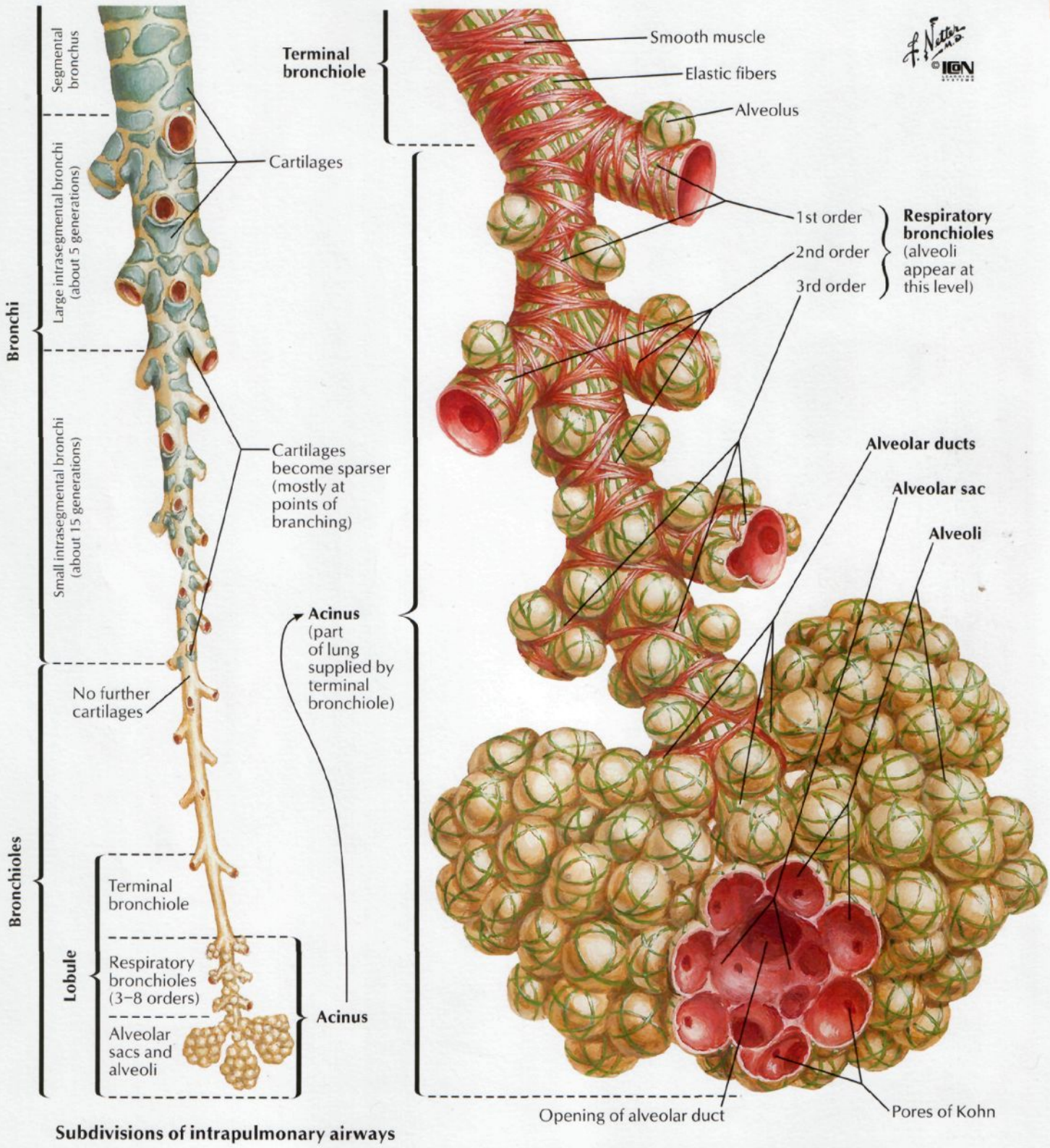

Thyroid cartilage
Median cricothyroid ligament
Cricoid cartilage
Connective tissue sheath (visceral layer of pretracheal fascia) (cut away)
Anular (intercartilaginous) ligaments
Tracheal cartilages
Mucosa of posterior tracheal wall shows longitudinal folds formed by dense collections of elastic fibers
Connective tissue sheath (visceral layer of pretracheal fascia)
Tracheal cartilage (ring)
Elastic fibers
Gland
Small artery
Lymph vessels
Nerve
Epithelium
Anterior wall
Cross section through trachea
Posterior wall
Nerve
Small arteries
Gland
Elastic fibers
Lymph vessels
Epithelium
Esophageal muscle
Trachealis (smooth) muscle
Superior lobar (eparterial) bronchus
B1
To superior lobe
B2
B3
Middle lobar bronchus
To middle lobe
B4
B5
To inferior lobe
B6
B7
B8
B10
B9
Right and left main bronchi
Intermediate bronchus
Inferior lobar bronchus
Superior lobar bronchus
B1+2
B3
Superior division bronchus
Lingular bronchus
B4
B5
To lingula
To superior lobe
Inferior lobar bronchus
B6
B7+8
B9
B10
To inferior lobe
Intrapulmonary
Extrapulmonary
Intrapulmonary

Nomenclature of Bronchi: Schema



Nomenclature in common usage for bronchopulmonary segments (Plates 196 and 197) is that of Jackson and Huber, and segmental bronchi are named accordingly. Ikeda proposed nomenclature (as demonstrated here) for bronchial subdivisions as far as 6th generation. For simplification on this illustration, only some bronchial subdivisions are labeled as far as 5th or 6th generation. Segmental bronchi (B) are numbered from 1 to 10 in each lung, corresponding to pulmonary segments. In left lung, B^1 and B^2 are combined as are B^7 and B^8. Subsegmental, or 4th order, bronchi are indicated by addition of lowercase letters a, b or c when an additional branch is present. Fifth order bronchi are designated by Roman numerals i (anterior) or ii (posterior) and 6th order bronchi by Greek letters α or β. Several texts use alternate numbers (as proposed by Boyden) for segmental bronchi.

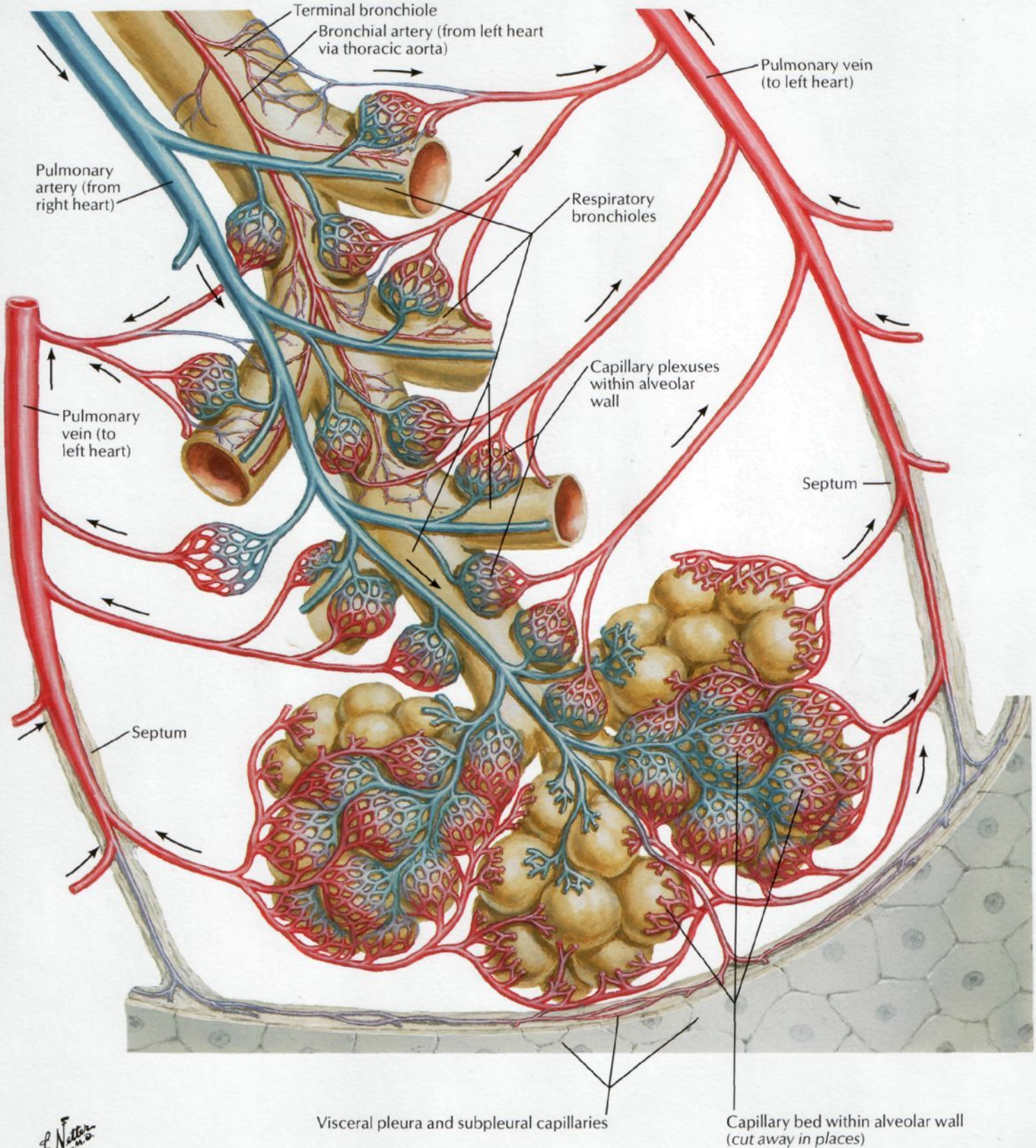
Variations of standard bronchial pattern shown here are common, especially in peripheral airways.



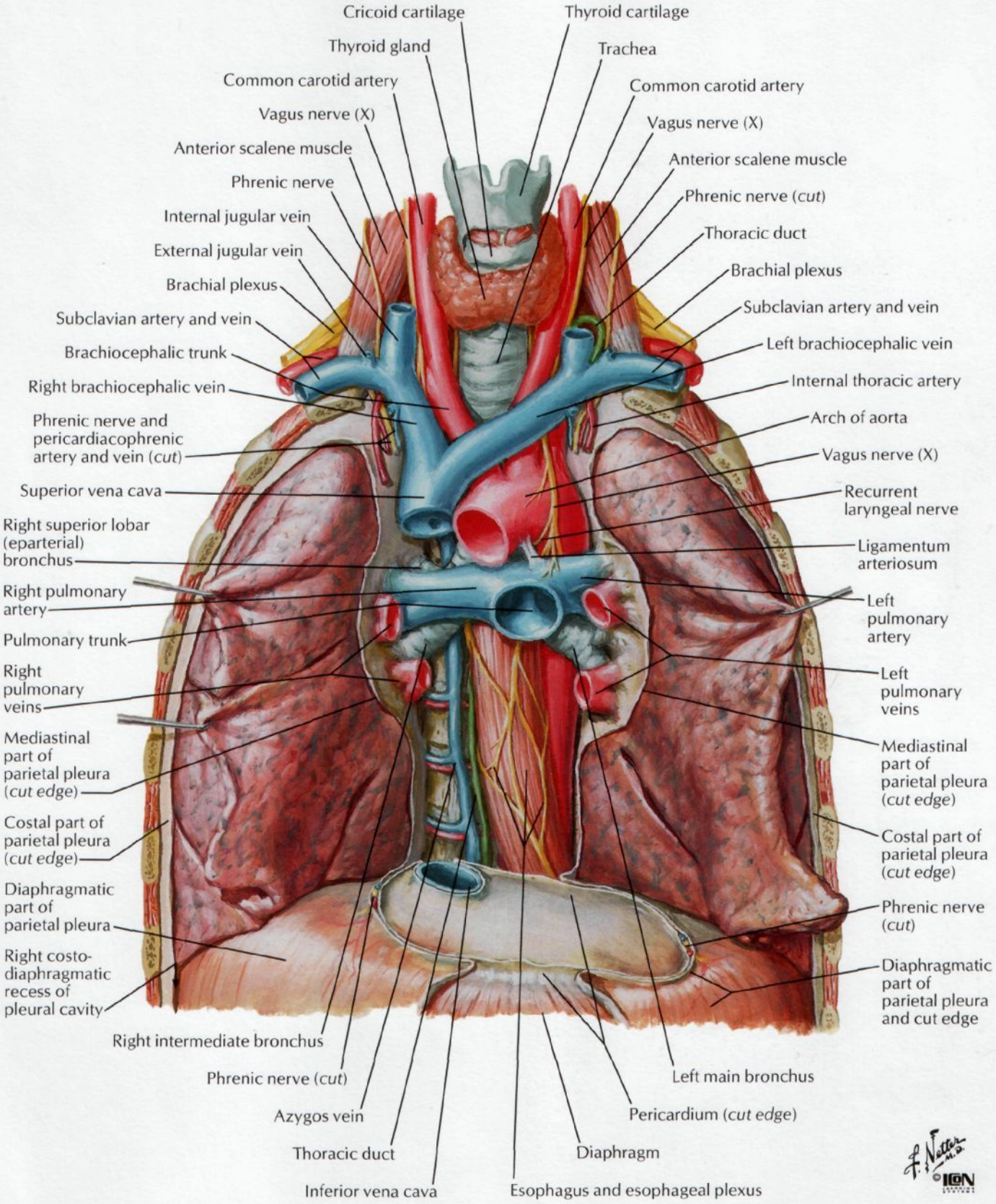
Subdivisions of intrapulmonary airways

Structure of intrapulmonary airways

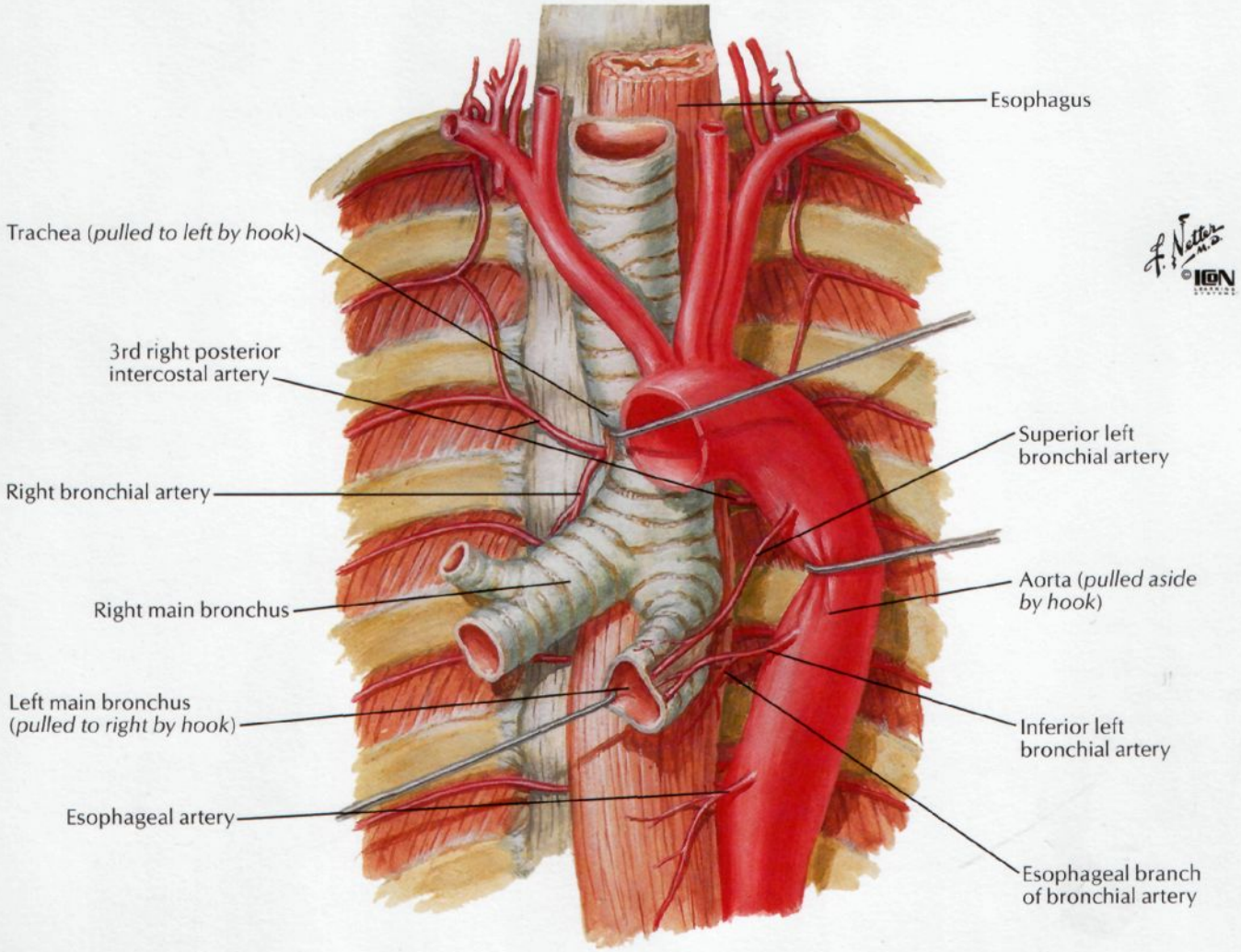
Intrapulmonary Blood Circulation: Schema



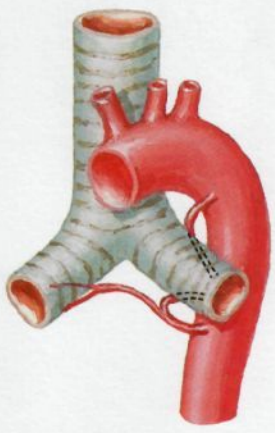
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Cricoid cartilage
Thyroid cartilage
Thyroid gland
Trachea
Common carotid artery
Common carotid artery
Vagus nerve (X)
Vagus nerve (X)
Anterior scalene muscle
Anterior scalene muscle
Phrenic nerve
Phrenic nerve (cut)
Internal jugular vein
Thoracic duct
External jugular vein
Brachial plexus
Brachial plexus
Subclavian artery and vein
Subclavian artery and vein
Brachiocephalic trunk
Left brachiocephalic vein
Right brachiocephalic vein
Internal thoracic artery
Phrenic nerve and pericardiacophrenic artery and vein (cut)
Arch of aorta
Vagus nerve (X)
Superior vena cava
Recurrent laryngeal nerve
Right superior lobar (eparterial) bronchus
Ligamentum arteriosum
Right pulmonary artery
Left pulmonary artery
Pulmonary trunk
Right pulmonary veins
Left pulmonary veins
Mediastinal part of parietal pleura (cut edge)
Mediastinal part of parietal pleura (cut edge)
Costal part of parietal pleura (cut edge)
Costal part of parietal pleura (cut edge)
Diaphragmatic part of parietal pleura
Phrenic nerve (cut)
Right costo-diaphragmatic recess of pleural cavity
Diaphragmatic part of parietal pleura and cut edge
Right intermediate bronchus
Phrenic nerve (cut)
Left main bronchus
Azygos vein
Pericardium (cut edge)
Thoracic duct
Diaphragm
Inferior vena cava
Esophagus and esophageal plexus

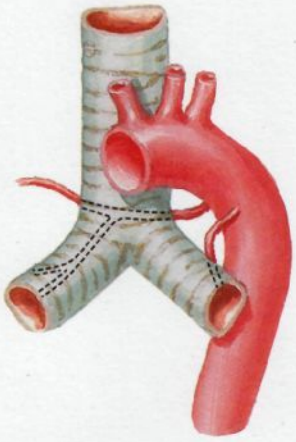
Bronchial Arteries and Veins



Variations in bronchial arteries

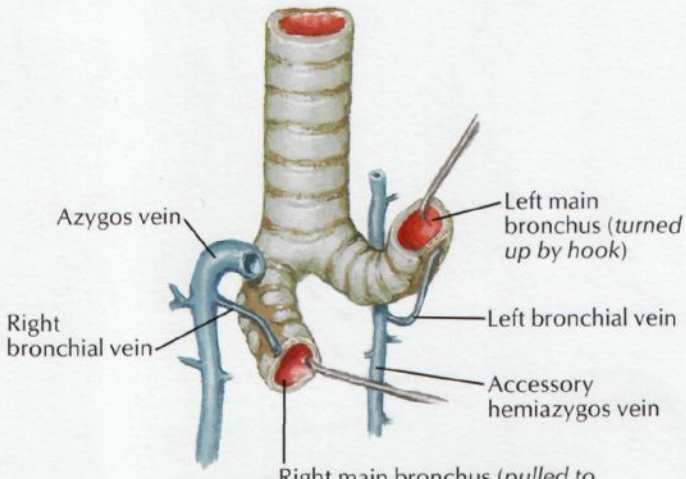


Right and left bronchial arteries originating from aorta by single stem



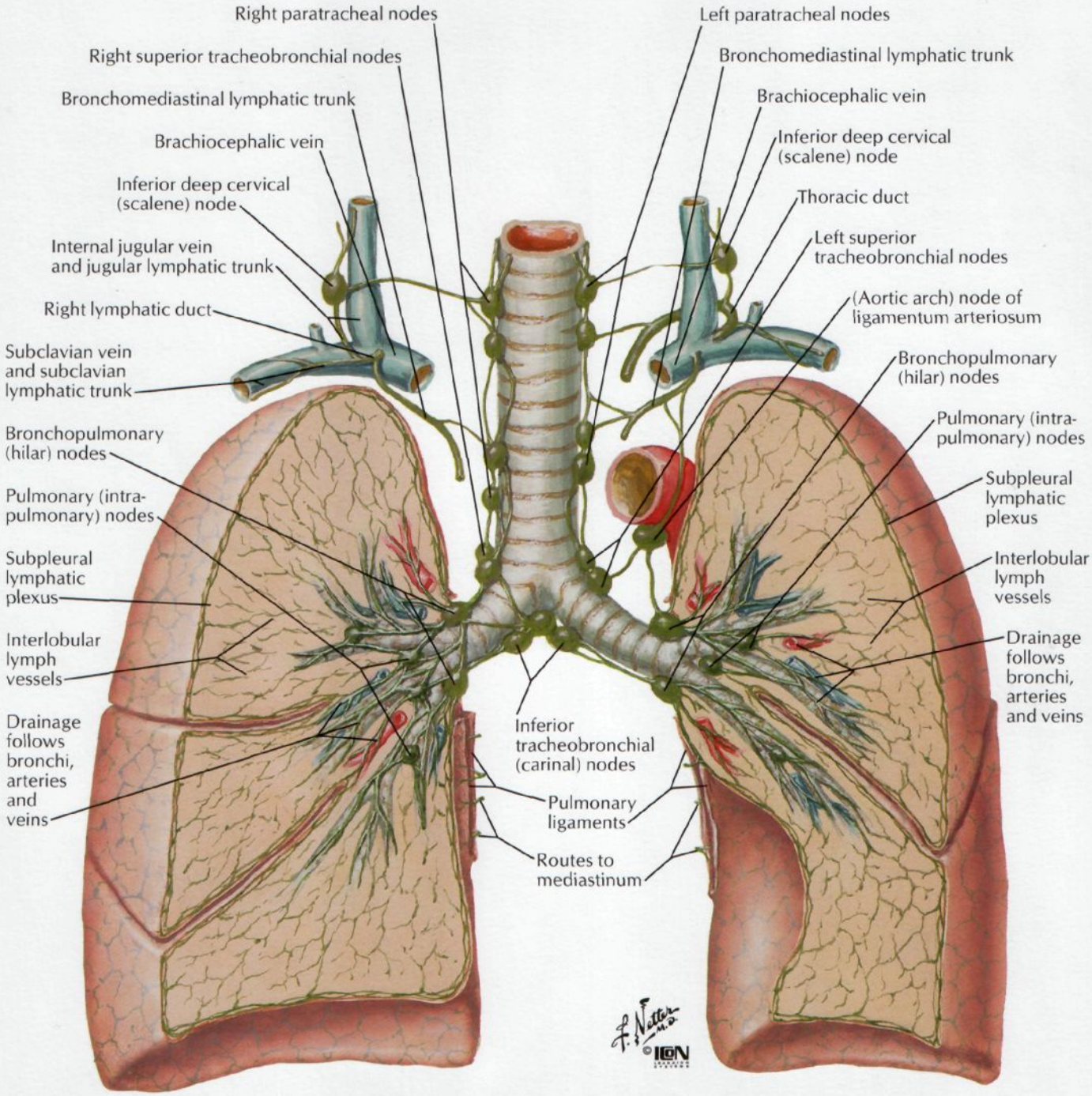
Only single bronchial artery to each bronchus (normally, two to left bronchus)

Bronchial veins



Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Lung

SEE ALSO PLATES 68, 177, 235



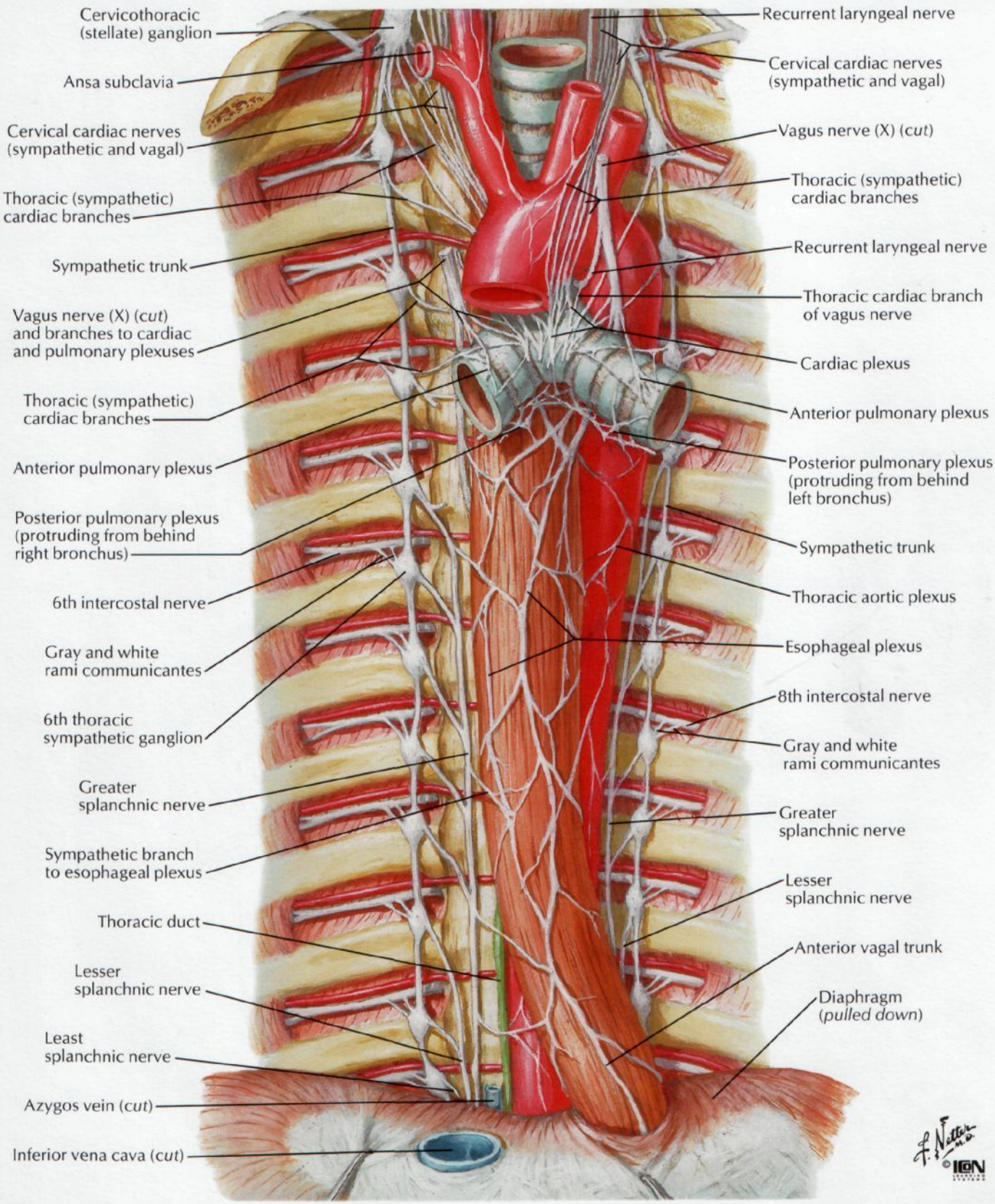
Drainage routes

Right lung: All lobes drain to pulmonary and bronchopulmonary (hilar) nodes, then to inferior tracheobronchial (carinal) nodes, right superior tracheobronchial nodes and to right paratracheal nodes on way to brachiocephalic vein via bronchomediastinal lymphatic trunk and/or inferior deep cervical (scalene) node.

Left lung: Superior lobe drains to pulmonary and bronchopulmonary (hilar) nodes, inferior tracheobronchial (carinal) nodes, left superior tracheobronchial nodes, left paratracheal nodes and/or (aortic arch) node of ligamentum arteriosum, then to brachiocephalic vein via left bronchomediastinal trunk and thoracic duct. Left inferior lobe drains also to pulmonary and bronchopulmonary (hilar) nodes and to inferior tracheobronchial (carinal) nodes, but then mostly to right superior tracheobronchial nodes, where it follows same route as lymph from right lung.

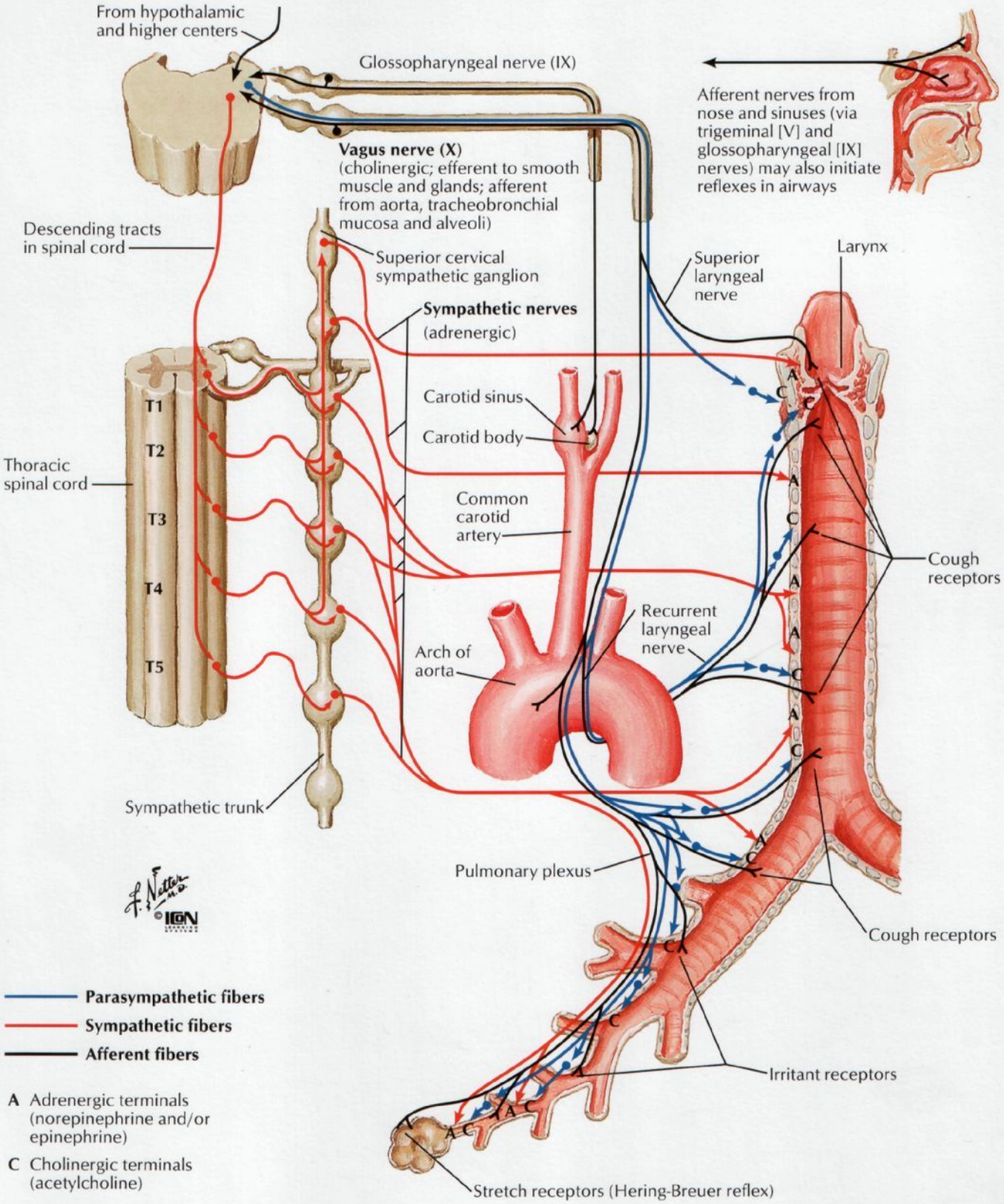
Autonomic Nerves in Thorax

SEE ALSO PLATES 124, 125, 159, 308

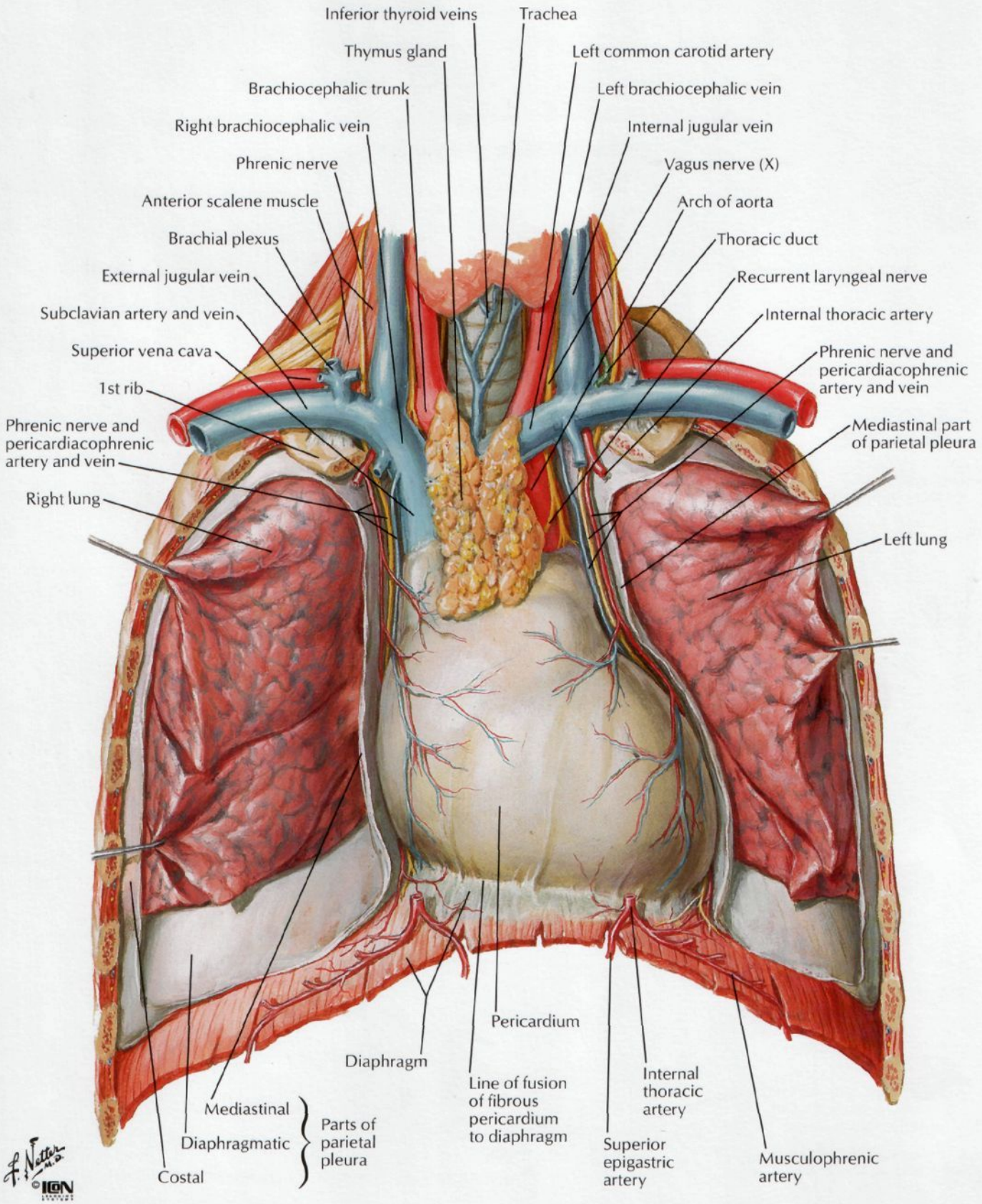


Innervation of Tracheobronchial Tree: Schema

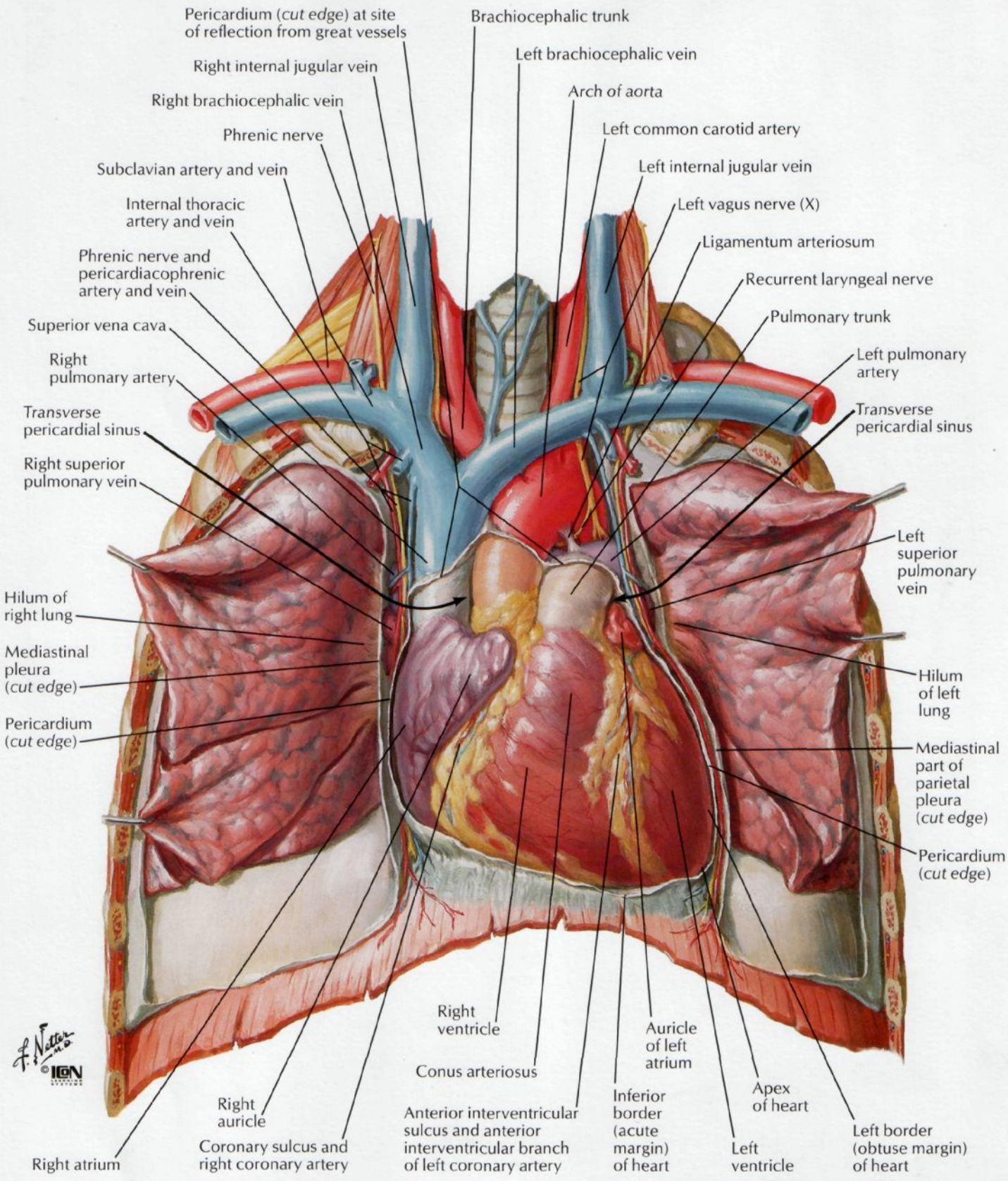
SEE ALSO PLATE 160



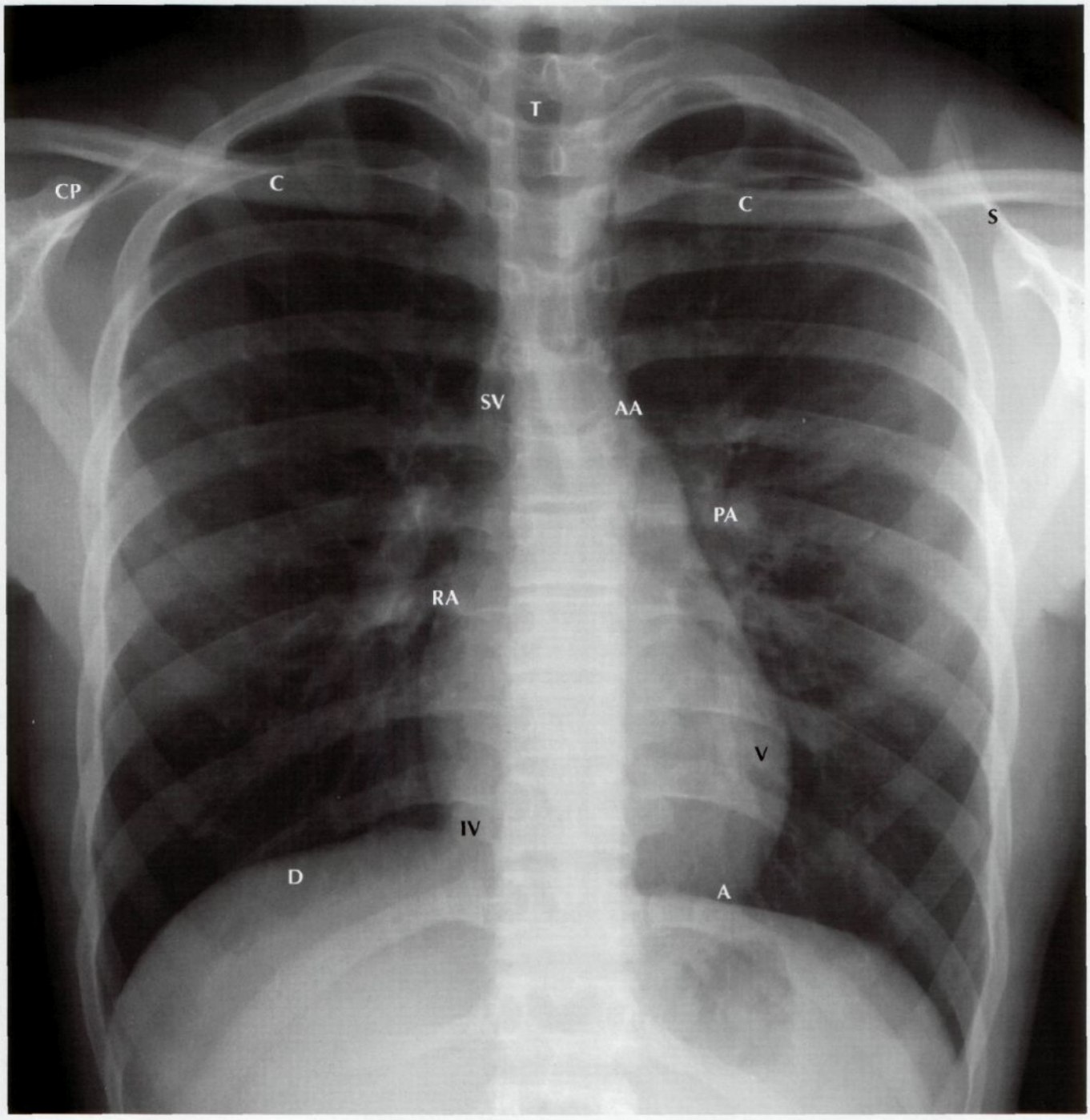
Heart In Situ



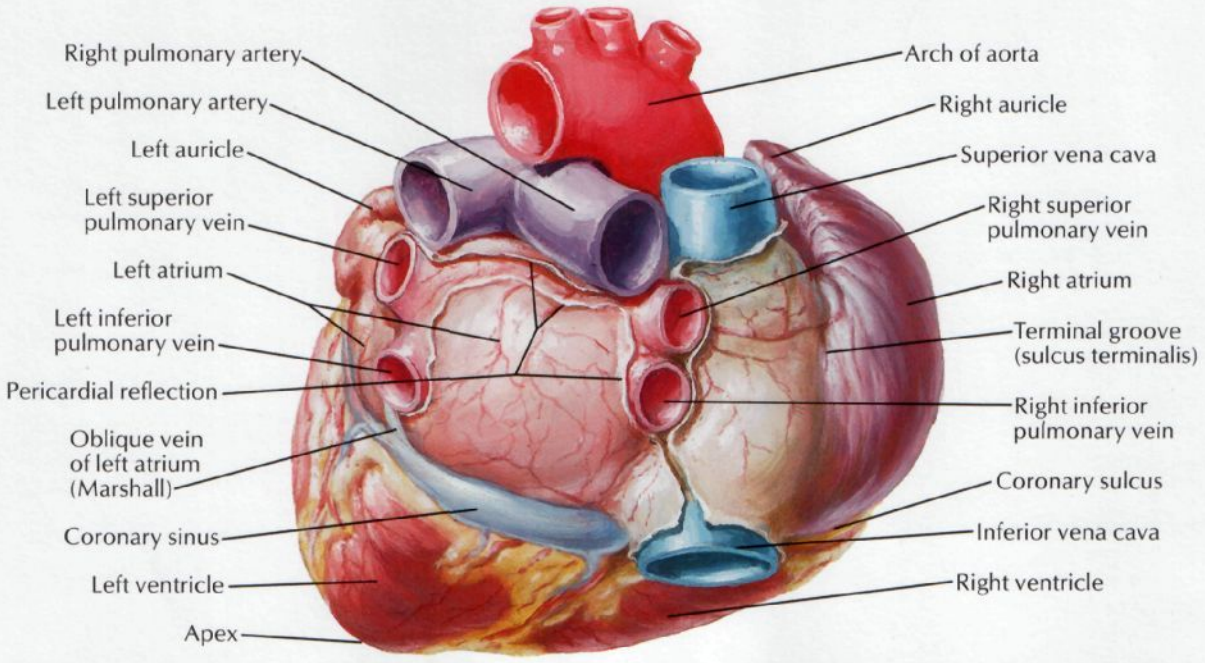
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Pericardium (cut edge) at site of reflection from great vessels
Brachiocephalic trunk
Left brachiocephalic vein
Right internal jugular vein
Arch of aorta
Right brachiocephalic vein
Left common carotid artery
Phrenic nerve
Left internal jugular vein
Subclavian artery and vein
Left vagus nerve (X)
Internal thoracic artery and vein
Ligamentum arteriosum
Phrenic nerve and pericardiacophrenic artery and vein
Recurrent laryngeal nerve
Pulmonary trunk
Superior vena cava
Left pulmonary artery
Right pulmonary artery
Transverse pericardial sinus
Transverse pericardial sinus
Right superior pulmonary vein
Left superior pulmonary vein
Hilum of right lung
Mediastinal pleura (cut edge)
Hilum of left lung
Pericardium (cut edge)
Mediastinal part of parietal pleura (cut edge)
Pericardium (cut edge)
Right ventricle
Auricle of left atrium
Conus arteriosus
Apex of heart
Right auricle
Inferior border (acute margin) of heart
Anterior interventricular sulcus and anterior interventricular branch of left coronary artery
Left ventricle
Left border (obtuse margin) of heart
Coronary sulcus and right coronary artery
Right atrium

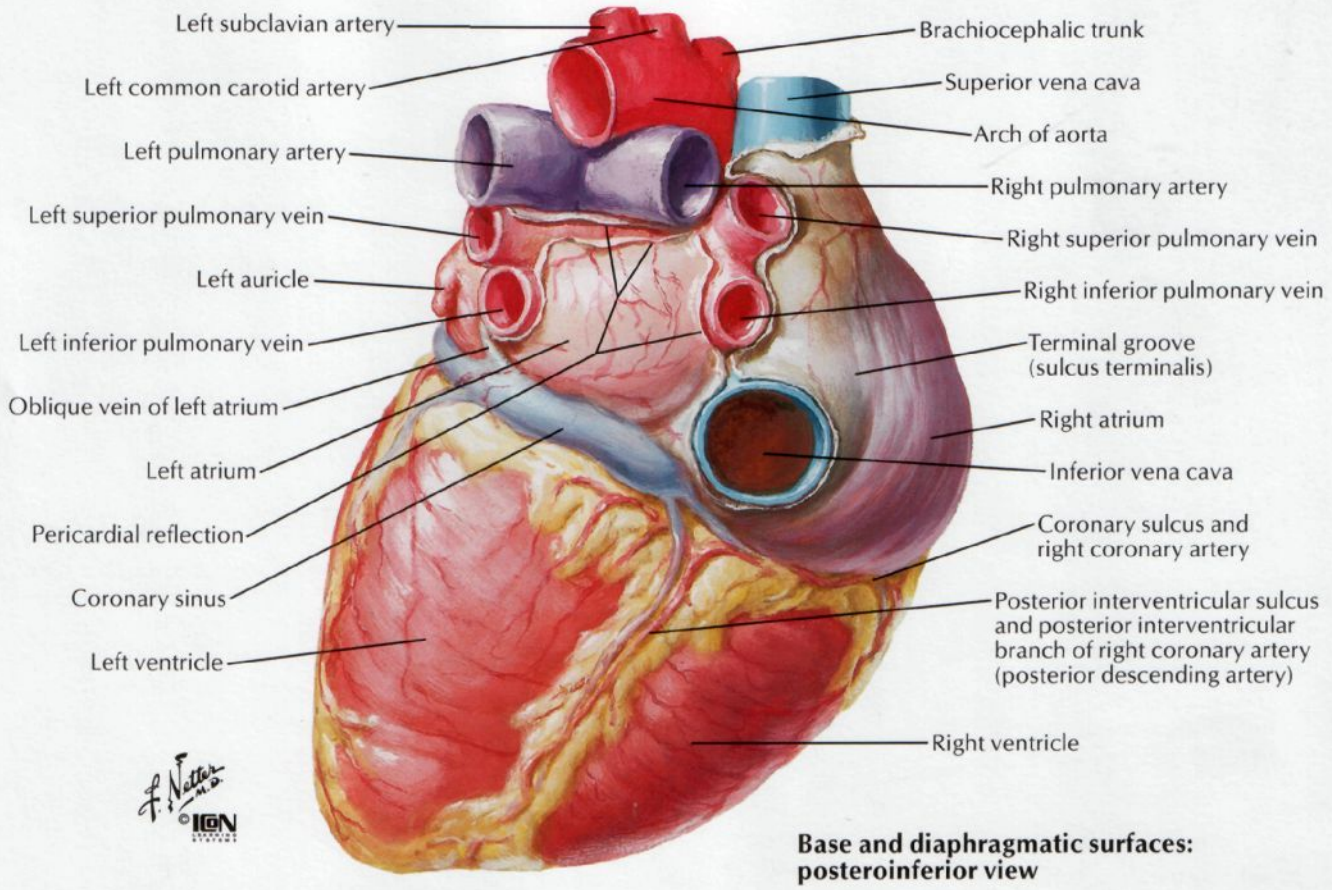
Radiograph of Chest



A	Apex of heart
AA	Aortic arch
C	Clavicle
CP	Coracoid process of scapula
D	Dome of diaphragm (right)
IV	Inferior vena cava
PA	Pulmonary artery (left)
RA	Right atrium
S	Spine of scapula
SV	Superior vena cava
T	Trachea (air)
V	Left ventricle

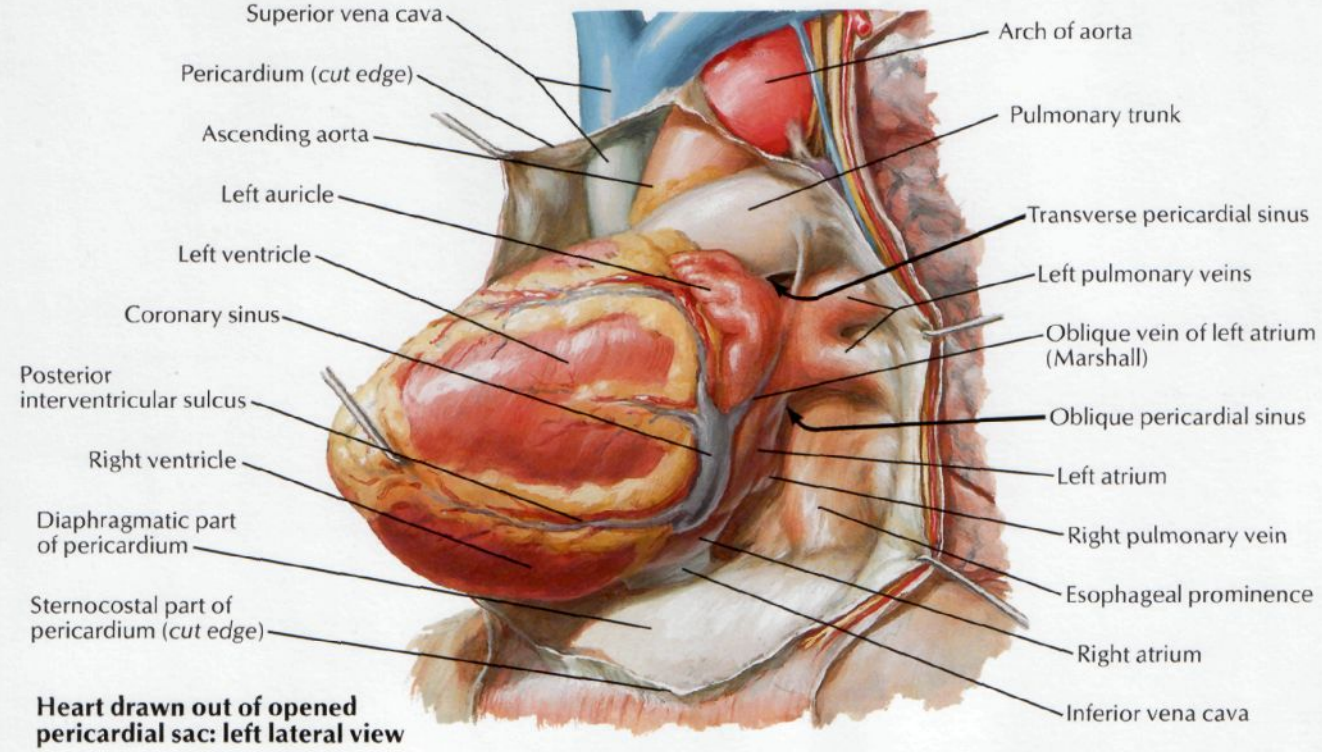


Base of heart: posterior view

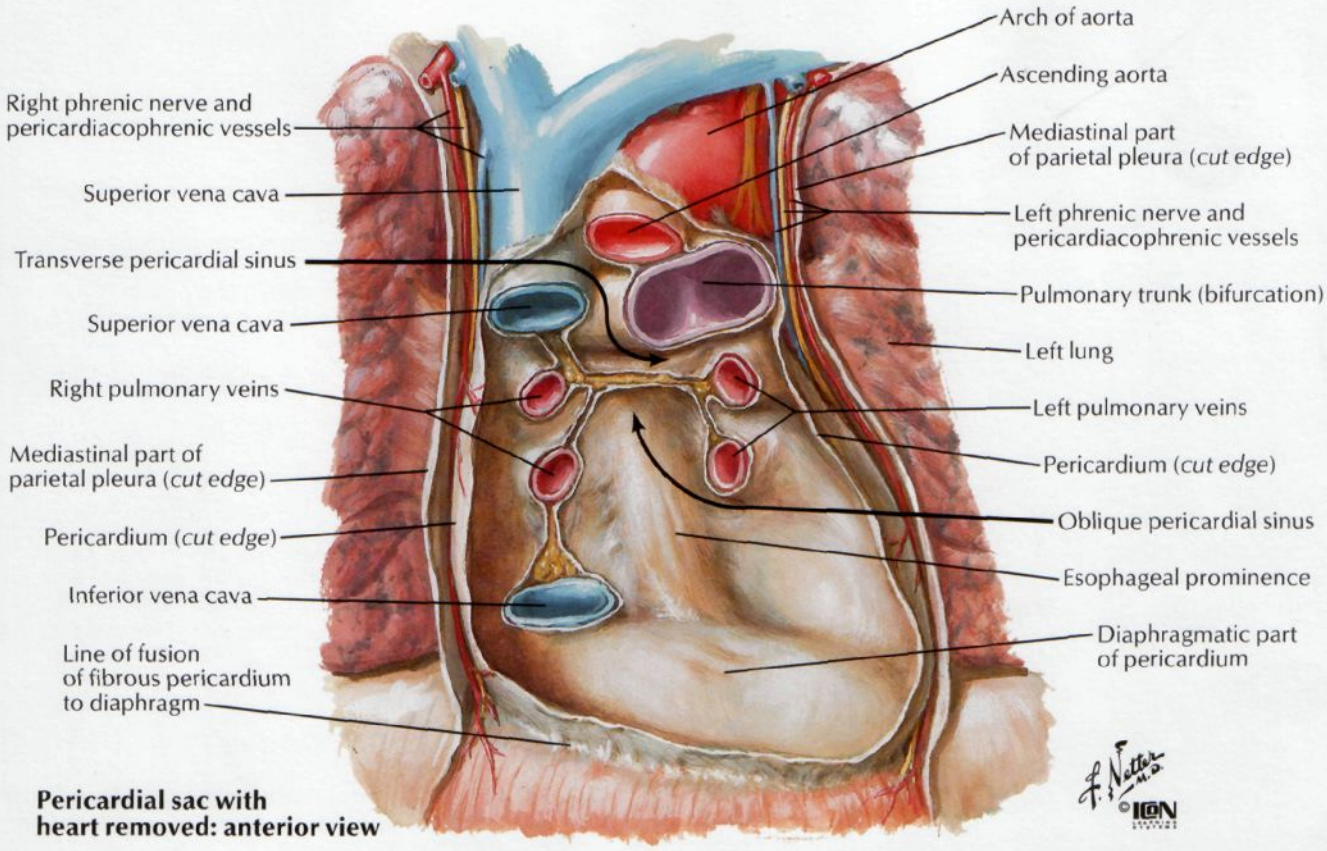


Base and diaphragmatic surfaces: posteroinferior view

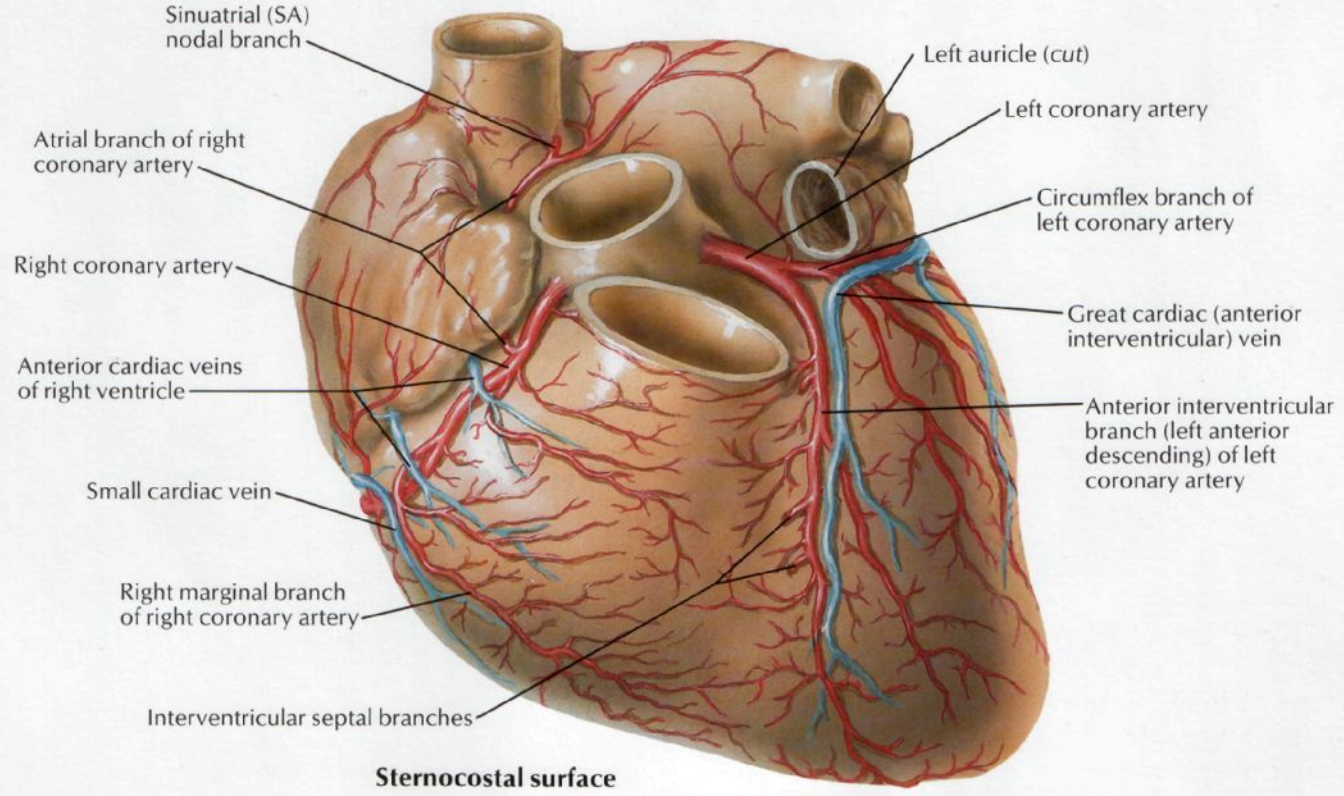
Pericardial Sac



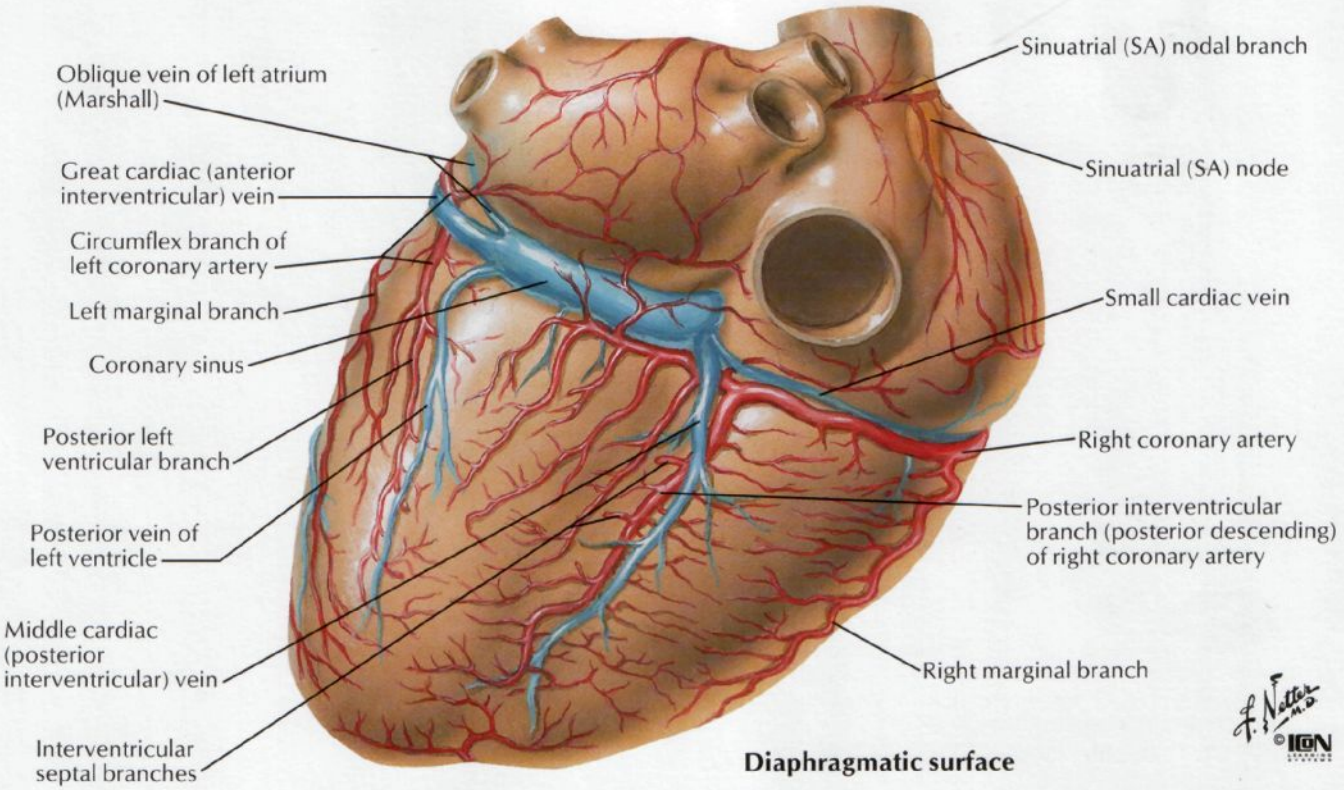
Heart drawn out of opened pericardial sac: left lateral view



Pericardial sac with heart removed: anterior view



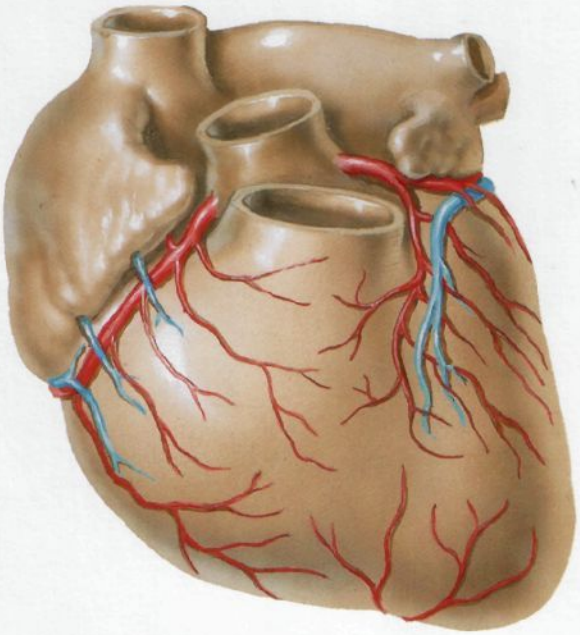
Sternocostal surface



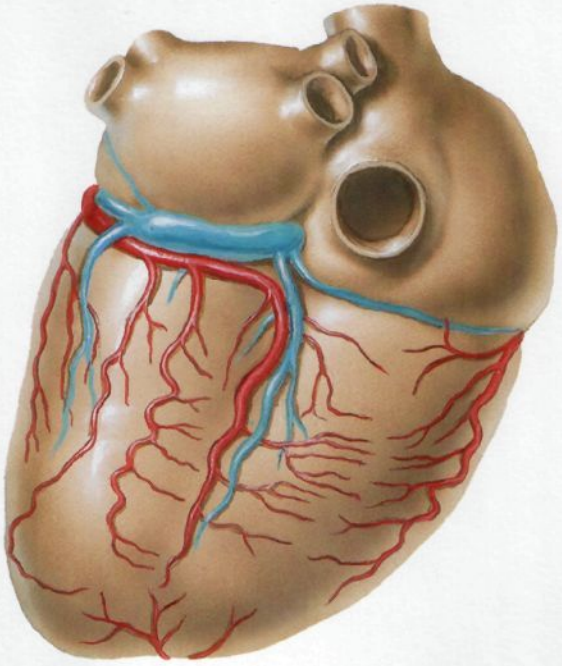
Diaphragmatic surface

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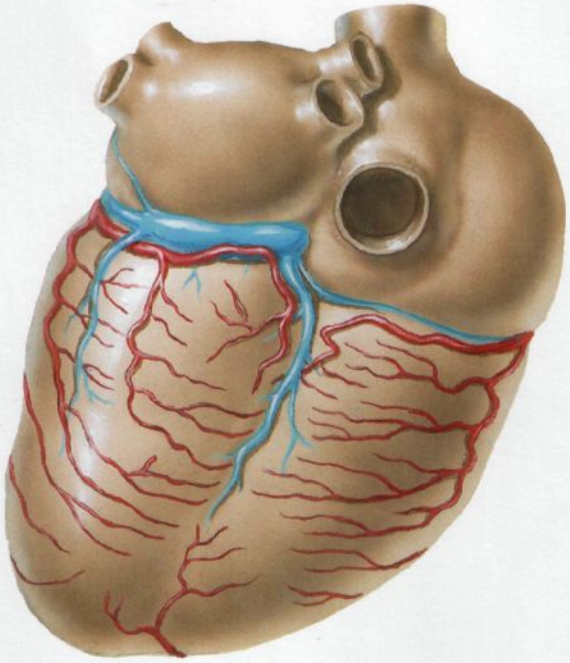
Coronary Arteries and Cardiac Veins: Variations



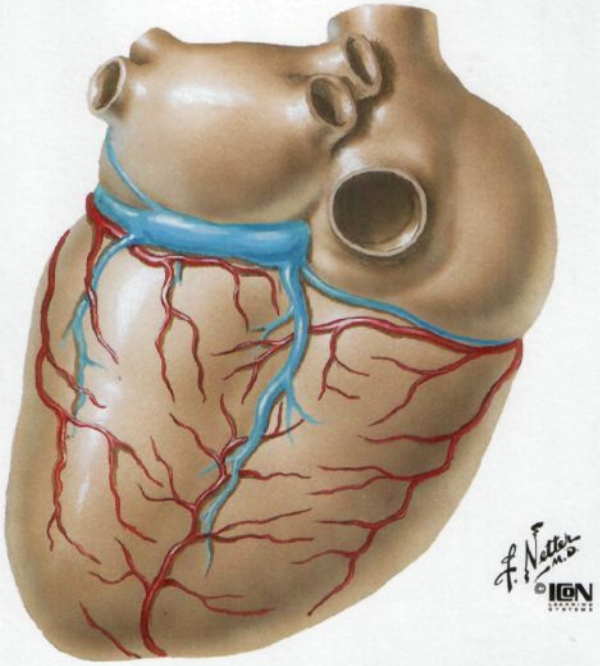
Anterior interventricular (left anterior descending) branch of left coronary artery very short. Apical part of anterior (sternocostal) surface supplied by branches from posterior interventricular (posterior descending) branch of right coronary artery curving around apex



Posterior interventricular (posterior descending) branch derived from circumflex branch of left coronary artery instead of from right coronary artery

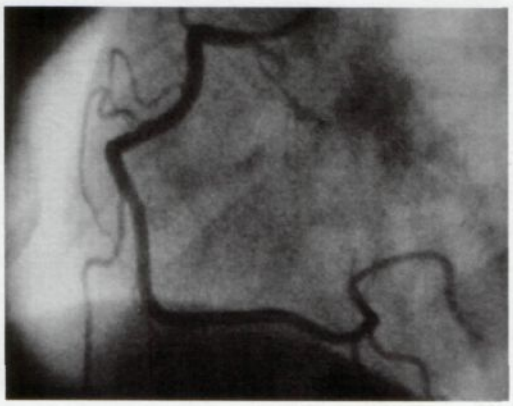


Posterior interventricular (posterior descending) branch absent. Area supplied chiefly by small branches from circumflex branch of left coronary artery and from right coronary artery

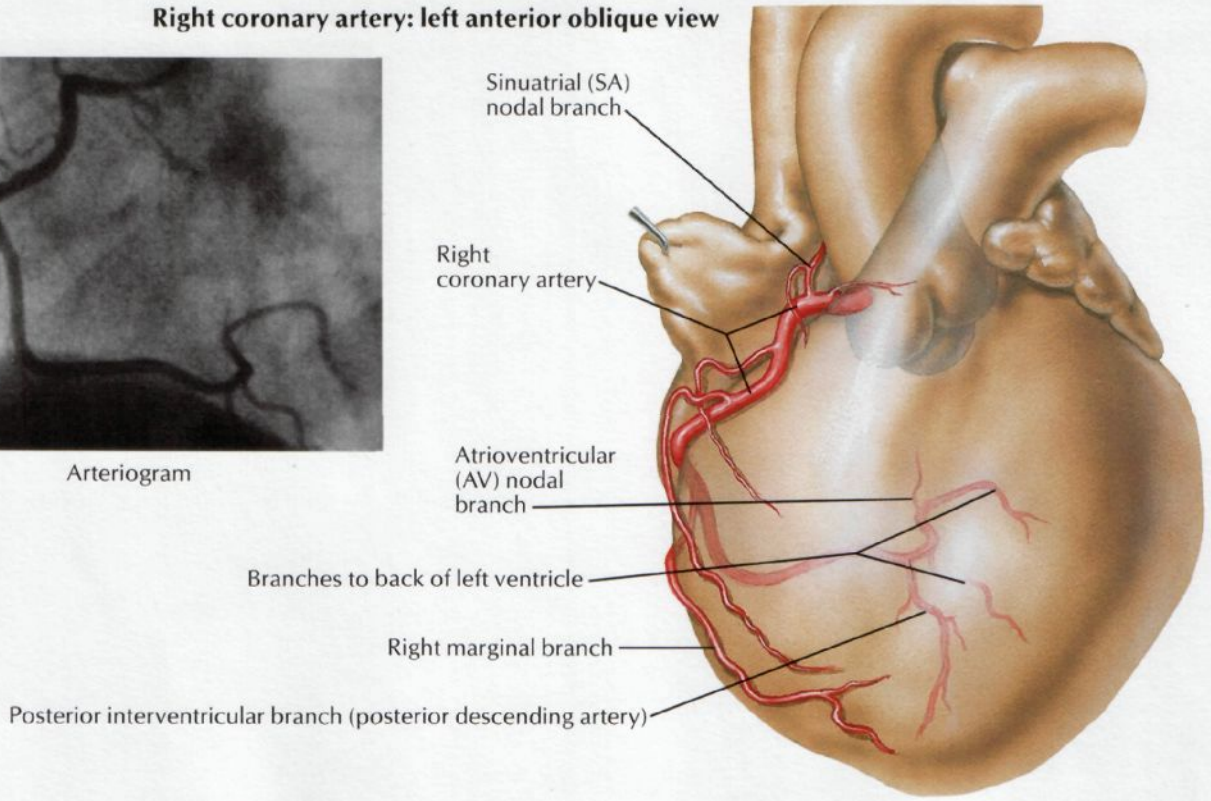


Posterior interventricular (posterior descending) branch absent. Area supplied chiefly by elongated anterior interventricular (left anterior descending) branch curving around apex

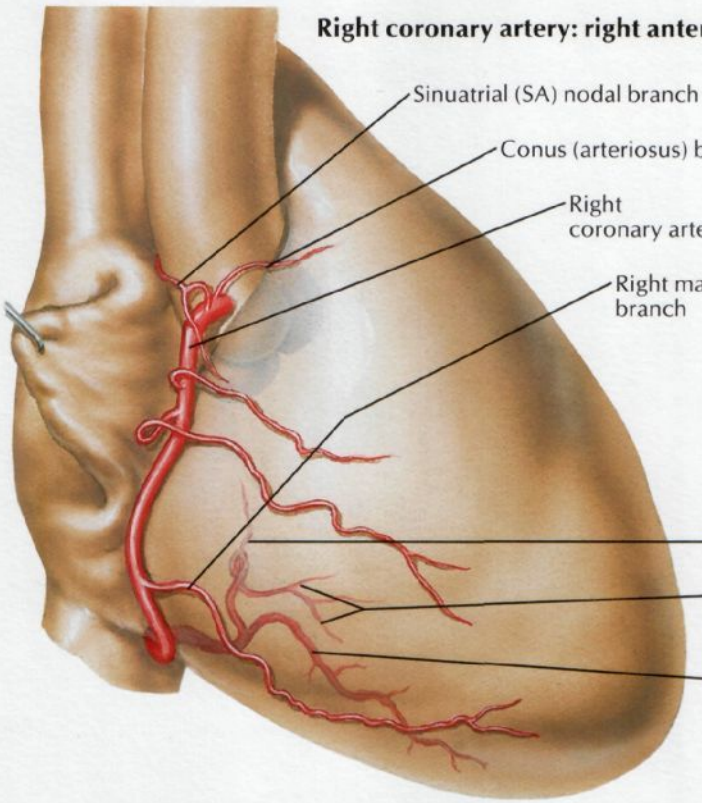
Right coronary artery: left anterior oblique view

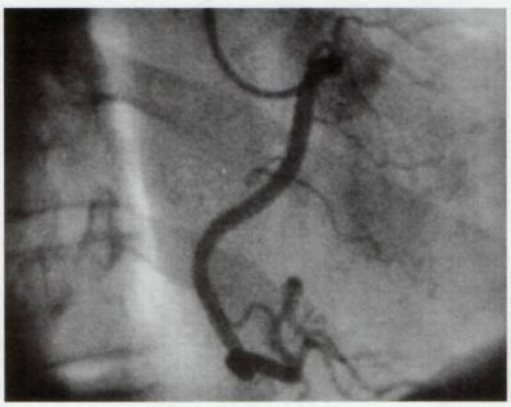


Arteriogram



Right coronary artery: right anterior oblique view

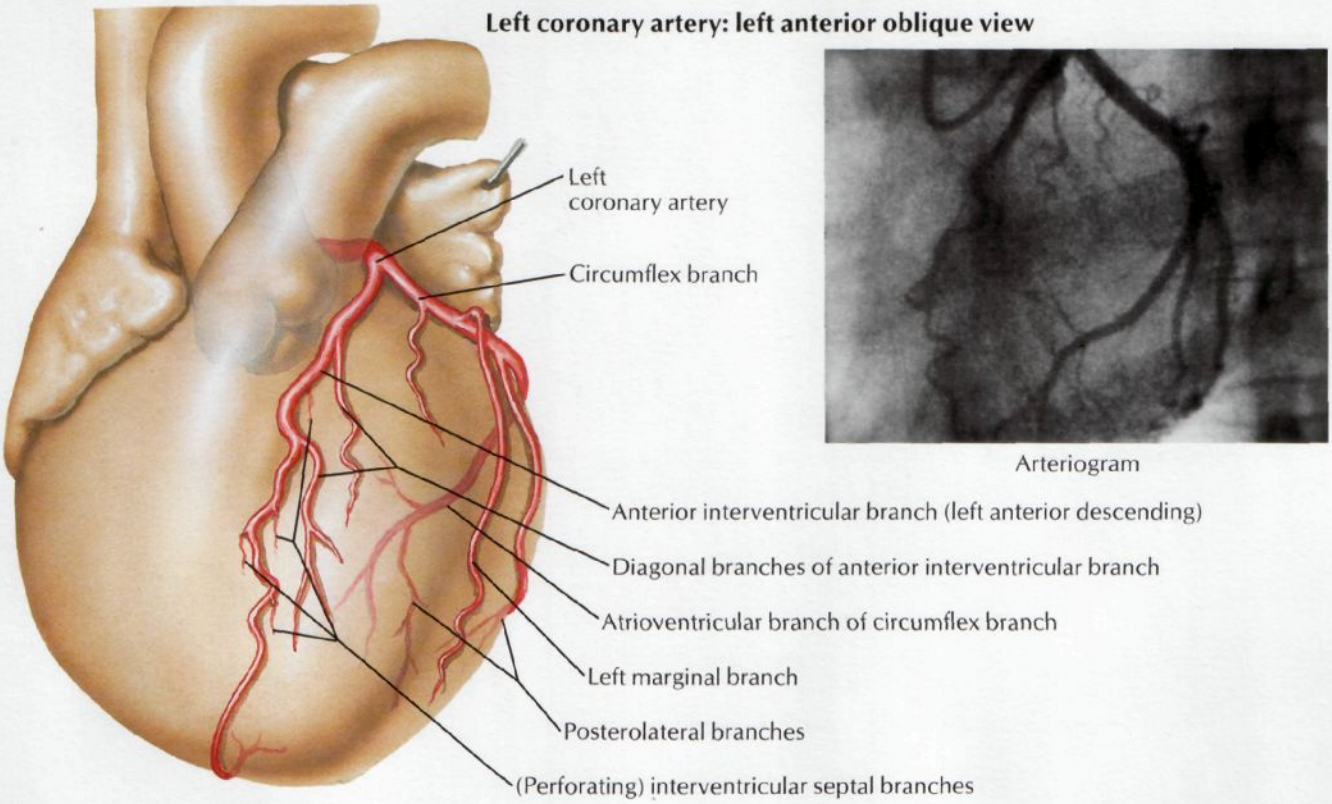




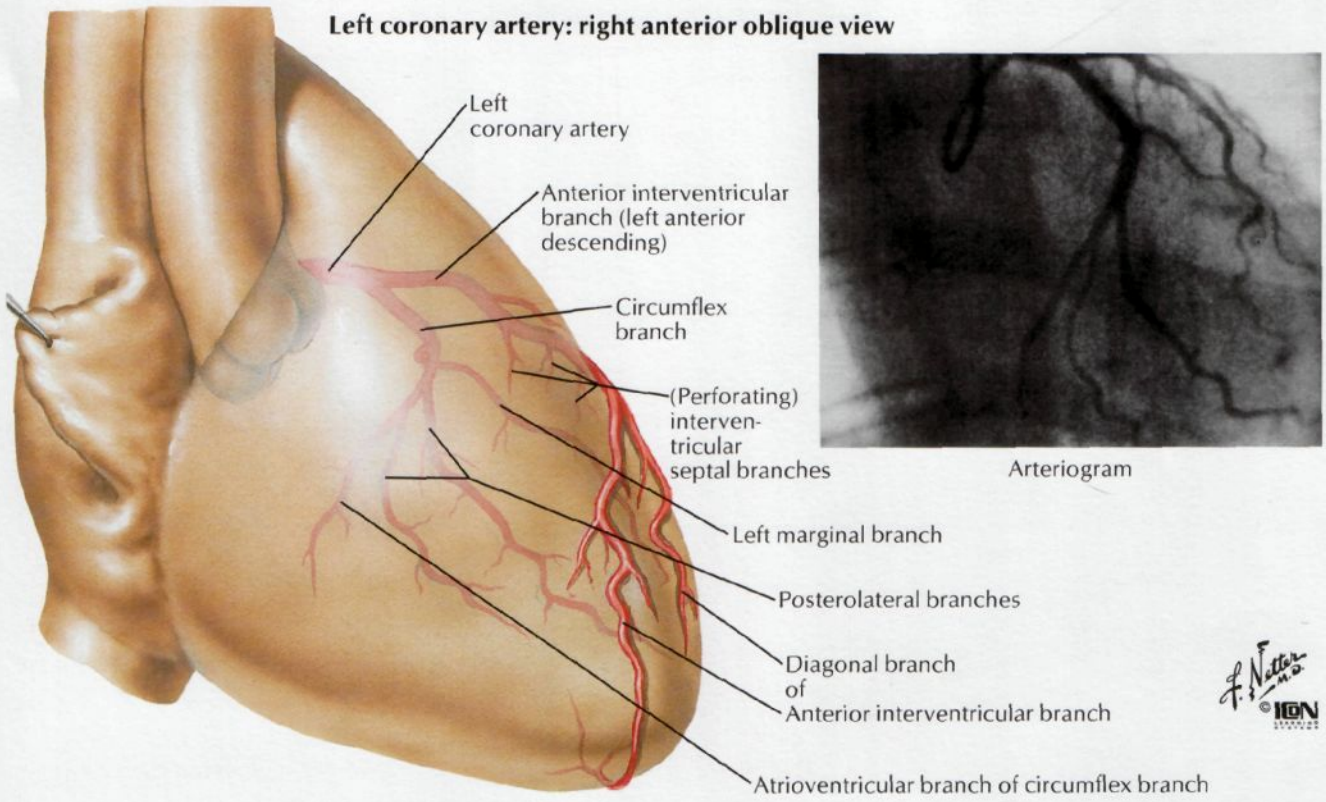
Arteriogram

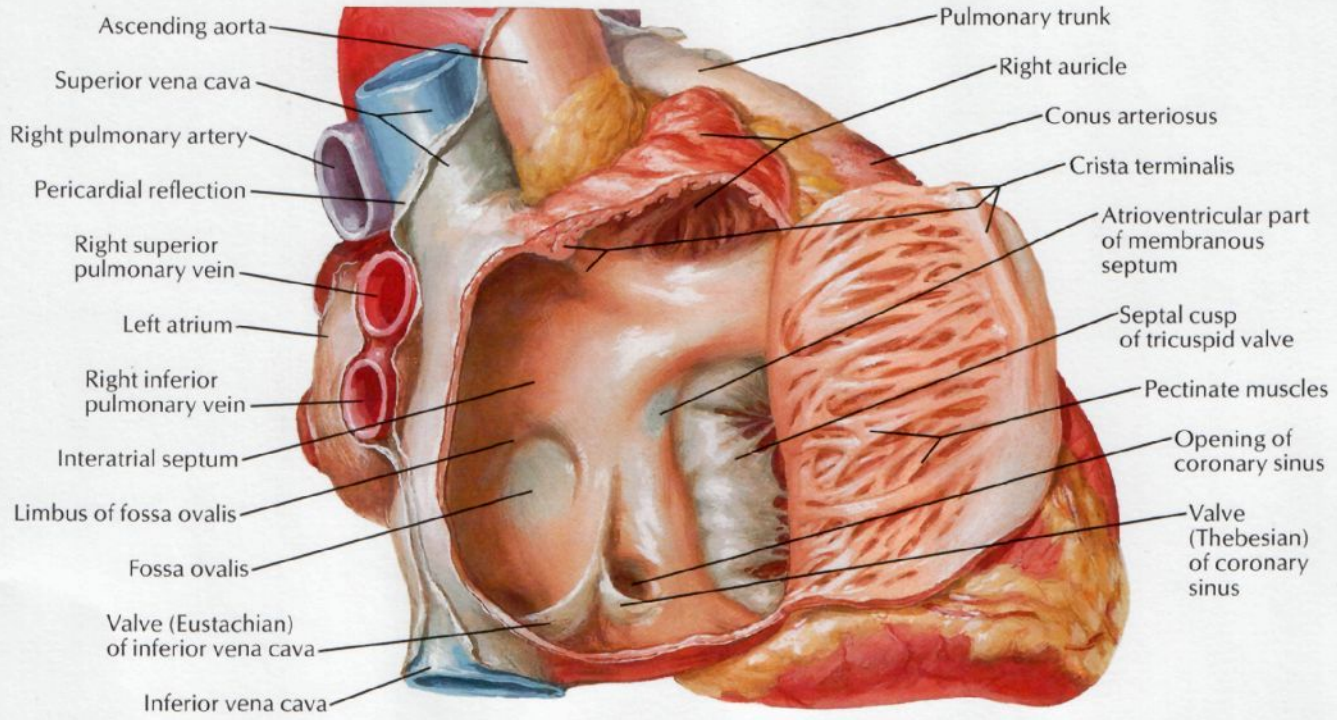
Coronary Arteries: Arteriographic Views (continued)

Left coronary artery: left anterior oblique view

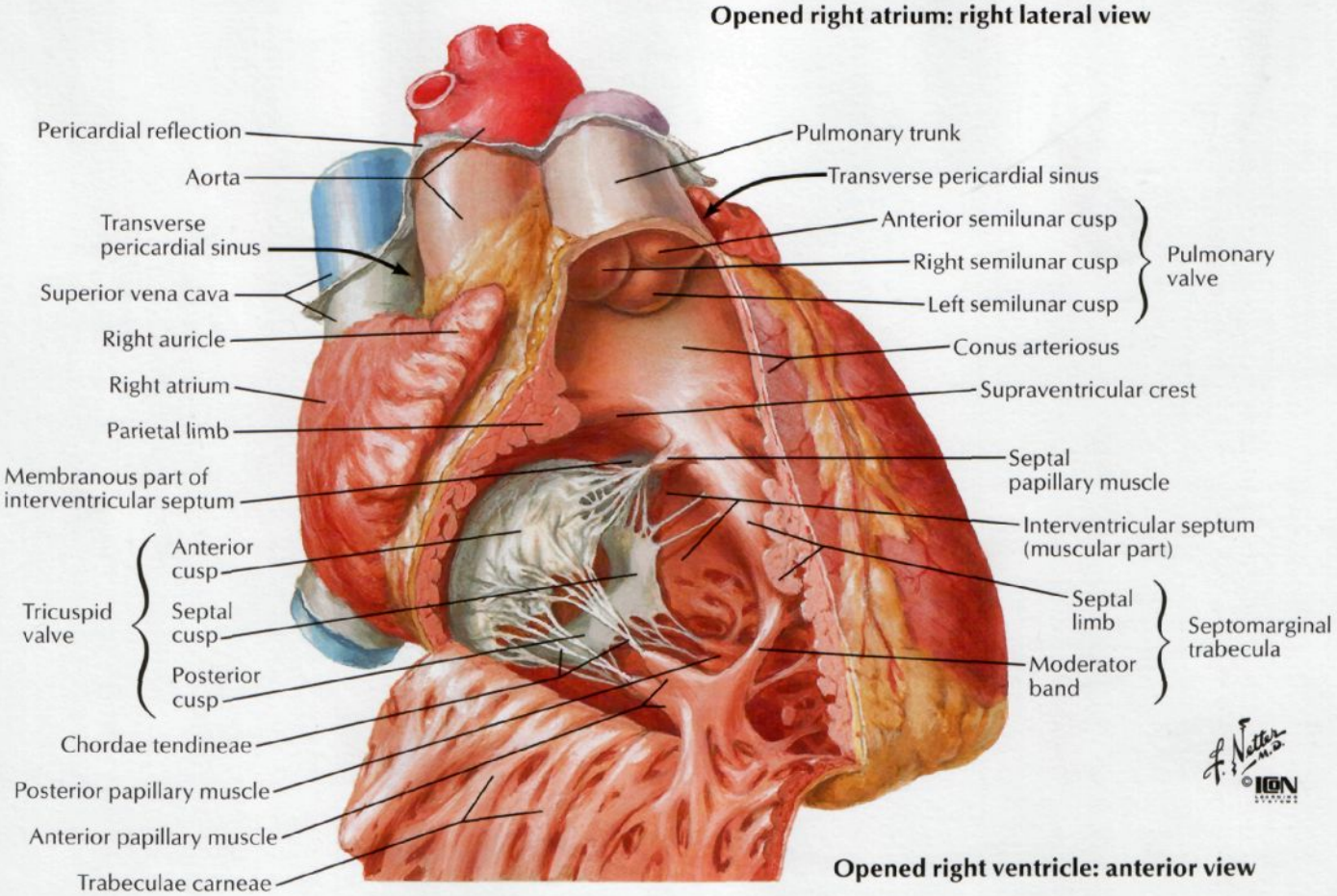


Left coronary artery: right anterior oblique view



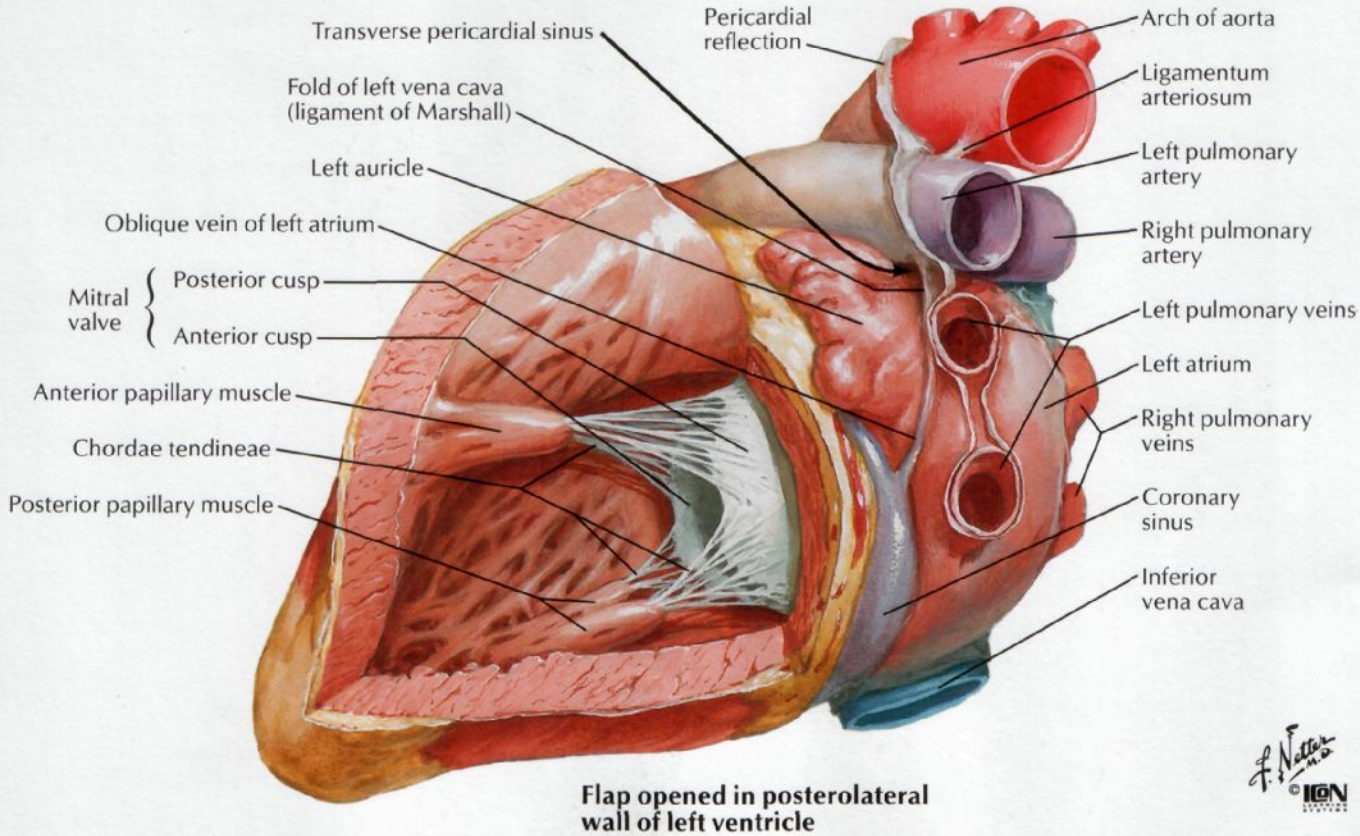


Opened right atrium: right lateral view

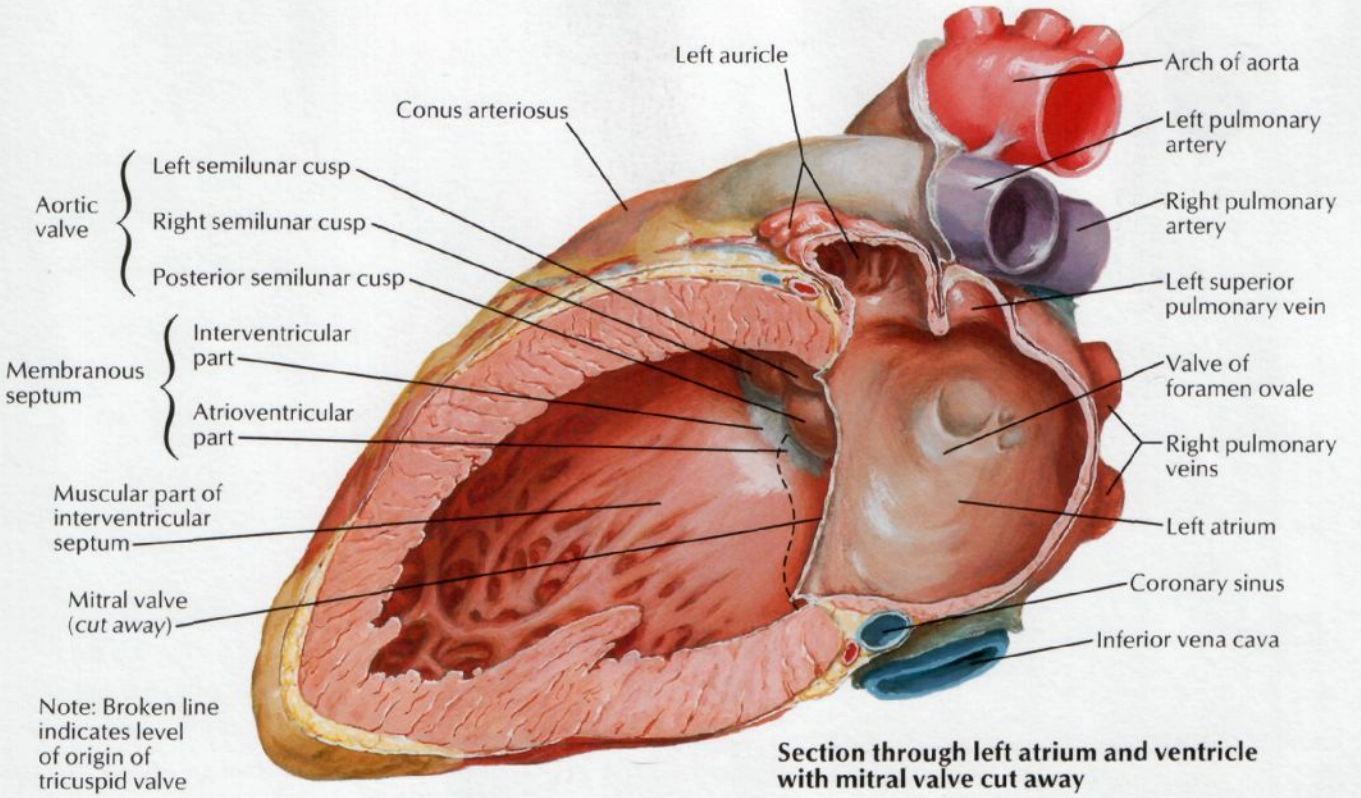


Opened right ventricle: anterior view

Left Atrium and Ventricle

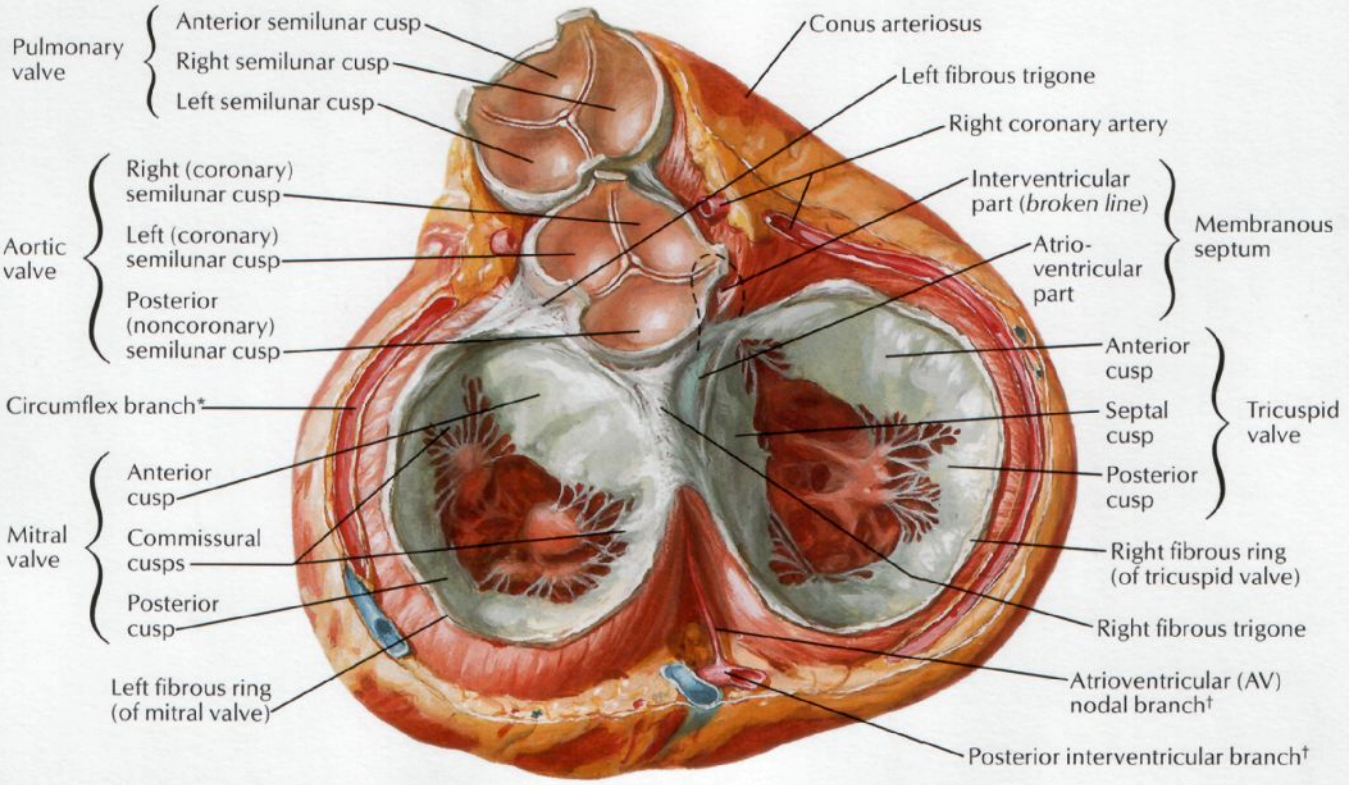


Flap opened in posterolateral wall of left ventricle

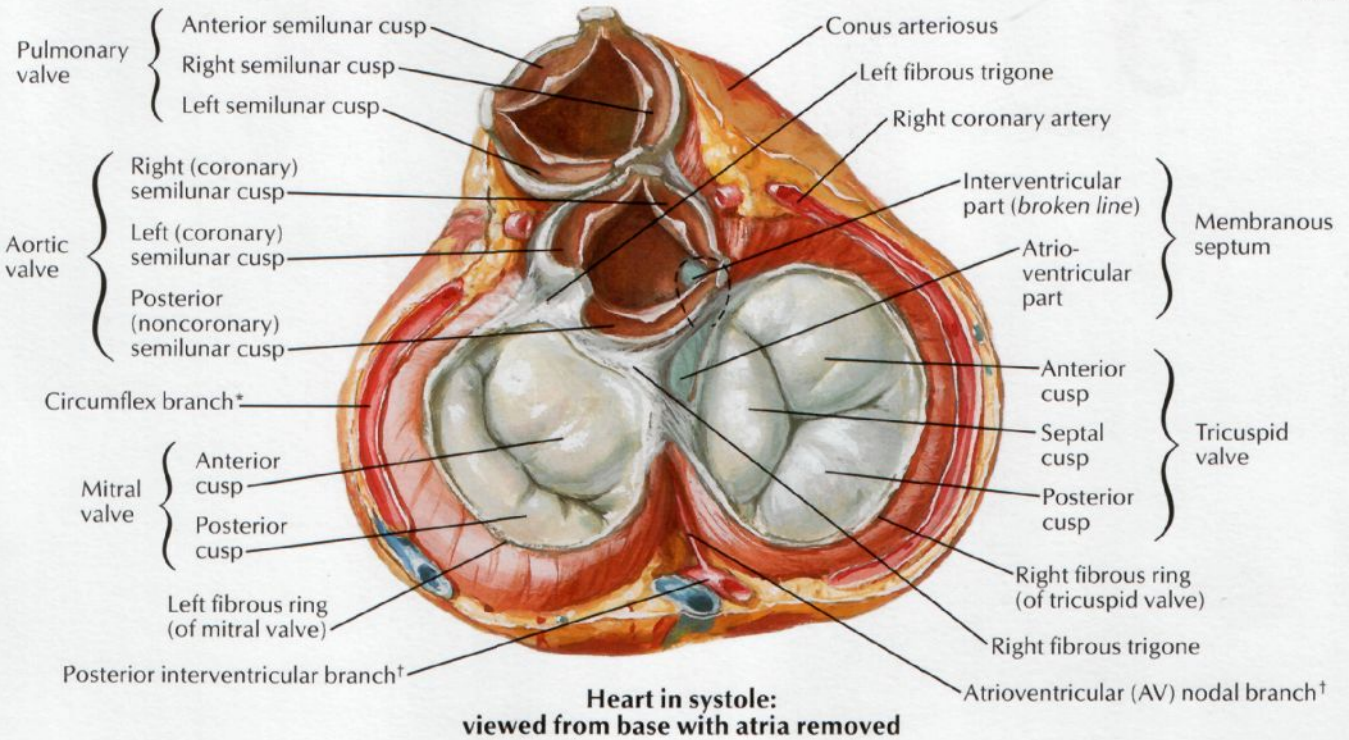


Note: Broken line indicates level of origin of tricuspid valve

Section through left atrium and ventricle with mitral valve cut away



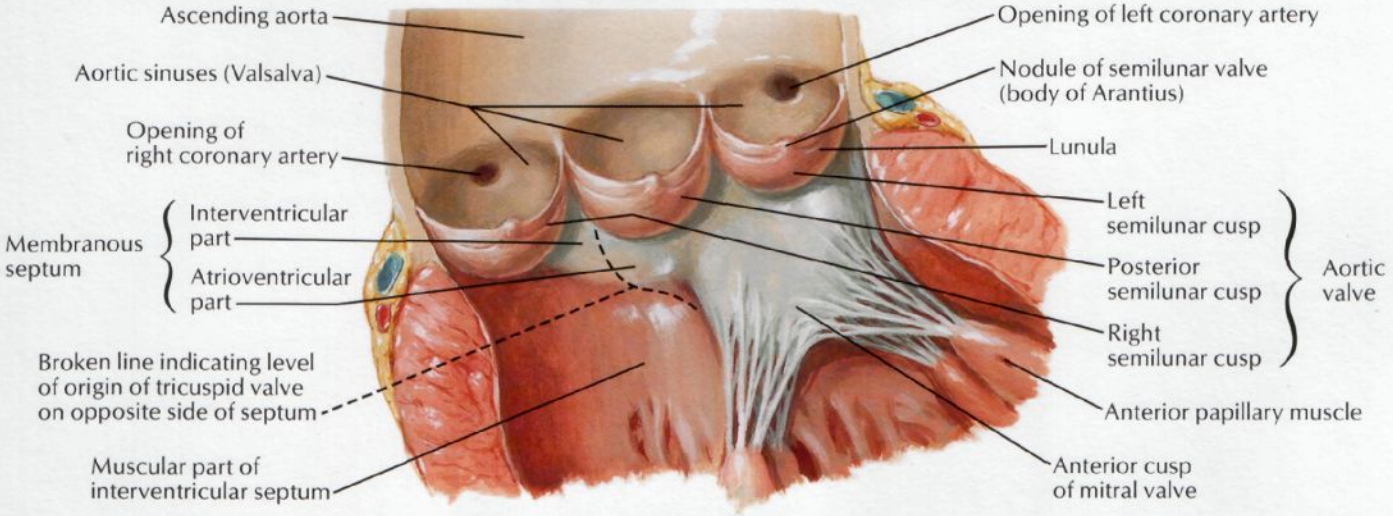
Heart in diastole:
viewed from base with atria removed



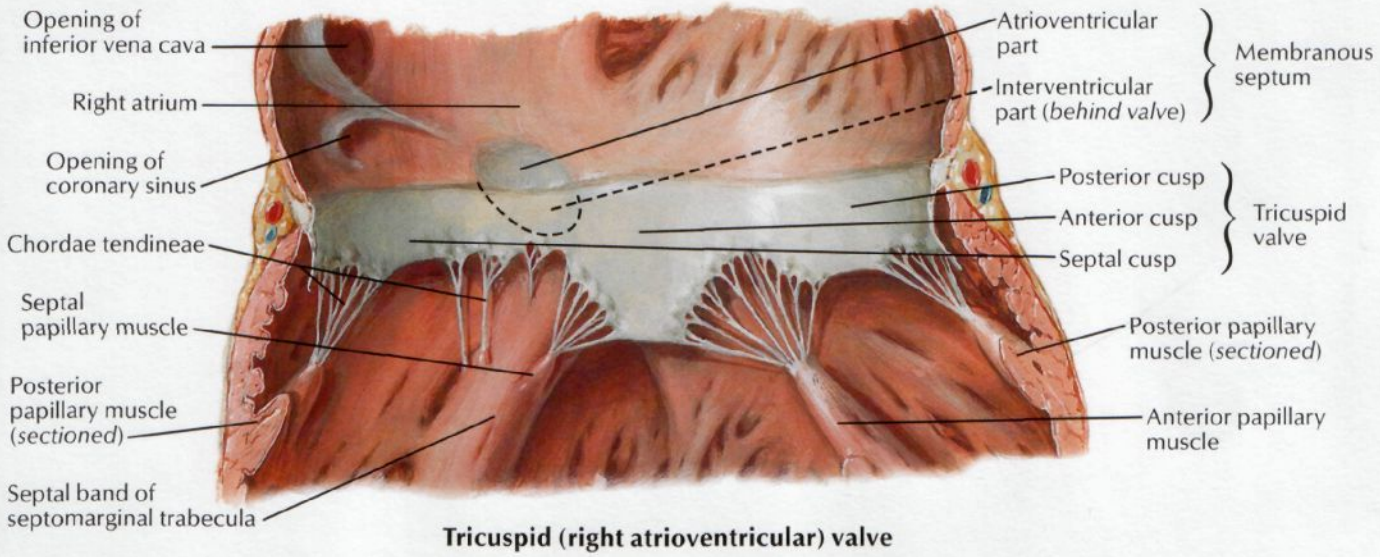
Heart in systole:
viewed from base with atria removed

*Of left coronary artery
†Of right coronary artery

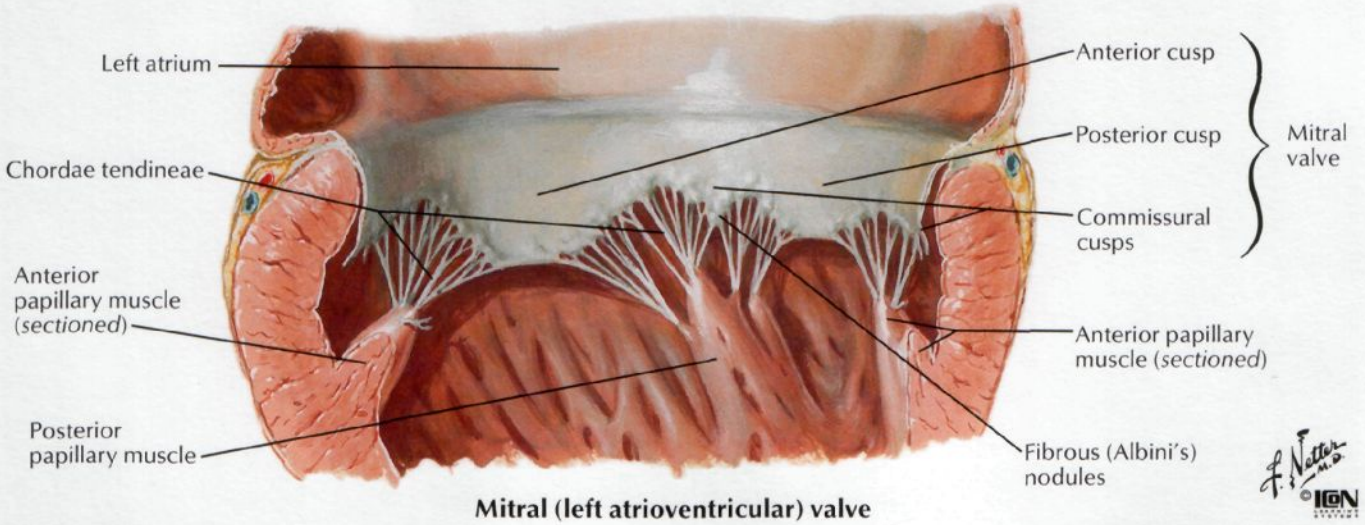
Valves and Fibrous Skeleton of Heart (continued)



Aortic valve

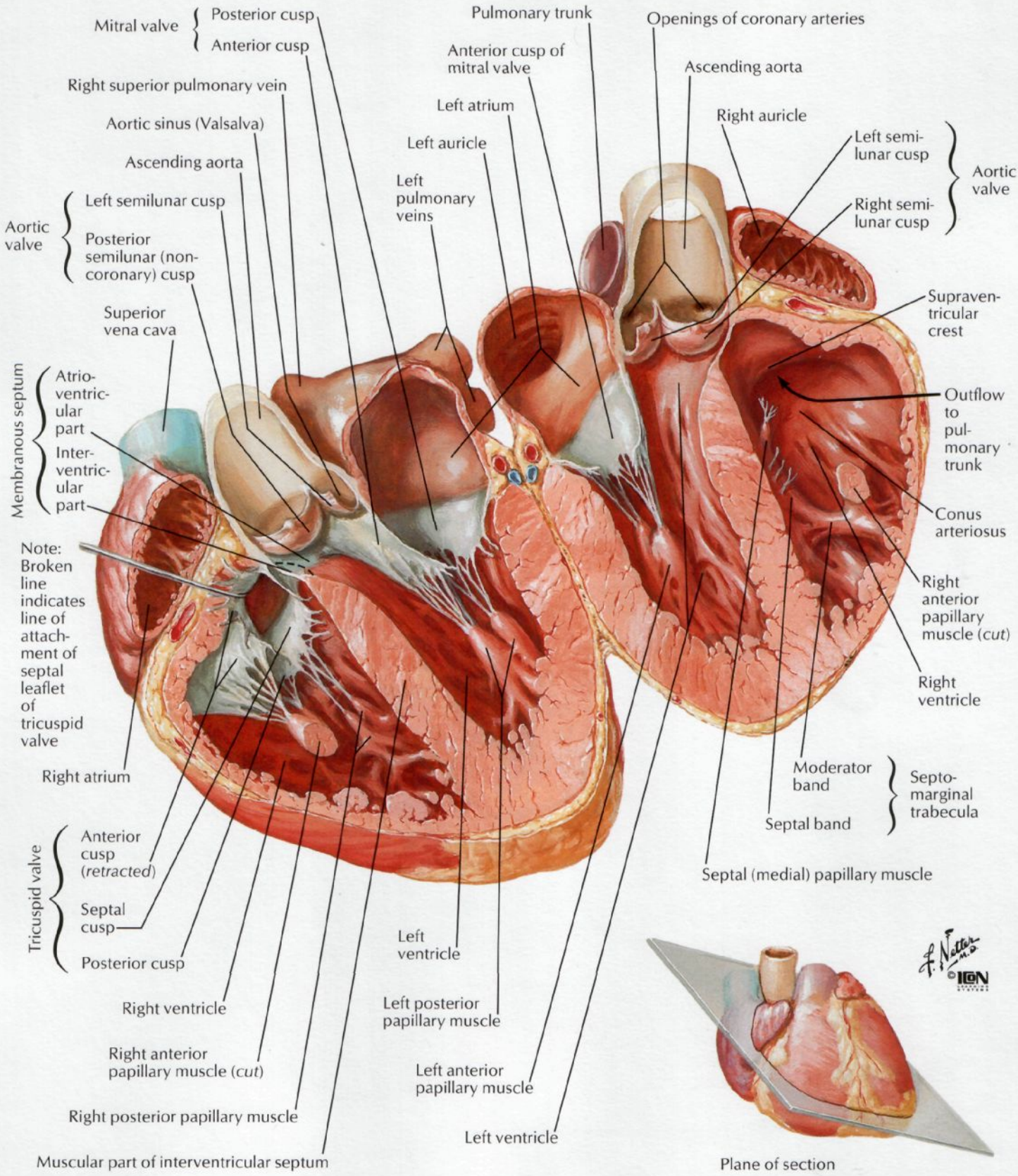


Tricuspid (right atrioventricular) valve

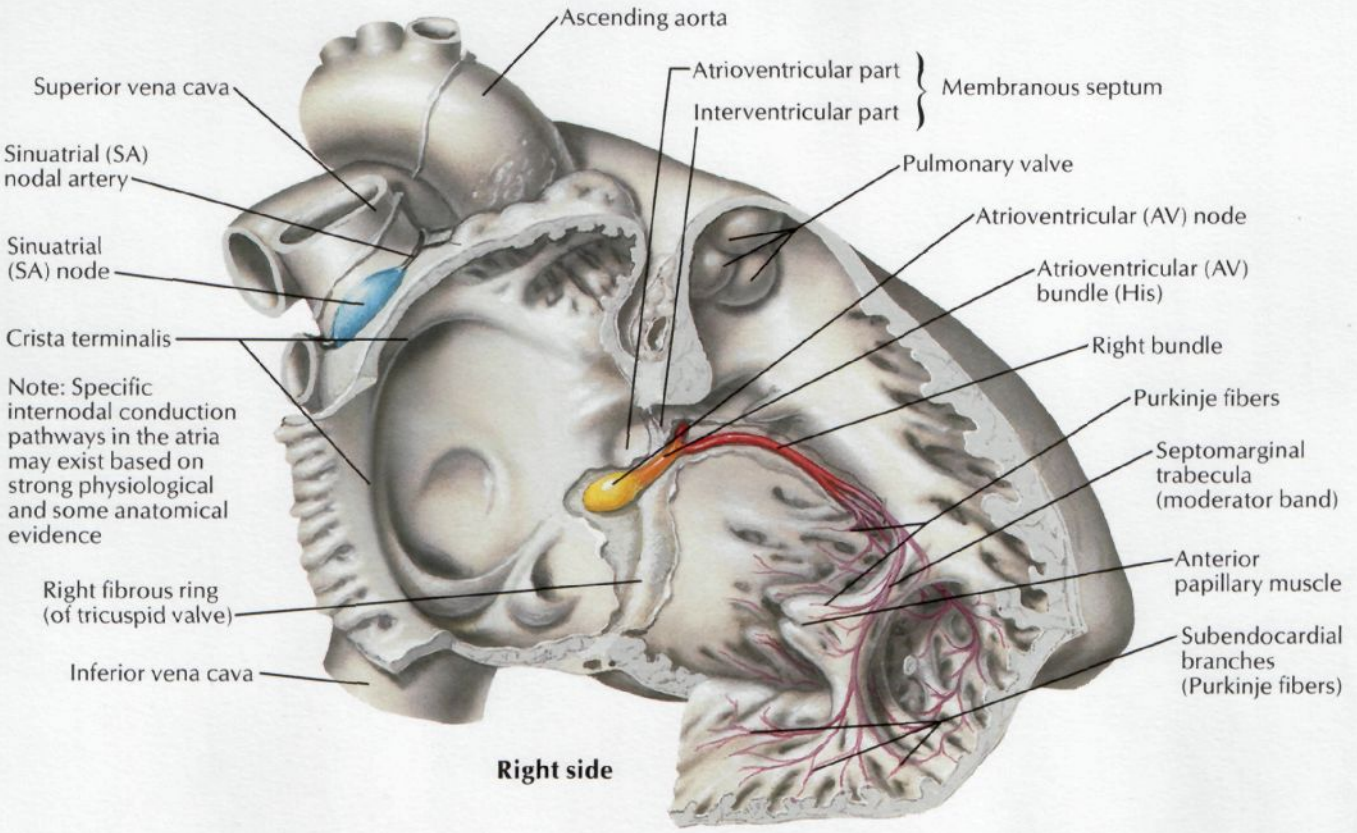


Mitral (left atrioventricular) valve

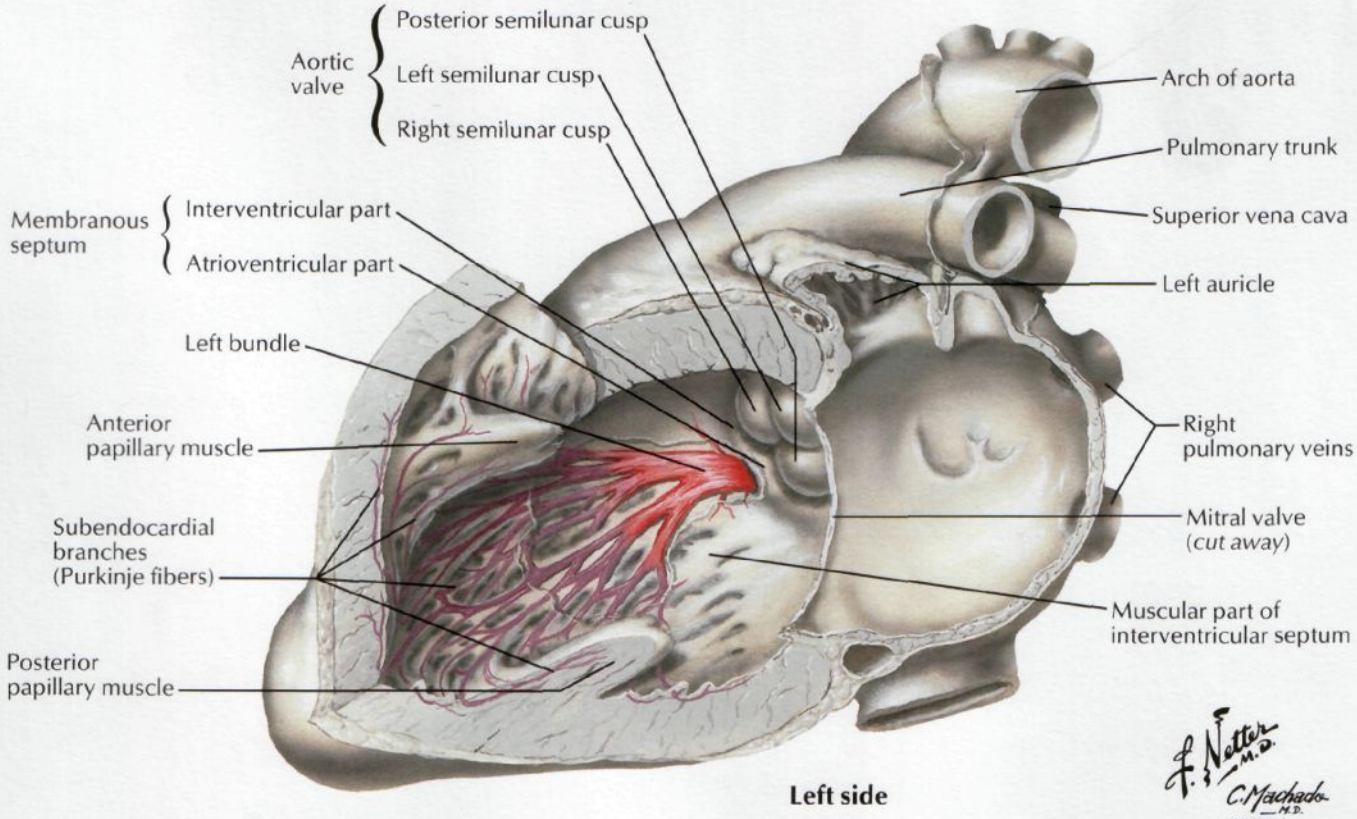
Atria, Ventricles and Interventricular Septum



Conducting System of Heart



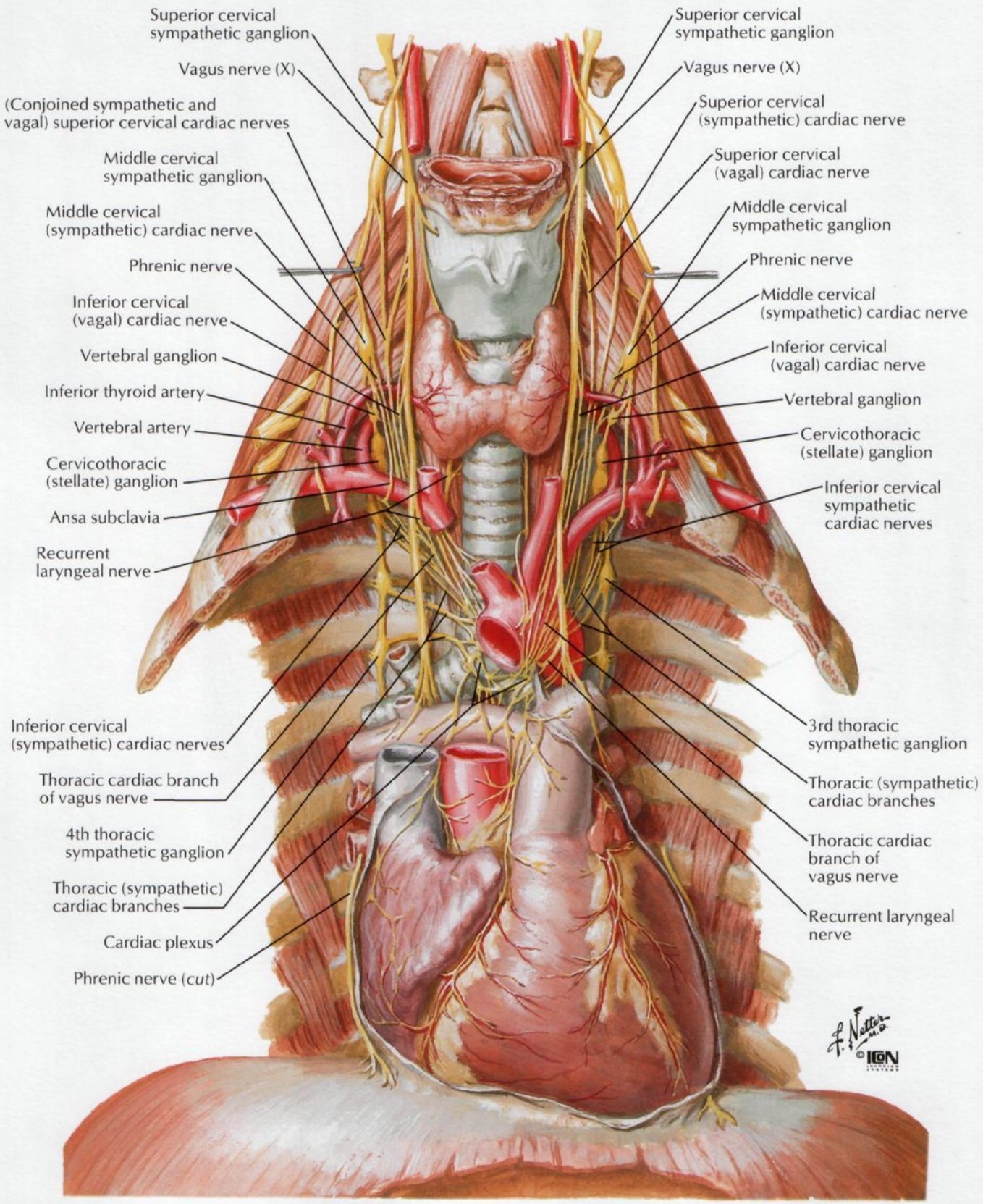
Right side



Left side

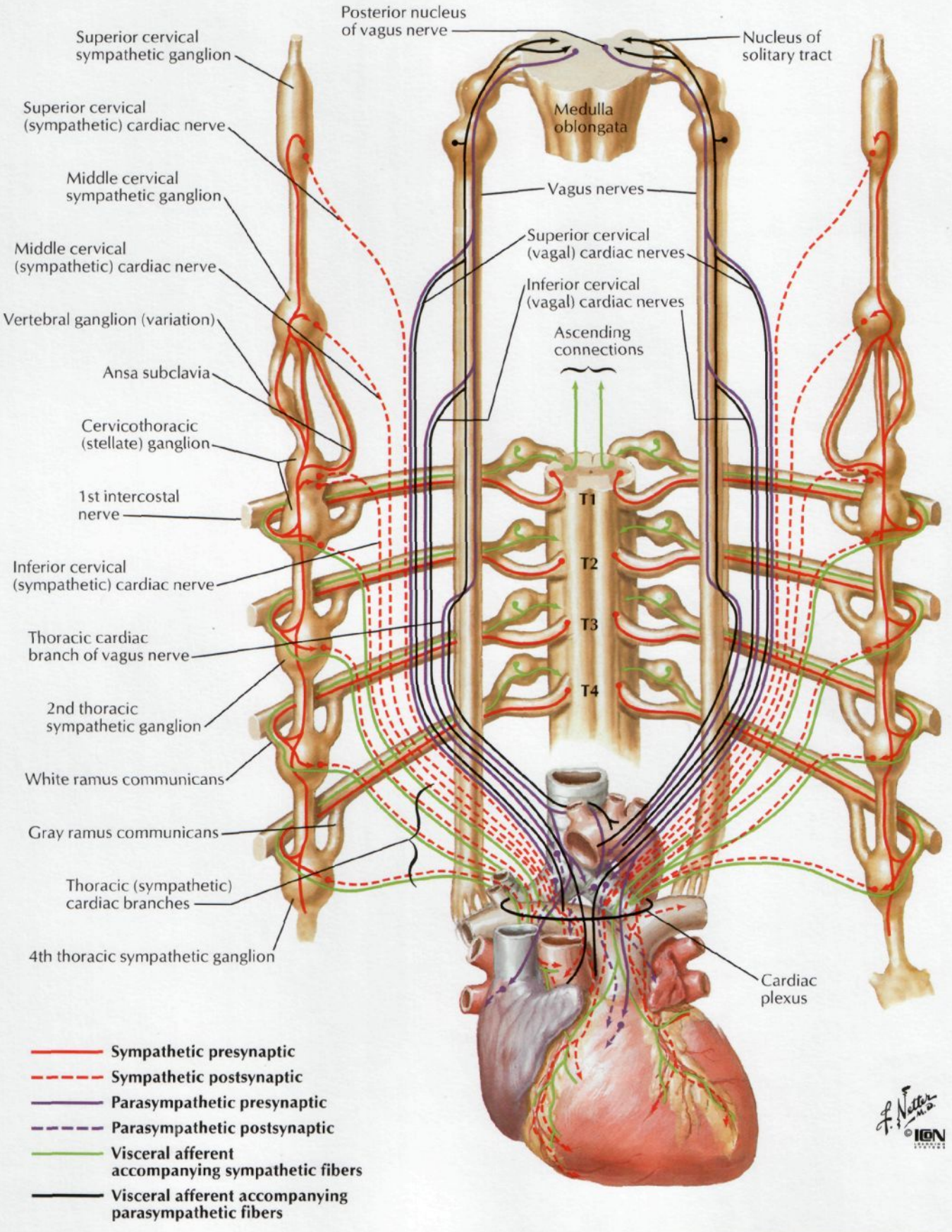
F. Netter M.D.
C. Machado M.D.
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SEE ALSO PLATES 124, 159, 205

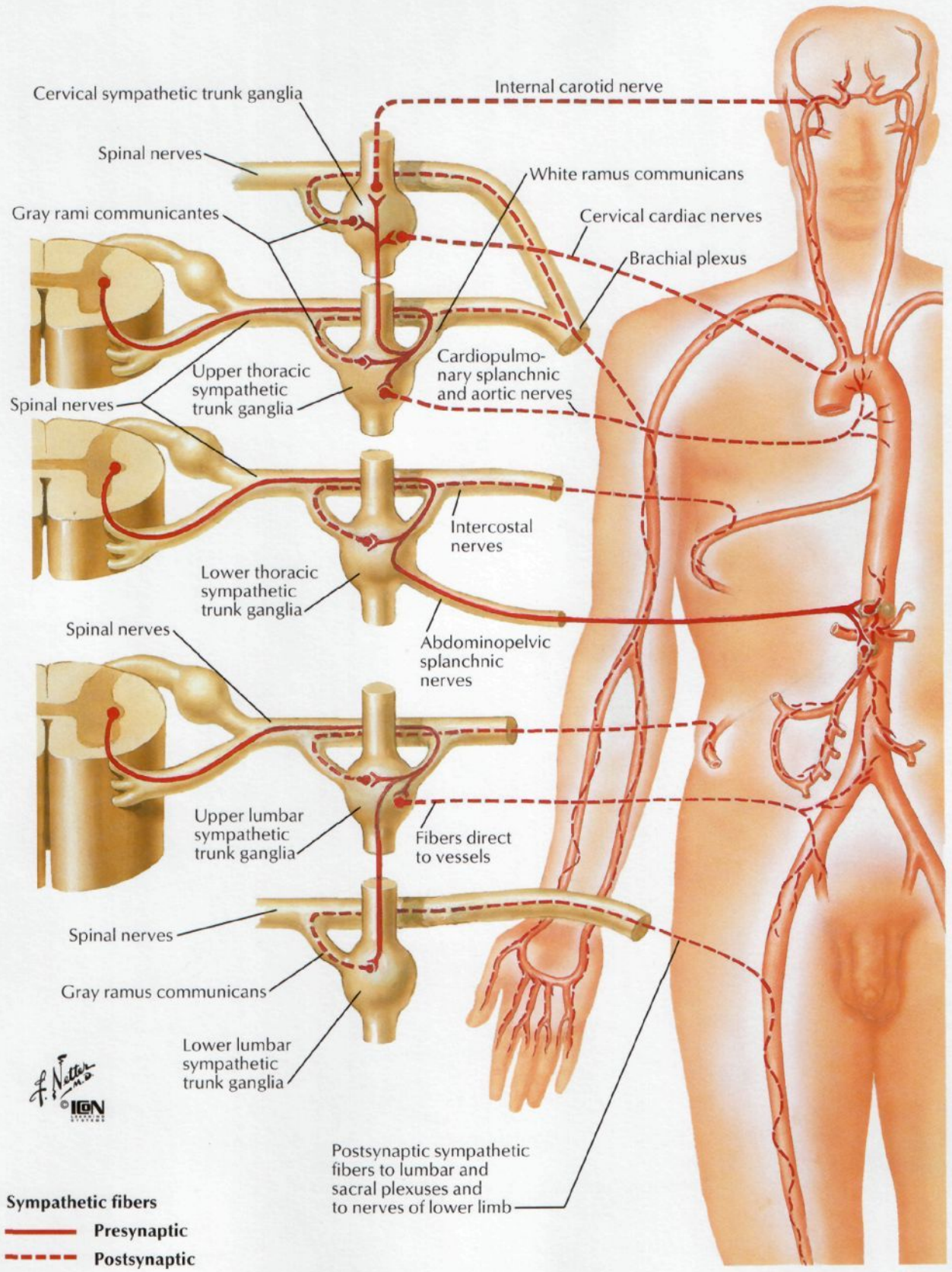


Innervation of Heart: Schema

SEE ALSO PLATES 120, 160

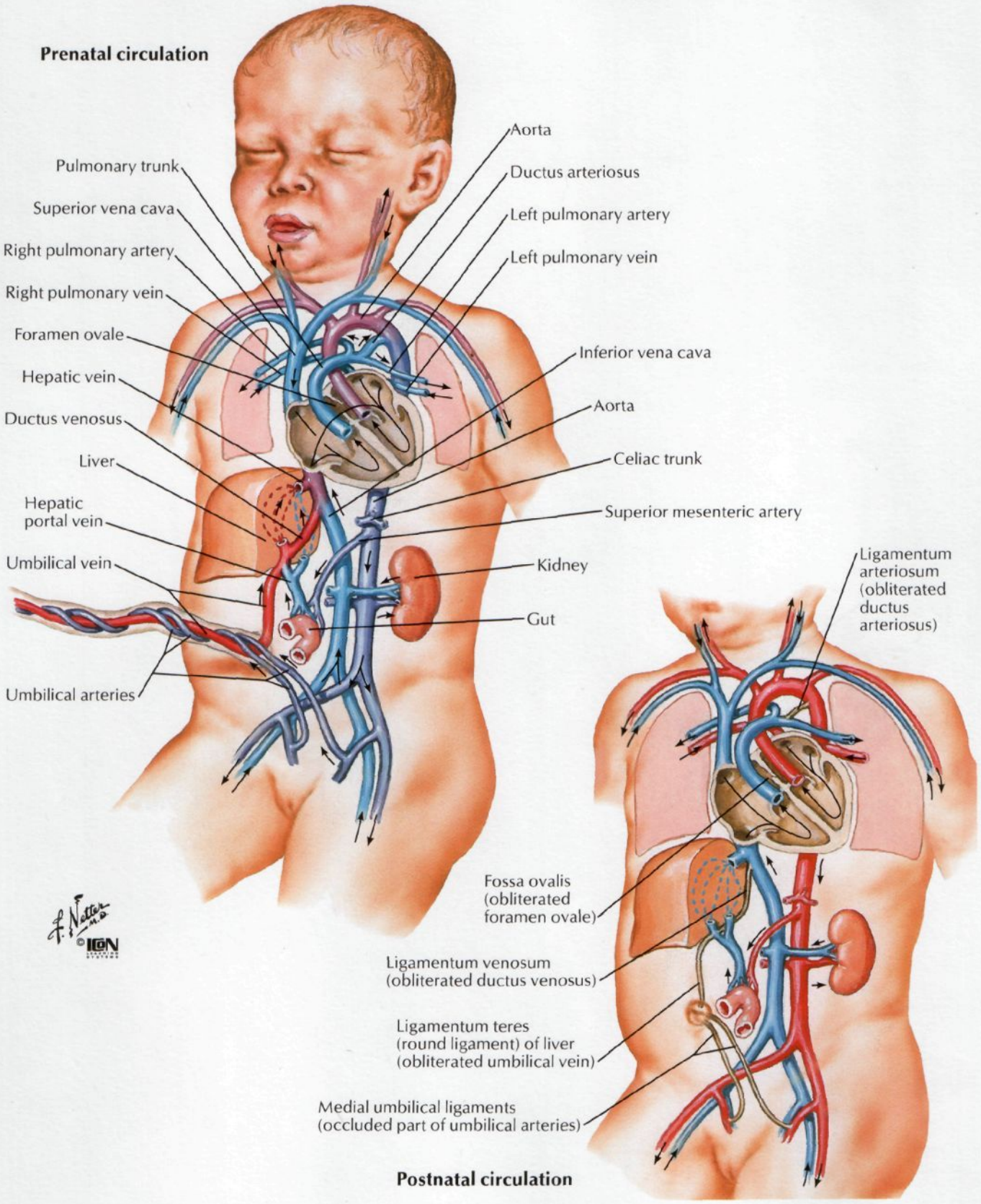


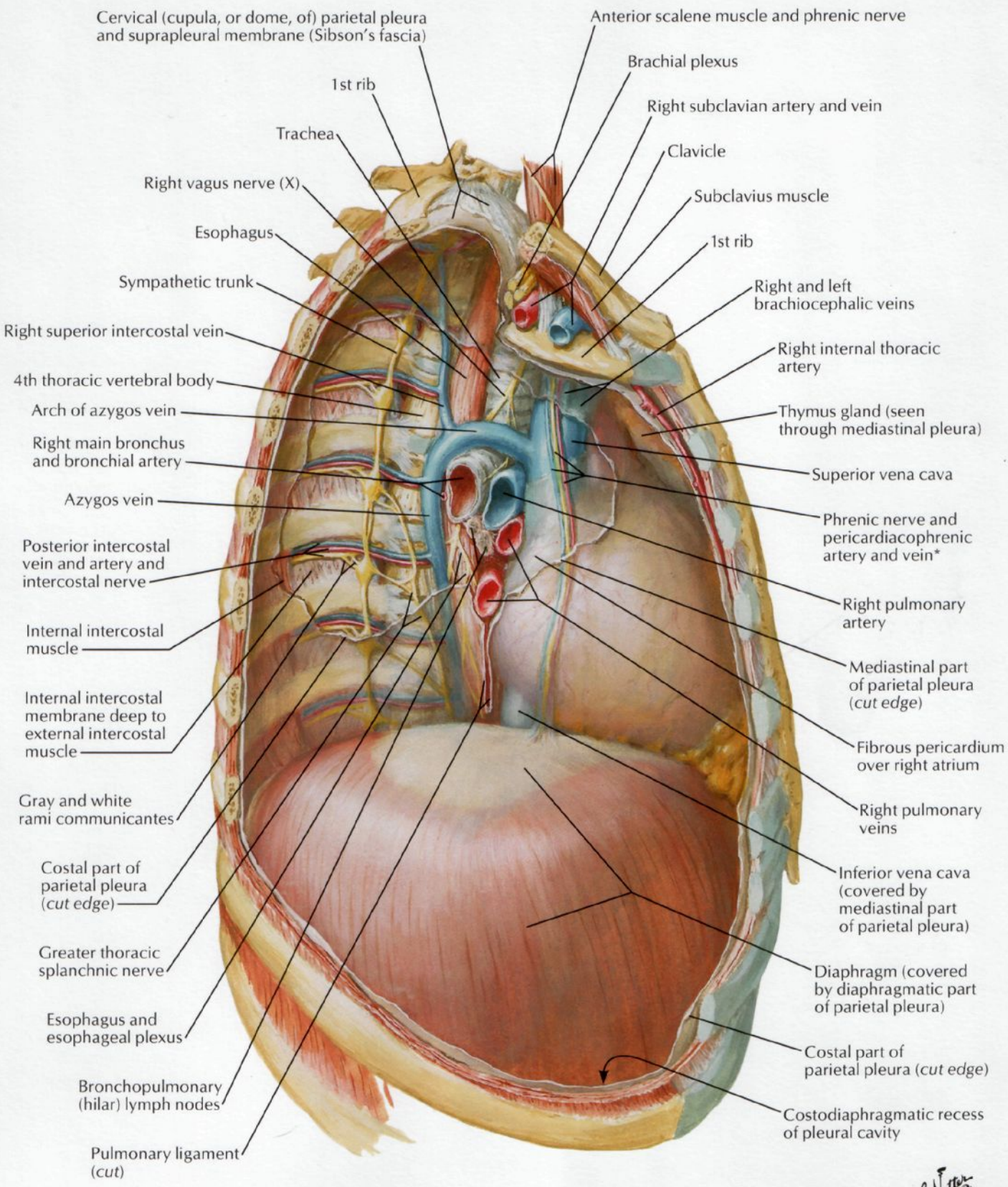
SEE ALSO PLATE 160



Prenatal and Postnatal Circulation

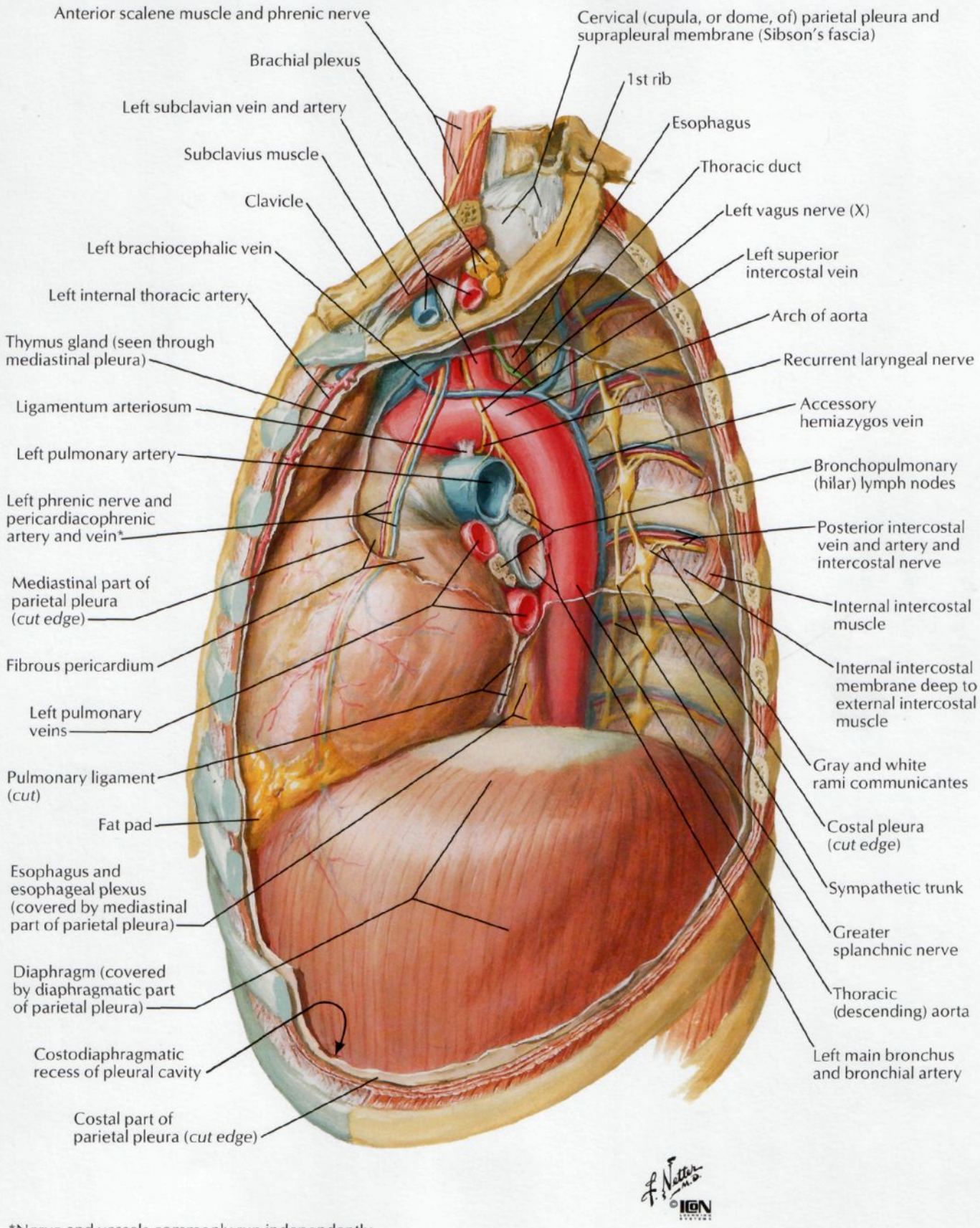
FOR OCCLUDED PART OF UMBILICAL VESSELS SEE PLATE 245



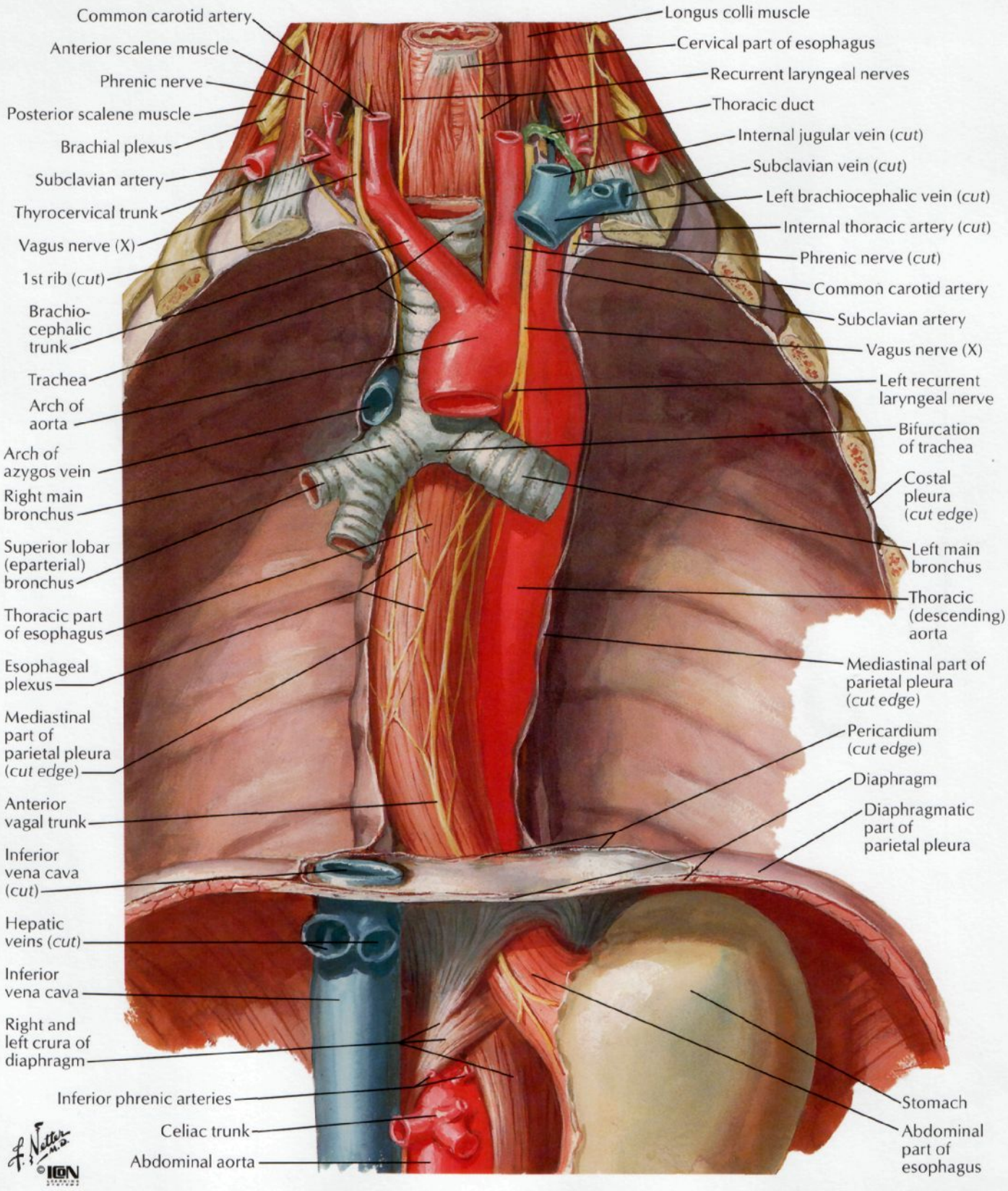


*Nerve and vessels commonly run independently

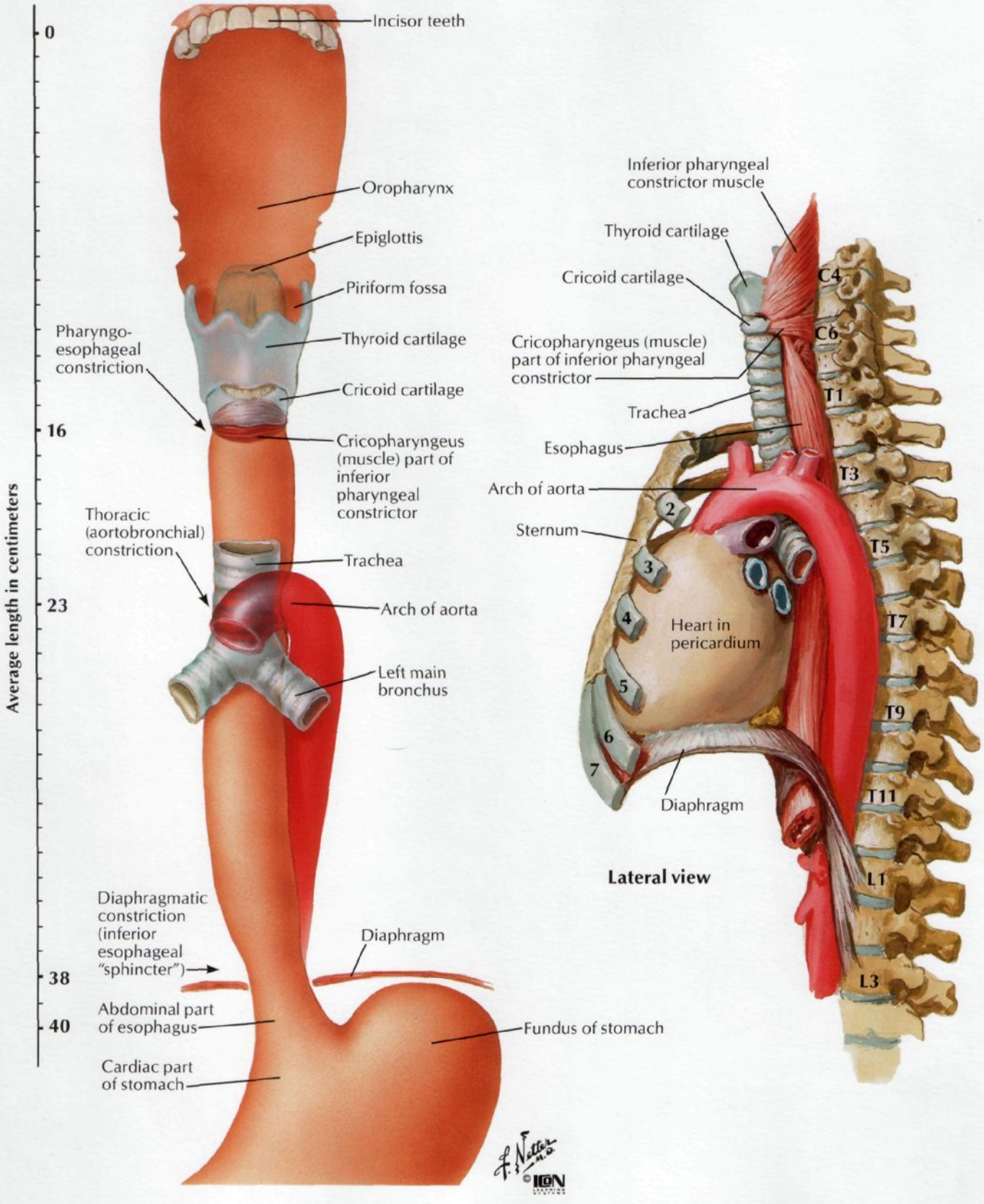
Mediastinum: Left Lateral View

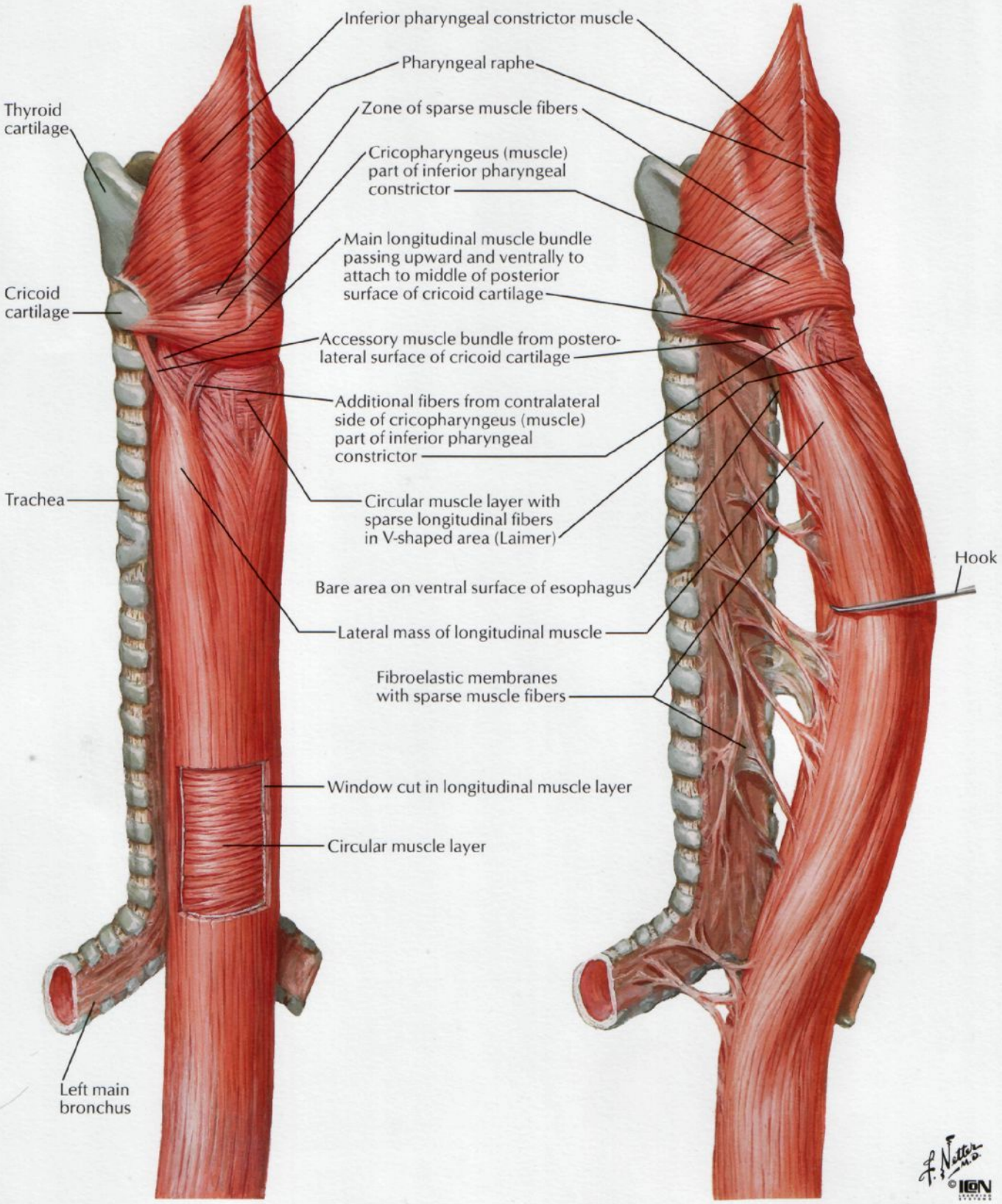


*Nerve and vessels commonly run independently


Common carotid artery
Anterior scalene muscle
Phrenic nerve
Posterior scalene muscle
Brachial plexus
Subclavian artery
Thyrocervical trunk
Vagus nerve (X)
1st rib (cut)
Brachio-cephalic trunk
Trachea
Arch of aorta
Arch of azygos vein
Right main bronchus
Superior lobar (eparterial) bronchus
Thoracic part of esophagus
Esophageal plexus
Mediastinal part of parietal pleura (cut edge)
Anterior vagal trunk
Inferior vena cava (cut)
Hepatic veins (cut)
Inferior vena cava
Right and left crura of diaphragm
Inferior phrenic arteries
Celiac trunk
Abdominal aorta
Longus colli muscle
Cervical part of esophagus
Recurrent laryngeal nerves
Thoracic duct
Internal jugular vein (cut)
Subclavian vein (cut)
Left brachiocephalic vein (cut)
Internal thoracic artery (cut)
Phrenic nerve (cut)
Common carotid artery
Subclavian artery
Vagus nerve (X)
Left recurrent laryngeal nerve
Bifurcation of trachea
Costal pleura (cut edge)
Left main bronchus
Thoracic (descending) aorta
Mediastinal part of parietal pleura (cut edge)
Pericardium (cut edge)
Diaphragm
Diaphragmatic part of parietal pleura
Stomach
Abdominal part of esophagus

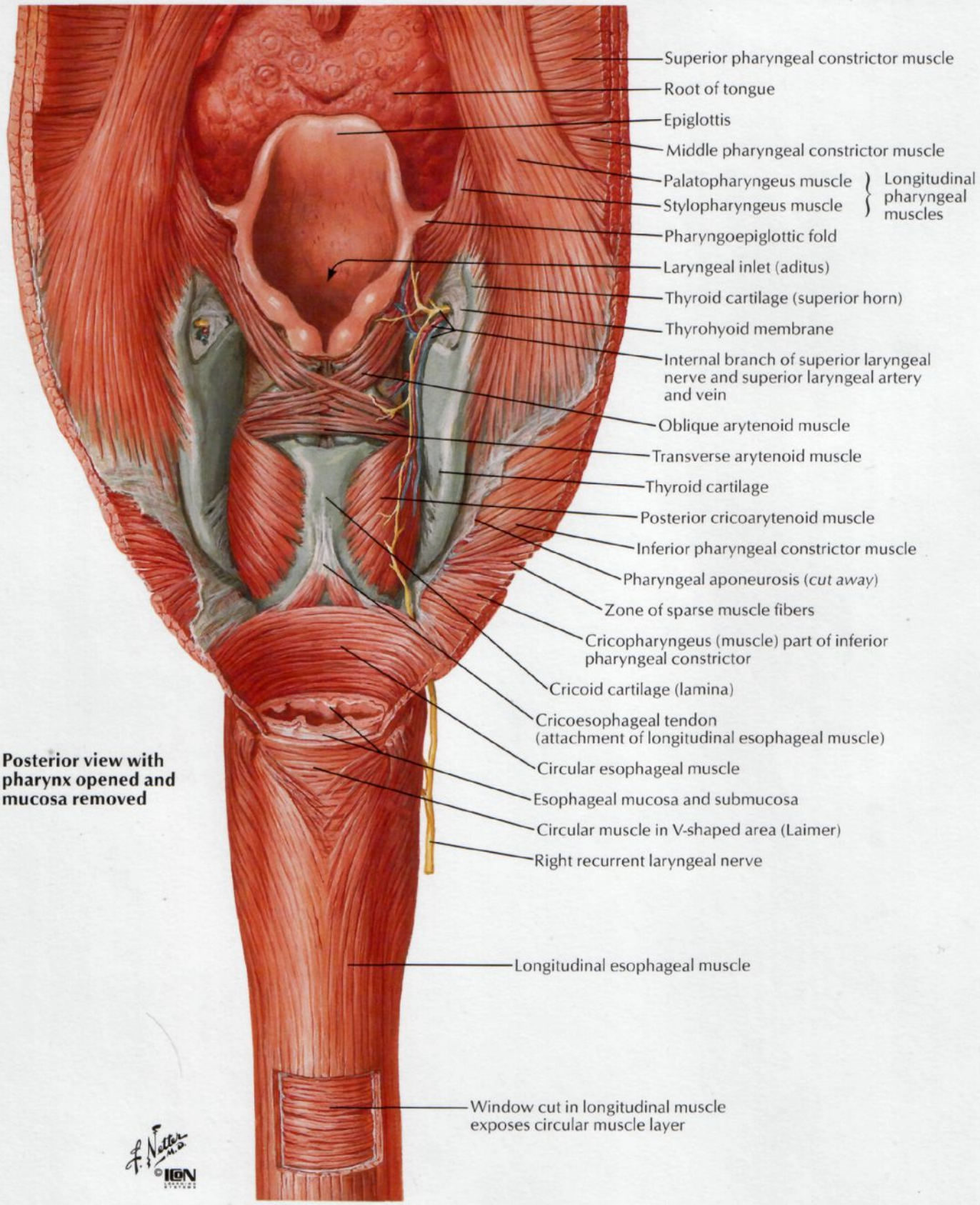
Topography and Constrictions of Esophagus




Inferior pharyngeal constrictor muscle
Pharyngeal raphe
Thyroid cartilage
Zone of sparse muscle fibers
Cricopharyngeus (muscle) part of inferior pharyngeal constrictor
Main longitudinal muscle bundle passing upward and ventrally to attach to middle of posterior surface of cricoid cartilage
Cricoid cartilage
Accessory muscle bundle from postero-lateral surface of cricoid cartilage
Additional fibers from contralateral side of cricopharyngeus (muscle) part of inferior pharyngeal constrictor
Trachea
Circular muscle layer with sparse longitudinal fibers in V-shaped area (Laimer)
Hook
Bare area on ventral surface of esophagus
Lateral mass of longitudinal muscle
Fibroelastic membranes with sparse muscle fibers
Window cut in longitudinal muscle layer
Circular muscle layer
Left main bronchus

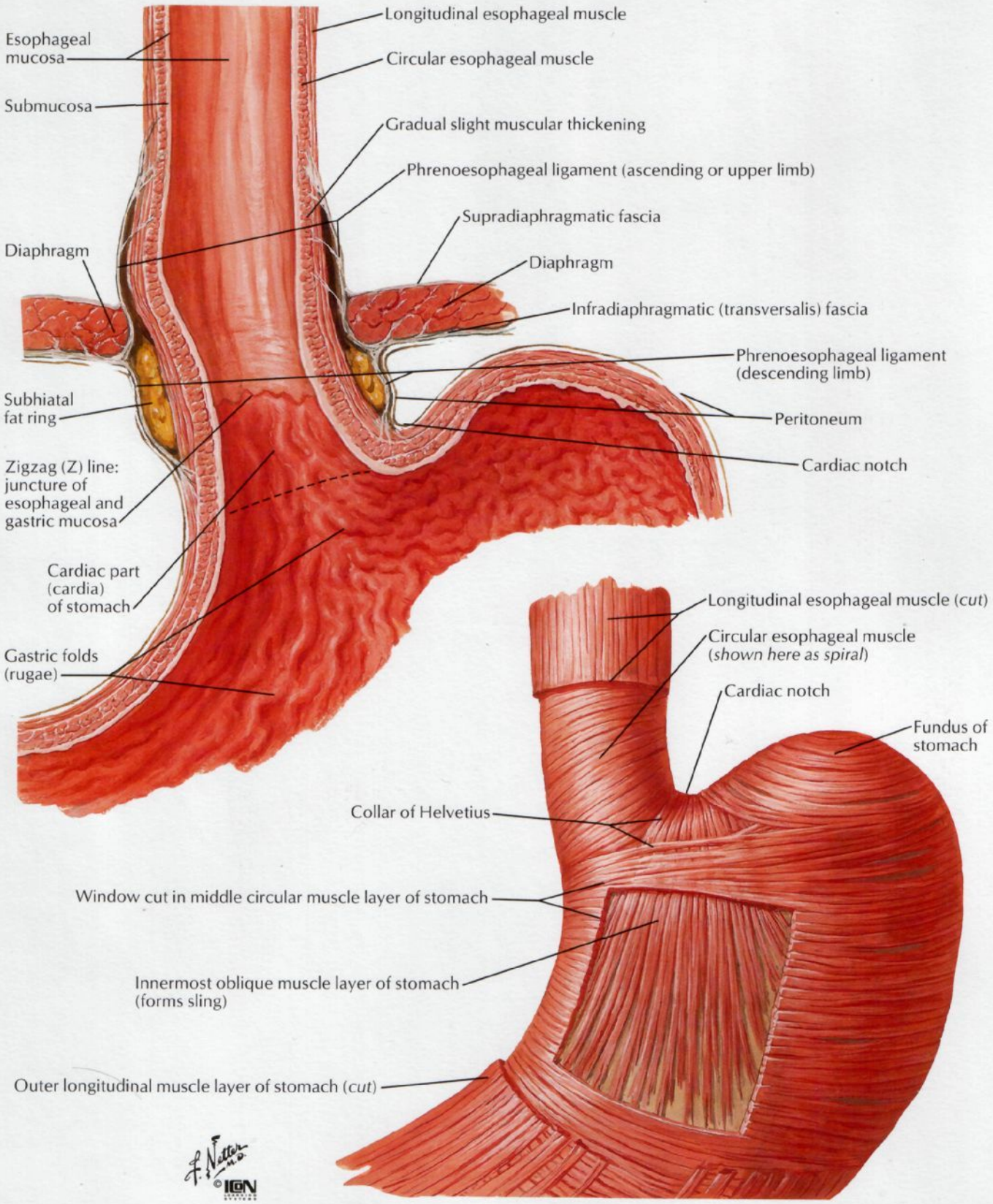
Pharyngoesophageal Junction

SEE ALSO PLATE 63



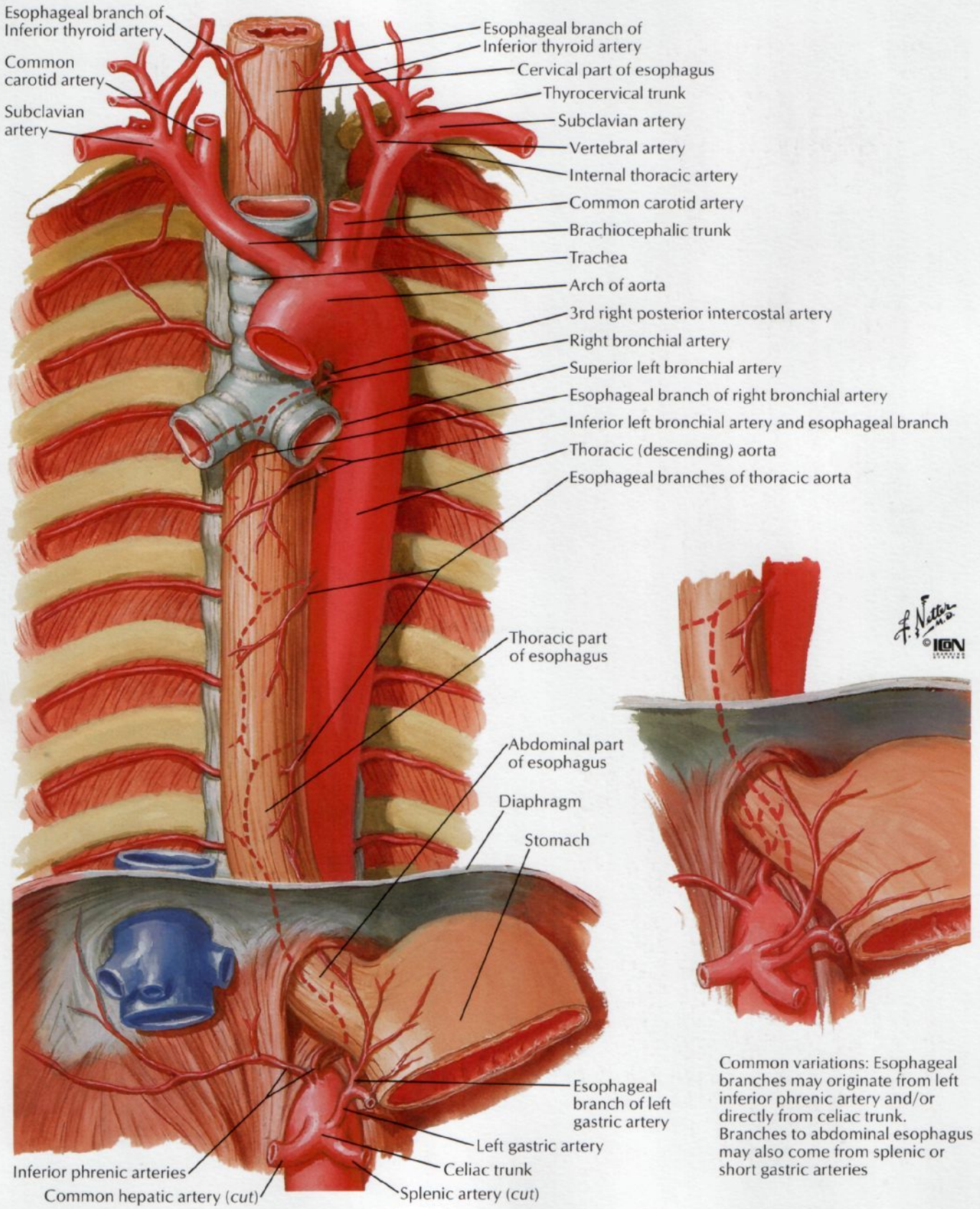
Posterior view with pharynx opened and mucosa removed

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Esophageal mucosa
Submucosa
Diaphragm
Subhiatal fat ring
Zigzag (Z) line: juncture of esophageal and gastric mucosa
Cardiac part (cardia) of stomach
Gastric folds (rugae)
Longitudinal esophageal muscle
Circular esophageal muscle
Gradual slight muscular thickening
Phrenoesophageal ligament (ascending or upper limb)
Supradiaphragmatic fascia
Diaphragm
Infradiaphragmatic (transversalis) fascia
Phrenoesophageal ligament (descending limb)
Peritoneum
Cardiac notch
Longitudinal esophageal muscle (cut)
Circular esophageal muscle (shown here as spiral)
Cardiac notch
Fundus of stomach
Collar of Helvetius
Window cut in middle circular muscle layer of stomach
Innermost oblique muscle layer of stomach (forms sling)
Outer longitudinal muscle layer of stomach (cut)

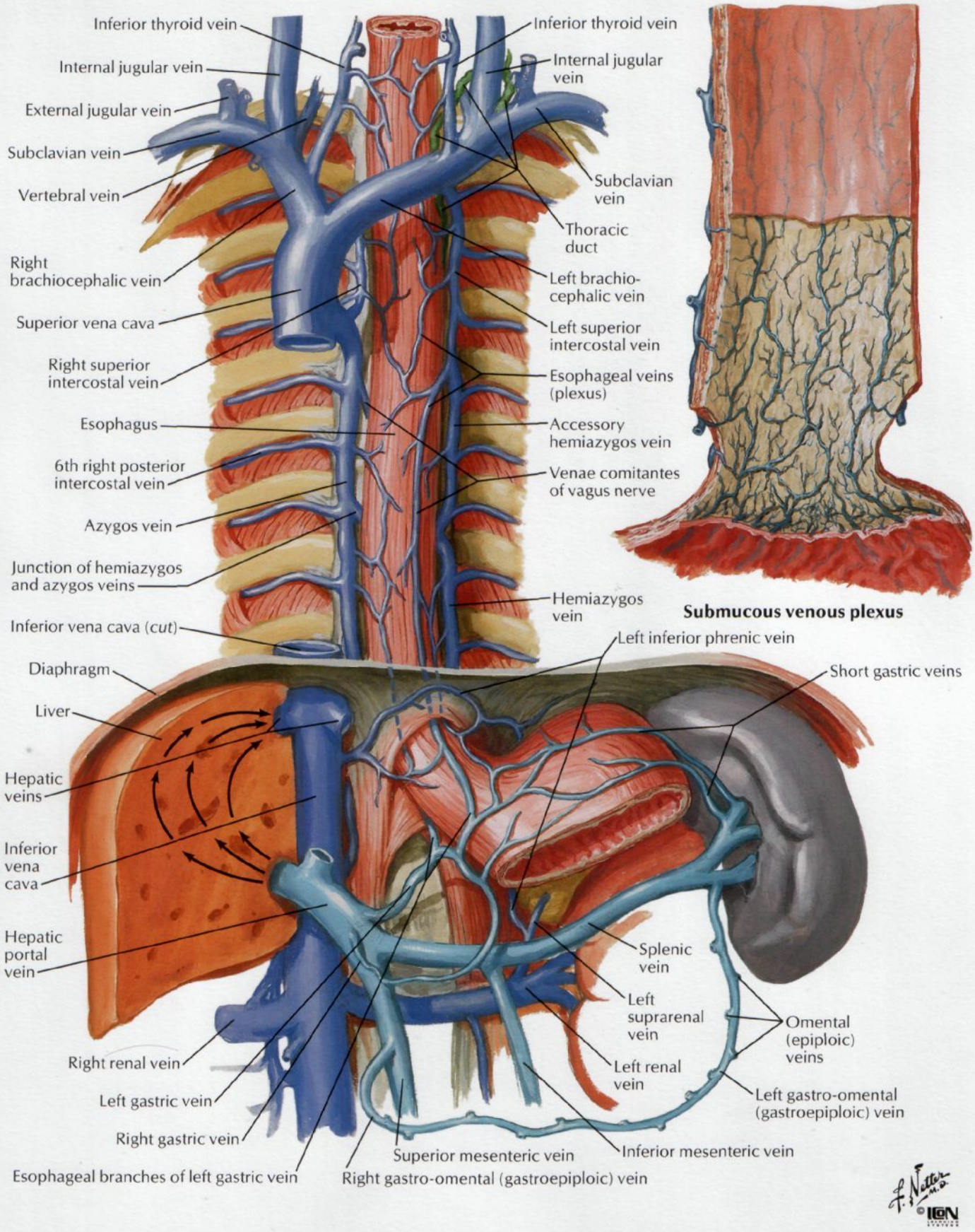
Arteries of Esophagus

SEE ALSO PLATES 290, 291



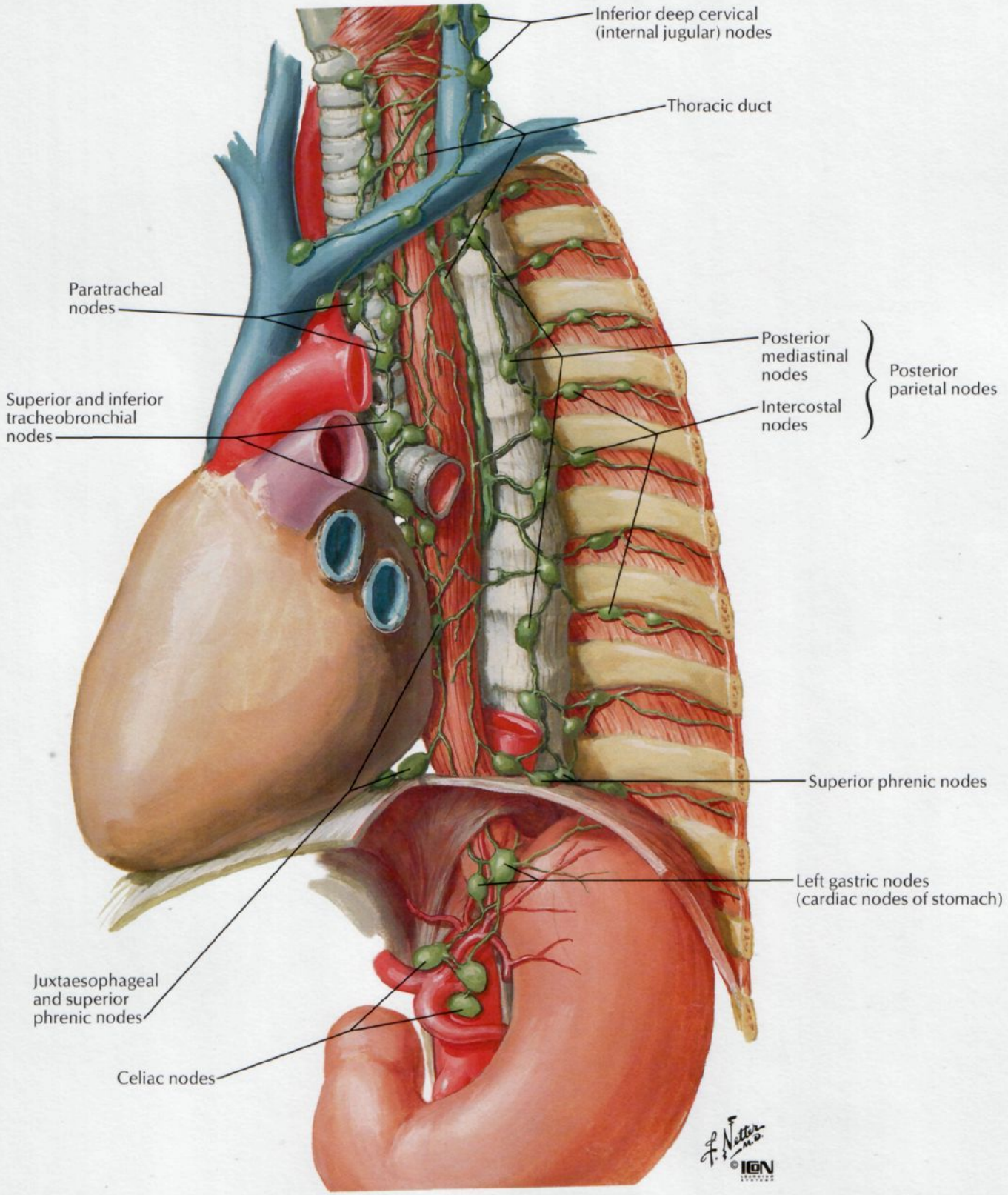
Common variations: Esophageal branches may originate from left inferior phrenic artery and/or directly from celiac trunk. Branches to abdominal esophagus may also come from splenic or short gastric arteries

SEE ALSO PLATE 302

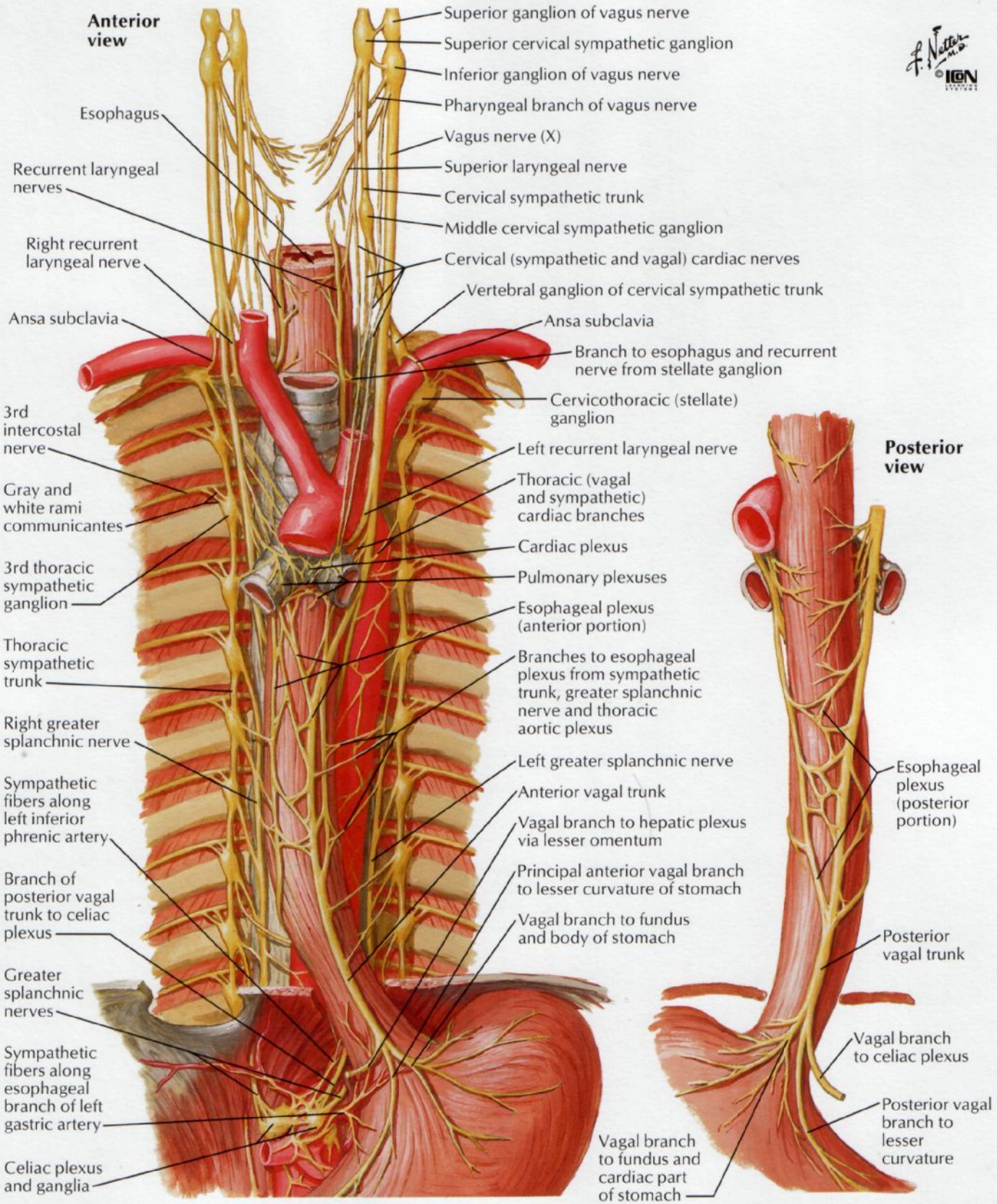


Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Esophagus

SEE ALSO PLATES 204, 258

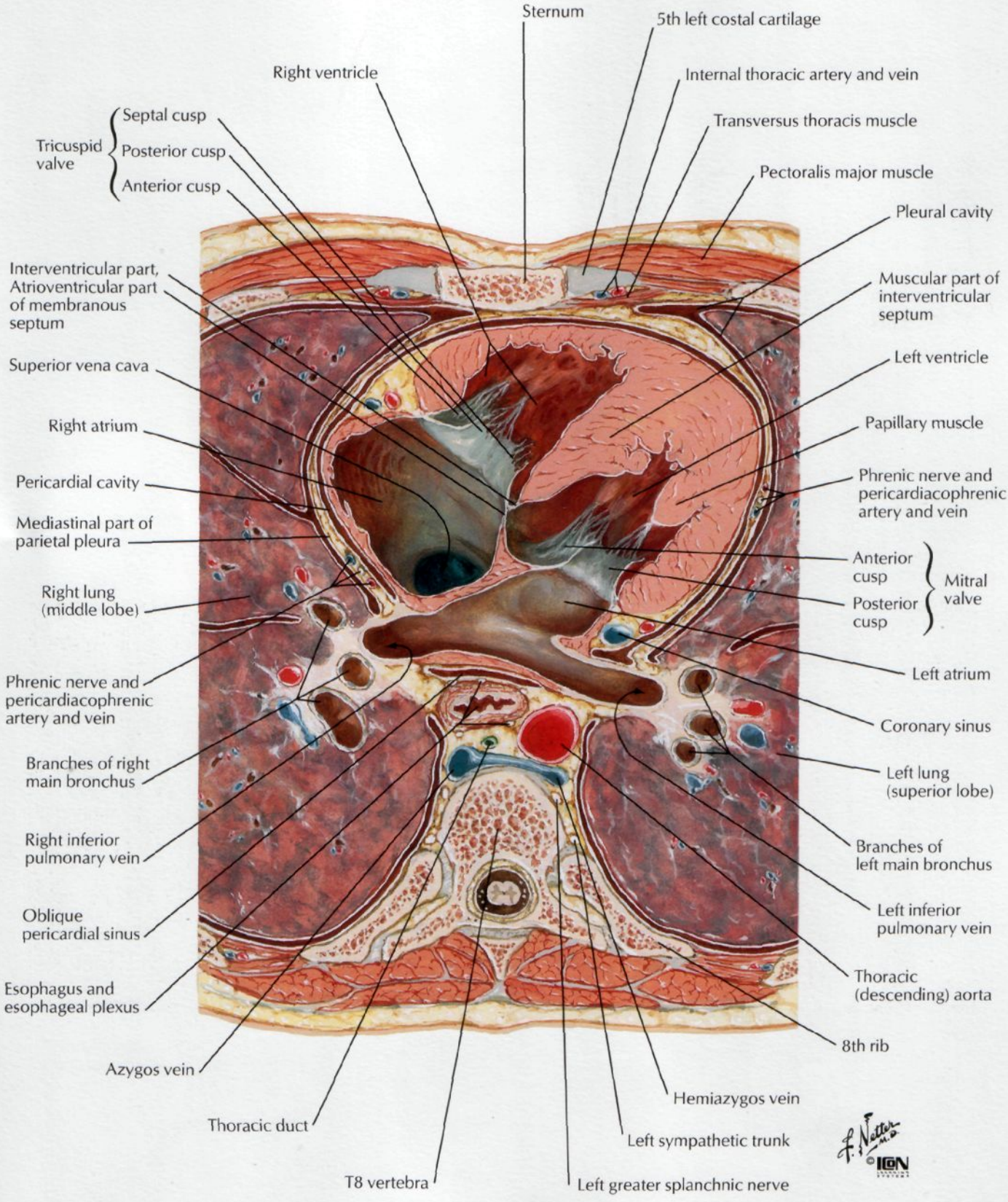


SEE ALSO PLATES 159, 205



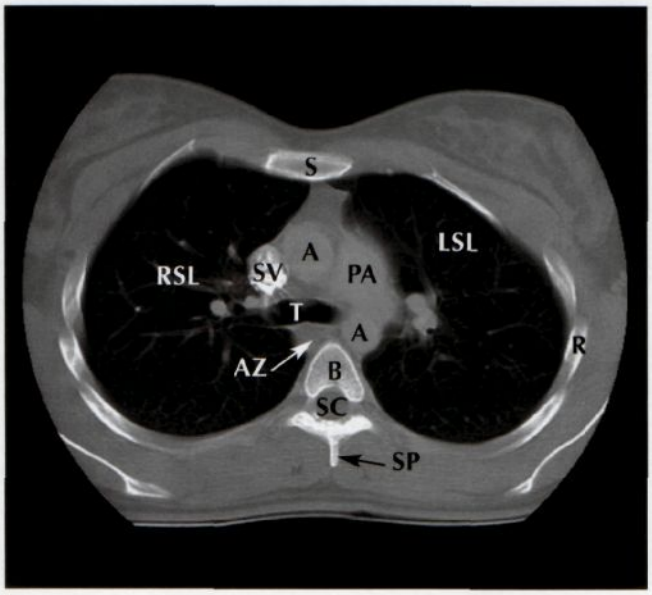
Mediastinum: Cross Section

SEE ALSO PLATE 533

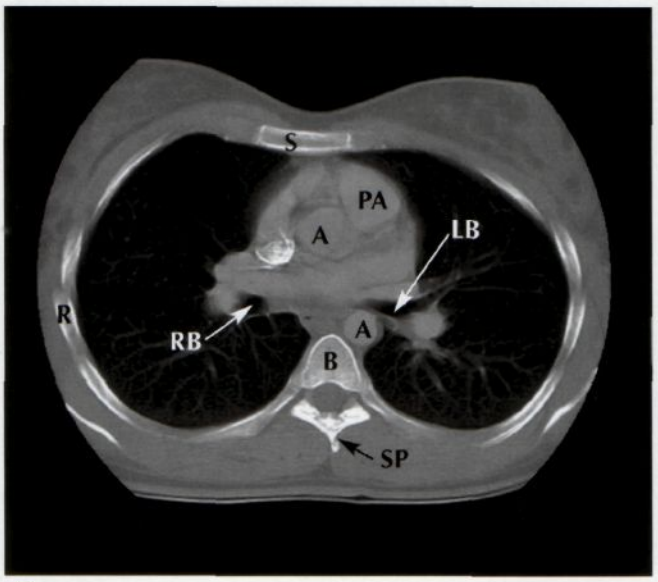


Series of chest axial CT images from superior (A) to inferior (C)

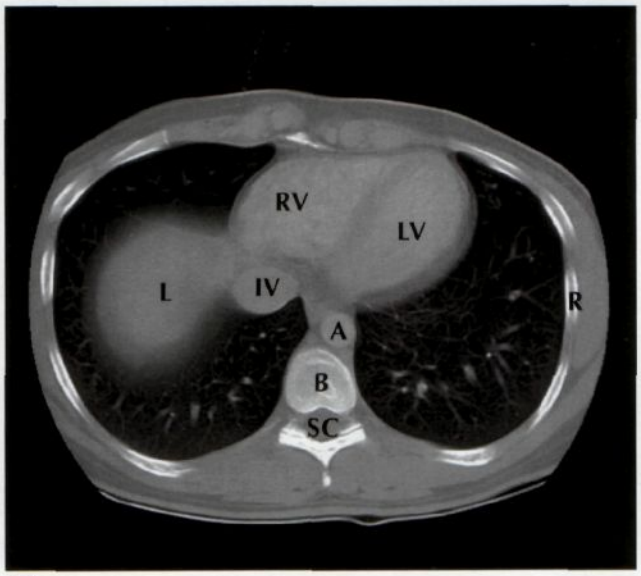
A



A	Aorta
AZ	Azygos vein
B	Body of vertebra
IV	Inferior vena cava
L	Liver
LB	Left bronchus
LSL	Left superior lobe of lung
LV	Left ventricle
PA	Pulmonary artery
R	Rib
RB	Right bronchus
RSL	Right superior lobe of lung
RV	Right ventricle
S	Sternum
SC	Spinal cord
SP	Spinous process of vertebra
SV	Superior vena cava
T	Trachea (bifurcation)



B



C

Section IV
ABDOMEN

SURFACE ANATOMY
Plate 239
239. Abdomen

BODY WALL
Plates 240–259
240. Bony Framework of Abdomen
241. Anterior Abdominal Wall: Superficial Dissection
242. Anterior Abdominal Wall: Intermediate Dissection
243. Anterior Abdominal Wall: Deep Dissection
244. Rectus Sheath: Cross Sections
245. Anterior Abdominal Wall: Internal View
246. Posterolateral Abdominal Wall
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248. Veins of Anterior Abdominal Wall
249. Nerves of Anterior Abdominal Wall
250. Thoracoabdominal Nerves
251. Inguinal Region: Dissections
252. Femoral Sheath and Inguinal Canal
253. Inguinal Canal and Spermatic Cord
254. Indirect Inguinal Hernia
255. Posterior Abdominal Wall: Internal View
256. Arteries of Posterior Abdominal Wall
257. Veins of Posterior Abdominal Wall
258. Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Posterior Abdominal Wall
259. Nerves of Posterior Abdominal Wall

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260. Regions and Planes of Abdomen
261. Greater Omentum and Abdominal Viscera

262. Mesenteric Relations of Intestines
263. Mesenteric Relations of Intestines (*continued*)
264. Omental Bursa: Stomach Reflected
265. Omental Bursa: Cross Section
266. Peritoneum of Posterior Abdominal Wall

VISCERA (GUT)
Plates 267–277

267. Stomach In Situ
268. Mucosa of Stomach
269. Musculature of Stomach
270. Duodenum In Situ
271. Mucosa and Musculature of Duodenum
272. Mucosa and Musculature of Small Intestine
273. Ileocecal Region
274. Ileocecal Region (*continued*)
275. (Vermiform) Appendix
276. Mucosa and Musculature of Large Intestine
277. Sigmoid Colon: Variations in Position

VISCERA (ACCESSORY ORGANS)
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278. Topography of Liver
279. Surfaces and Bed of Liver
280. Liver In Situ and Variations in Form
281. Liver Segments and Lobes: Vessel and Duct Distribution
282. Intrahepatic Vascular and Duct Systems
283. Liver Structure: Schema
284. Intrahepatic Biliary System: Schema
285. Gallbladder and Extrahepatic Bile Ducts
286. Variations in Cystic and Hepatic Ducts
287. Junction of (Common) Bile Duct and Duodenum
288. Pancreas In Situ
289. Spleen

VISCERAL VASCULATURE
Plates 290–307

290. Arteries of Stomach, Liver and Spleen
291. Arteries of Stomach, Duodenum, Pancreas and Spleen
292. Arteries of Liver, Pancreas, Duodenum and Spleen
293. Celiac Arteriogram
294. Arteries of Duodenum and Head of Pancreas
295. Arteries of Small Intestine
296. Arteries of Large Intestine
297. Arterial Variations and Collateral Supply of Liver and Gallbladder
298. Variations in Colic Arteries
299. Veins of Stomach, Duodenum, Pancreas and Spleen
300. Veins of Small Intestine
301. Veins of Large Intestine
302. Hepatic Portal Vein Tributaries: Portocaval Anastomoses
303. Variations of Hepatic Portal Vein
304. Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Stomach
305. Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Small Intestine

306. Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Large Intestine
307. Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Pancreas

INNERVATION
Plates 308–318

308. Autonomic Nerves and Ganglia of Abdomen
309. Nerves of Stomach and Duodenum
310. Nerves of Stomach and Duodenum (*continued*)
311. Innervation of Stomach and Duodenum: Schema
312. Nerves of Small Intestine
313. Nerves of Large Intestine
314. Innervation of Small and Large Intestines: Schema
315. Autonomic Reflex Pathways: Schema
316. Intrinsic Autonomic Plexuses of Intestine: Schema
317. Innervation of Liver and Biliary Tract: Schema
318. Innervation of Pancreas: Schema

KIDNEYS AND SUPRARENAL GLANDS
Plates 319–334

319. Kidneys In Situ: Anterior Views
320. Kidneys In Situ: Posterior Views
321. Gross Structure of Kidney
322. Renal Artery and Vein In Situ
323. Intrarenal Arteries and Renal Segments
324. Variations in Renal Artery and Vein
325. Nephron and Collecting Tubule: Schema
326. Blood Vessels in Parenchyma of Kidney: Schema
327. Ureters
328. Arteries of Ureters and Urinary Bladder
329. Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Kidneys and Urinary Bladder
330. Nerves of Kidneys, Ureters and Urinary Bladder
331. Innervation of Kidneys and Upper Ureters: Schema
332. Renal Fascia
333. Arteries and Veins of Suprarenal Glands In Situ
334. Nerves of Suprarenal Glands: Dissection and Schema

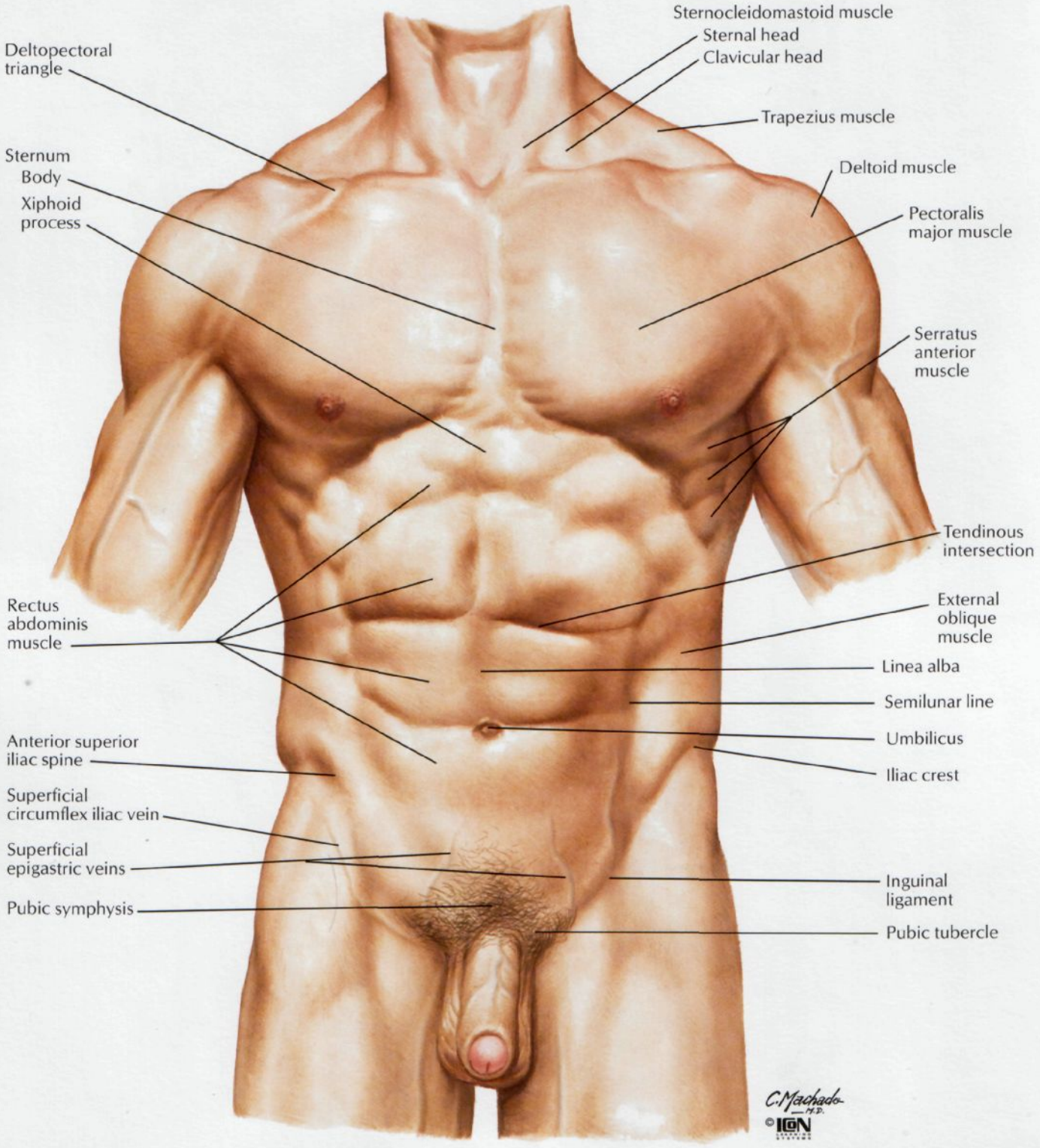
ABDOMINAL SECTIONS
Plates 335–337

335. Abdominal Wall and Viscera: Median (Sagittal) Section
336. Schematic Cross Section of Abdomen at T12
337. Schematic Cross Section of Abdomen at L3, 4

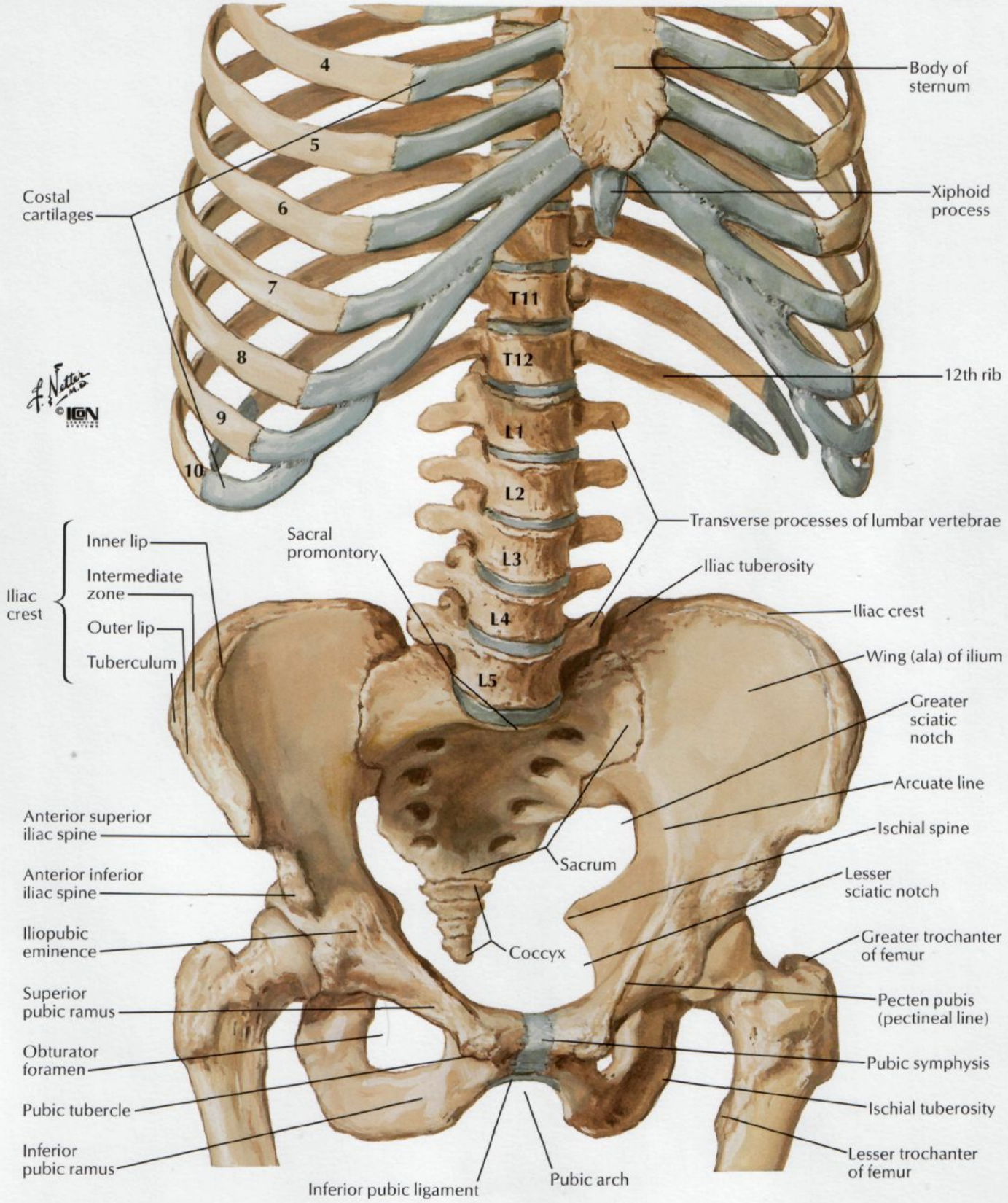
REGIONAL SCANS
Plate 338

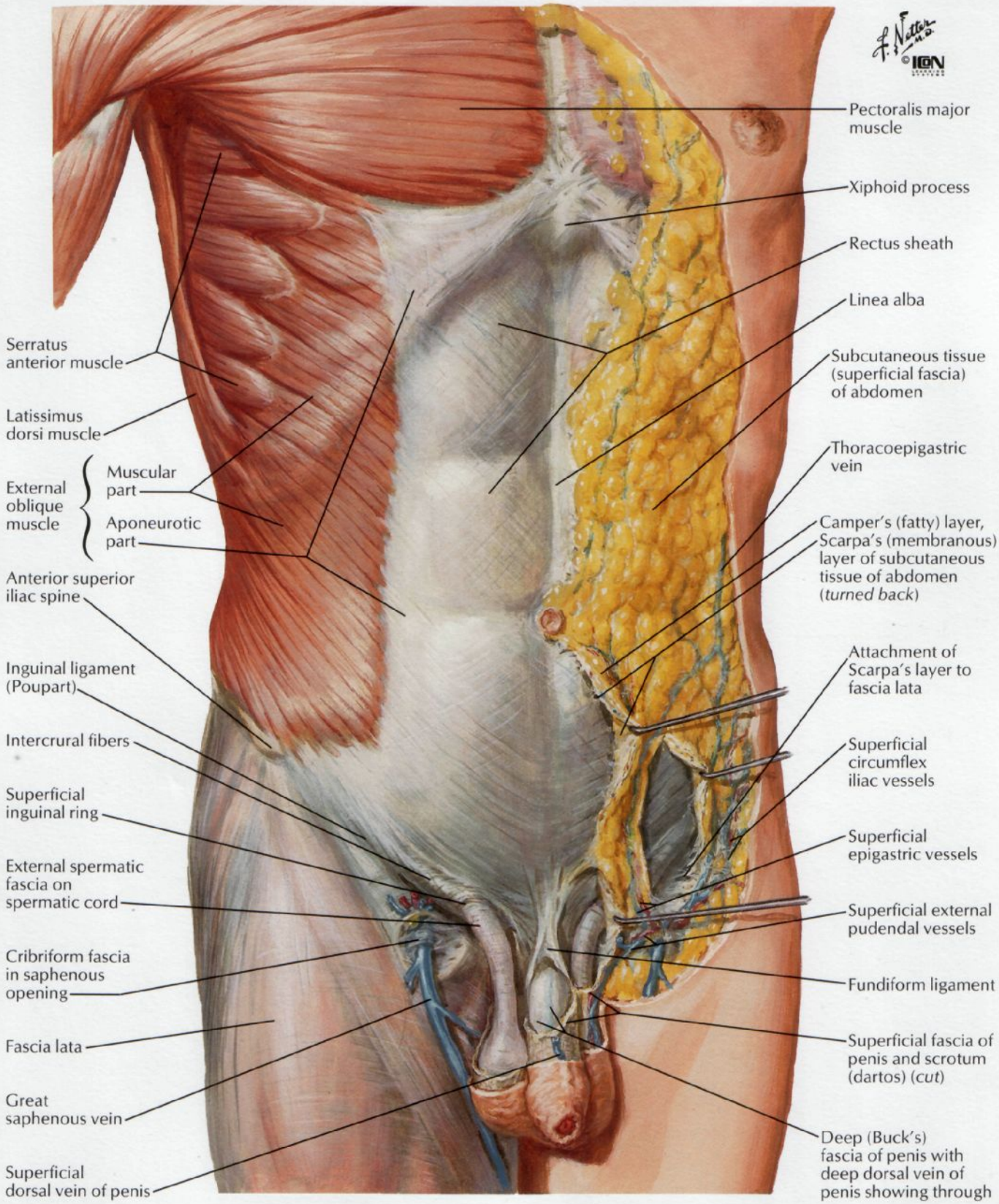
338. Abdominal Scans: Axial CT Images

FOR REGIONS SEE PLATE 260

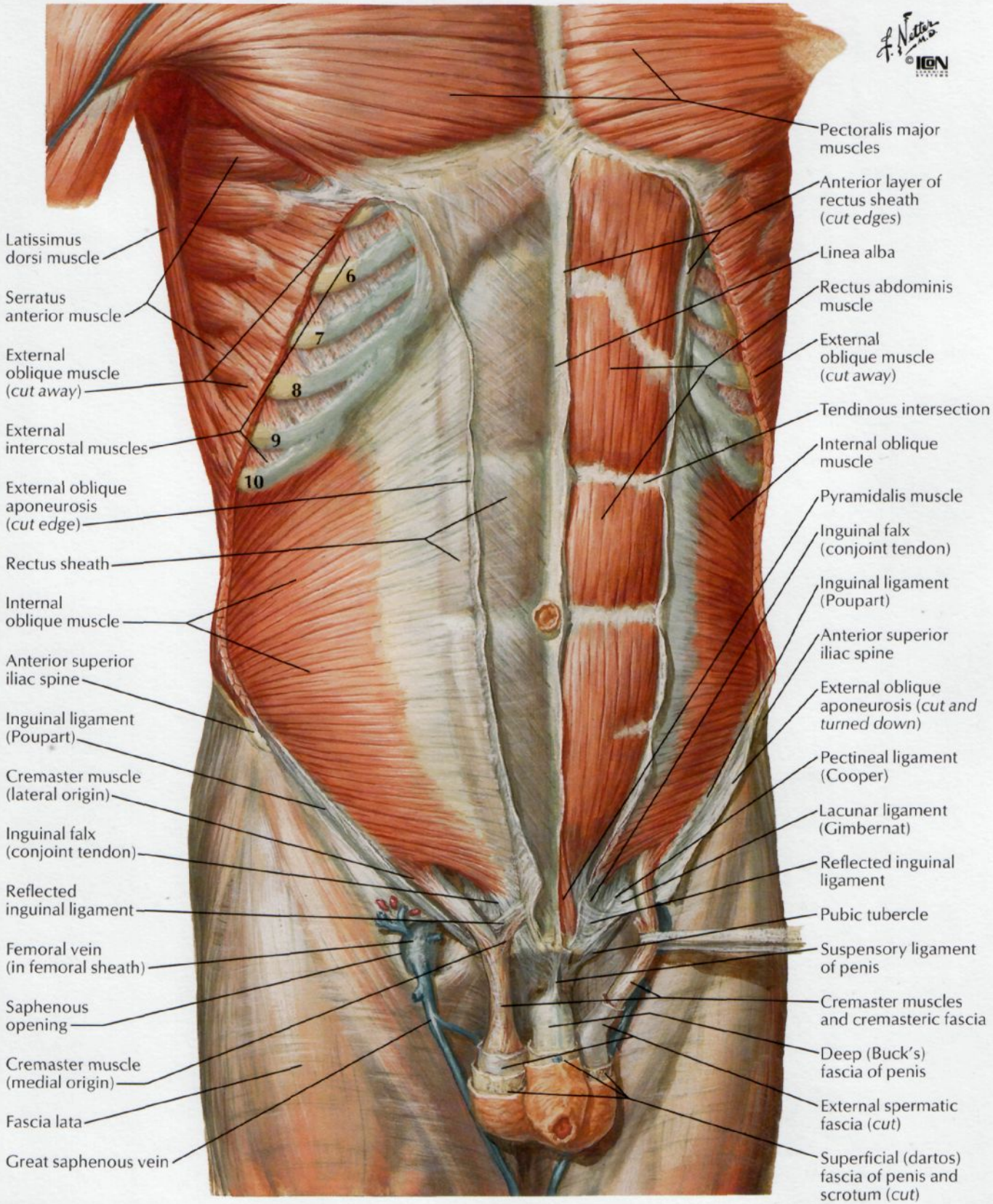


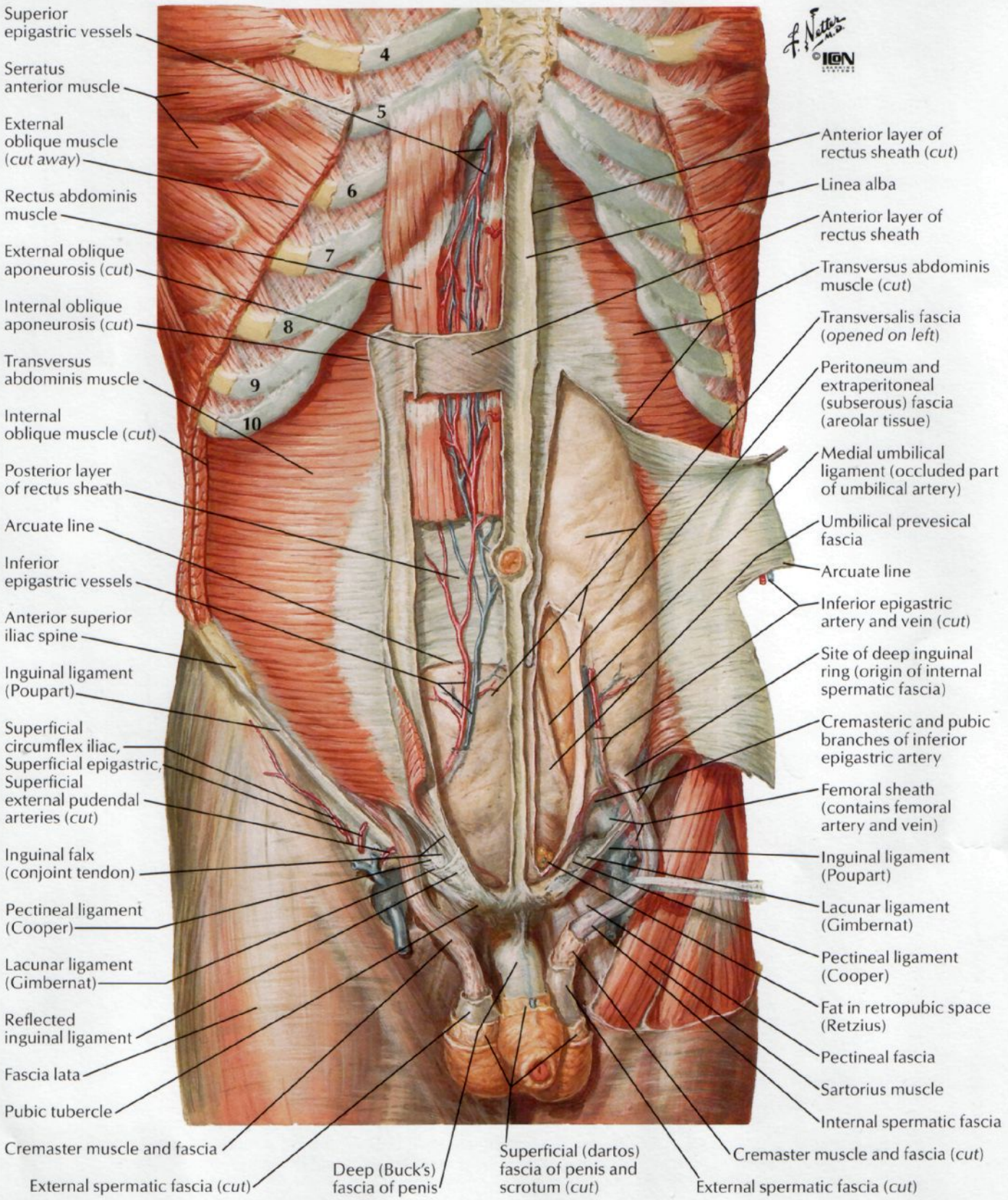
Bony Framework of Abdomen




Pectoralis major muscle
Xiphoid process
Rectus sheath
Linea alba
Subcutaneous tissue (superficial fascia) of abdomen
Thoracoepigastric vein
Camper's (fatty) layer, Scarpa's (membranous) layer of subcutaneous tissue of abdomen (turned back)
Attachment of Scarpa's layer to fascia lata
Superficial circumflex iliac vessels
Superficial epigastric vessels
Superficial external pudendal vessels
Fundiform ligament
Superficial fascia of penis and scrotum (dartos) (cut)
Deep (Buck's) fascia of penis with deep dorsal vein of penis showing through
Serratus anterior muscle
Latissimus dorsi muscle
External oblique muscle
Muscular part
Aponeurotic part
Anterior superior iliac spine
Inguinal ligament (Poupart)
Intercrural fibers
Superficial inguinal ring
External spermatic fascia on spermatic cord
Cribriform fascia in saphenous opening
Fascia lata
Great saphenous vein
Superficial dorsal vein of penis

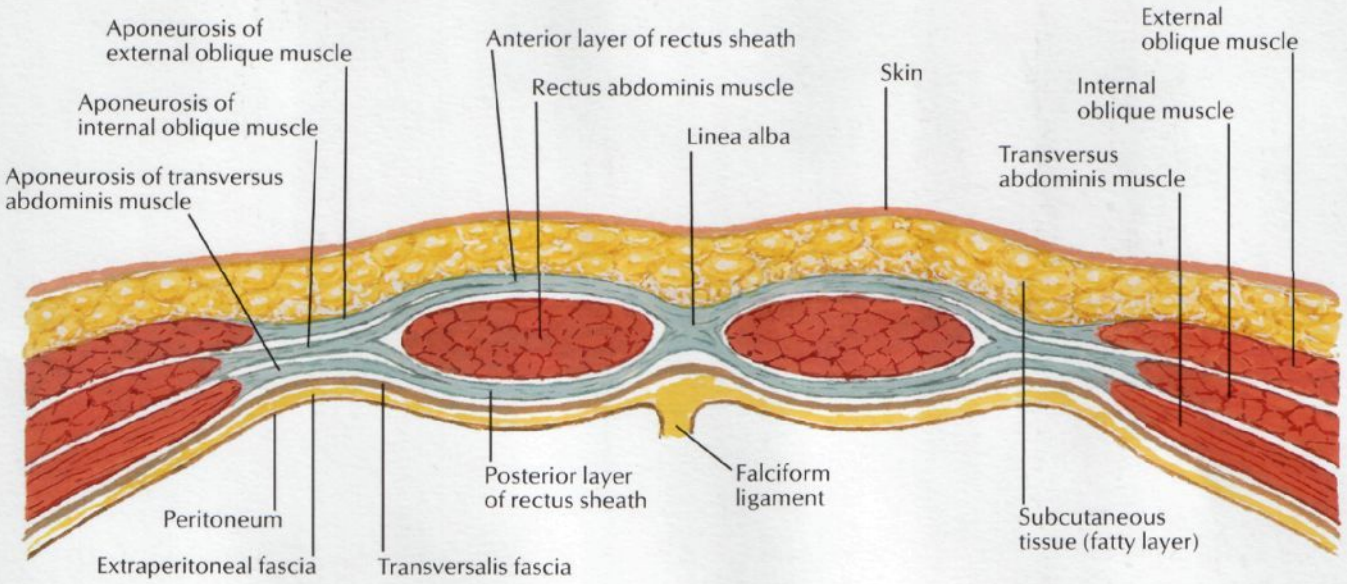
Anterior Abdominal Wall: Intermediate Dissection




Superior epigastric vessels
Serratus anterior muscle
External oblique muscle (cut away)
Rectus abdominis muscle
External oblique aponeurosis (cut)
Internal oblique aponeurosis (cut)
Transversus abdominis muscle
Internal oblique muscle (cut)
Posterior layer of rectus sheath
Arcuate line
Inferior epigastric vessels
Anterior superior iliac spine
Inguinal ligament (Poupart)
Superficial circumflex iliac, Superficial epigastric, Superficial external pudendal arteries (cut)
Inguinal falx (conjoint tendon)
Pectineal ligament (Cooper)
Lacunar ligament (Gimbernat)
Reflected inguinal ligament
Fascia lata
Pubic tubercle
Cremaster muscle and fascia
External spermatic fascia (cut)
Deep (Buck's) fascia of penis
Superficial (dartos) fascia of penis and scrotum (cut)
External spermatic fascia (cut)
Cremaster muscle and fascia (cut)
Internal spermatic fascia
Sartorius muscle
Pectineal fascia
Fat in retropubic space (Retzius)
Pectineal ligament (Cooper)
Lacunar ligament (Gimbernat)
Inguinal ligament (Poupart)
Femoral sheath (contains femoral artery and vein)
Cremasteric and pubic branches of inferior epigastric artery
Site of deep inguinal ring (origin of internal spermatic fascia)
Inferior epigastric artery and vein (cut)
Arcuate line
Umbilical prevesical fascia
Medial umbilical ligament (occluded part of umbilical artery)
Peritoneum and extraperitoneal (subserous) fascia (areolar tissue)
Transversalis fascia (opened on left)
Transversus abdominis muscle (cut)
Anterior layer of rectus sheath
Linea alba
Anterior layer of rectus sheath (cut)
4
5
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8
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10

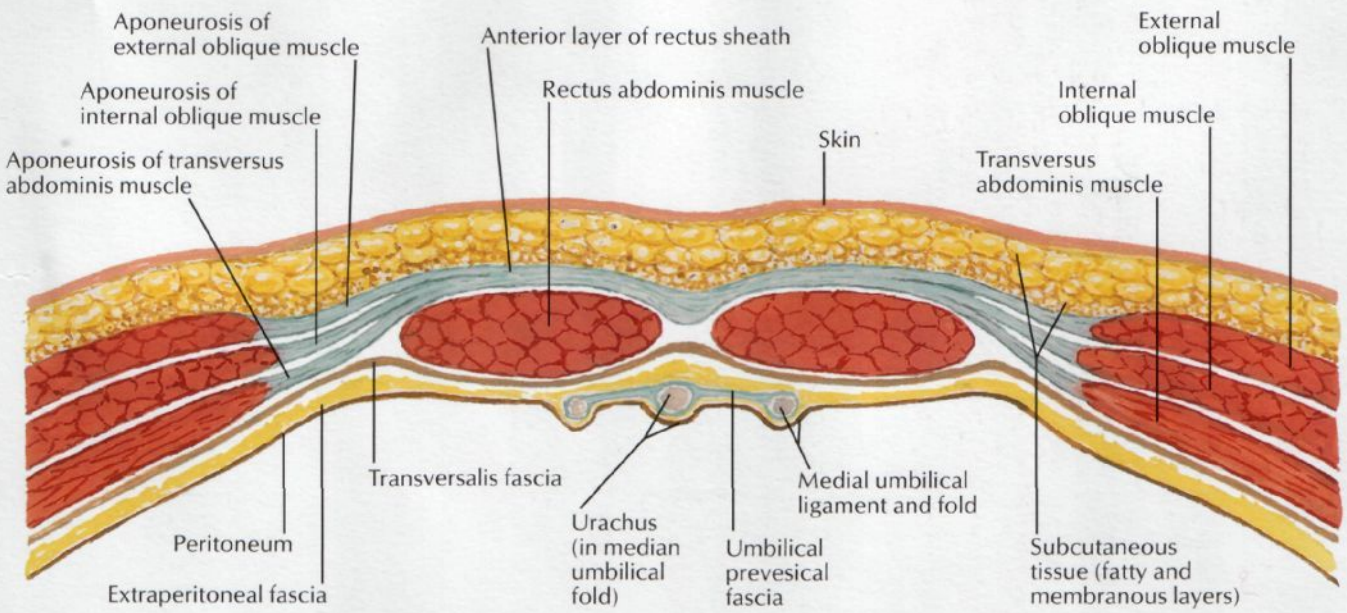
Rectus Sheath: Cross Sections

Section above arcuate line



Aponeurosis of internal oblique muscle splits to form anterior and posterior layers of rectus sheath. Aponeurosis of external oblique muscle joins anterior layer of sheath; aponeurosis of transversus abdominis muscle joins posterior layer. Anterior and posterior layers of rectus sheath unite medially to form linea alba

Section below arcuate line

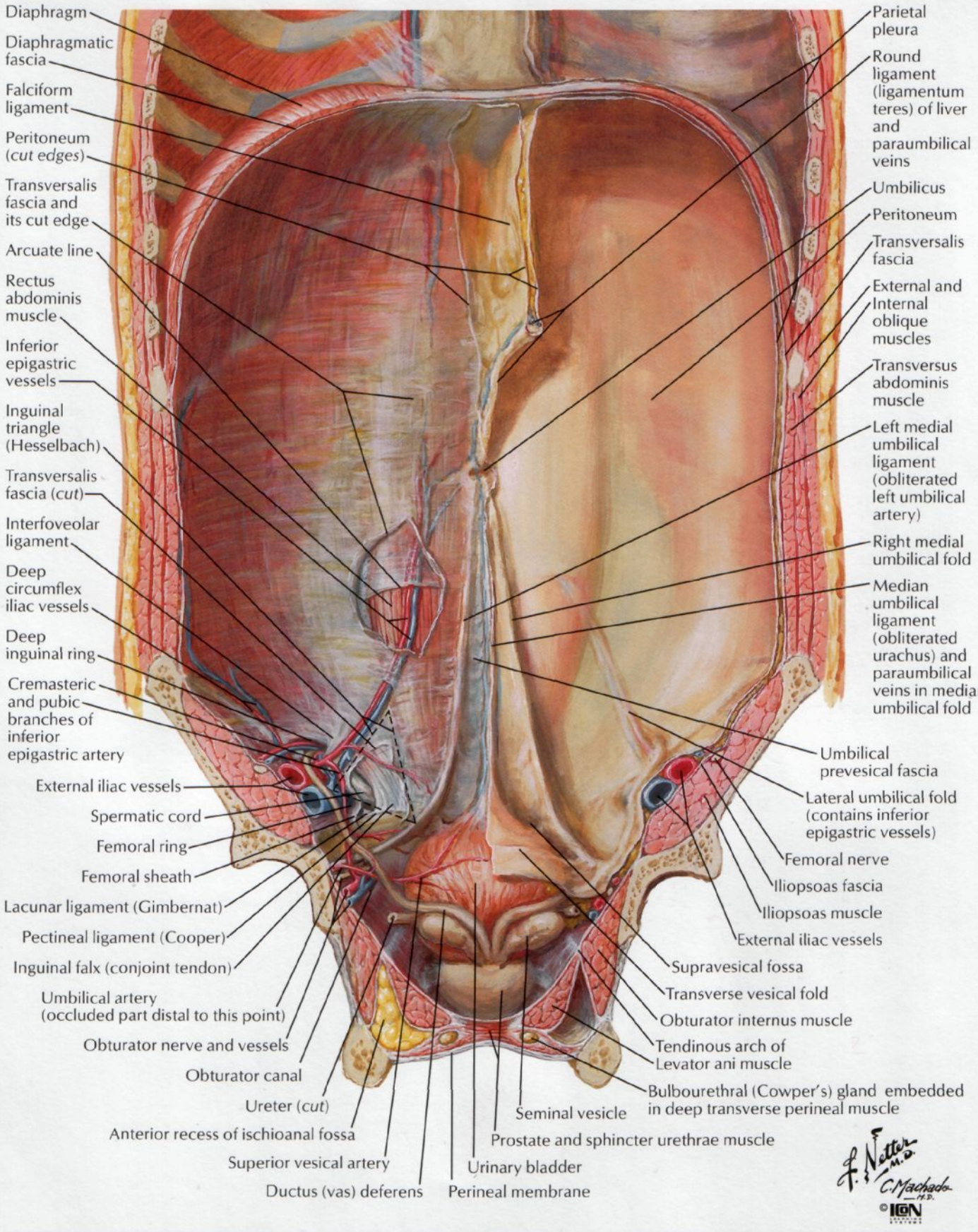


Aponeurosis of internal oblique muscle does not split at this level but passes completely anterior to rectus abdominis muscle and is fused there with both aponeurosis of external oblique muscle and that of transversus abdominis muscle. Thus, posterior wall of rectus sheath is absent below arcuate line and rectus abdominis muscle lies on transversalis fascia

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Anterior Abdominal Wall: Internal View

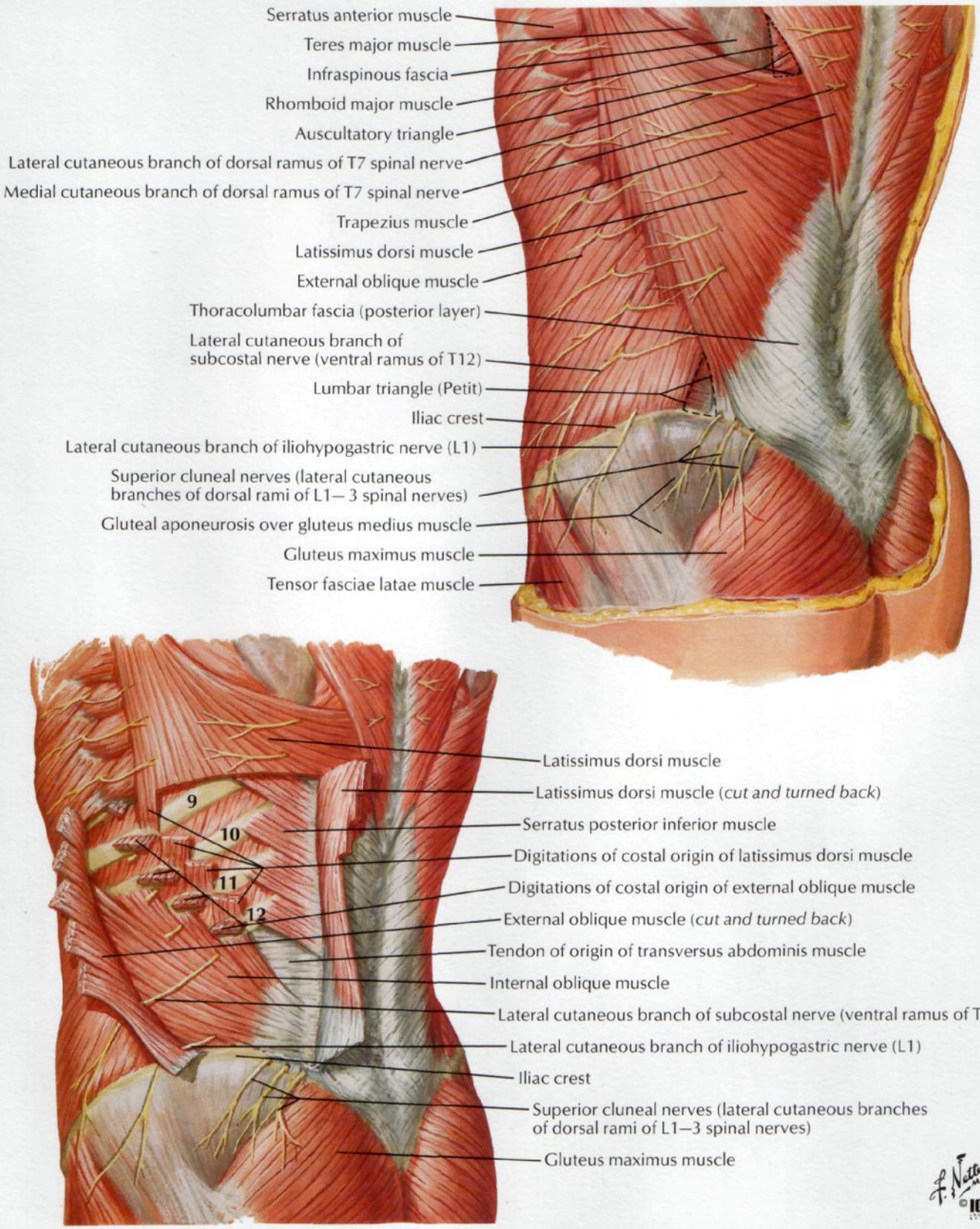
FOR UMBILICAL VESSELS SEE PLATE 225

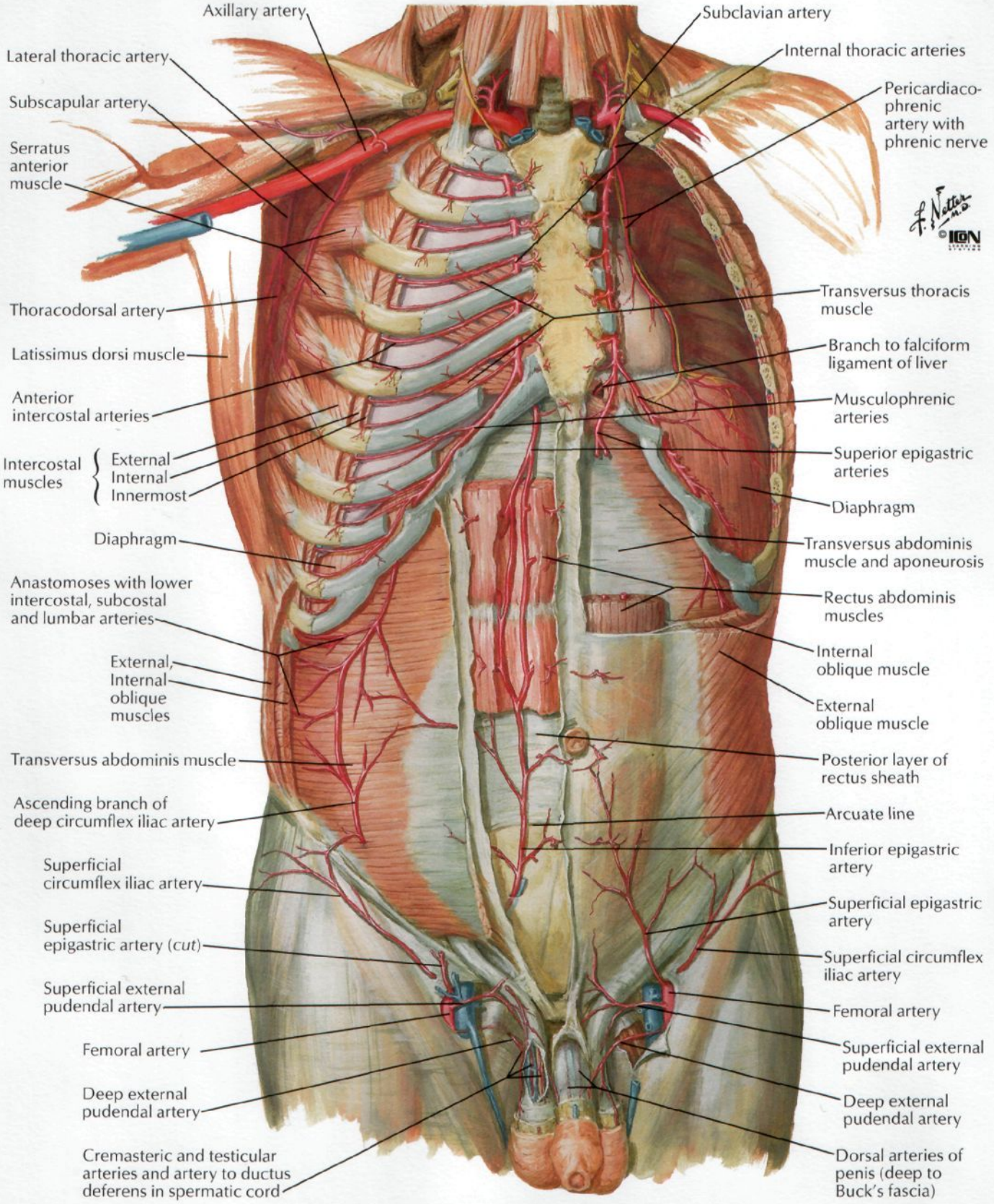


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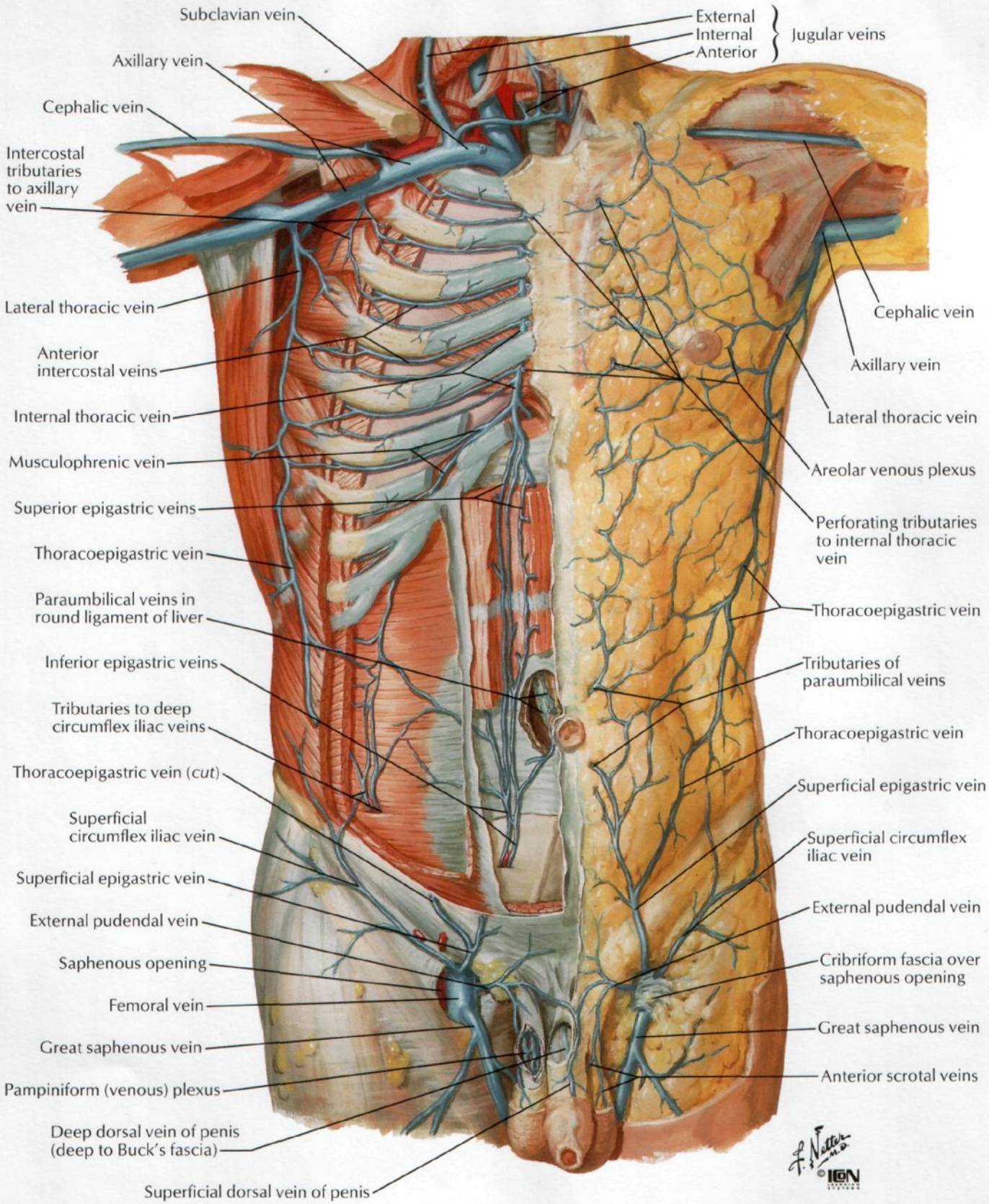
Posterolateral Abdominal Wall

SEE ALSO PLATES 167, 170, 172, 173, 250

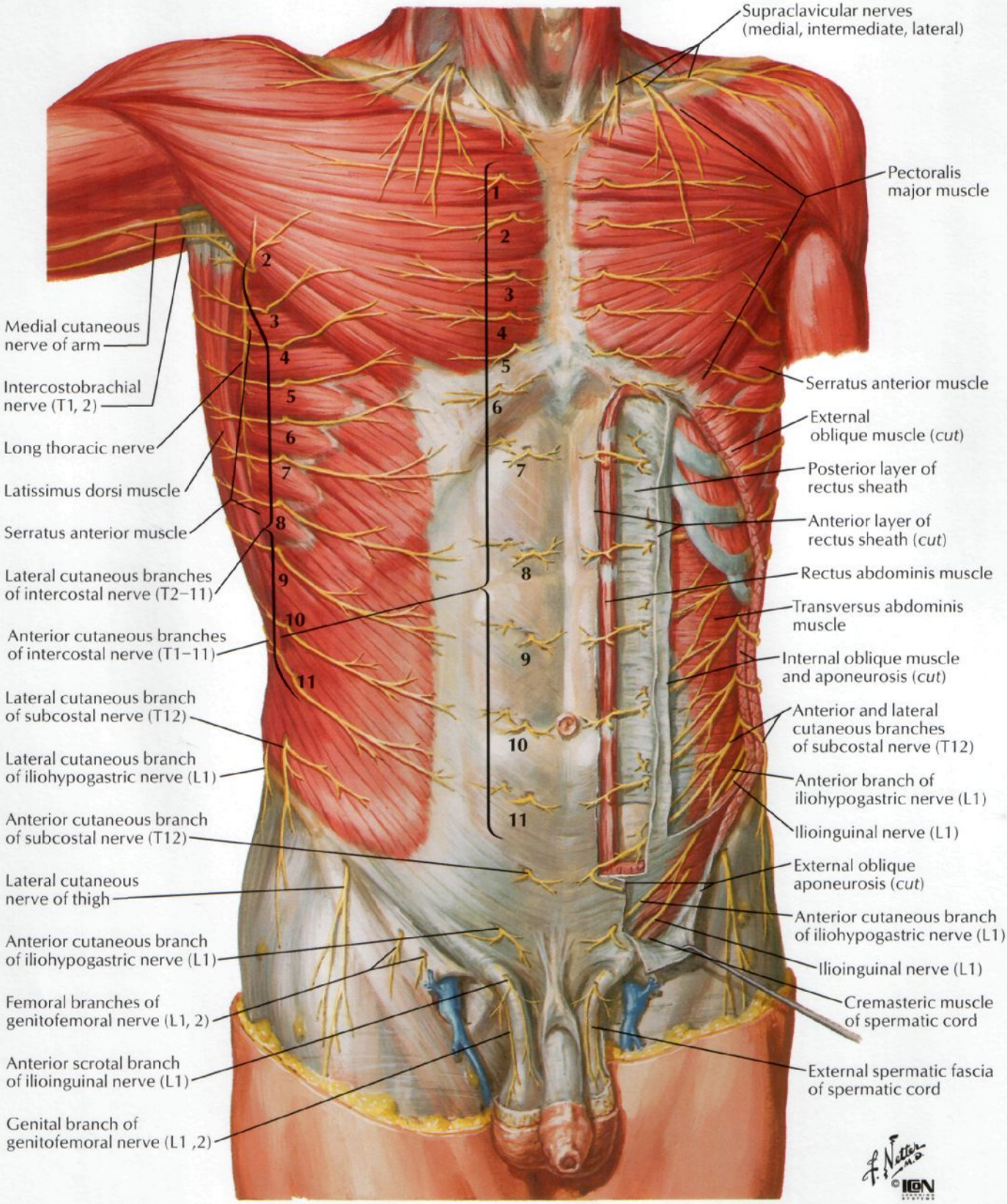



Axillary artery
Subclavian artery
Lateral thoracic artery
Internal thoracic arteries
Subscapular artery
Pericardiacophrenic artery with phrenic nerve
Serratus anterior muscle
Thoracodorsal artery
Transversus thoracis muscle
Latissimus dorsi muscle
Branch to falciform ligament of liver
Anterior intercostal arteries
Musculophrenic arteries
Intercostal muscles
External
Internal
Innermost
Superior epigastric arteries
Diaphragm
Diaphragm
Transversus abdominis muscle and aponeurosis
Anastomoses with lower intercostal, subcostal and lumbar arteries
Rectus abdominis muscles
External, Internal oblique muscles
Internal oblique muscle
External oblique muscle
Transversus abdominis muscle
Posterior layer of rectus sheath
Ascending branch of deep circumflex iliac artery
Arcuate line
Inferior epigastric artery
Superficial circumflex iliac artery
Superficial epigastric artery
Superficial epigastric artery (cut)
Superficial circumflex iliac artery
Superficial external pudendal artery
Femoral artery
Femoral artery
Superficial external pudendal artery
Deep external pudendal artery
Deep external pudendal artery
Cremasteric and testicular arteries and artery to ductus deferens in spermatic cord
Dorsal arteries of penis (deep to Buck's fascia)

Veins of Anterior Abdominal Wall

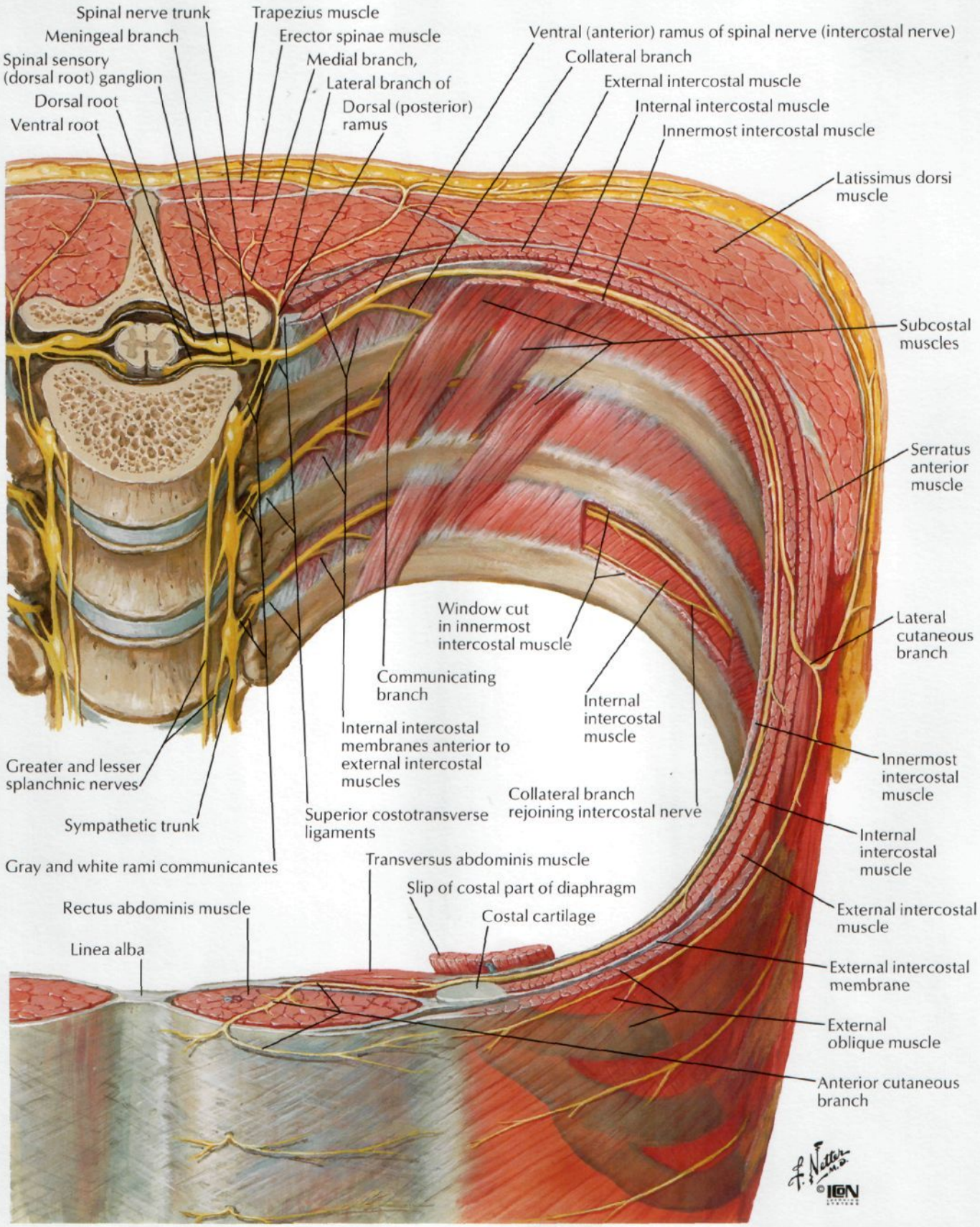


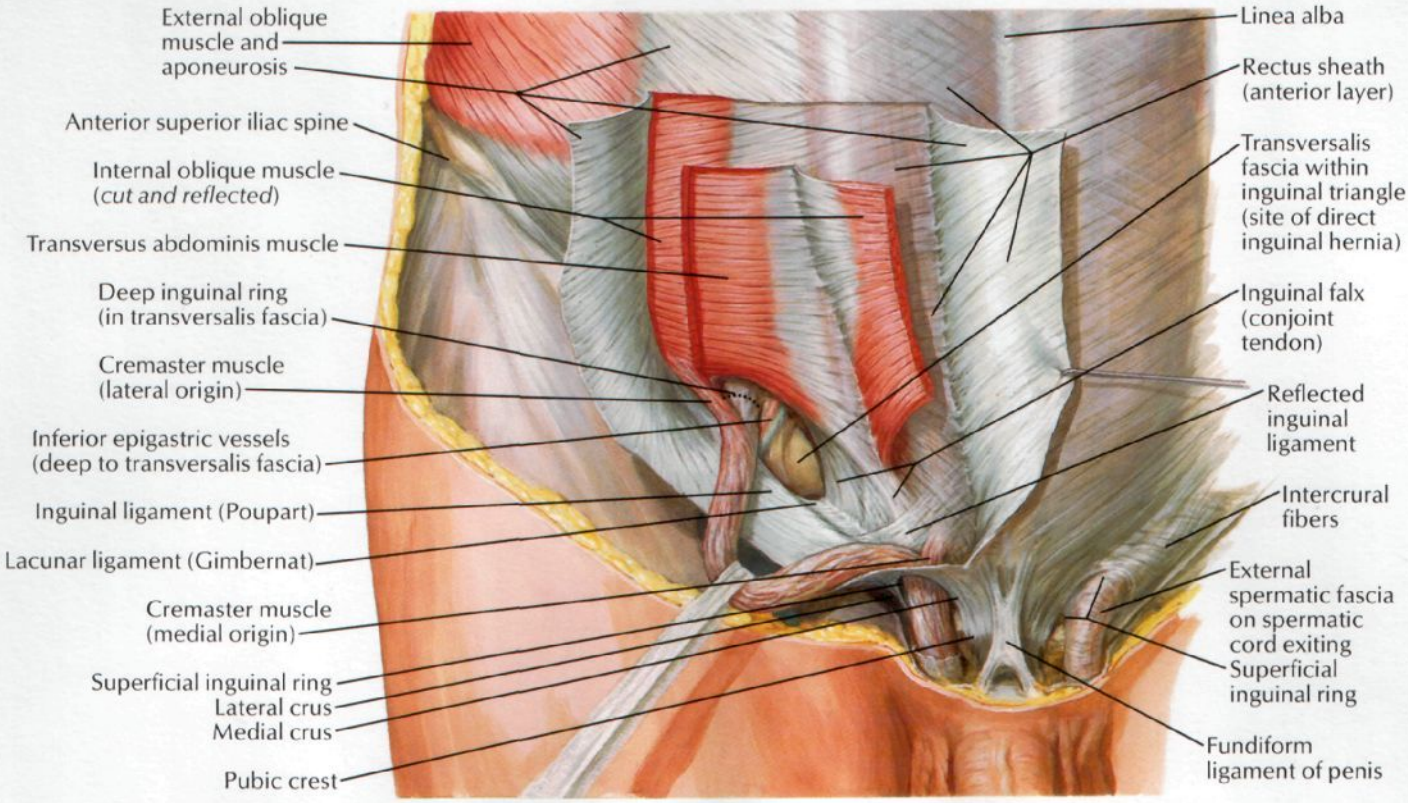
SEE ALSO PLATES 170, 246, 259, 480



Thoracoabdominal Nerves

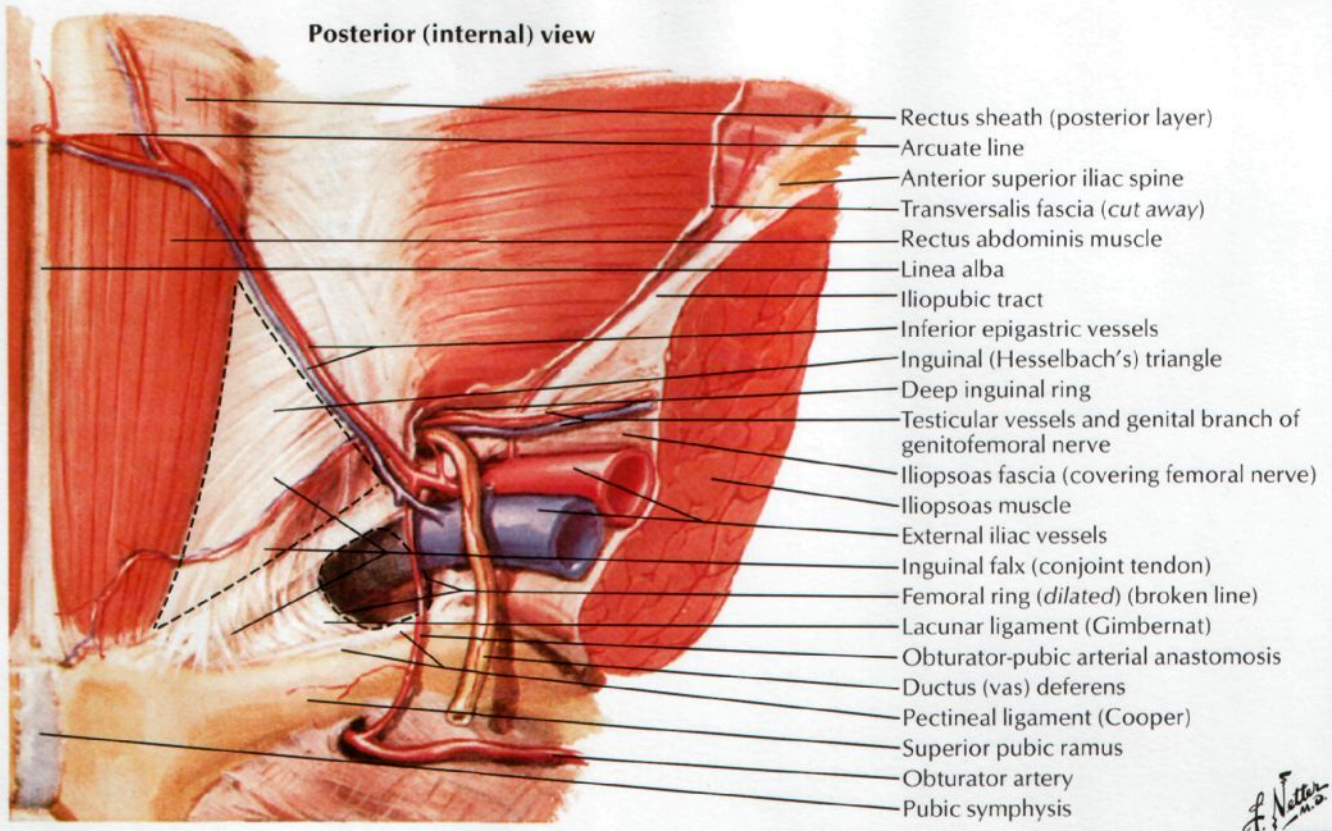
SEE ALSO PLATES 173, 187



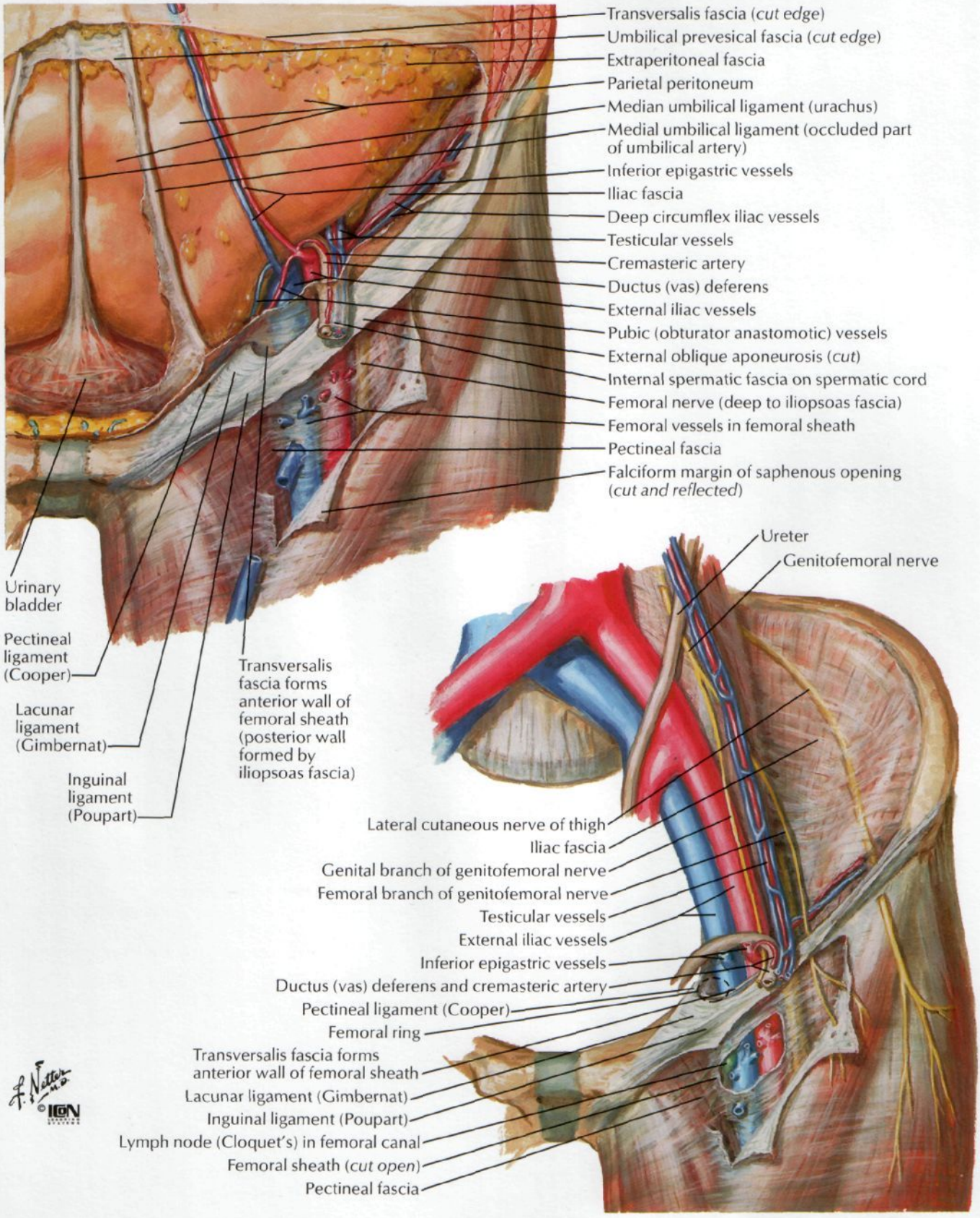


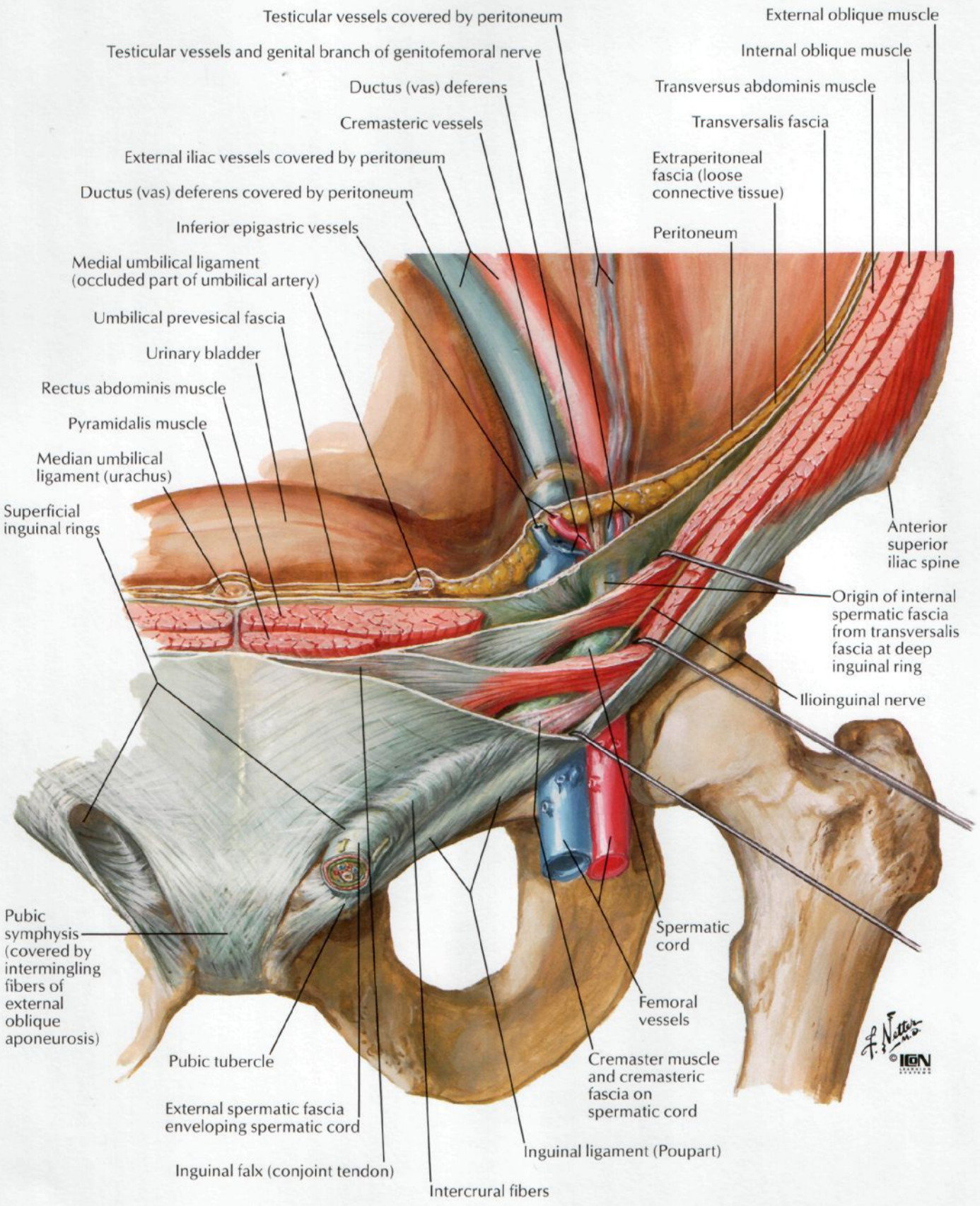
Anterior view

Posterior (internal) view



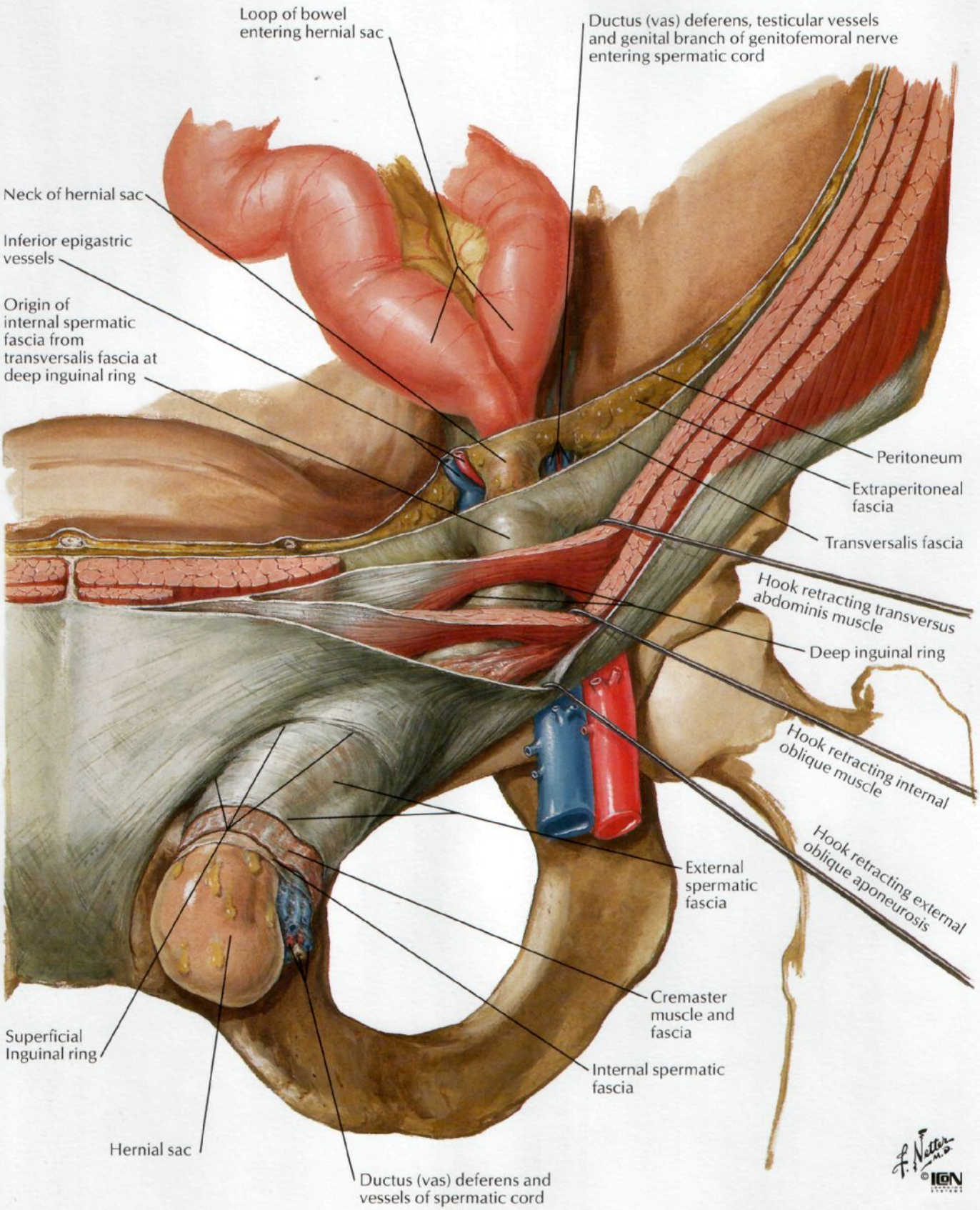
Femoral Sheath and Inguinal Canal




Testicular vessels covered by peritoneum
Testicular vessels and genital branch of genitofemoral nerve
Ductus (vas) deferens
Cremasteric vessels
External iliac vessels covered by peritoneum
Ductus (vas) deferens covered by peritoneum
Inferior epigastric vessels
Medial umbilical ligament (occluded part of umbilical artery)
Umbilical prevesical fascia
Urinary bladder
Rectus abdominis muscle
Pyramidalis muscle
Median umbilical ligament (urachus)
Superficial inguinal rings
External oblique muscle
Internal oblique muscle
Transversus abdominis muscle
Transversalis fascia
Extraperitoneal fascia (loose connective tissue)
Peritoneum
Anterior superior iliac spine
Origin of internal spermatic fascia from transversalis fascia at deep inguinal ring
Ilioinguinal nerve
Spermatic cord
Femoral vessels
Cremaster muscle and cremasteric fascia on spermatic cord
Inguinal ligament (Poupart)
Intercrural fibers
Inguinal falx (conjoint tendon)
External spermatic fascia enveloping spermatic cord
Pubic tubercle
Pubic symphysis (covered by intermingling fibers of external oblique aponeurosis)

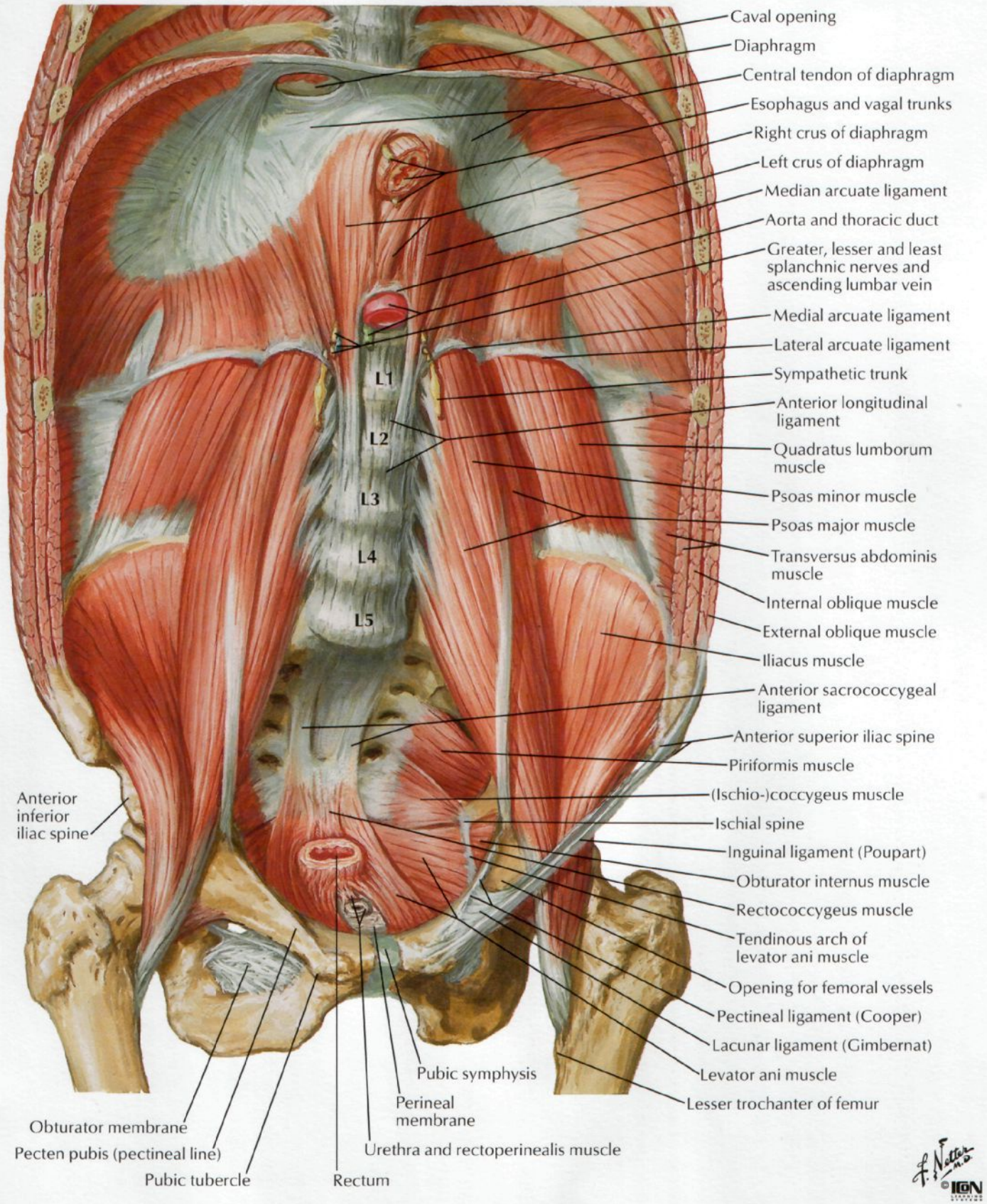
Indirect Inguinal Hernia

COMPARE TO PLATE 253



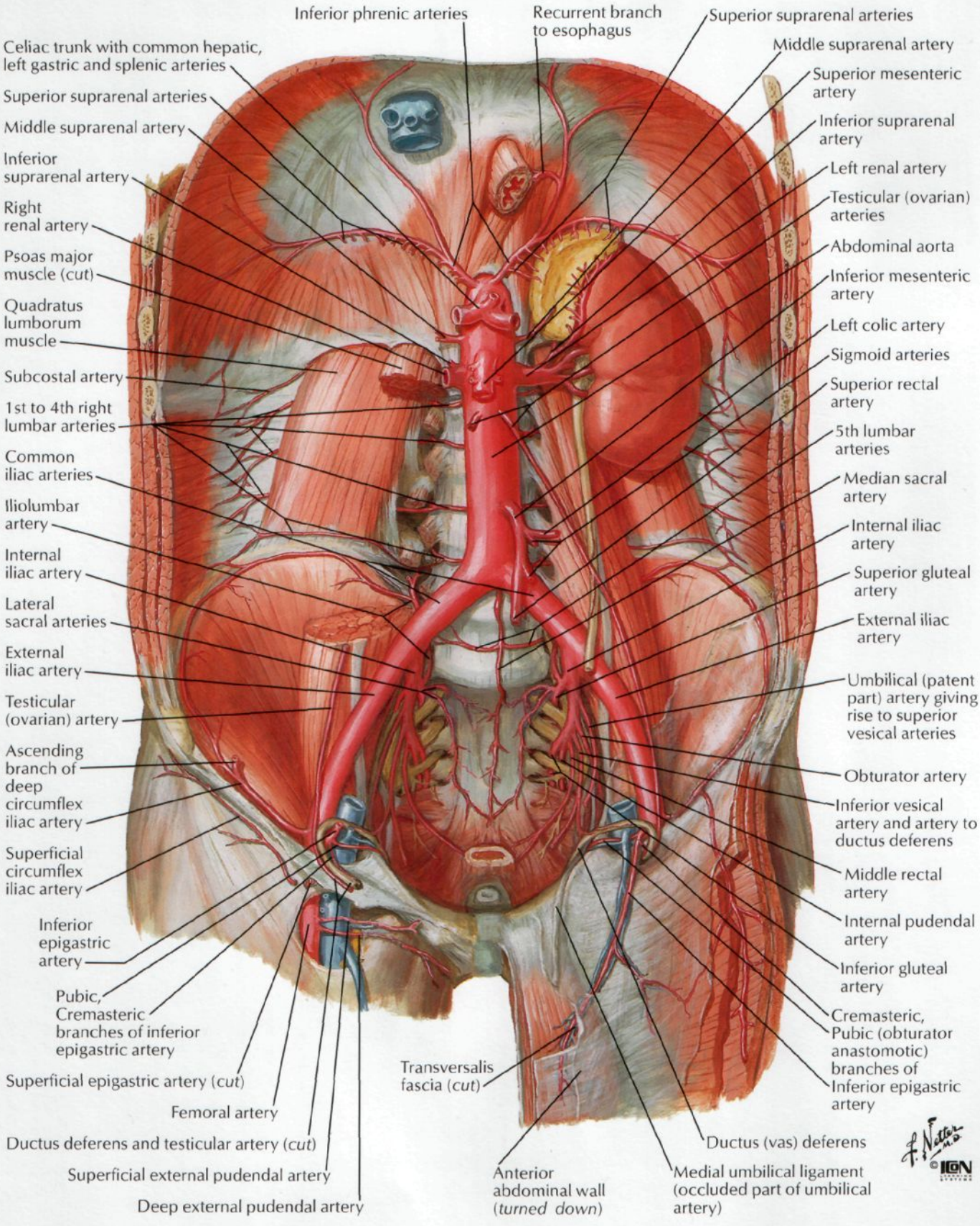
Posterior Abdominal Wall: Internal View

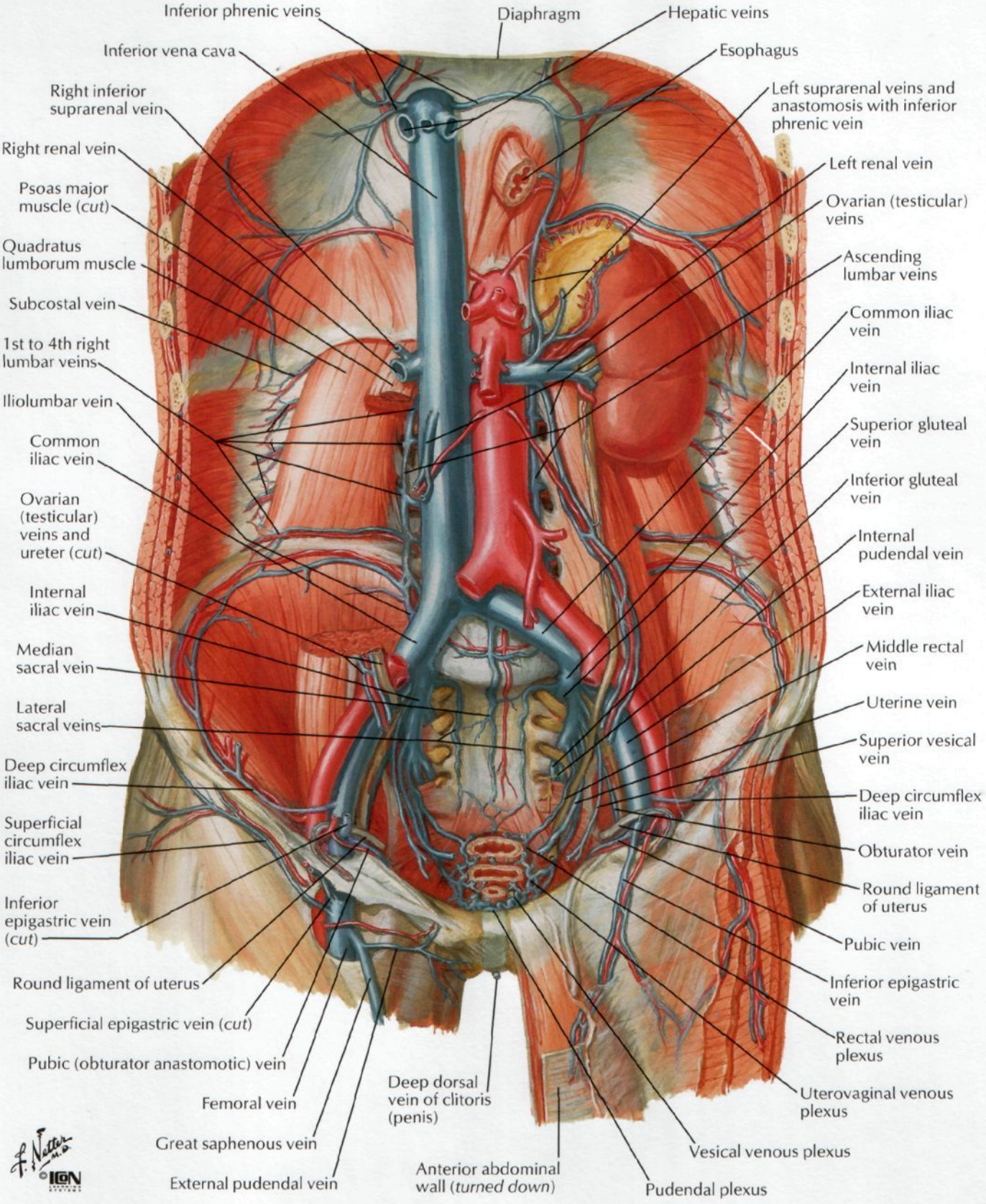
FOR DIAPHRAGM SEE ALSO PLATE 189



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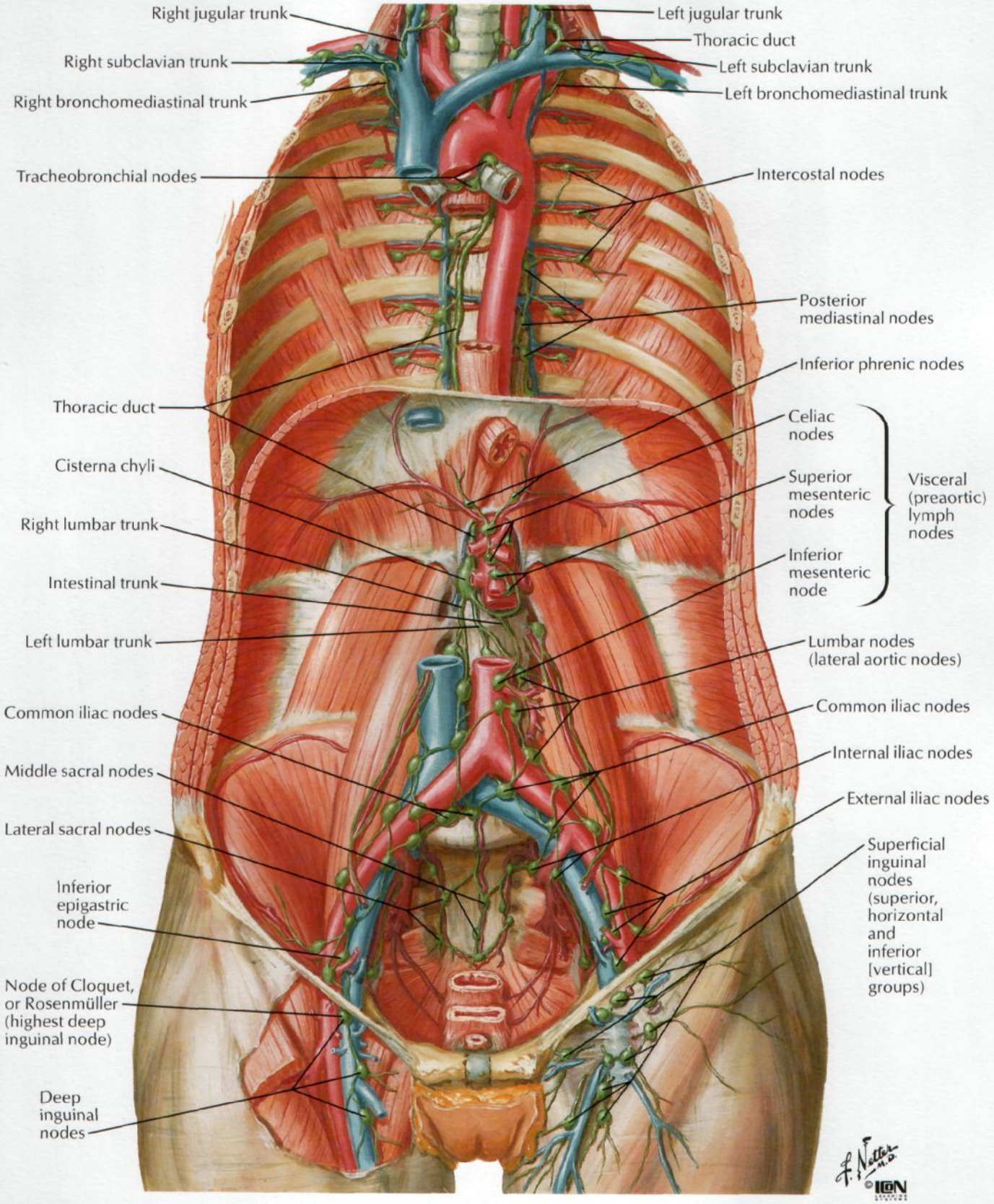
Arteries of Posterior Abdominal Wall

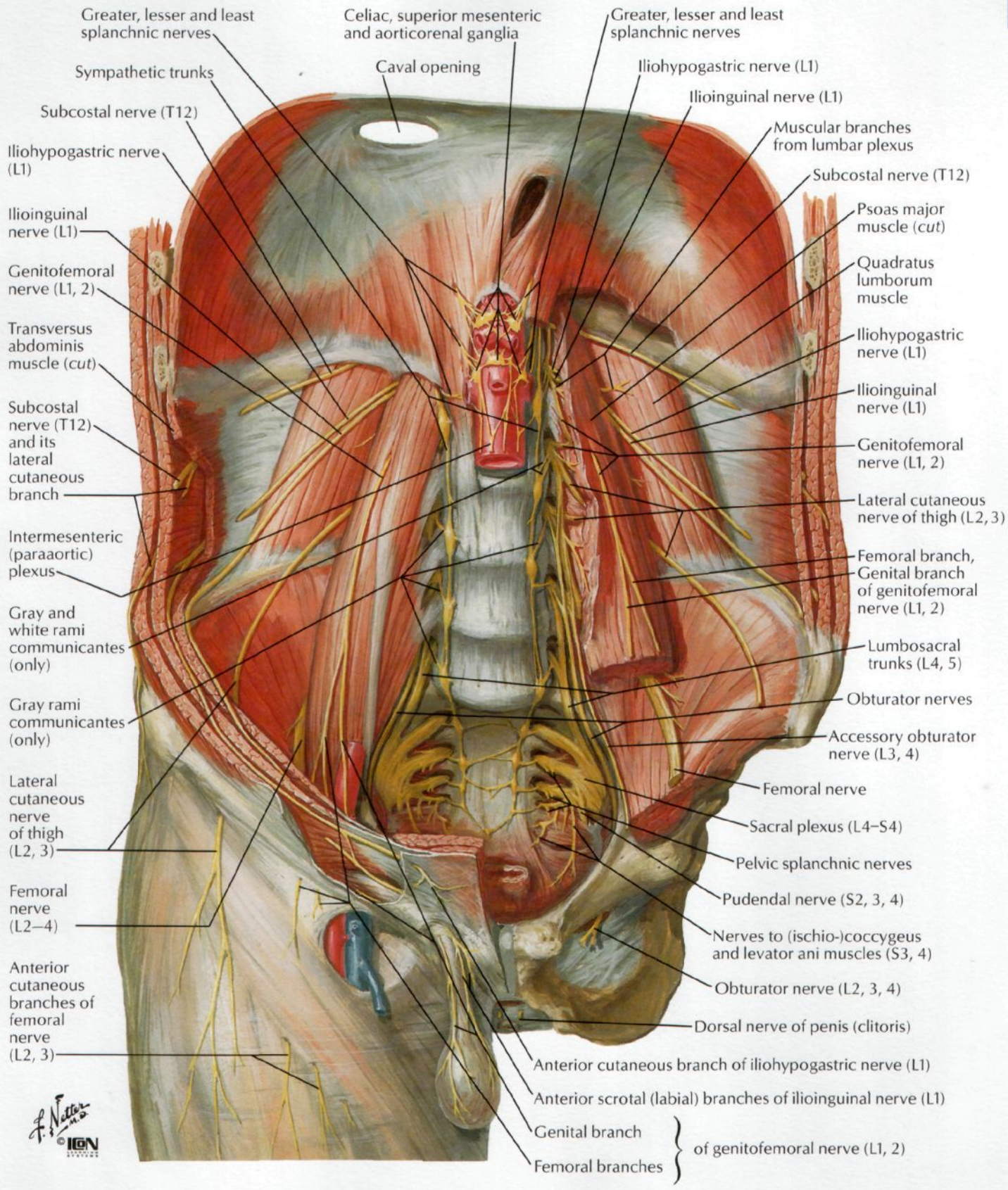



Inferior phrenic veins
Diaphragm
Hepatic veins
Inferior vena cava
Esophagus
Right inferior suprarenal vein
Left suprarenal veins and anastomosis with inferior phrenic vein
Right renal vein
Left renal vein
Psoas major muscle (cut)
Ovarian (testicular) veins
Quadratus lumborum muscle
Ascending lumbar veins
Subcostal vein
Common iliac vein
1st to 4th right lumbar veins
Internal iliac vein
Iliolumbar vein
Superior gluteal vein
Common iliac vein
Inferior gluteal vein
Ovarian (testicular) veins and ureter (cut)
Internal pudendal vein
Internal iliac vein
External iliac vein
Median sacral vein
Middle rectal vein
Lateral sacral veins
Uterine vein
Deep circumflex iliac vein
Superior vesical vein
Superficial circumflex iliac vein
Deep circumflex iliac vein
Obturator vein
Inferior epigastric vein (cut)
Round ligament of uterus
Pubic vein
Round ligament of uterus
Inferior epigastric vein
Superficial epigastric vein (cut)
Rectal venous plexus
Pubic (obturator anastomotic) vein
Deep dorsal vein of clitoris (penis)
Uterovaginal venous plexus
Femoral vein
Great saphenous vein
Vesical venous plexus
Anterior abdominal wall (turned down)
External pudendal vein
Pudendal plexus

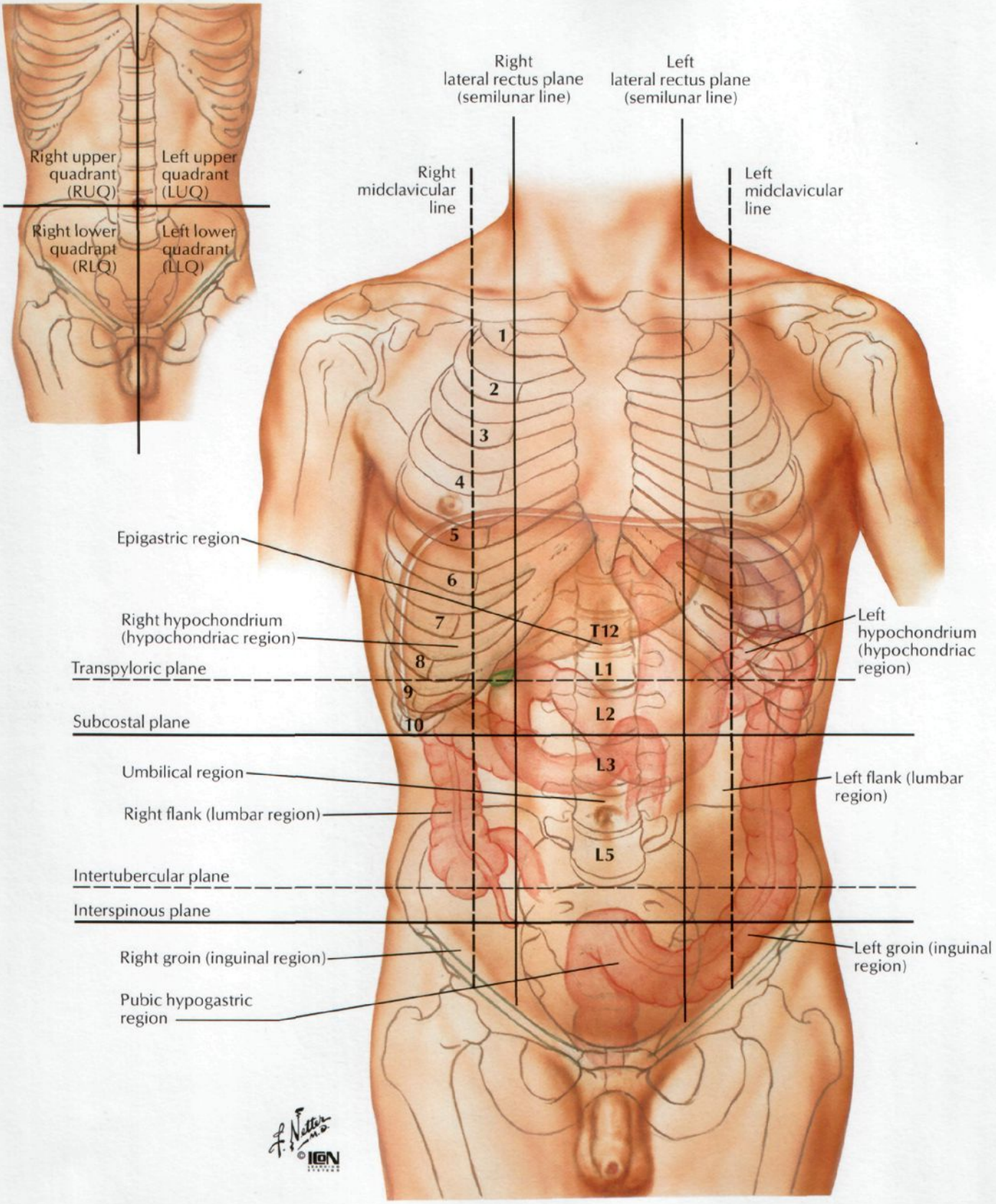
Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Posterior Abdominal Wall

SEE ALSO PLATE 387

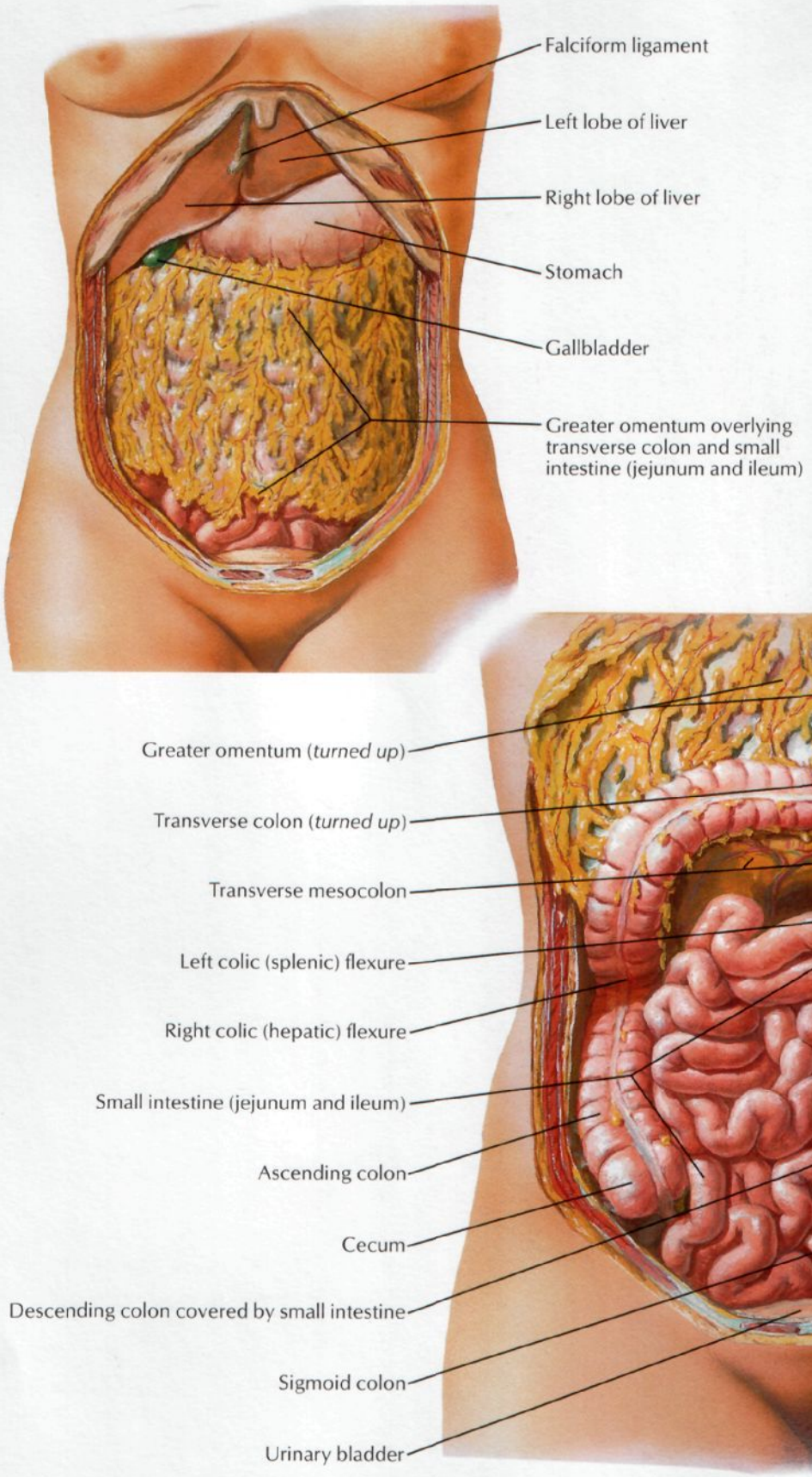



Greater, lesser and least splanchnic nerves
Sympathetic trunks
Subcostal nerve (T12)
Iliohypogastric nerve (L1)
Ilioinguinal nerve (L1)
Genitofemoral nerve (L1, 2)
Transversus abdominis muscle (cut)
Subcostal nerve (T12) and its lateral cutaneous branch
Intermesenteric (paraaortic) plexus
Gray and white rami communicantes (only)
Gray rami communicantes (only)
Lateral cutaneous nerve of thigh (L2, 3)
Femoral nerve (L2–4)
Anterior cutaneous branches of femoral nerve (L2, 3)
Celiac, superior mesenteric and aorticorenal ganglia
Caval opening
Greater, lesser and least splanchnic nerves
Iliohypogastric nerve (L1)
Ilioinguinal nerve (L1)
Muscular branches from lumbar plexus
Subcostal nerve (T12)
Psoas major muscle (cut)
Quadratus lumborum muscle
Iliohypogastric nerve (L1)
Ilioinguinal nerve (L1)
Genitofemoral nerve (L1, 2)
Lateral cutaneous nerve of thigh (L2, 3)
Femoral branch, Genital branch of genitofemoral nerve (L1, 2)
Lumbosacral trunks (L4, 5)
Obturator nerves
Accessory obturator nerve (L3, 4)
Femoral nerve
Sacral plexus (L4–S4)
Pelvic splanchnic nerves
Pudendal nerve (S2, 3, 4)
Nerves to (ischio-)coccygeus and levator ani muscles (S3, 4)
Obturator nerve (L2, 3, 4)
Dorsal nerve of penis (clitoris)
Anterior cutaneous branch of iliohypogastric nerve (L1)
Anterior scrotal (labial) branches of ilioinguinal nerve (L1)
Genital branch
Femoral branches
of genitofemoral nerve (L1, 2)
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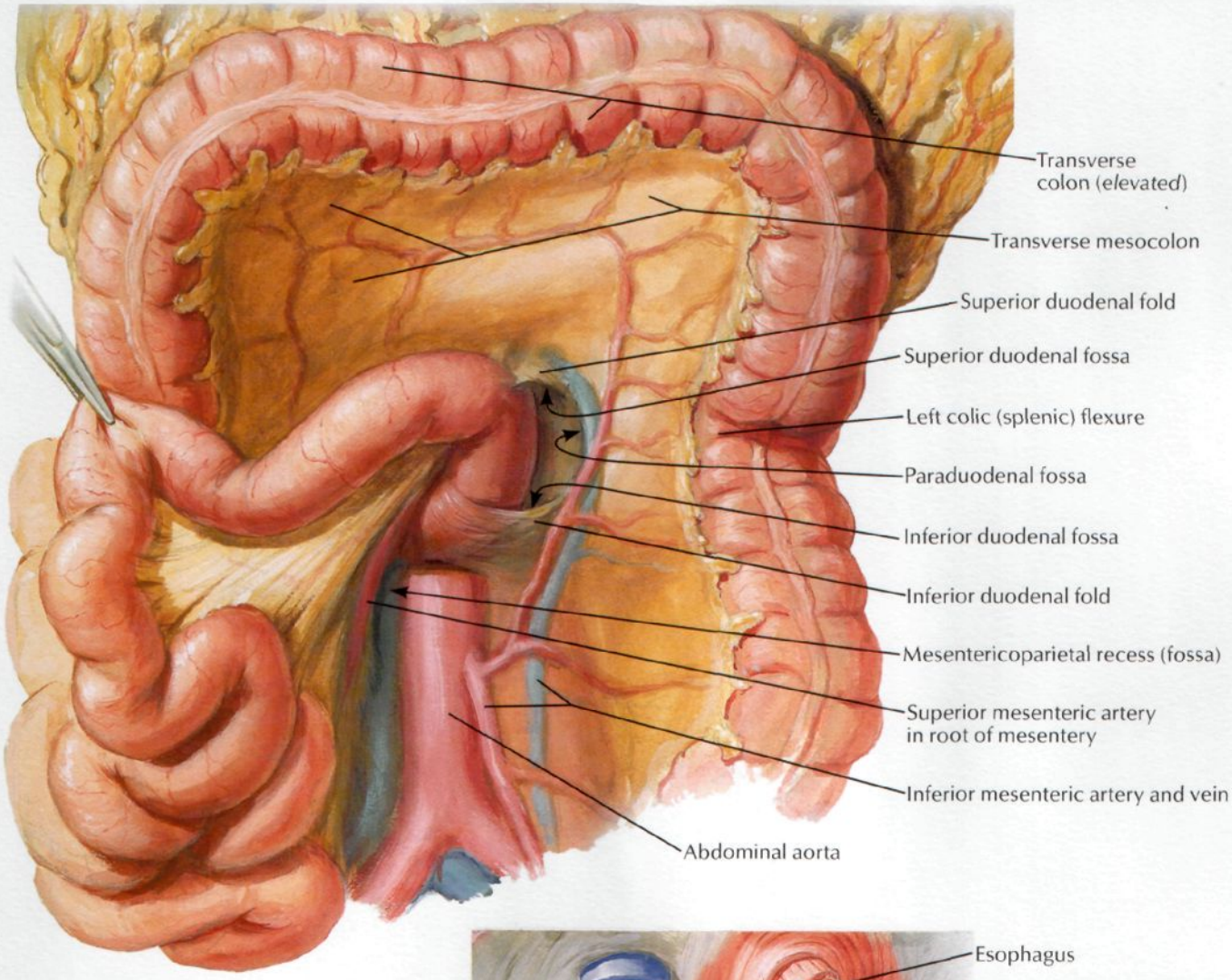
Regions and Planes of Abdomen



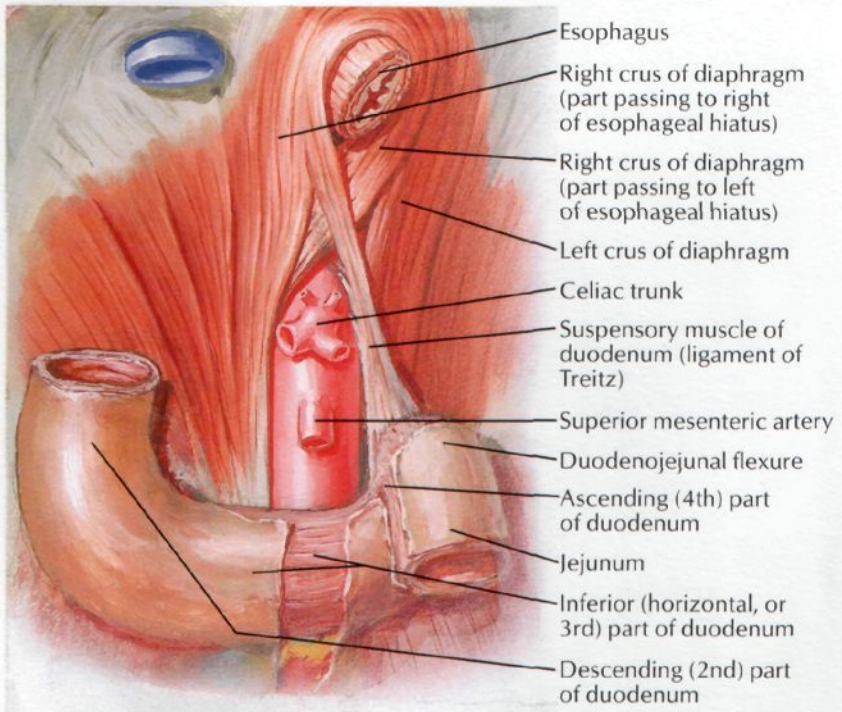
SEE ALSO PLATES 267, 335, 337

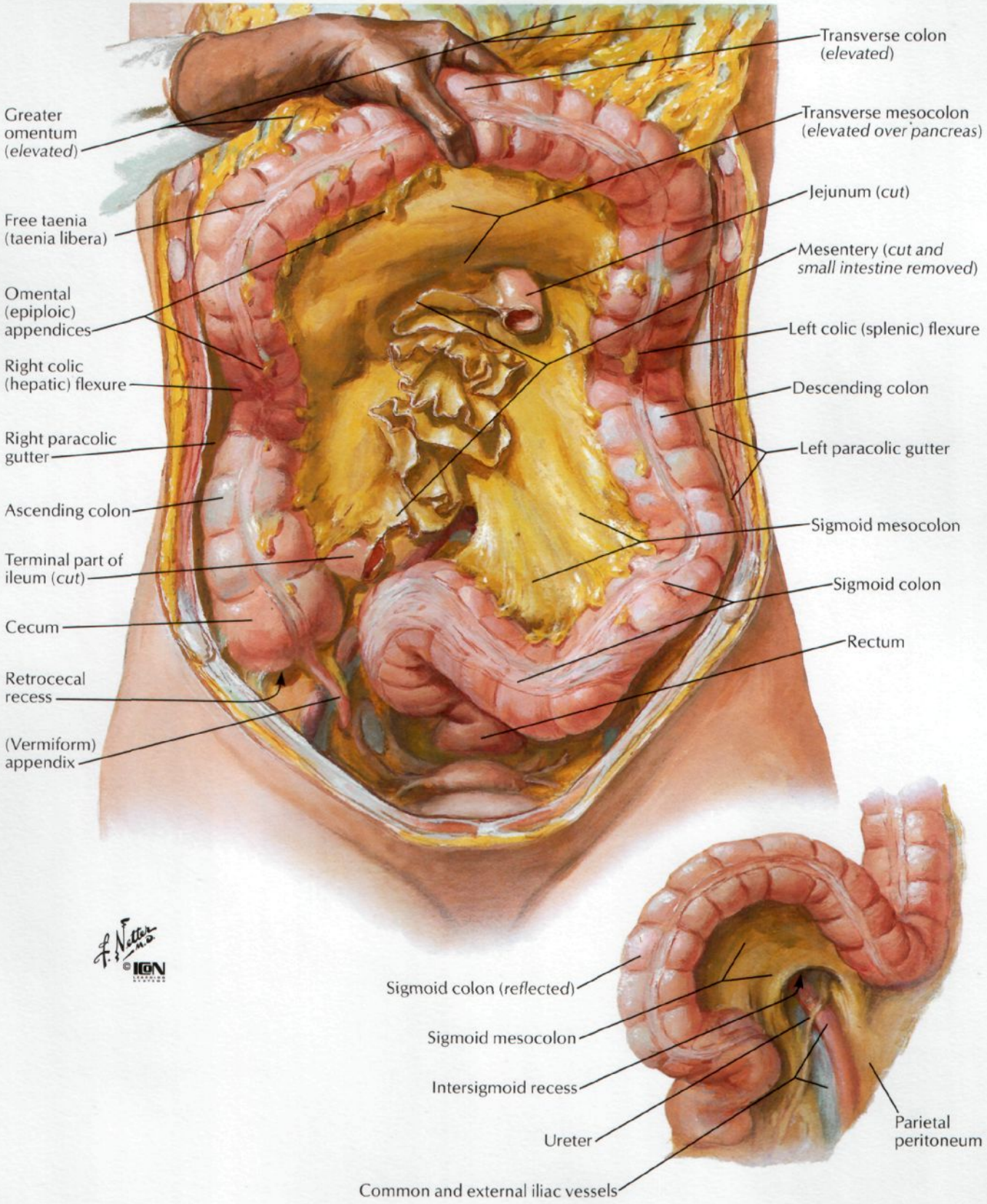


Mesenteric Relations of Intestines

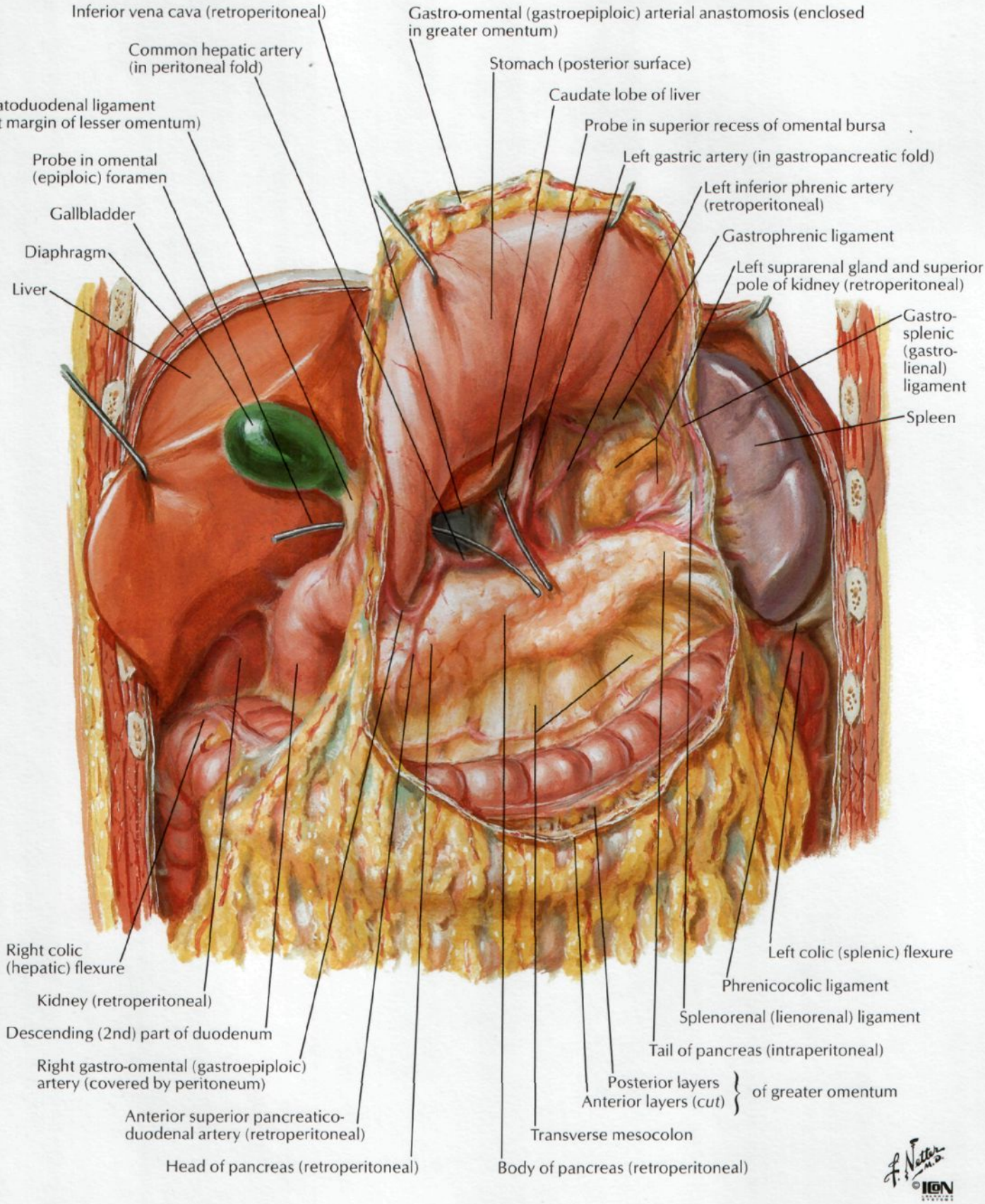


Exposure of suspensory muscle of duodenum (ligament of Treitz)

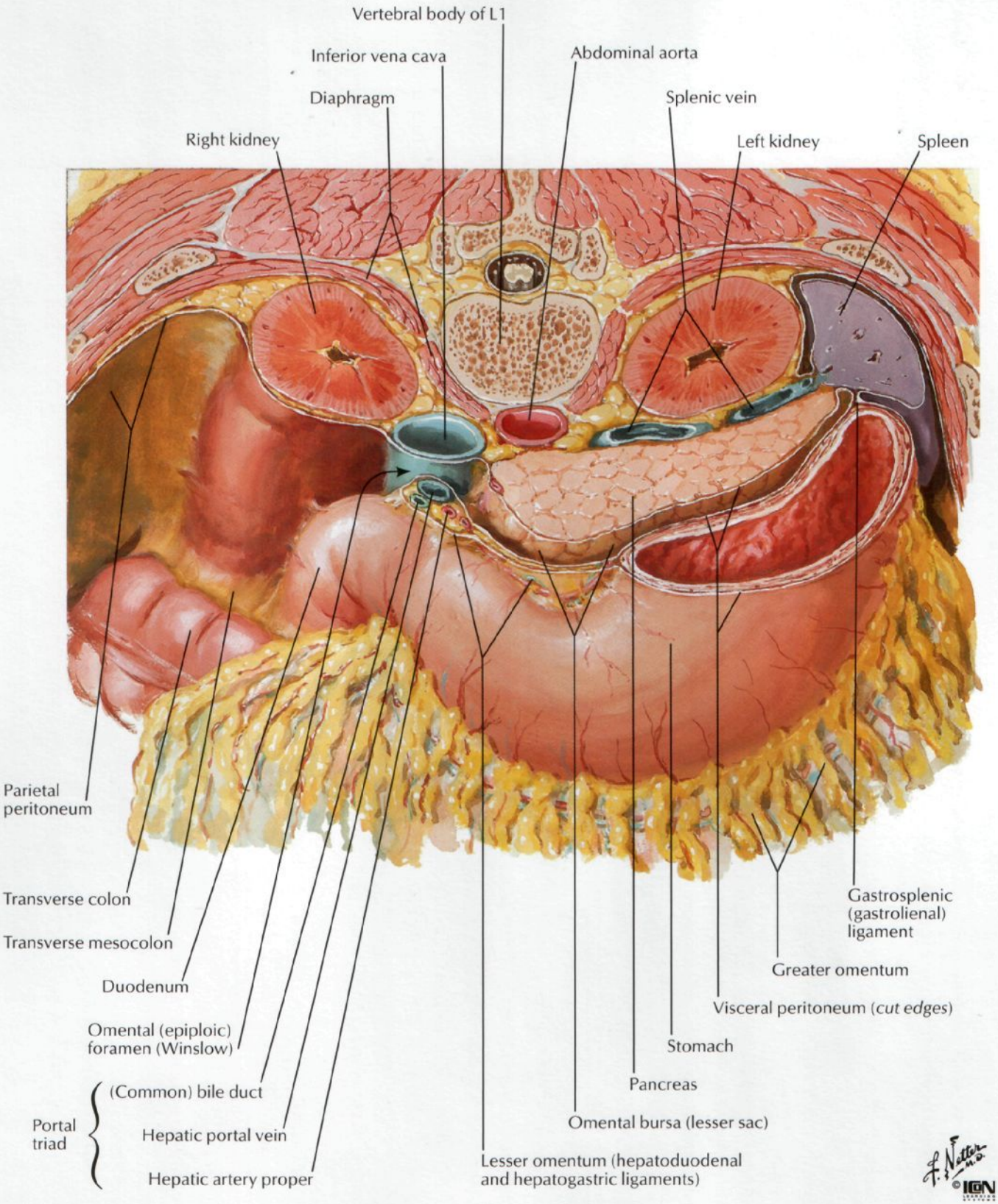



Transverse colon (elevated)
Greater omentum (elevated)
Transverse mesocolon (elevated over pancreas)
Jejunum (cut)
Free taenia (taenia libera)
Mesentery (cut and small intestine removed)
Omental (epiploic) appendices
Left colic (splenic) flexure
Right colic (hepatic) flexure
Descending colon
Right paracolic gutter
Left paracolic gutter
Ascending colon
Sigmoid mesocolon
Terminal part of ileum (cut)
Sigmoid colon
Cecum
Rectum
Retrocecal recess
(Vermiform) appendix
Sigmoid colon (reflected)
Sigmoid mesocolon
Intersigmoid recess
Ureter
Parietal peritoneum
Common and external iliac vessels

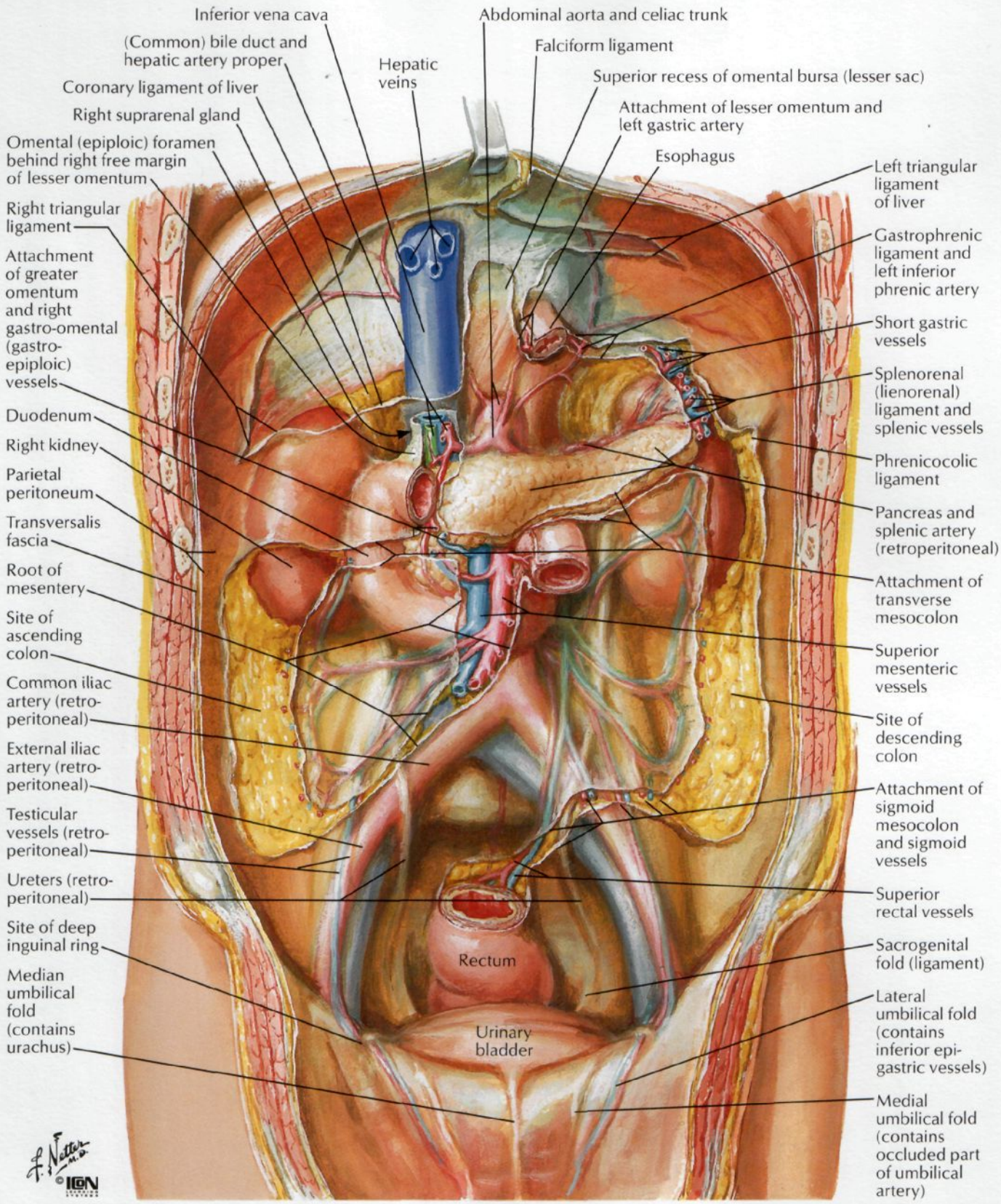
Omental Bursa: Stomach Reflected

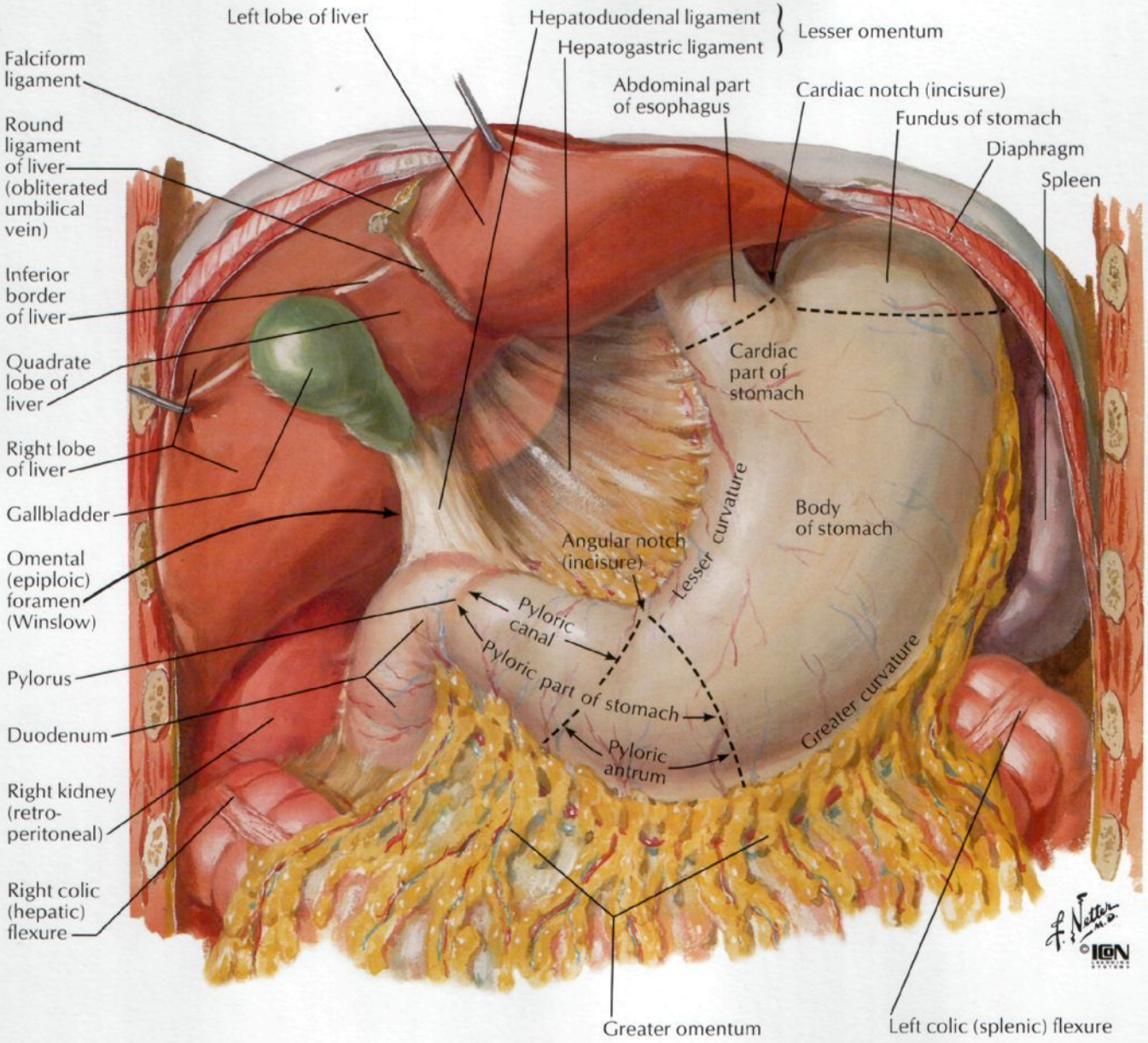


SEE ALSO PLATE 336

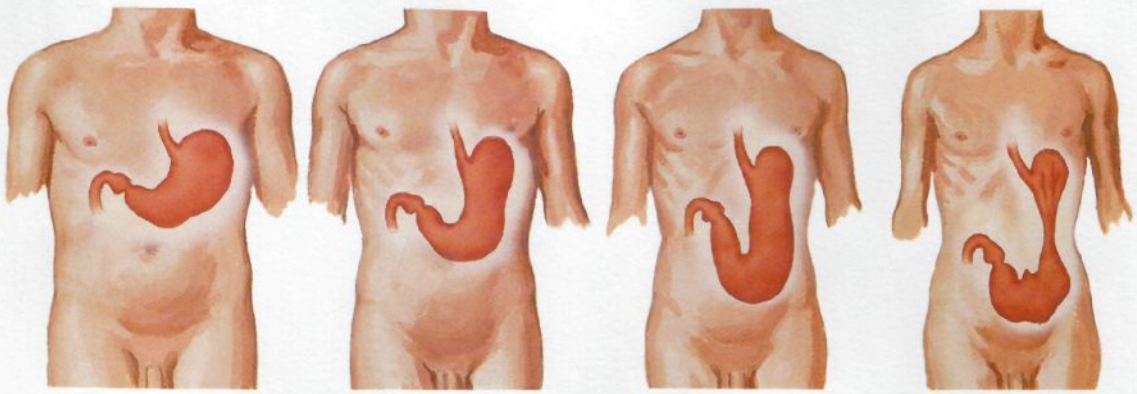


Peritoneum of Posterior Abdominal Wall





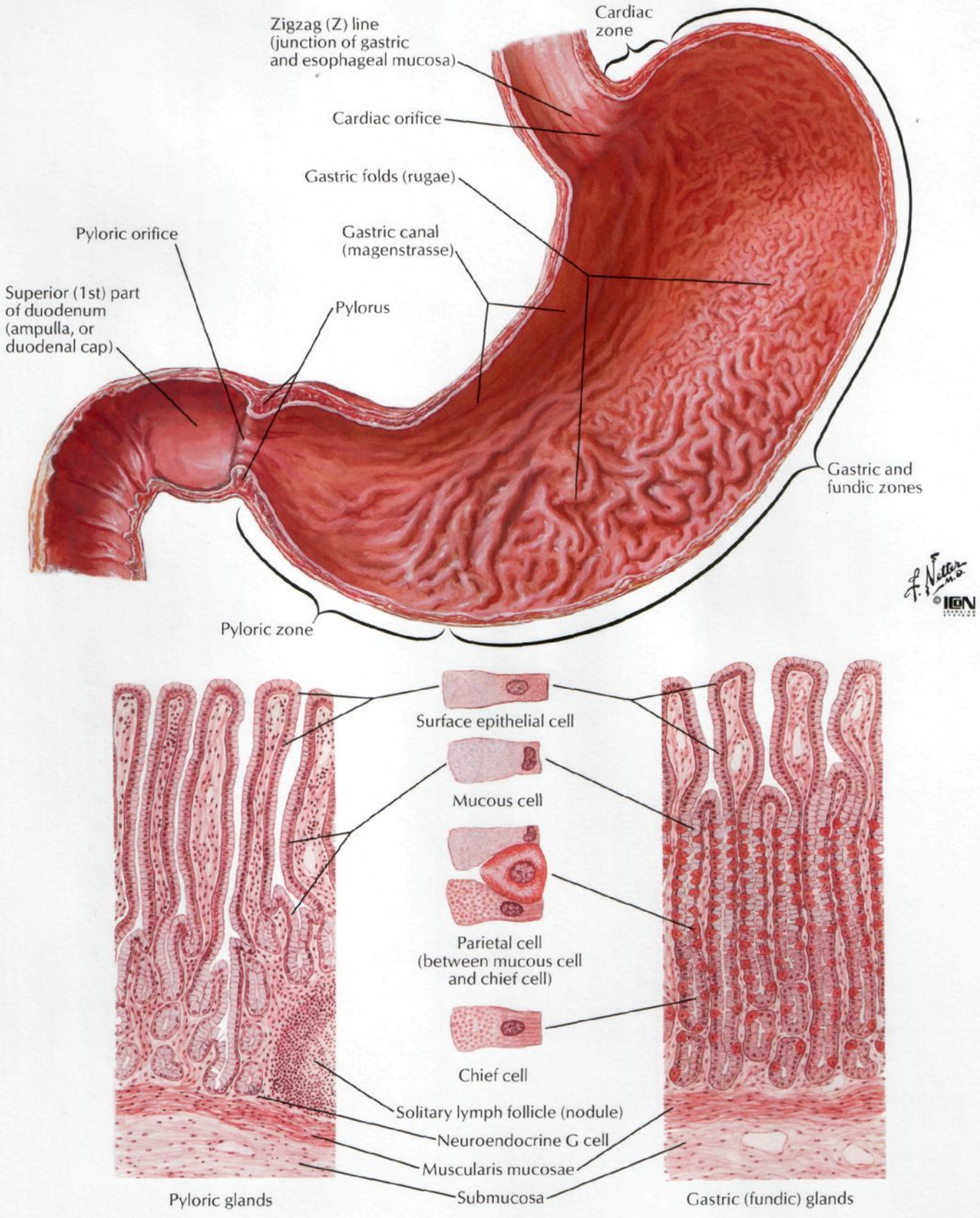
Variations in position and contour of stomach in relation to body habitus

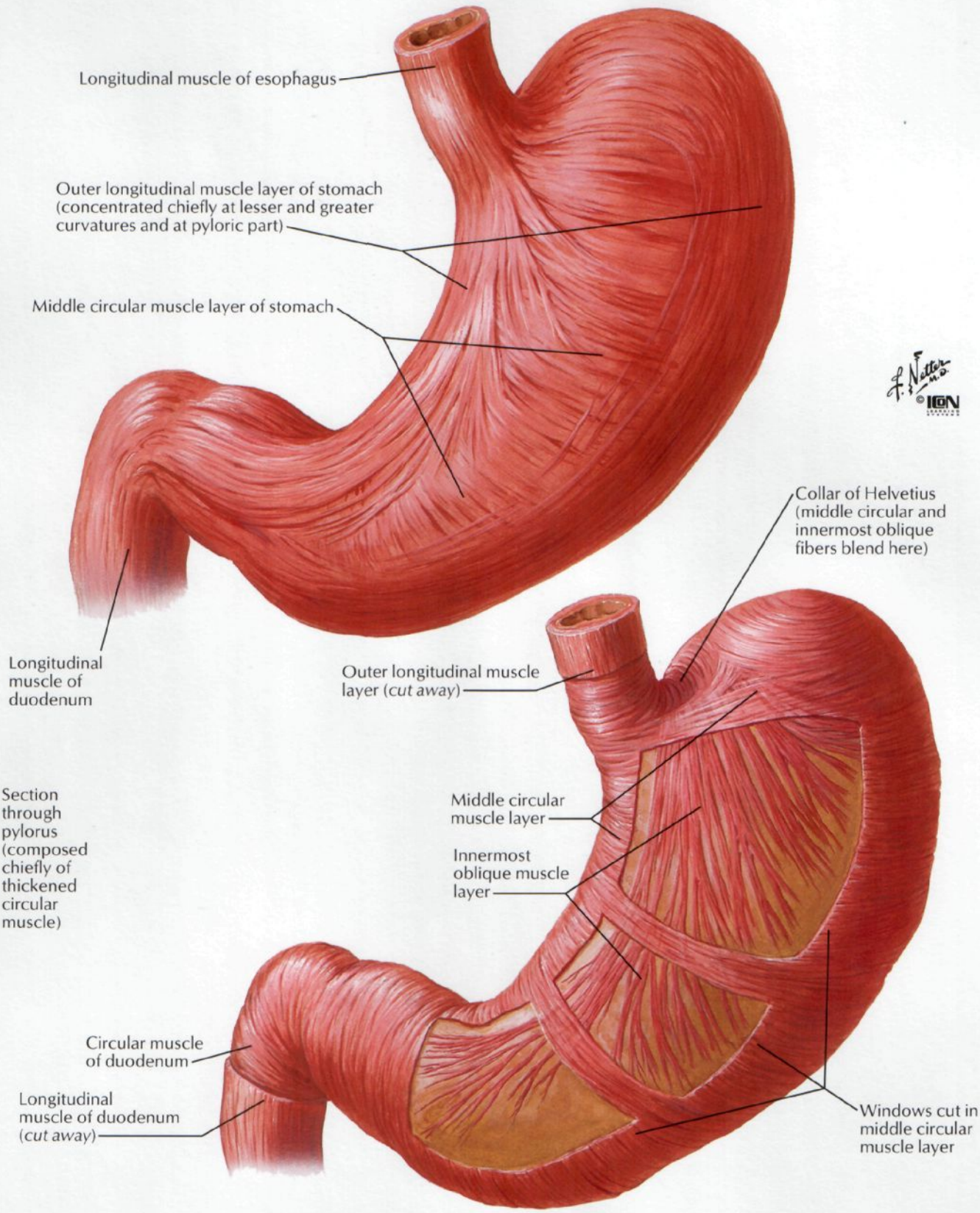


Hypertonic stomach | Orthotonic stomach | Hypotonic stomach | Atonic stomach

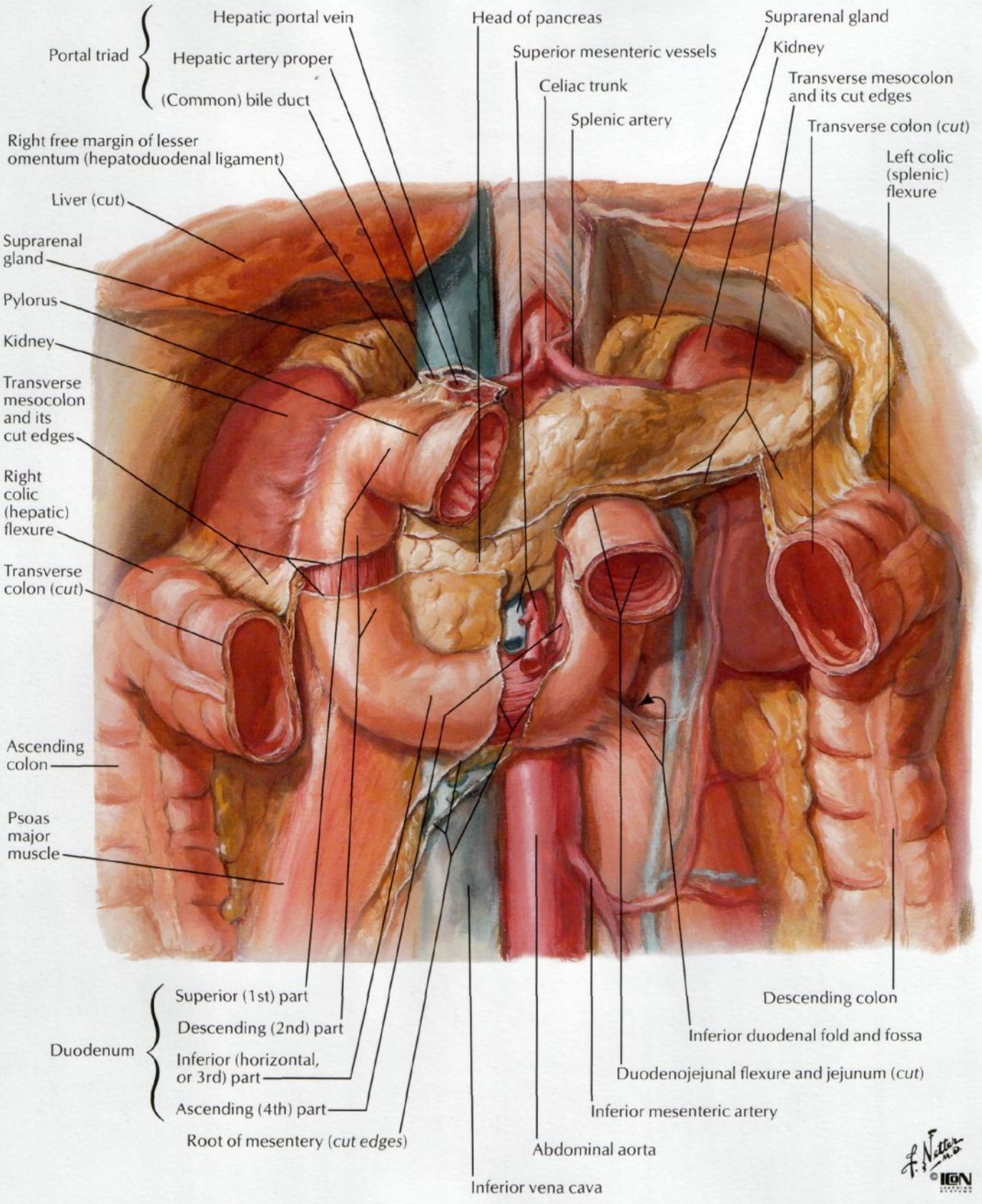
Mucosa of Stomach

SEE ALSO PLATE 232

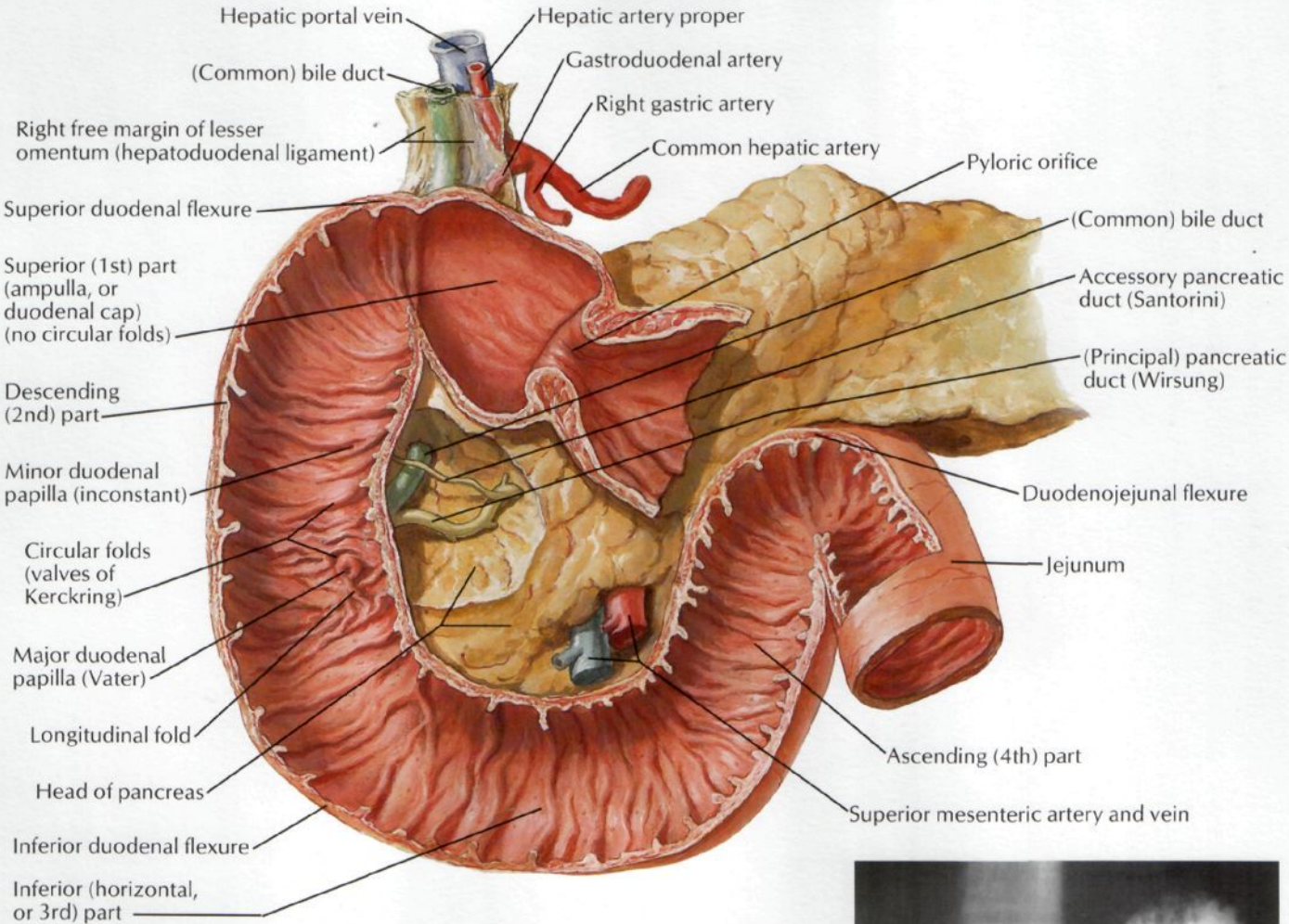


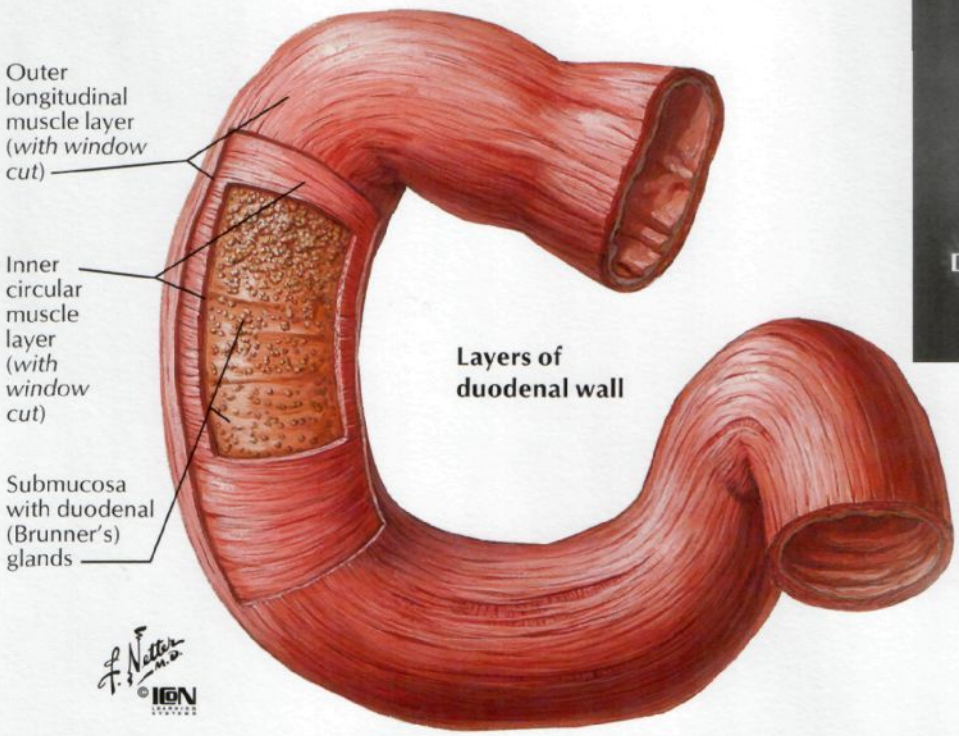

Longitudinal muscle of esophagus
Outer longitudinal muscle layer of stomach (concentrated chiefly at lesser and greater curvatures and at pyloric part)
Middle circular muscle layer of stomach
Longitudinal muscle of duodenum
Collar of Helvetius (middle circular and innermost oblique fibers blend here)
Outer longitudinal muscle layer (cut away)
Section through pylorus (composed chiefly of thickened circular muscle)
Middle circular muscle layer
Innermost oblique muscle layer
Circular muscle of duodenum
Longitudinal muscle of duodenum (cut away)
Windows cut in middle circular muscle layer

Duodenum In Situ

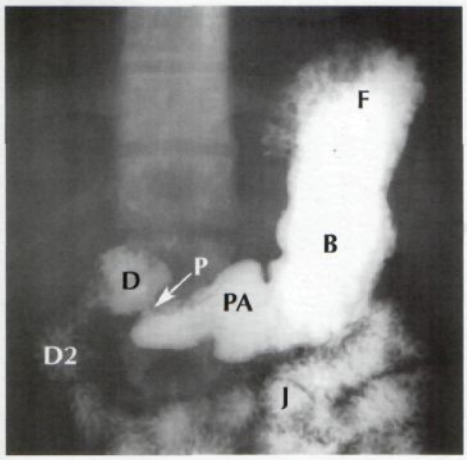


Mucosa and Musculature of Duodenum





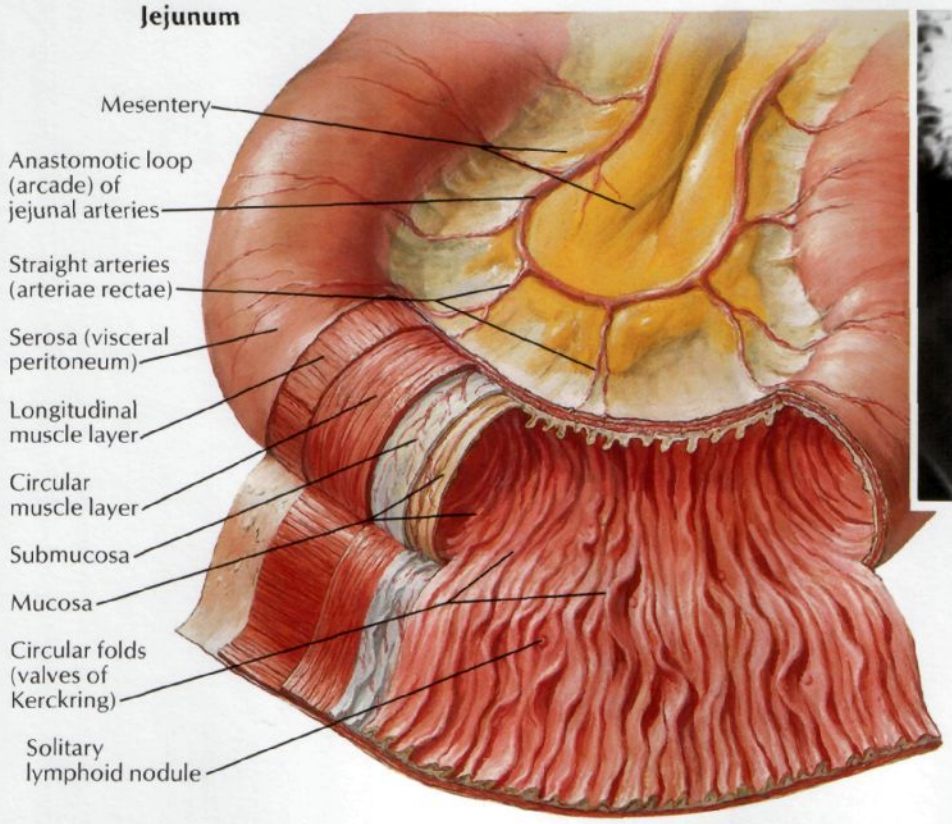
Layers of duodenal wall



Barium radiograph of stomach, duodenum and proximal jejunum

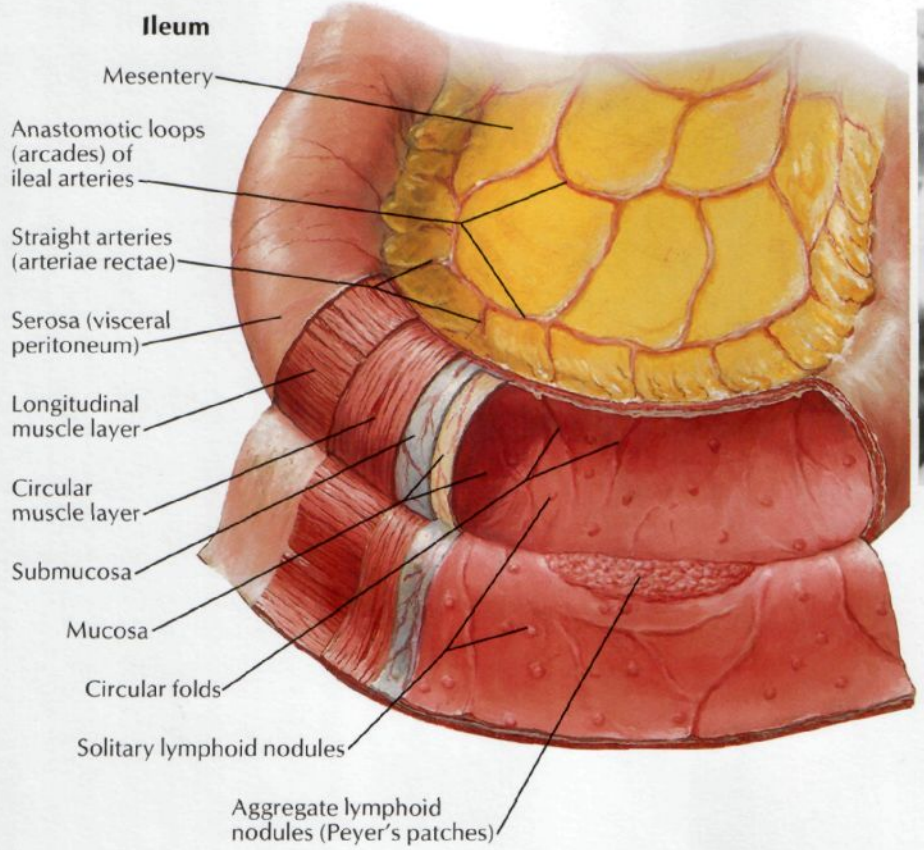
- **B** Body of stomach
- **D** Duodenal cap
- **D2** Descending (2nd) part of duodenum
- **F** Fundus of stomach
- **J** Proximal jejunum
- **P** Pylorus
- **PA** Pyloric antrum

Mucosa and Musculature of Small Intestine





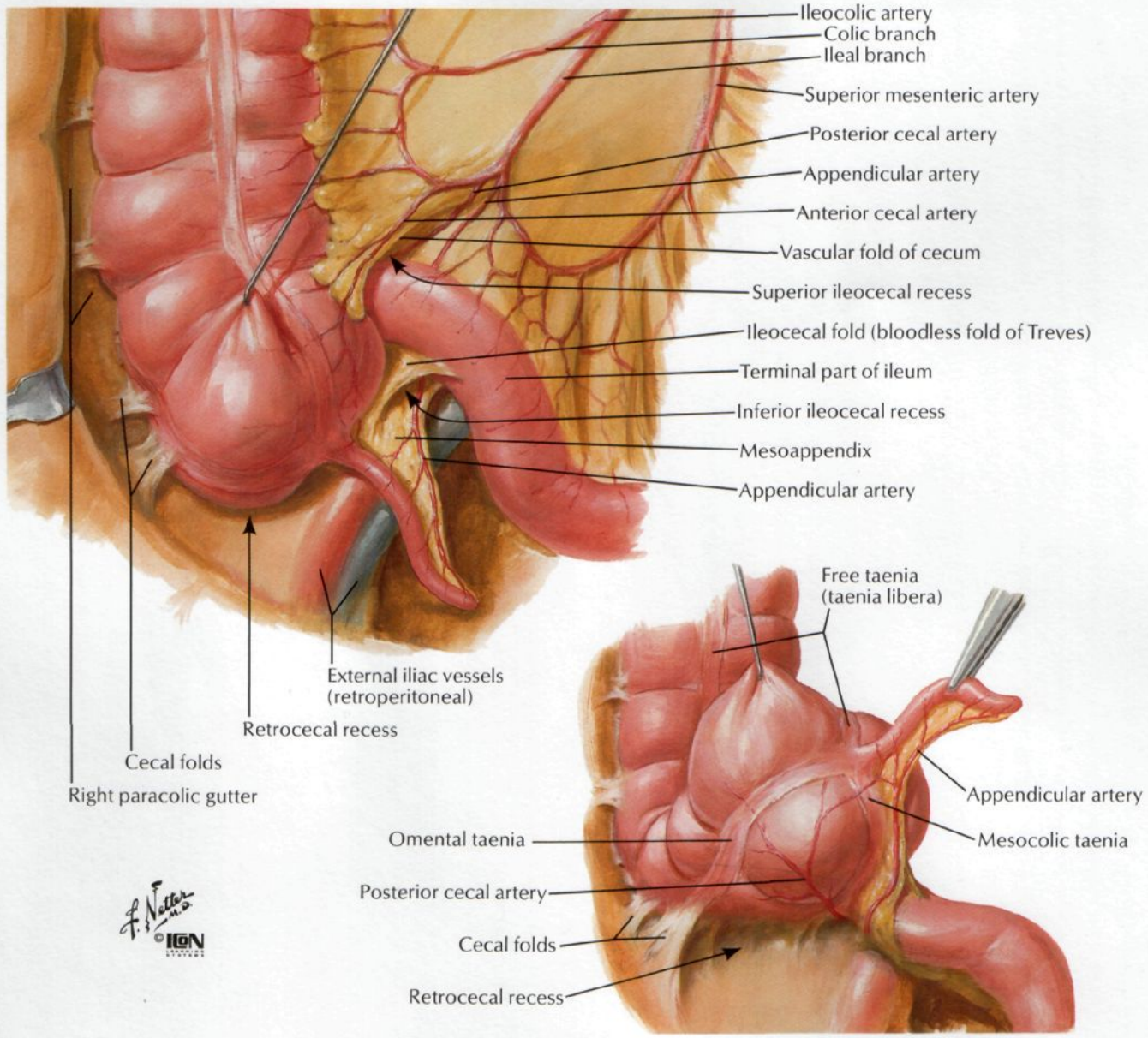
Barium radiograph of jejunum



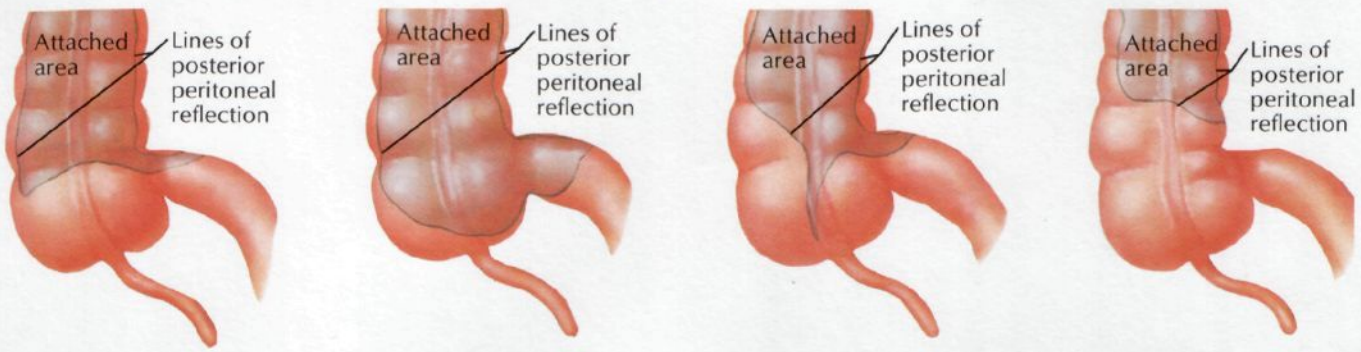


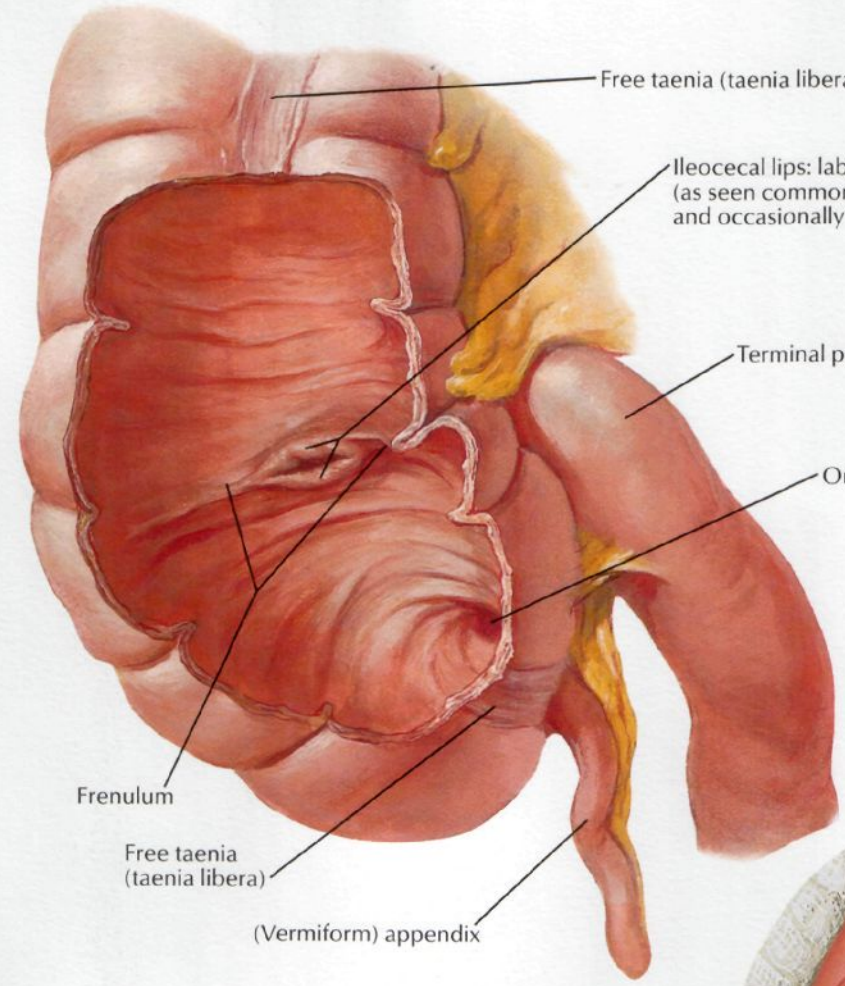
Barium radiograph of ileum

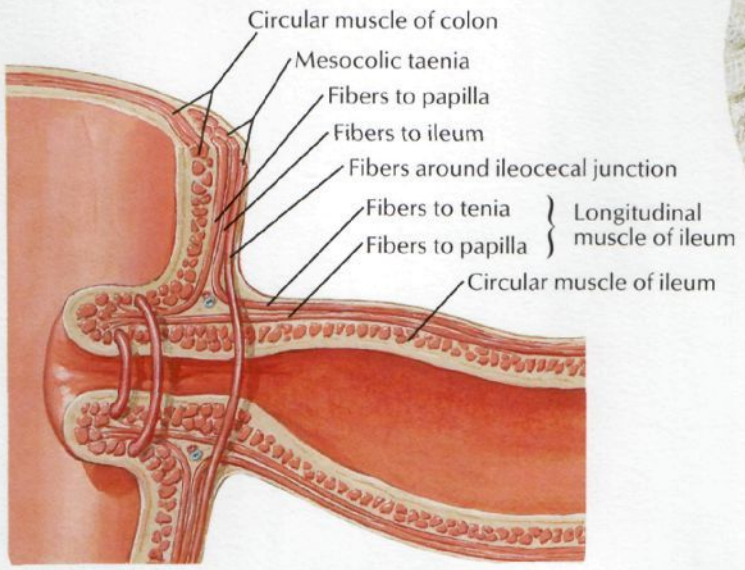
F. Netter M.D.
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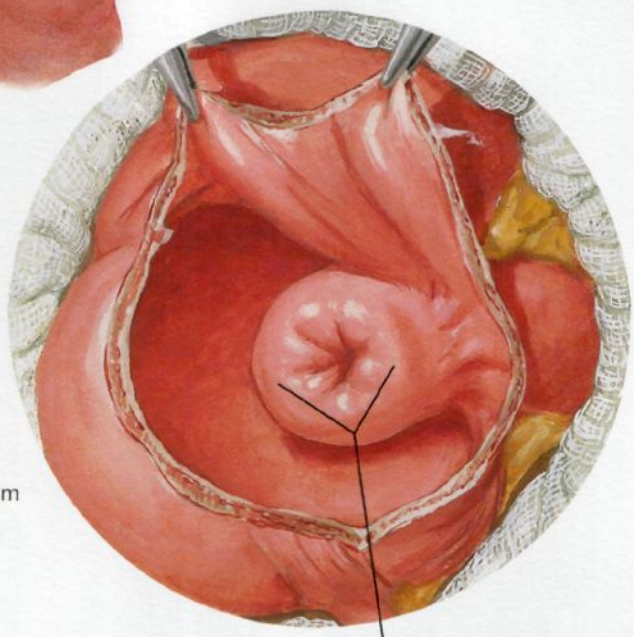


Some variations in posterior peritoneal attachment of cecum

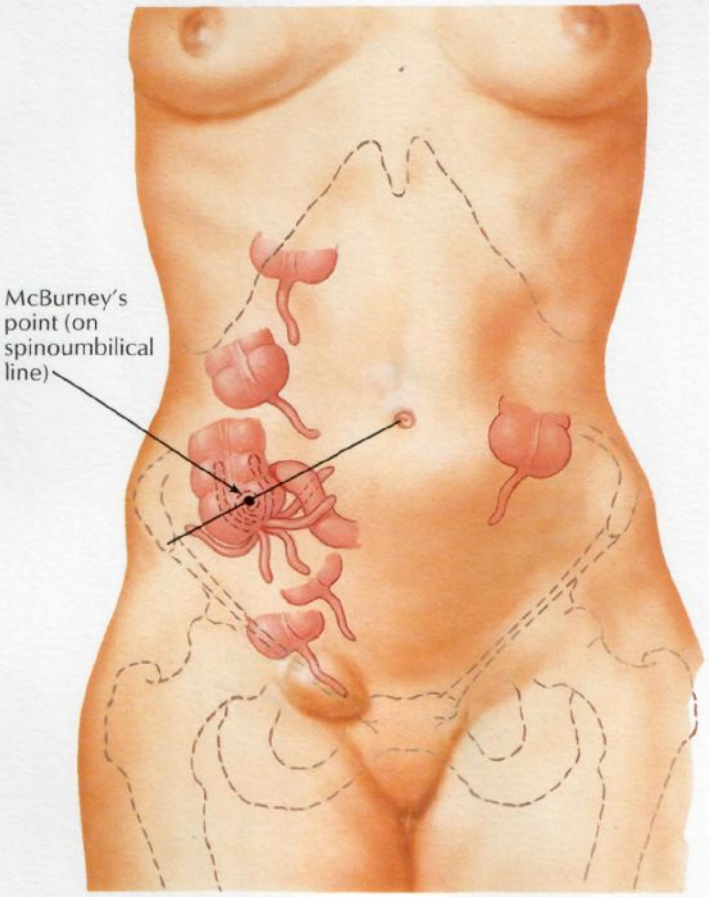




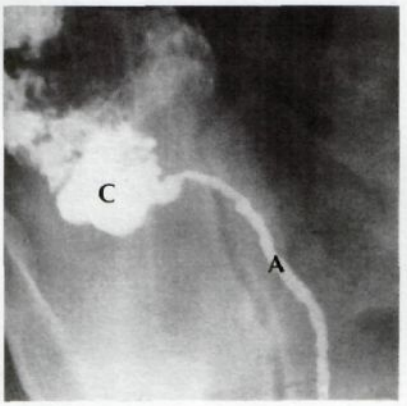




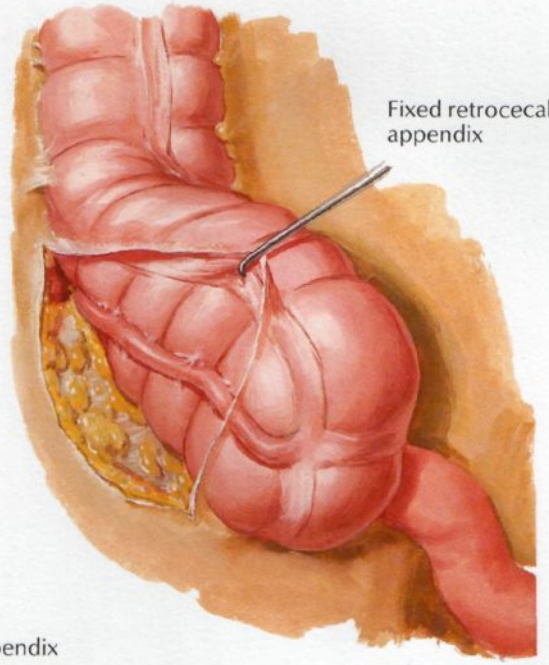
Schema of muscle fibers at ileal orifice

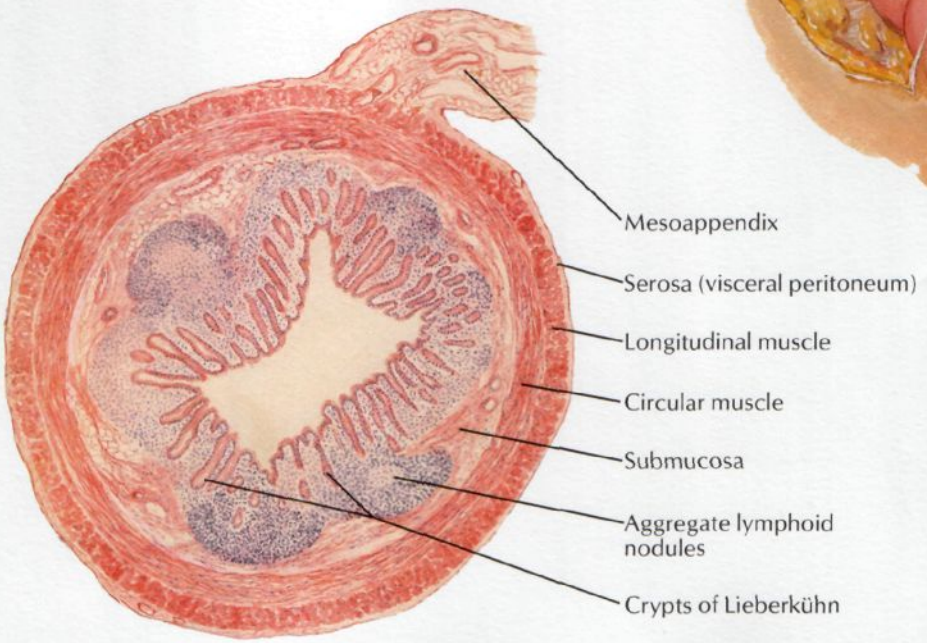


Variations in position of appendix



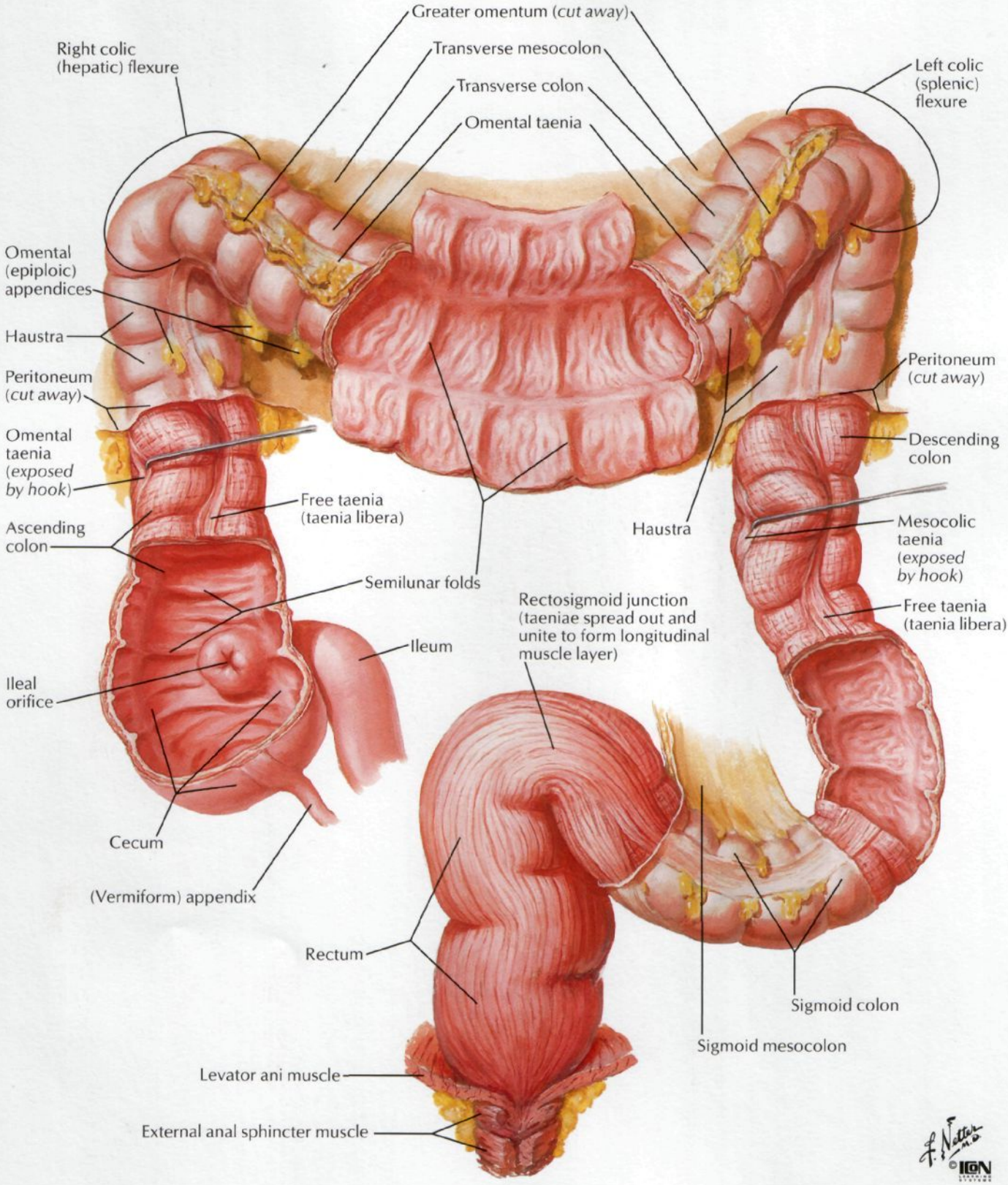
Barium radiograph of unusually long appendix (**A** Appendix; **C** Cecum)





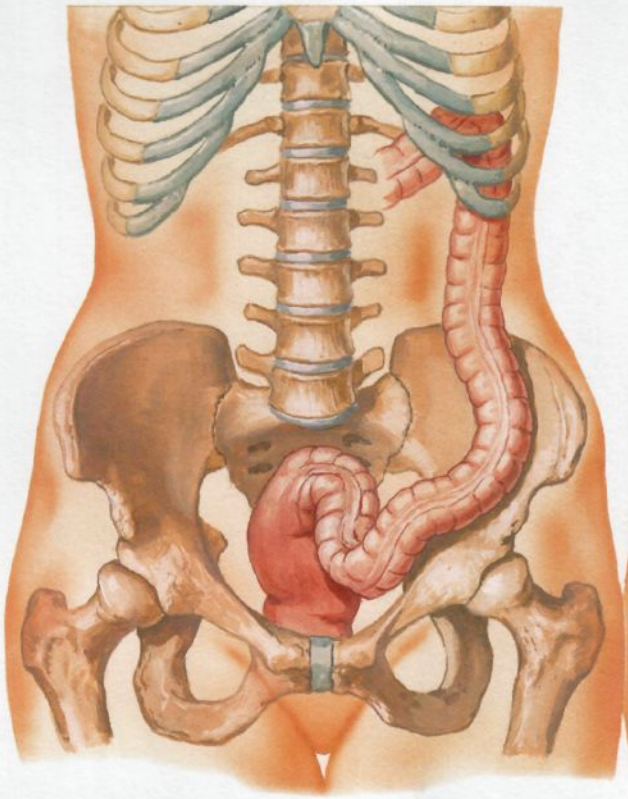
Mucosa and Musculature of Large Intestine

FOR RECTUM AND ANAL CANAL SEE PLATES 372–377

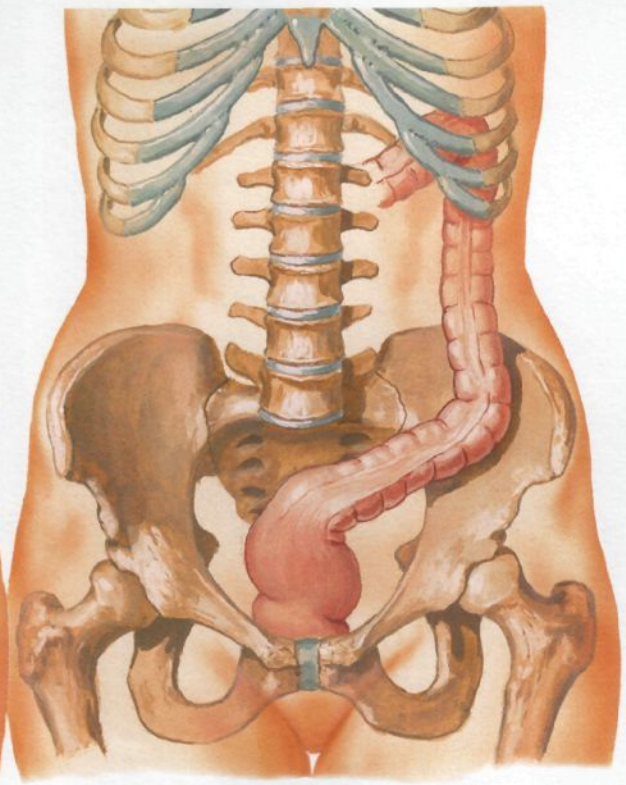


Sigmoid Colon: Variations in Position

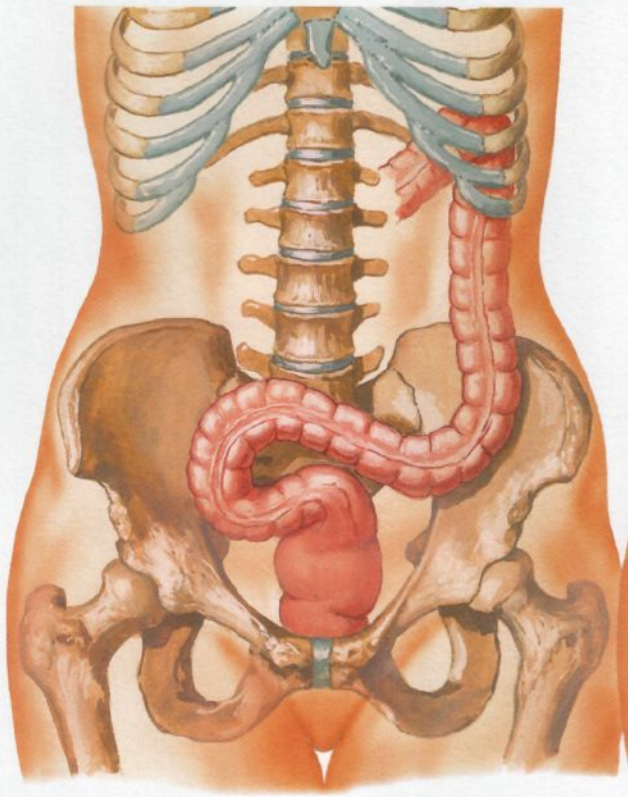
FOR RECTUM SEE PLATES 347, 348, 372–375



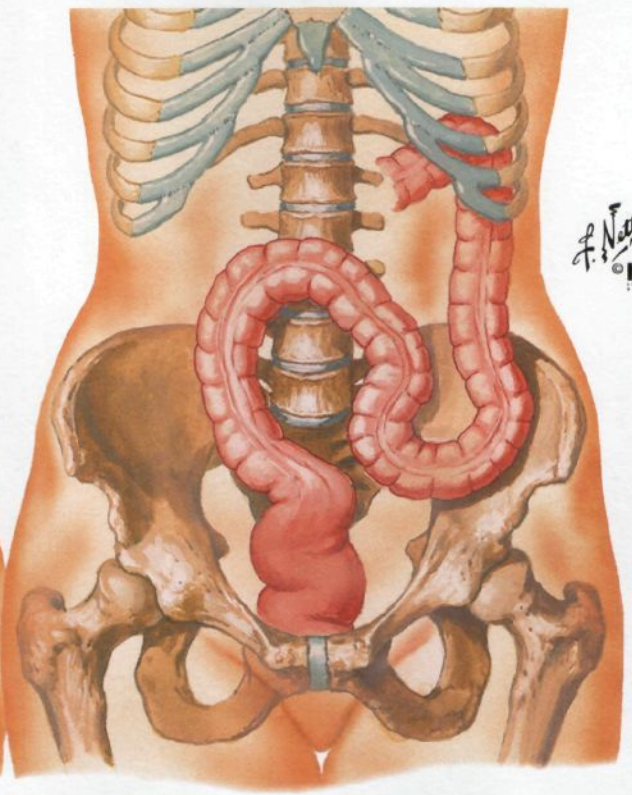
Typical



Short, straight, obliquely into pelvis

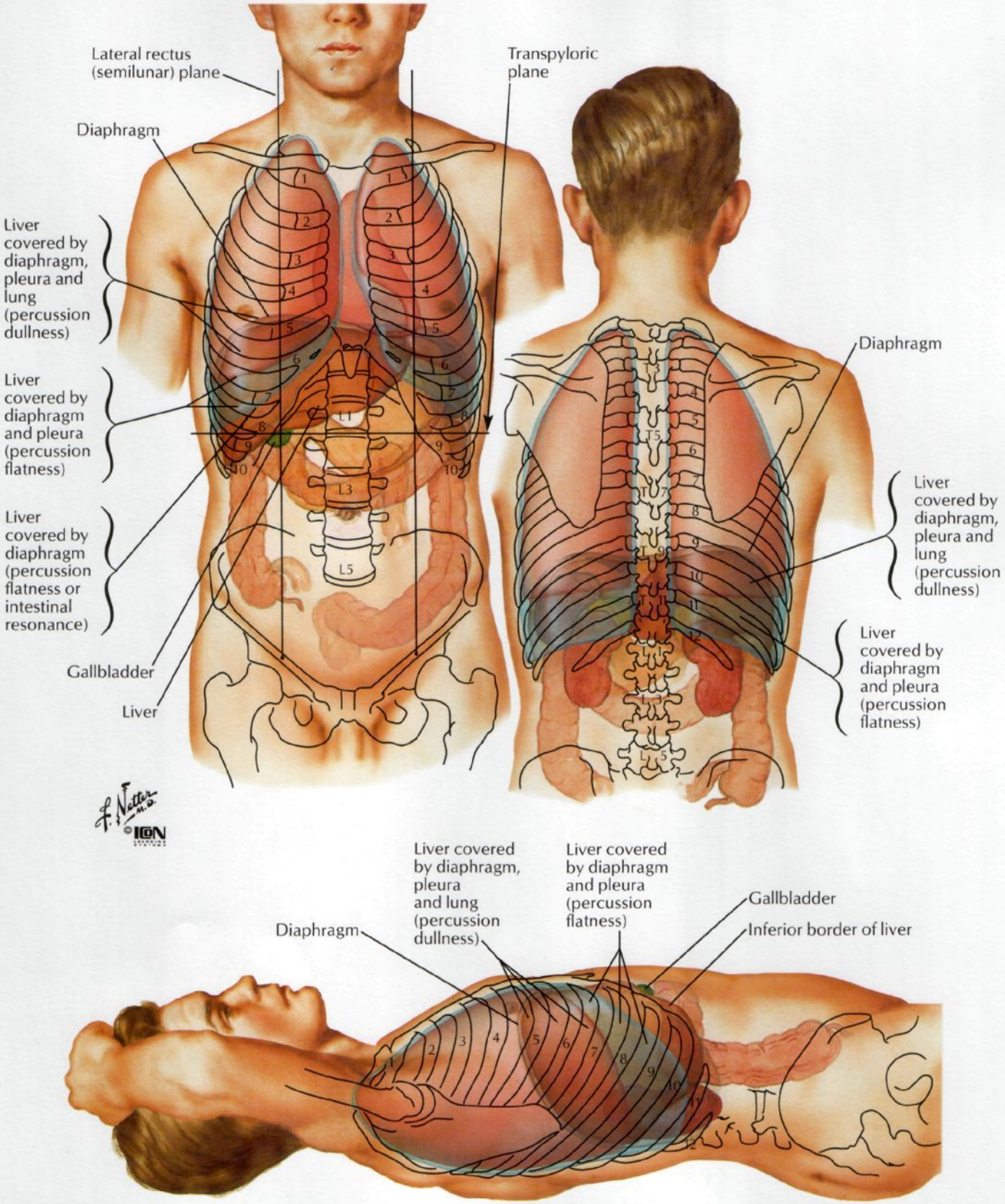


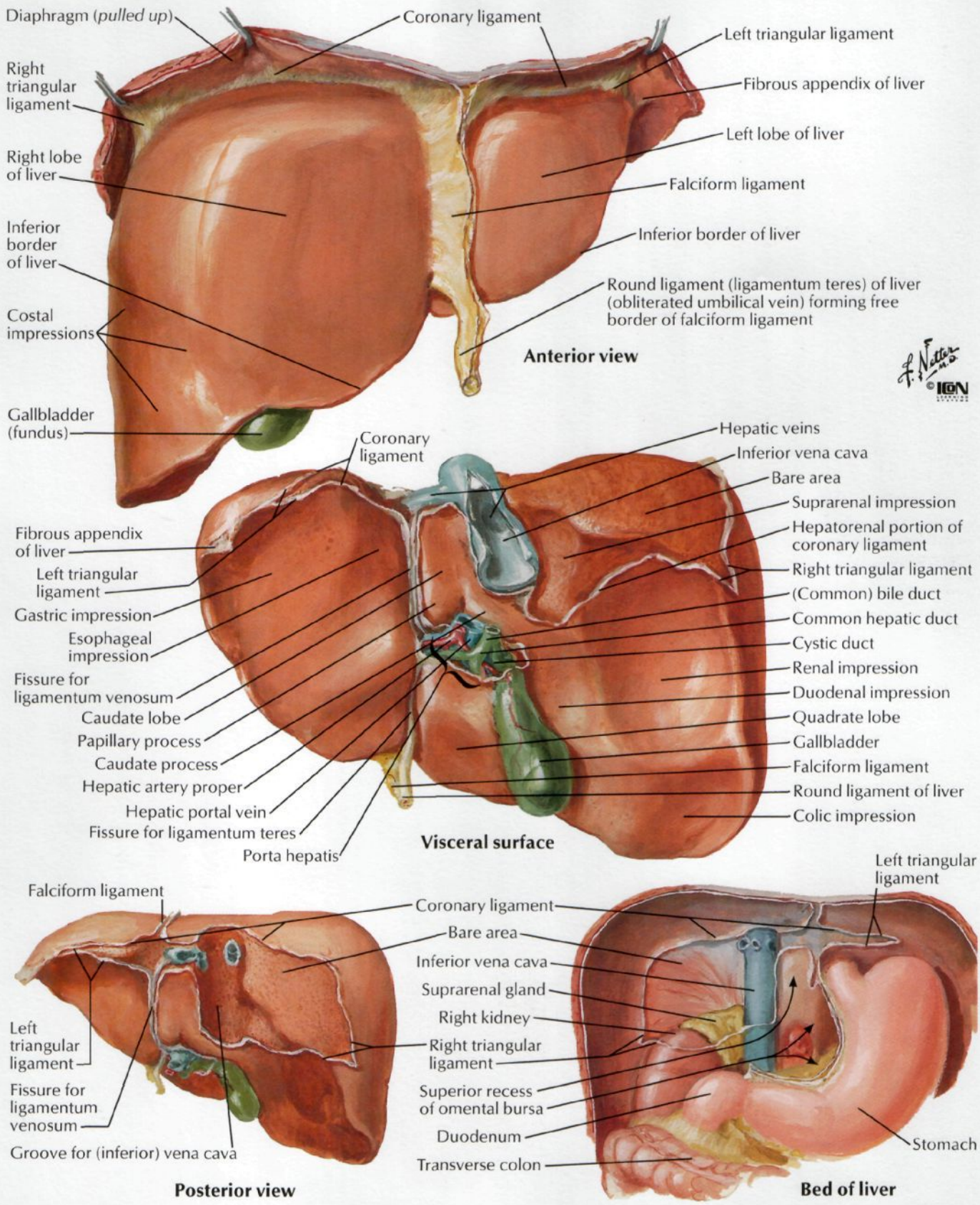
Looping to right side



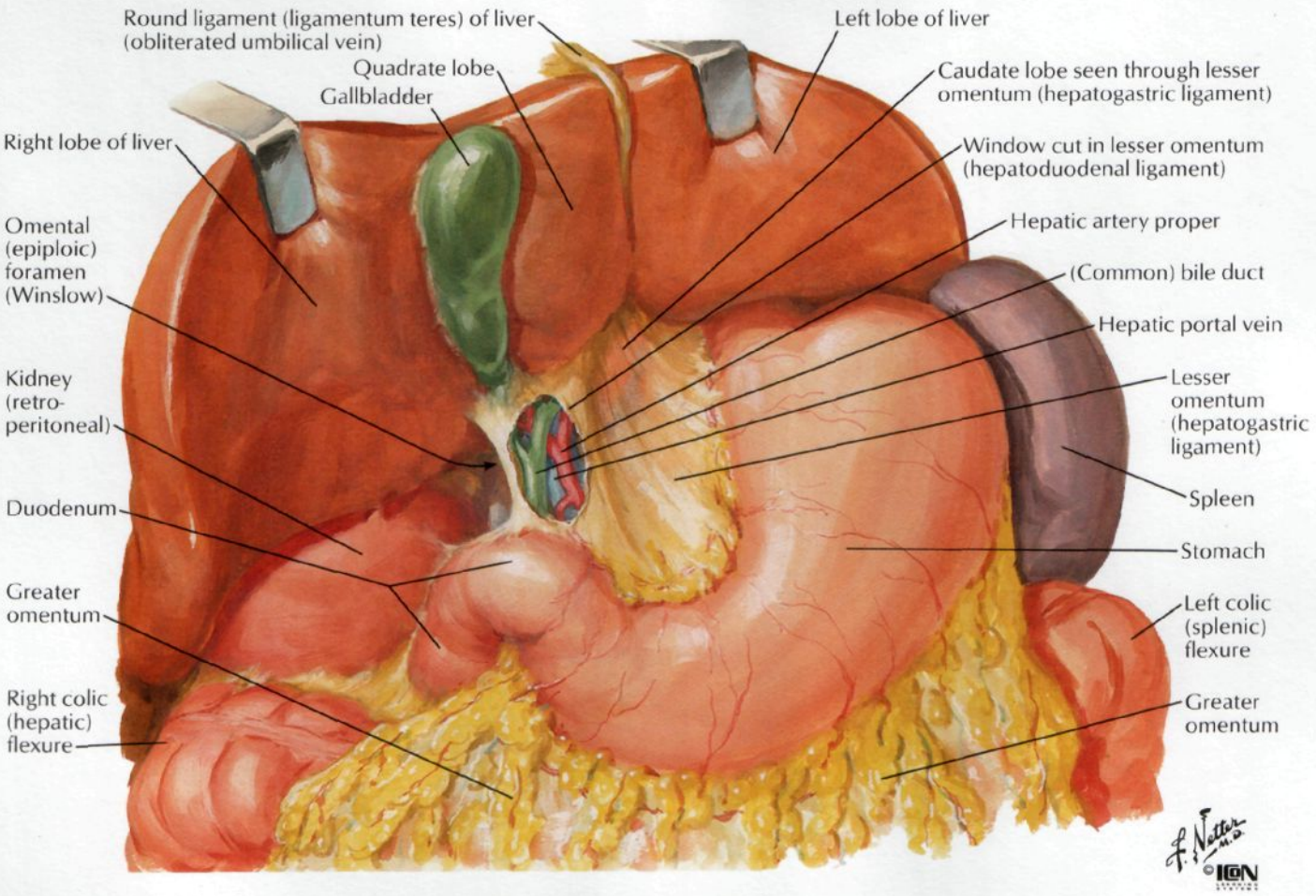
Ascending high into abdomen

Topography of Liver

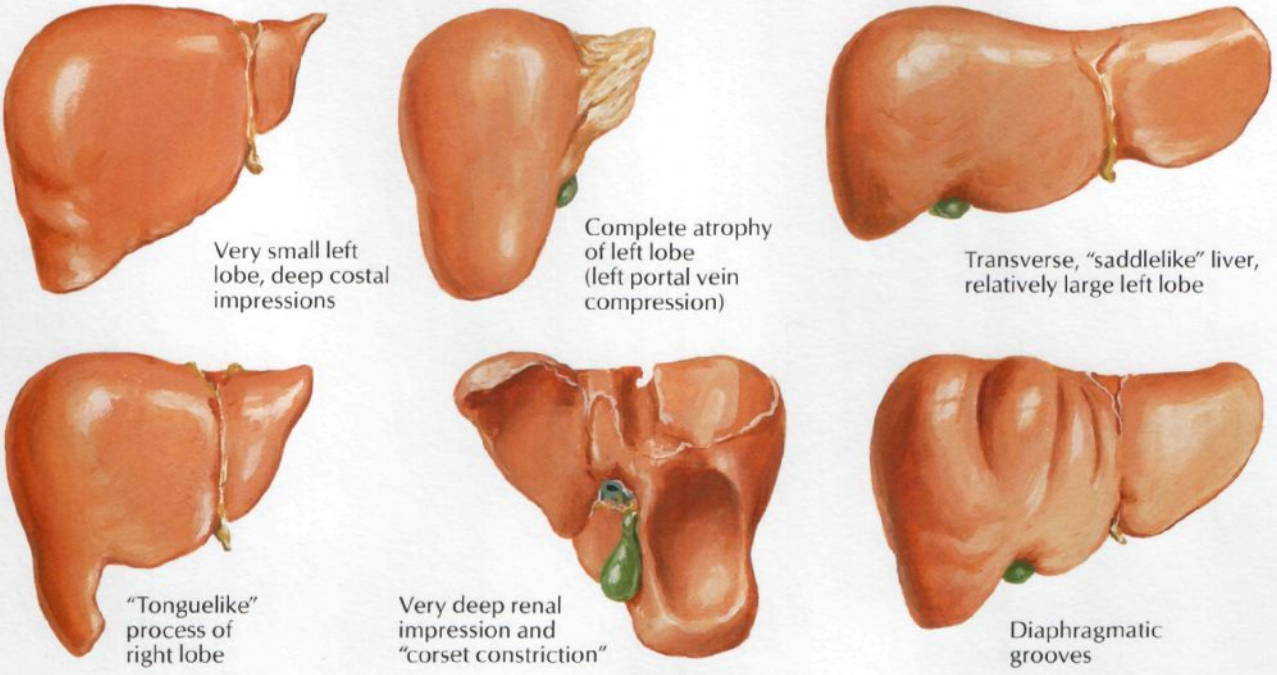



Diaphragm (pulled up)
Coronary ligament
Left triangular ligament
Right triangular ligament
Fibrous appendix of liver
Left lobe of liver
Right lobe of liver
Falciform ligament
Inferior border of liver
Inferior border of liver
Round ligament (ligamentum teres) of liver (obliterated umbilical vein) forming free border of falciform ligament
Costal impressions
Anterior view
Gallbladder (fundus)
Coronary ligament
Hepatic veins
Inferior vena cava
Bare area
Suprarenal impression
Hepatorenal portion of coronary ligament
Fibrous appendix of liver
Left triangular ligament
Right triangular ligament
(Common) bile duct
Gastric impression
Common hepatic duct
Esophageal impression
Cystic duct
Fissure for ligamentum venosum
Renal impression
Duodenal impression
Caudate lobe
Quadrate lobe
Papillary process
Gallbladder
Caudate process
Falciform ligament
Hepatic artery proper
Round ligament of liver
Hepatic portal vein
Colic impression
Fissure for ligamentum teres
Porta hepatis
Visceral surface
Falciform ligament
Coronary ligament
Left triangular ligament
Bare area
Inferior vena cava
Suprarenal gland
Right kidney
Left triangular ligament
Right triangular ligament
Fissure for ligamentum venosum
Superior recess of omental bursa
Duodenum
Stomach
Groove for (inferior) vena cava
Transverse colon
Posterior view
Bed of liver

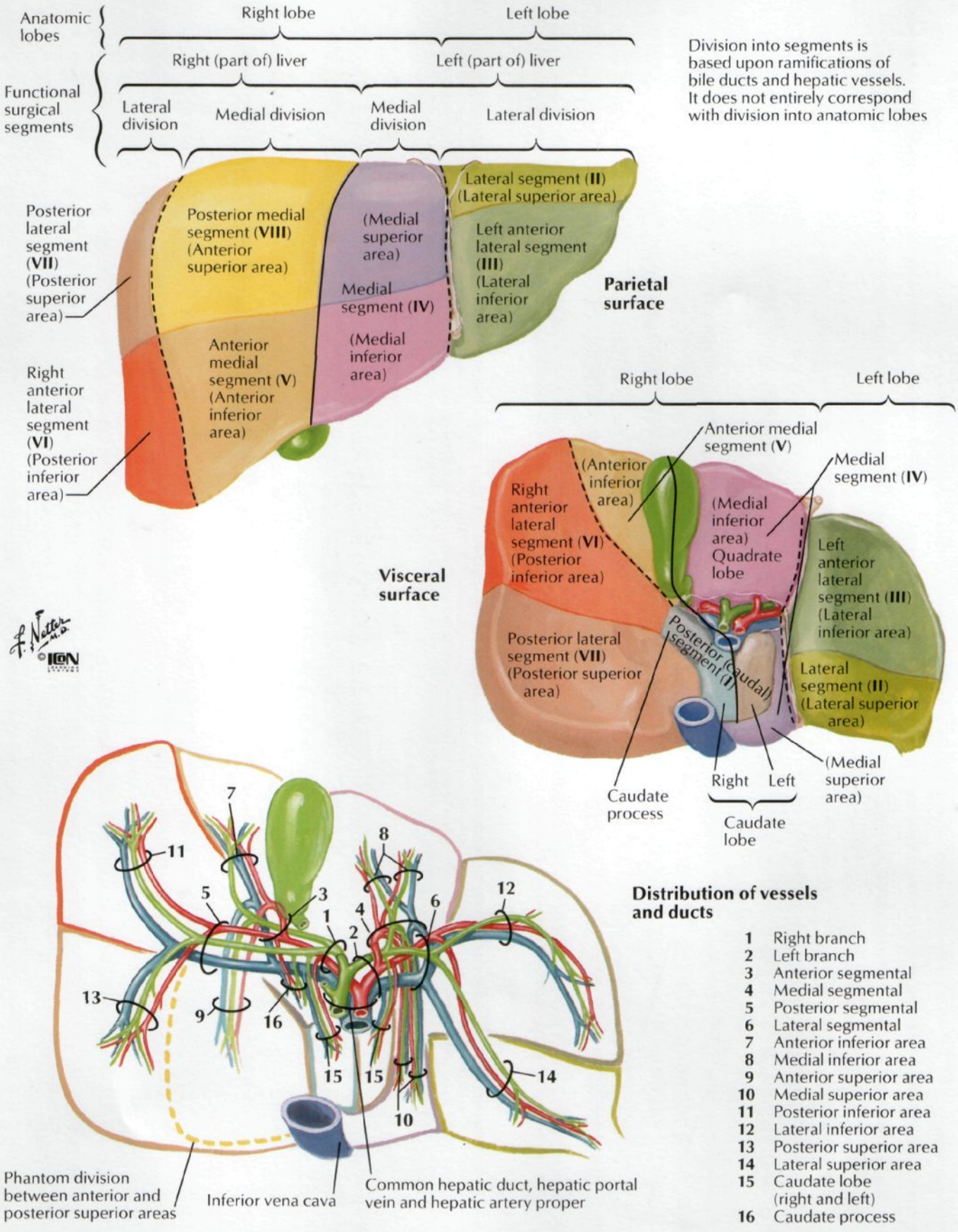
Liver In Situ and Variations in Form



Variations in form of liver



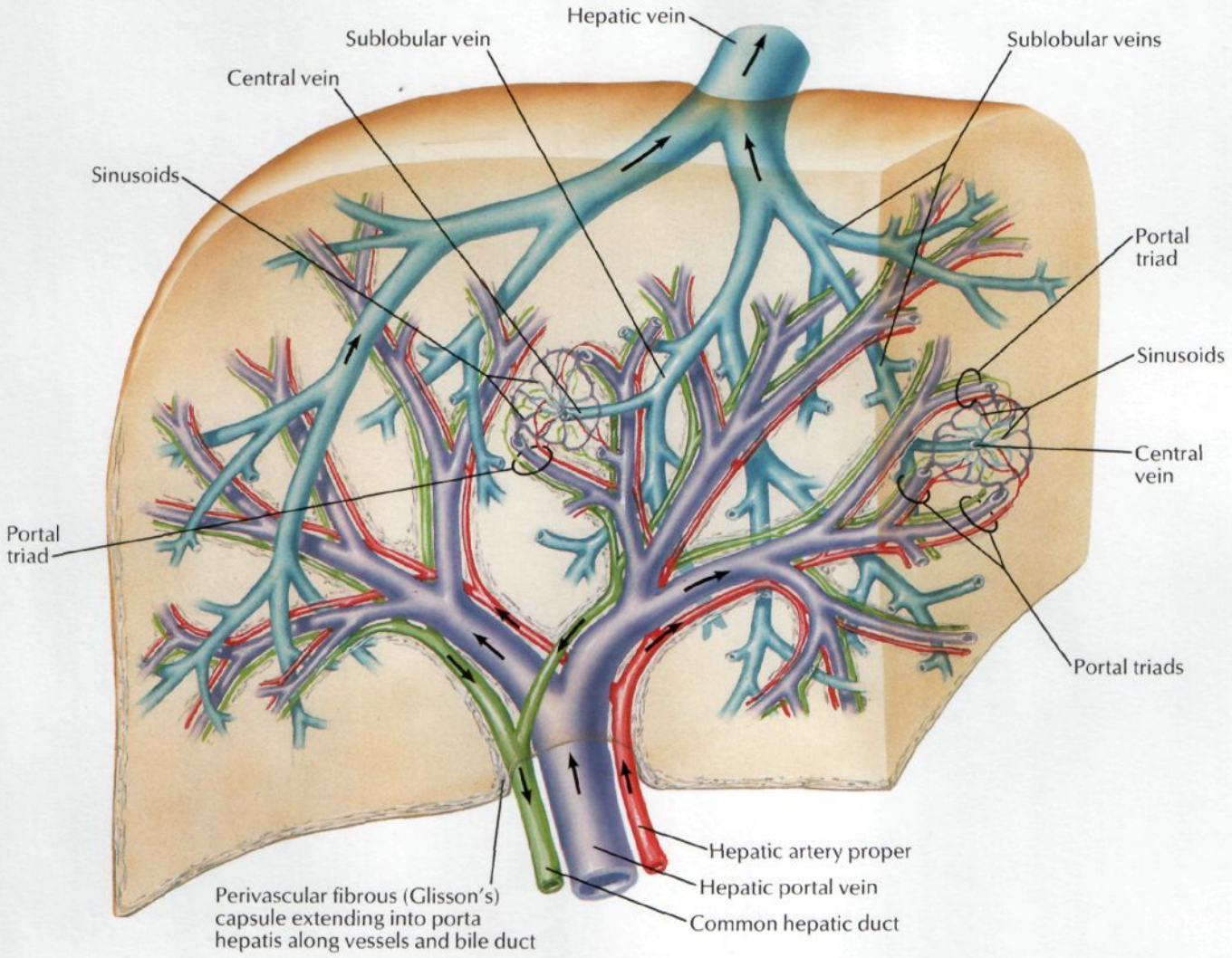
Liver Segments and Lobes: Vessel and Duct Distribution

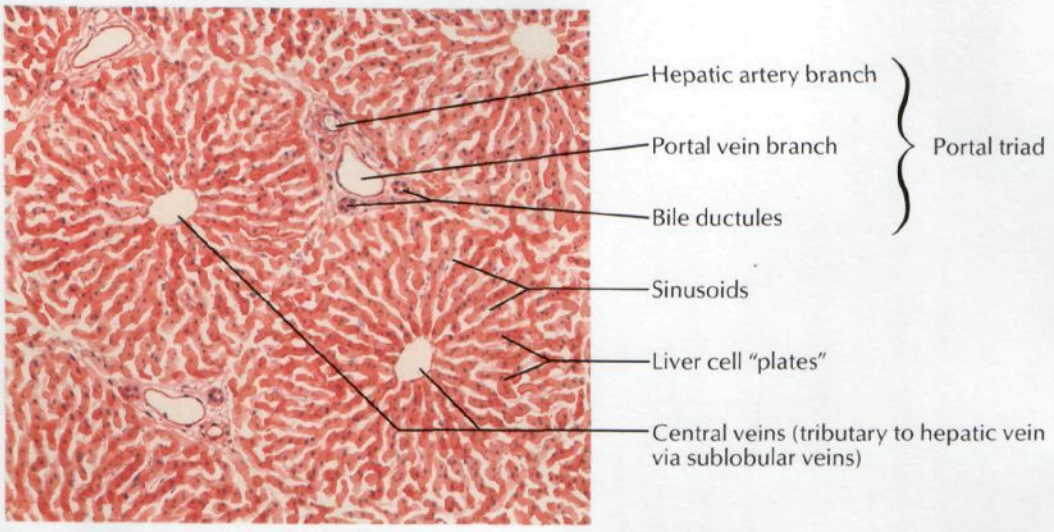


Distribution of vessels and ducts

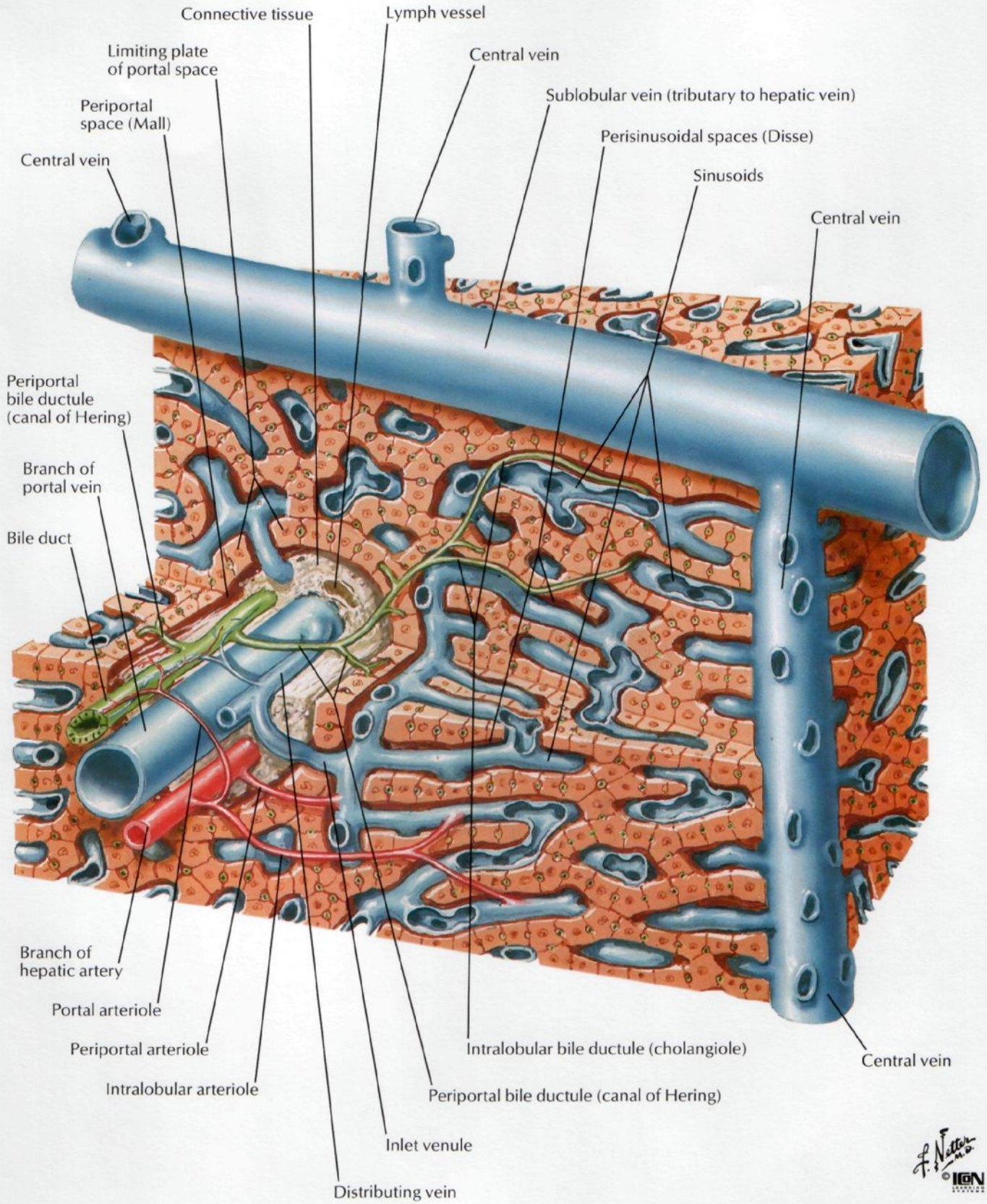
1	Right branch
2	Left branch
3	Anterior segmental
4	Medial segmental
5	Posterior segmental
6	Lateral segmental
7	Anterior inferior area
8	Medial inferior area
9	Anterior superior area
10	Medial superior area
11	Posterior inferior area
12	Lateral inferior area
13	Posterior superior area
14	Lateral superior area
15	Caudate lobe (right and left)
16	Caudate process

Intrahepatic Vascular and Duct Systems

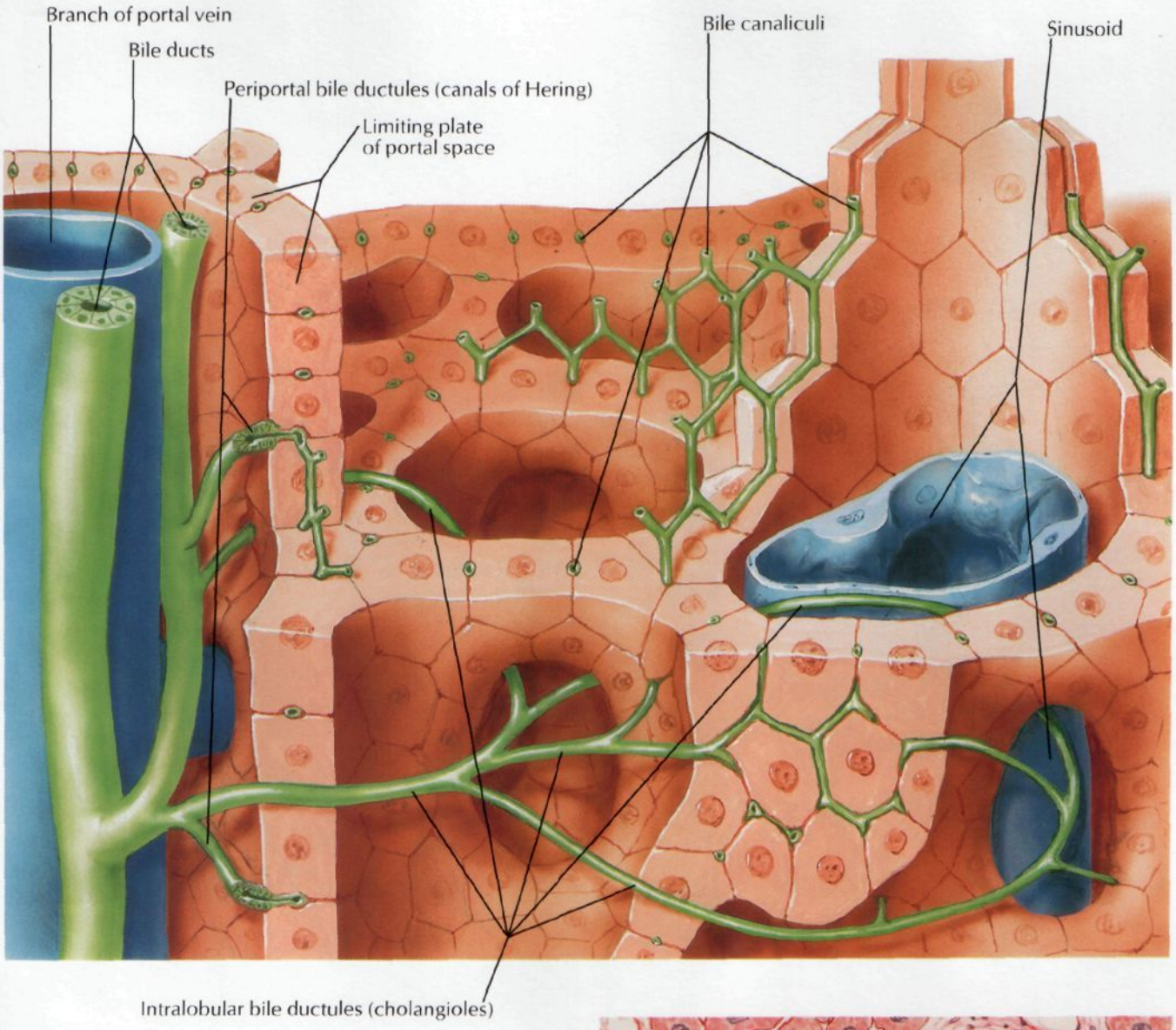




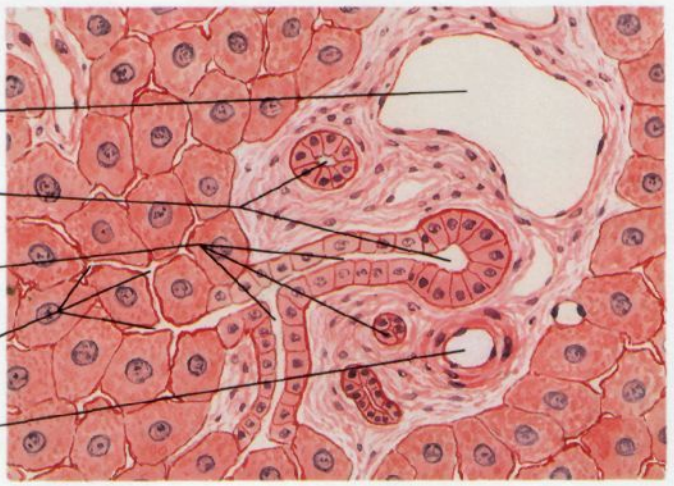
Normal lobular pattern of liver


Connective tissue
Lymph vessel
Limiting plate of portal space
Central vein
Sublobular vein (tributary to hepatic vein)
Periportal space (Mall)
Perisinusoidal spaces (Disse)
Central vein
Sinusoids
Central vein
Periportal bile ductule (canal of Hering)
Branch of portal vein
Bile duct
Branch of hepatic artery
Portal arteriole
Periportal arteriole
Intralobular arteriole
Intralobular bile ductule (cholangiole)
Central vein
Periportal bile ductule (canal of Hering)
Inlet venule
Distributing vein

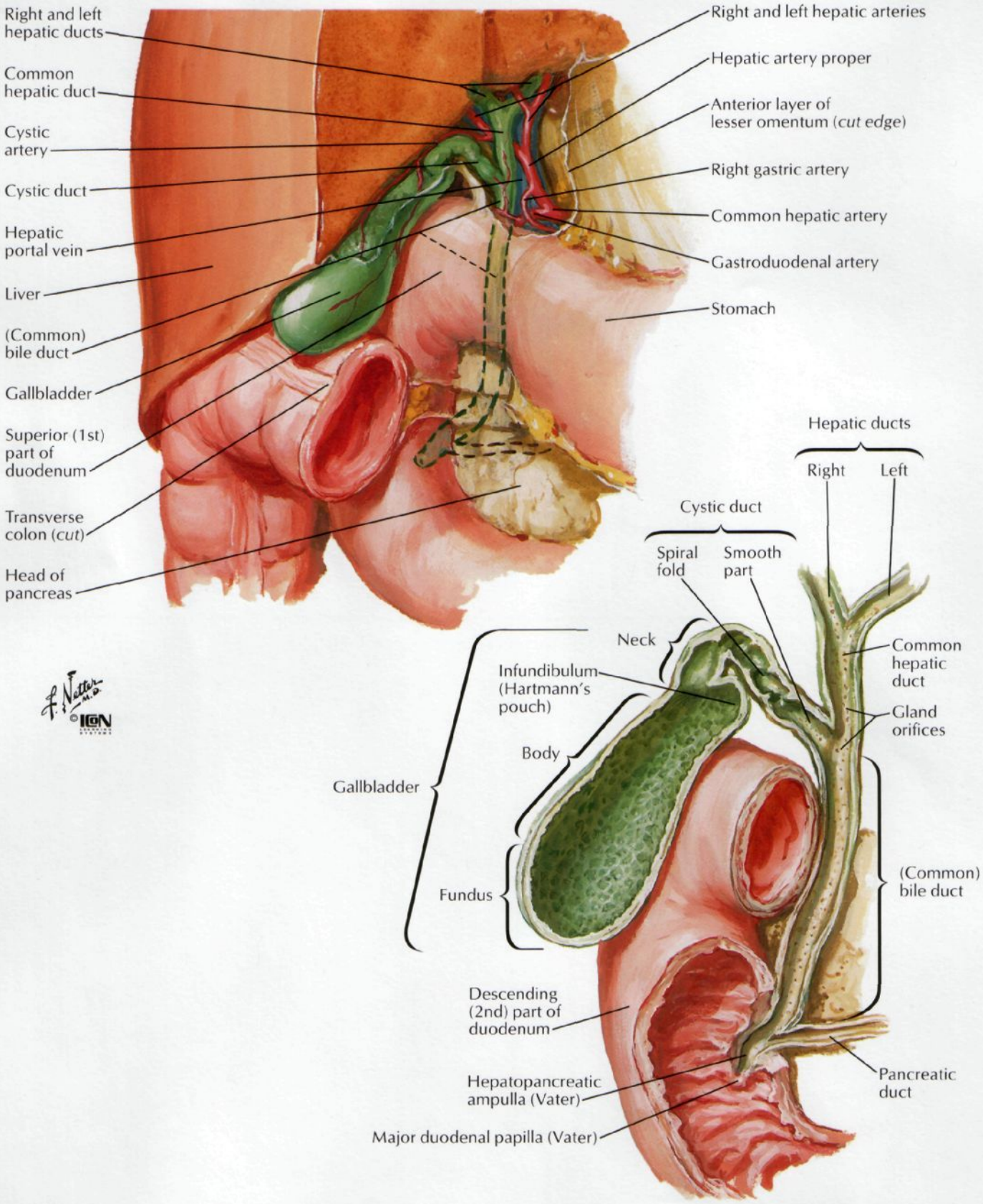
Intrahepatic Biliary System: Schema



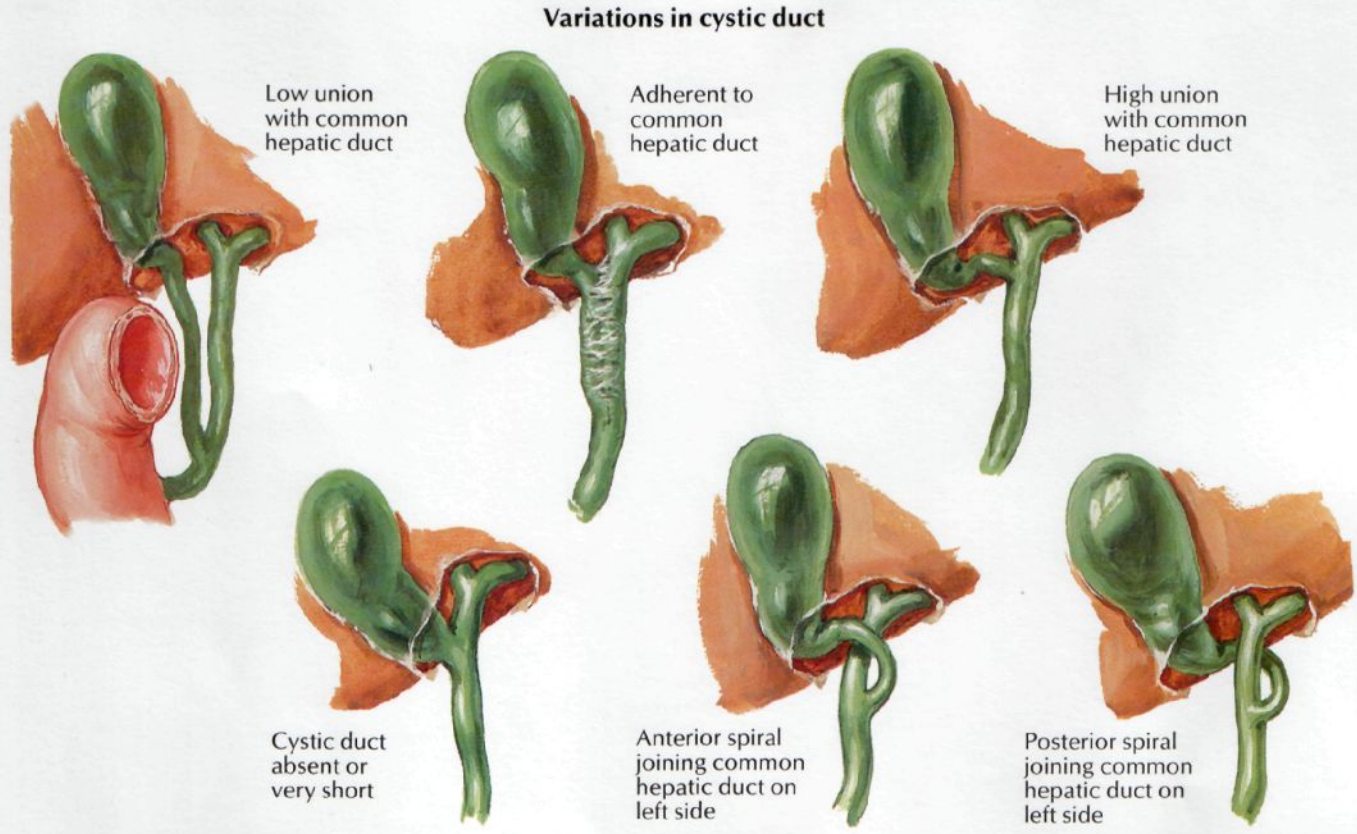
Note: In above illustration, bile canaliculi appear as structures with walls of their own. However, as shown in histologic section at right, boundaries of canaliculi are actually a specialization of surface membranes of adjoining liver parenchymal cells

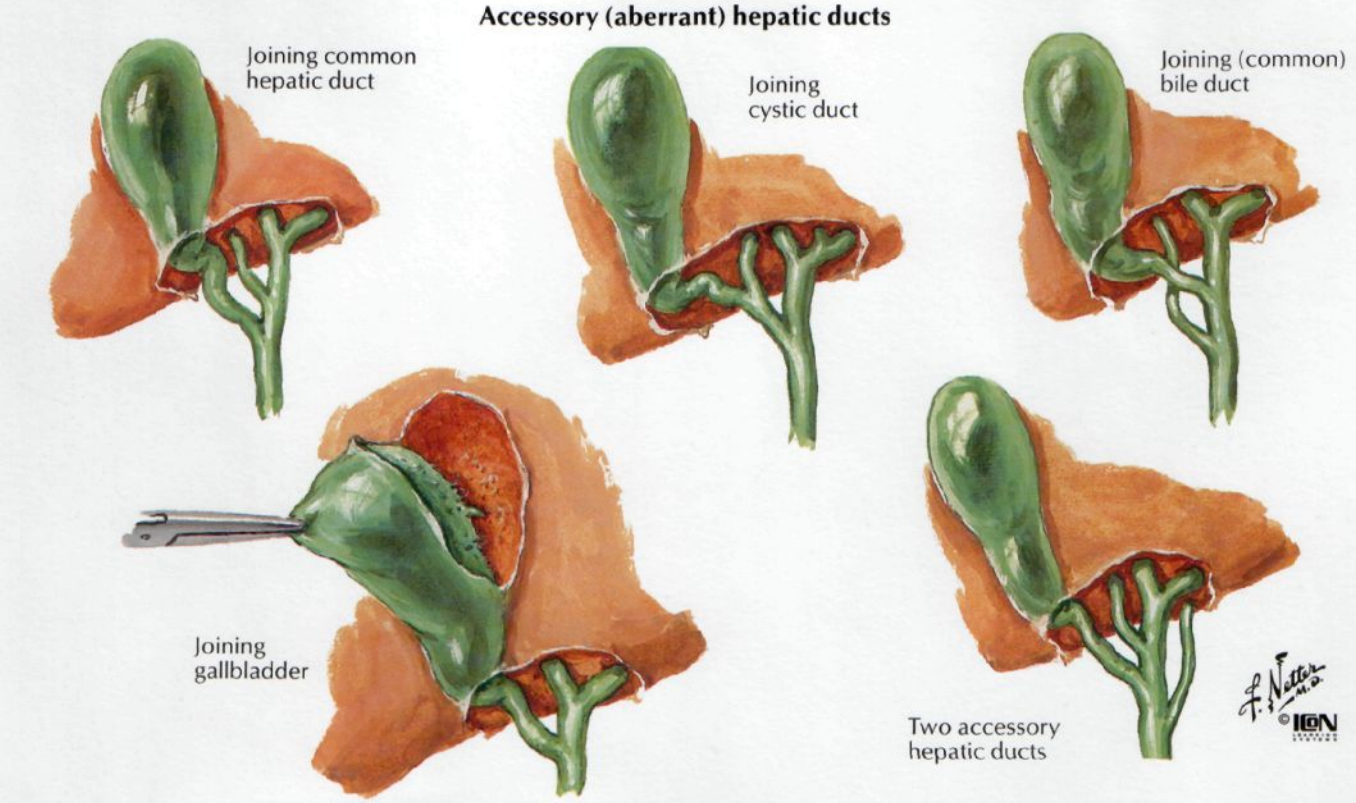


Low-power section of liver

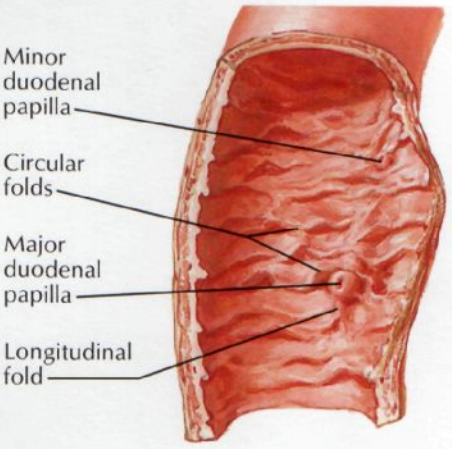

Right and left hepatic ducts
Common hepatic duct
Cystic artery
Cystic duct
Hepatic portal vein
Liver
(Common) bile duct
Gallbladder
Superior (1st) part of duodenum
Transverse colon (cut)
Head of pancreas
Right and left hepatic arteries
Hepatic artery proper
Anterior layer of lesser omentum (cut edge)
Right gastric artery
Common hepatic artery
Gastroduodenal artery
Stomach
Hepatic ducts
Right
Left
Cystic duct
Spiral fold
Smooth part
Neck
Infundibulum (Hartmann's pouch)
Body
Fundus
Gallbladder
Common hepatic duct
Gland orifices
(Common) bile duct
Descending (2nd) part of duodenum
Hepatopancreatic ampulla (Vater)
Major duodenal papilla (Vater)
Pancreatic duct

Variations in Cystic and Hepatic Ducts

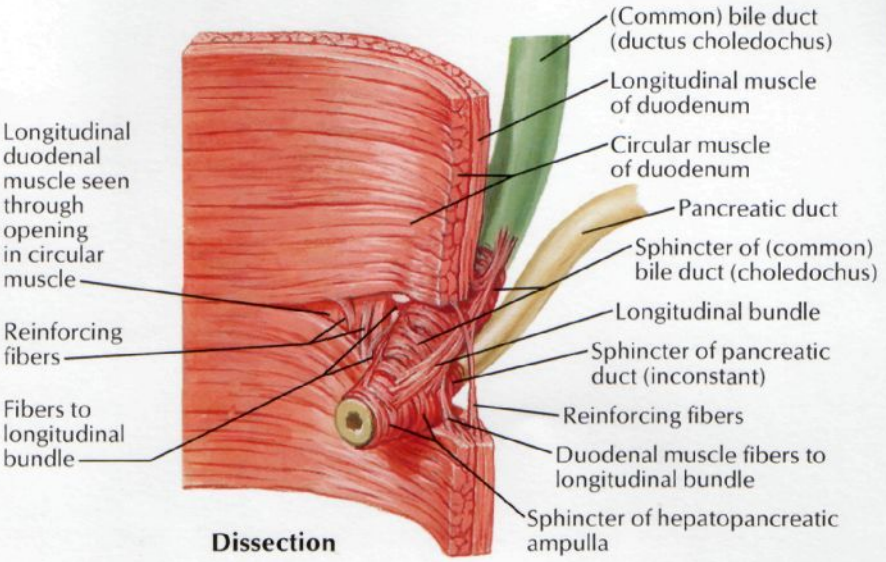




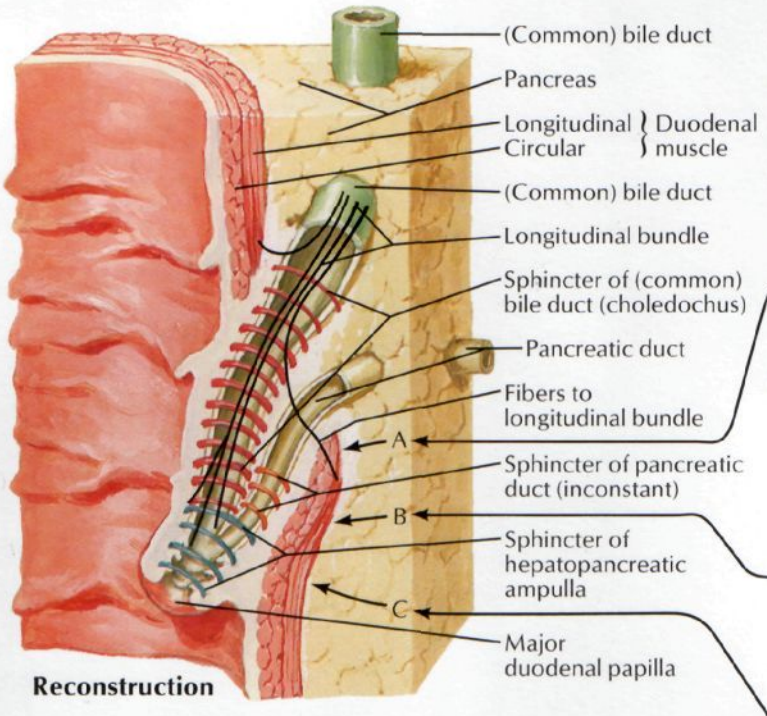
Junction of (Common) Bile Duct and Duodenum



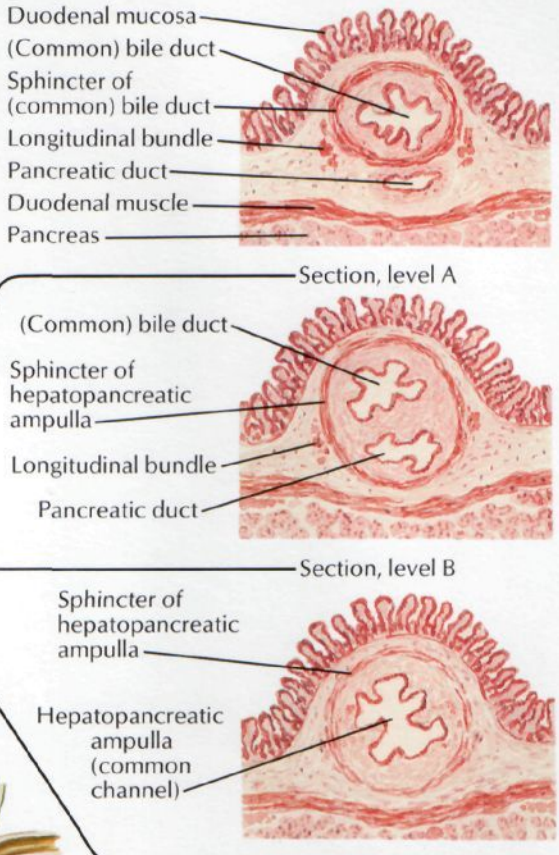
Interior of descending (2nd) part of duodenum



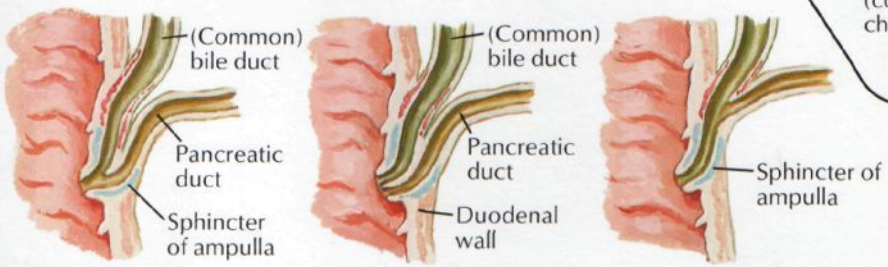
Dissection



Reconstruction

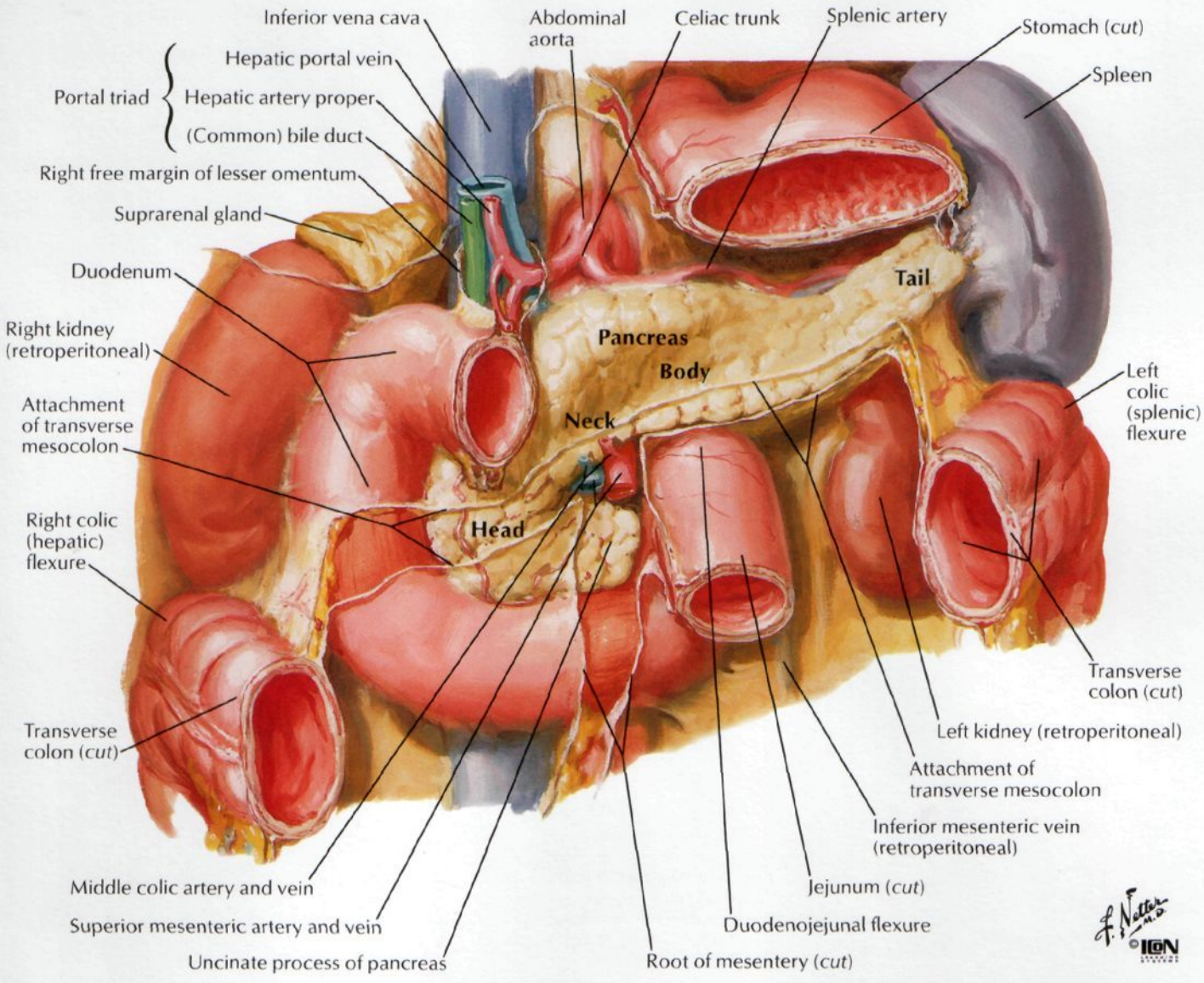


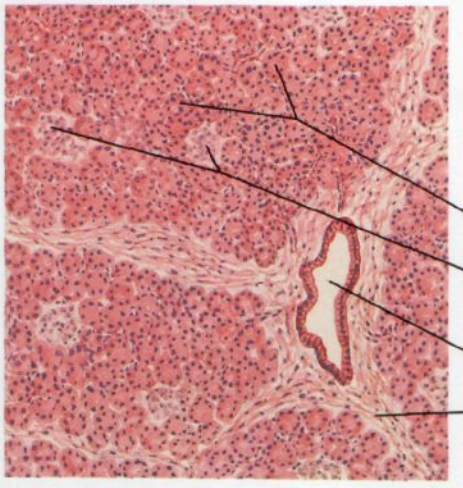
Variations in union of bile and pancreatic ducts

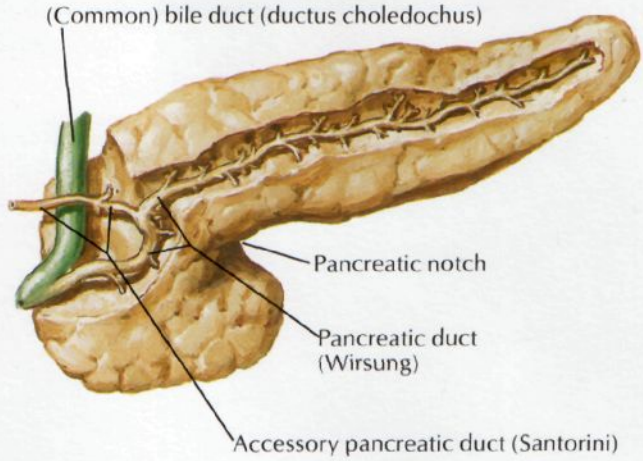


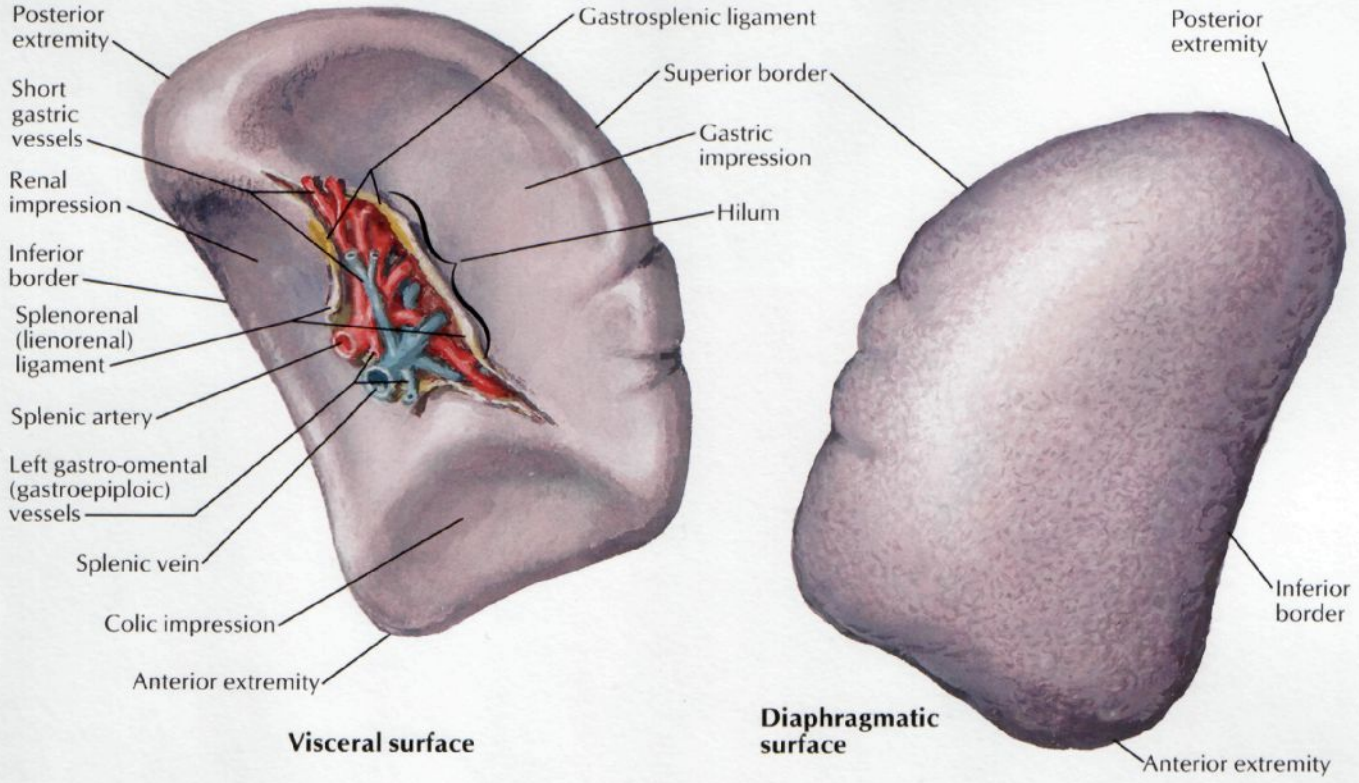
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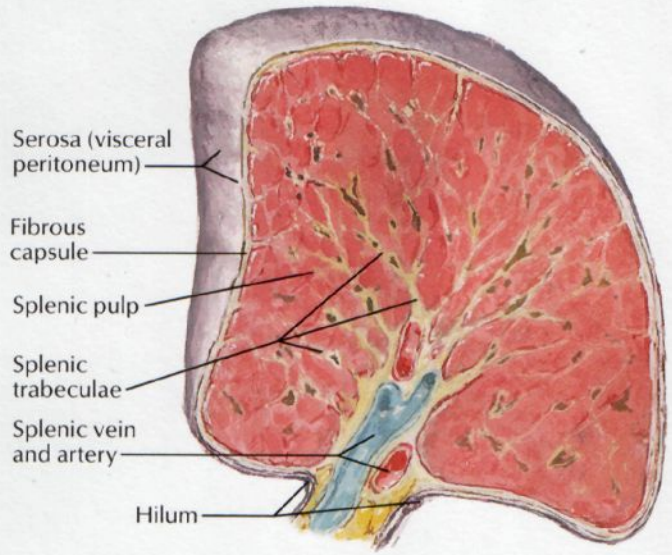
Pancreas In Situ



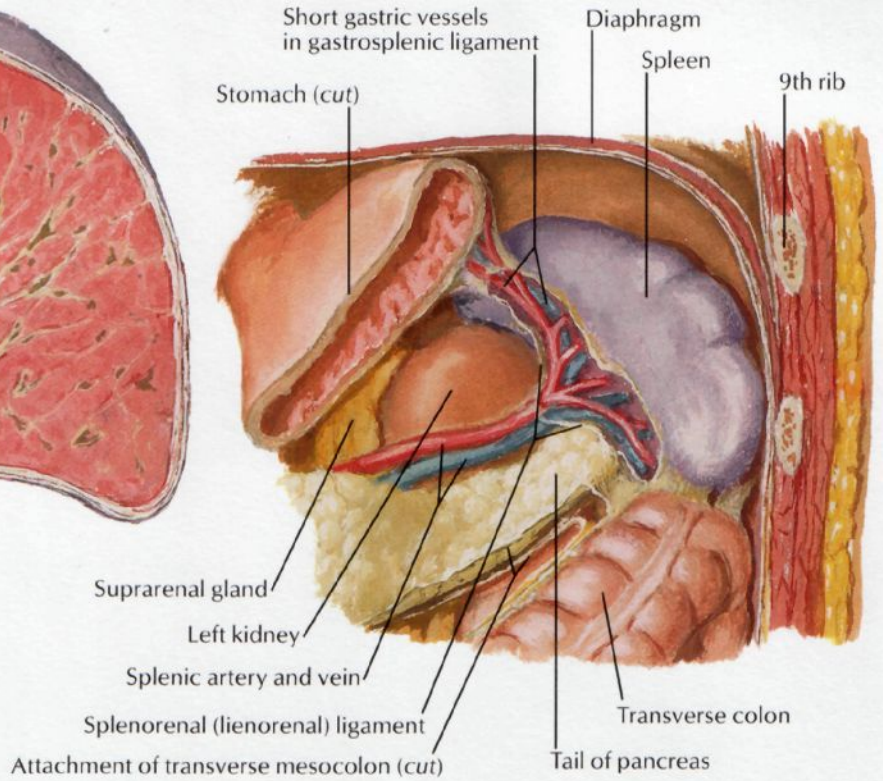






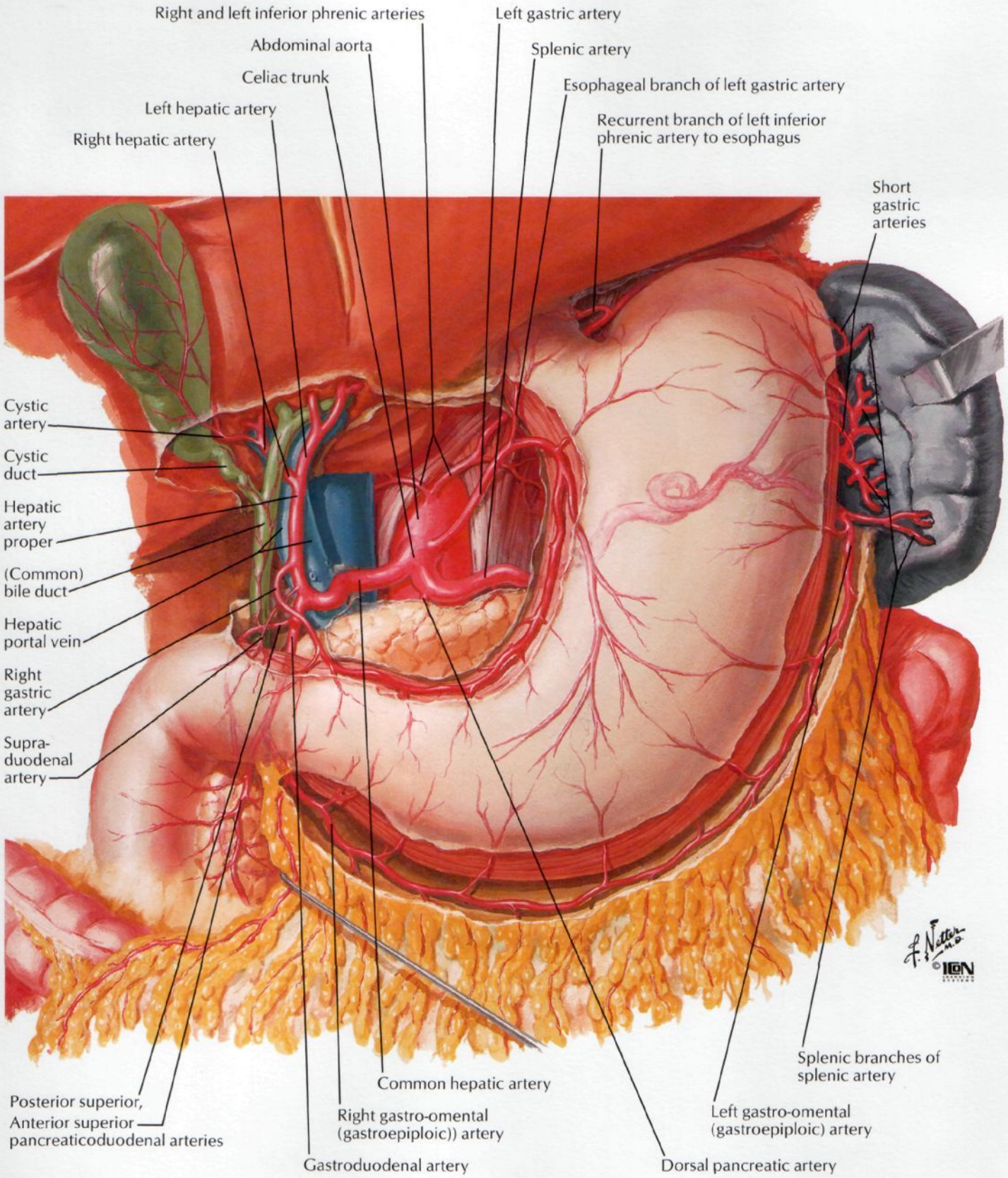


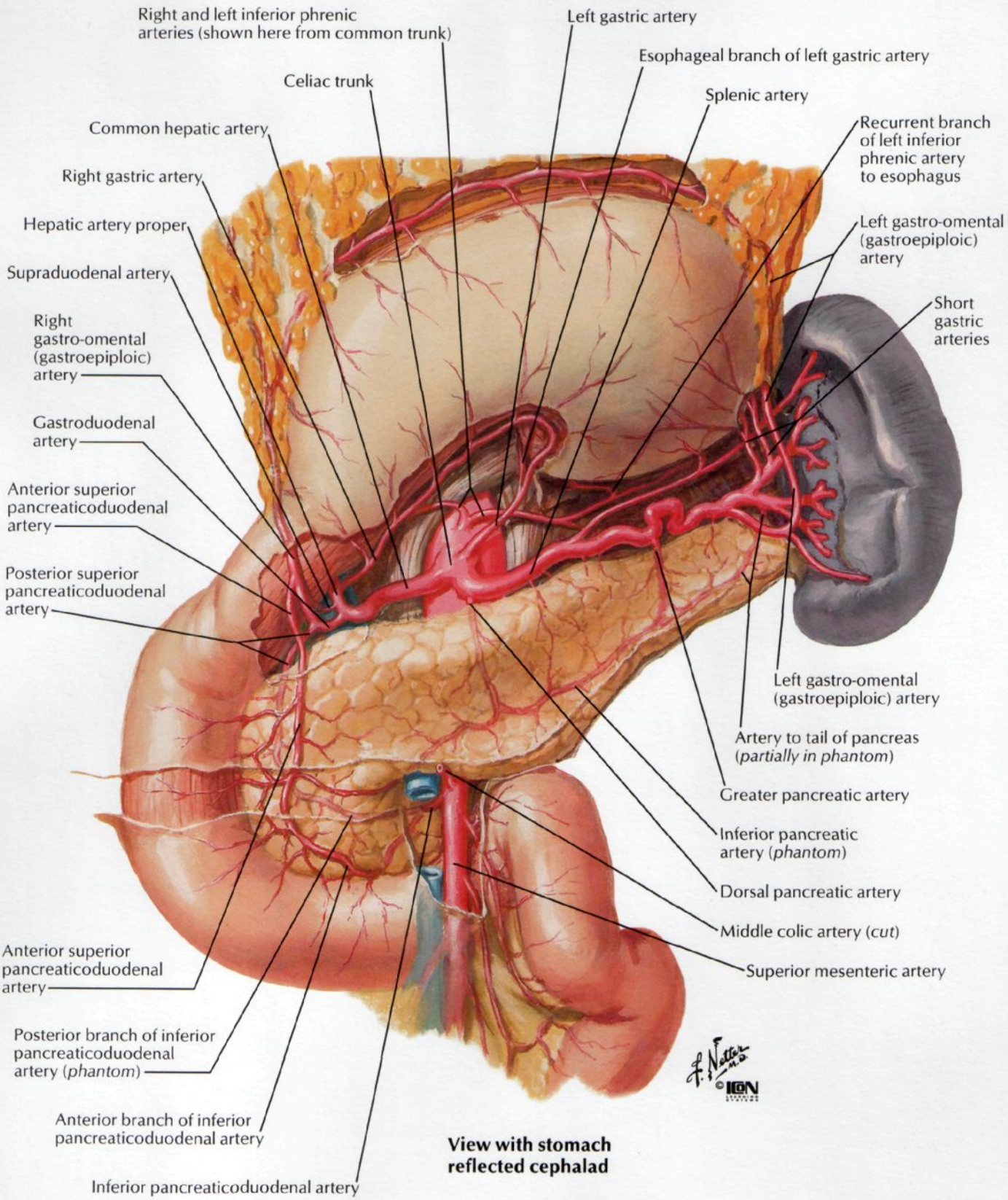
Cross section



Spleen in situ

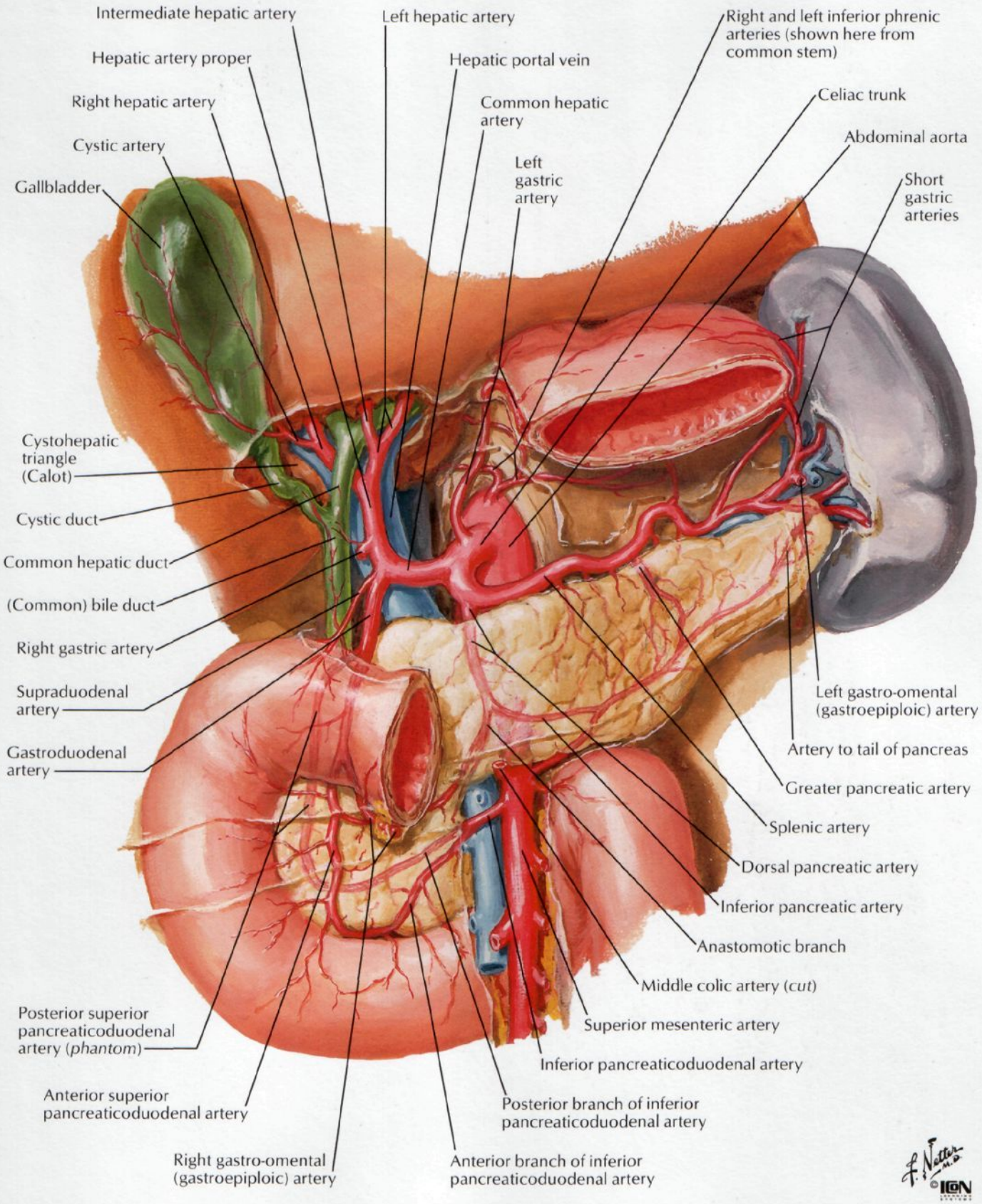
Arteries of Stomach, Liver and Spleen





View with stomach reflected cephalad

Arteries of Liver, Pancreas, Duodenum and Spleen



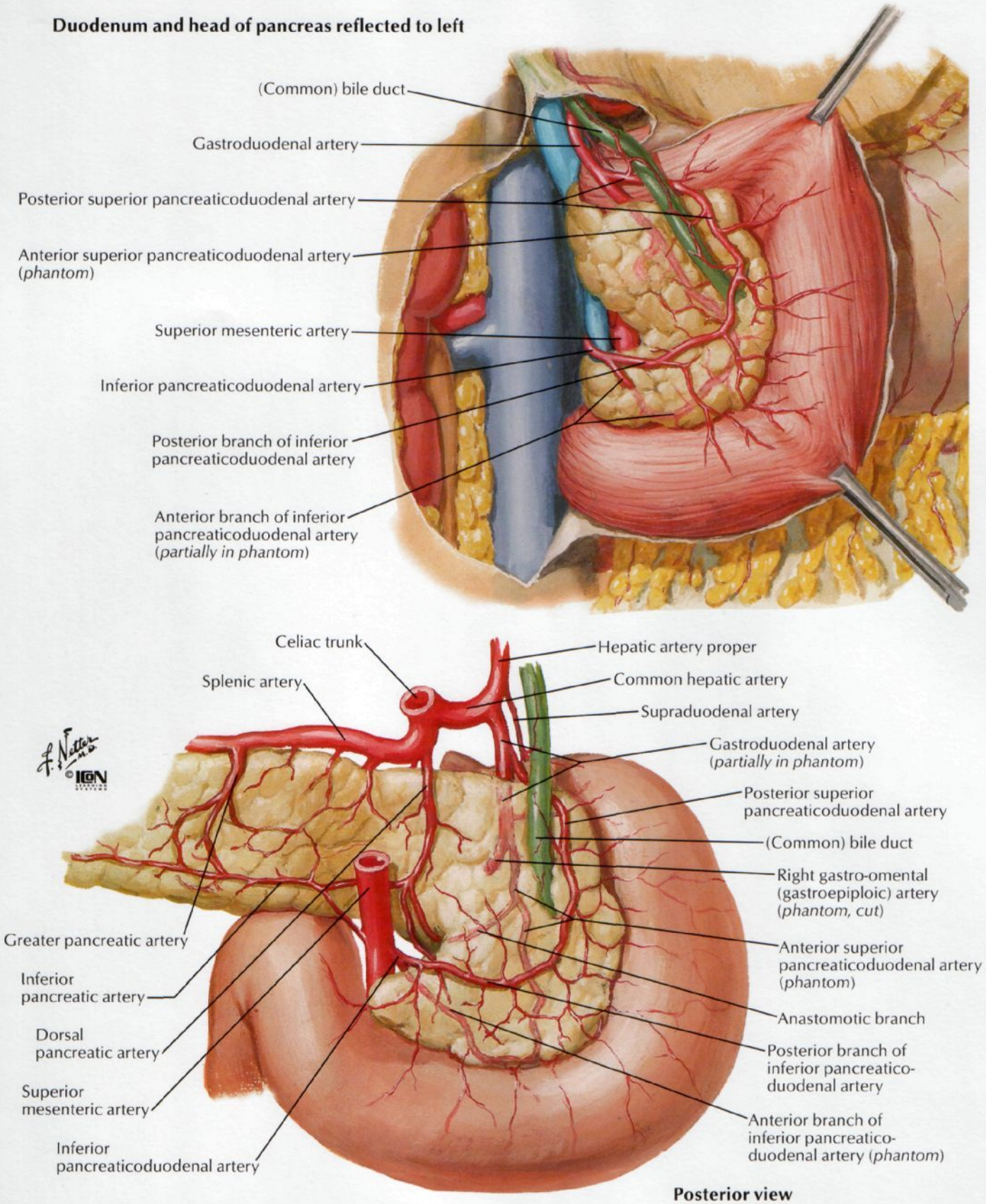
Celiac Arteriogram

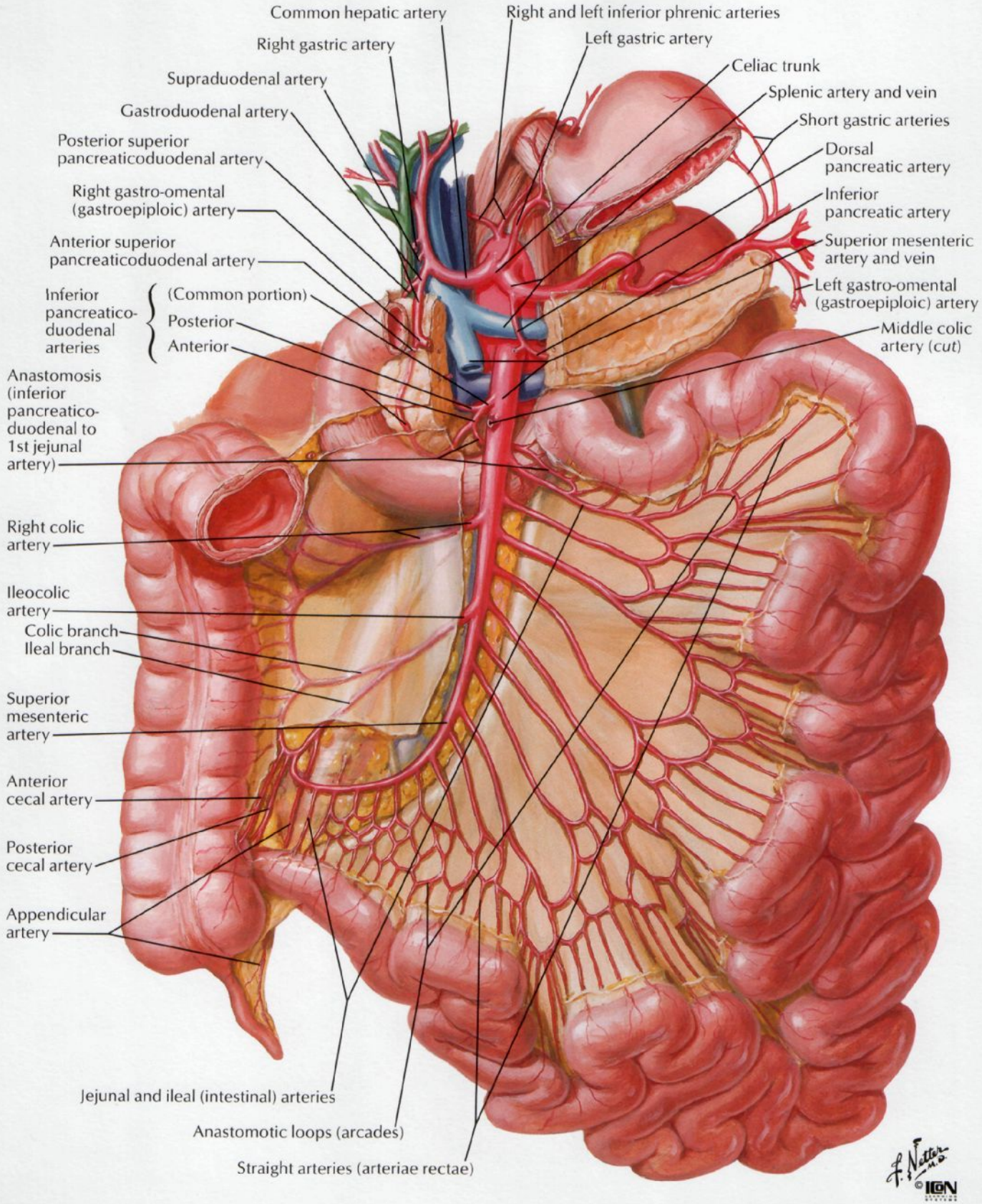
SEE ALSO PLATE 290–292



CH Common hepatic artery
CT Celiac trunk
G Left gastric artery
GD Gastroduodenal artery
H Hepatic artery proper
RG Right gastric artery
S Splenic artery

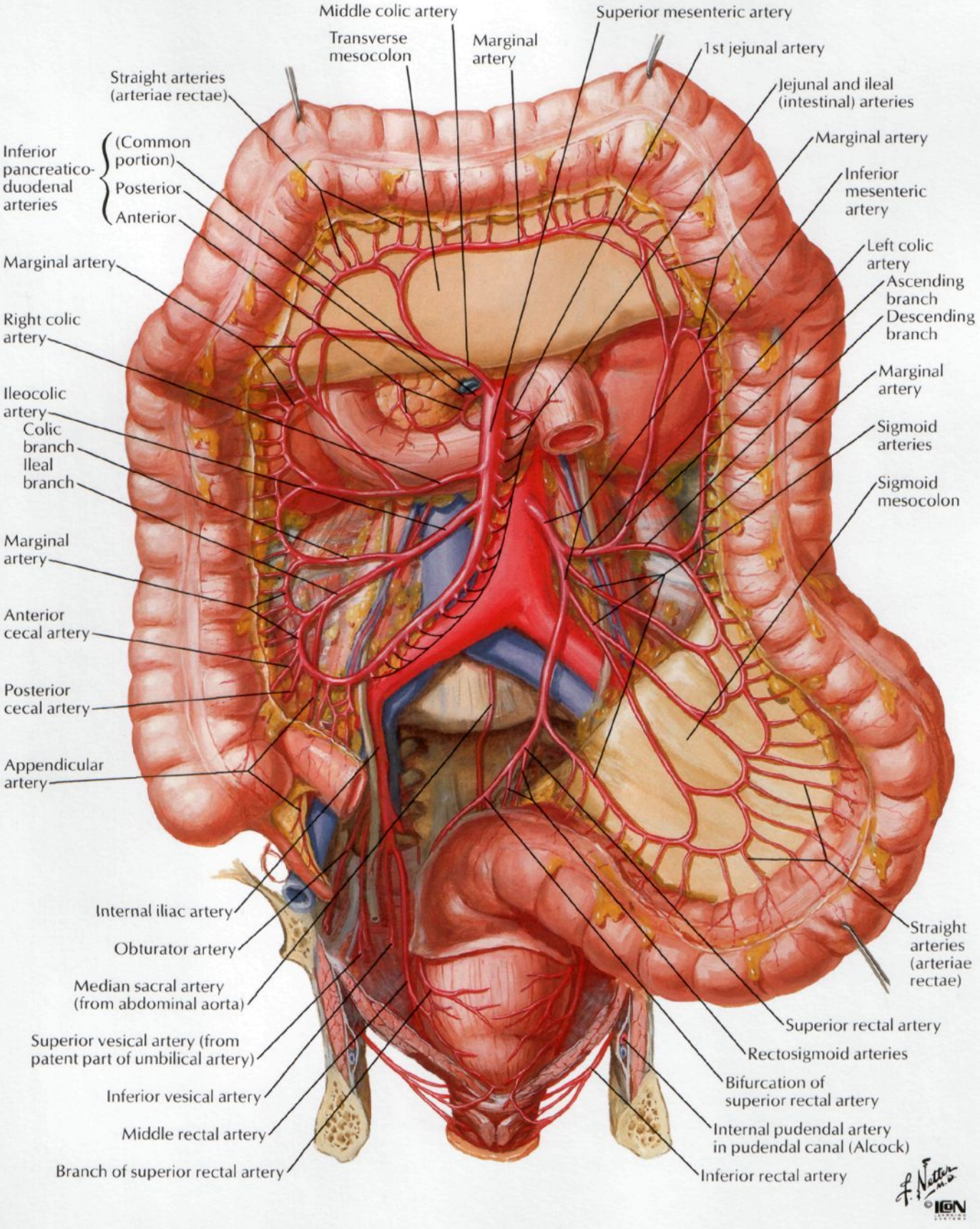
Arteries of Duodenum and Head of Pancreas



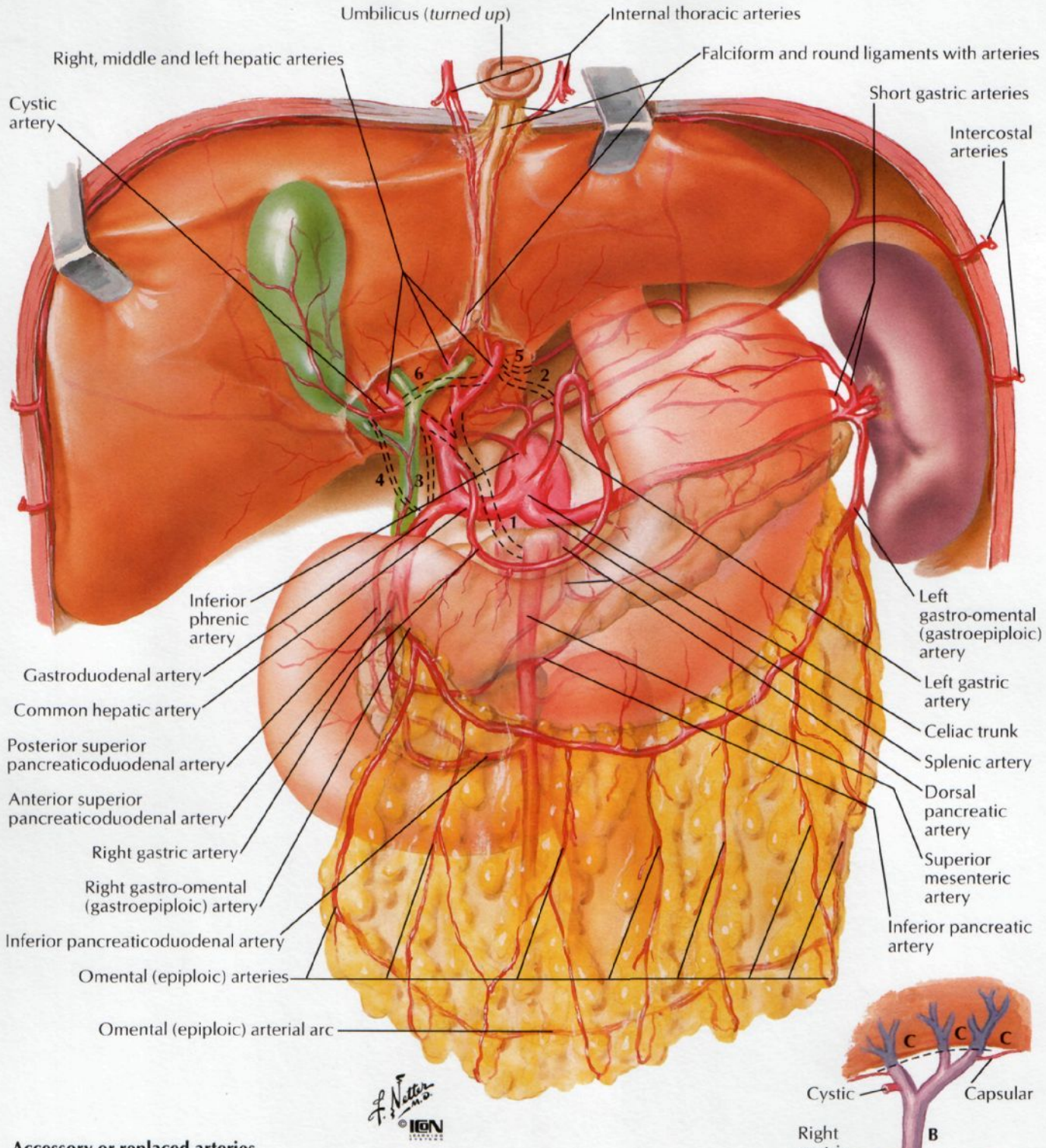

Common hepatic artery
Right and left inferior phrenic arteries
Right gastric artery
Left gastric artery
Supraduodenal artery
Celiac trunk
Gastroduodenal artery
Splenic artery and vein
Posterior superior pancreaticoduodenal artery
Short gastric arteries
Dorsal pancreatic artery
Right gastro-omental (gastroepiploic) artery
Inferior pancreatic artery
Anterior superior pancreaticoduodenal artery
Superior mesenteric artery and vein
Inferior pancreatico-duodenal arteries
(Common portion)
Posterior
Anterior
Left gastro-omental (gastroepiploic) artery
Middle colic artery (cut)
Anastomosis (inferior pancreatico-duodenal to 1st jejunal artery)
Right colic artery
Ileocolic artery
Colic branch
Ileal branch
Superior mesenteric artery
Anterior cecal artery
Posterior cecal artery
Appendicular artery
Jejunal and ileal (intestinal) arteries
Anastomotic loops (arcades)
Straight arteries (arteriae rectae)
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Arteries of Large Intestine

FOR ARTERIES OF RECTUM SEE ALSO PLATE 378



Arterial Variations and Collateral Supply of Liver and Gallbladder

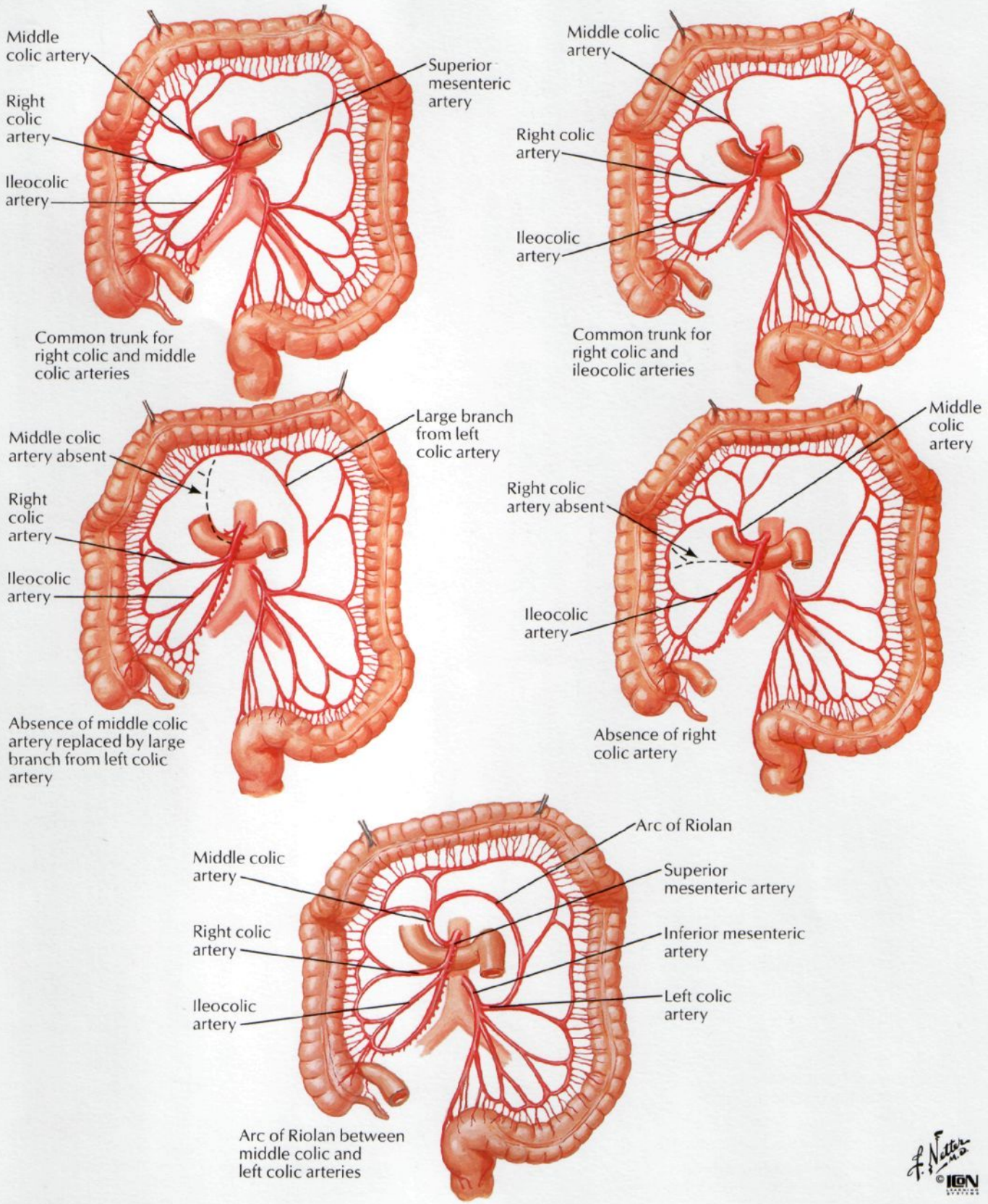


Accessory or replaced arteries
1. Right or common hepatic
2. Left hepatic
3. Right hepatic
4. Cystic

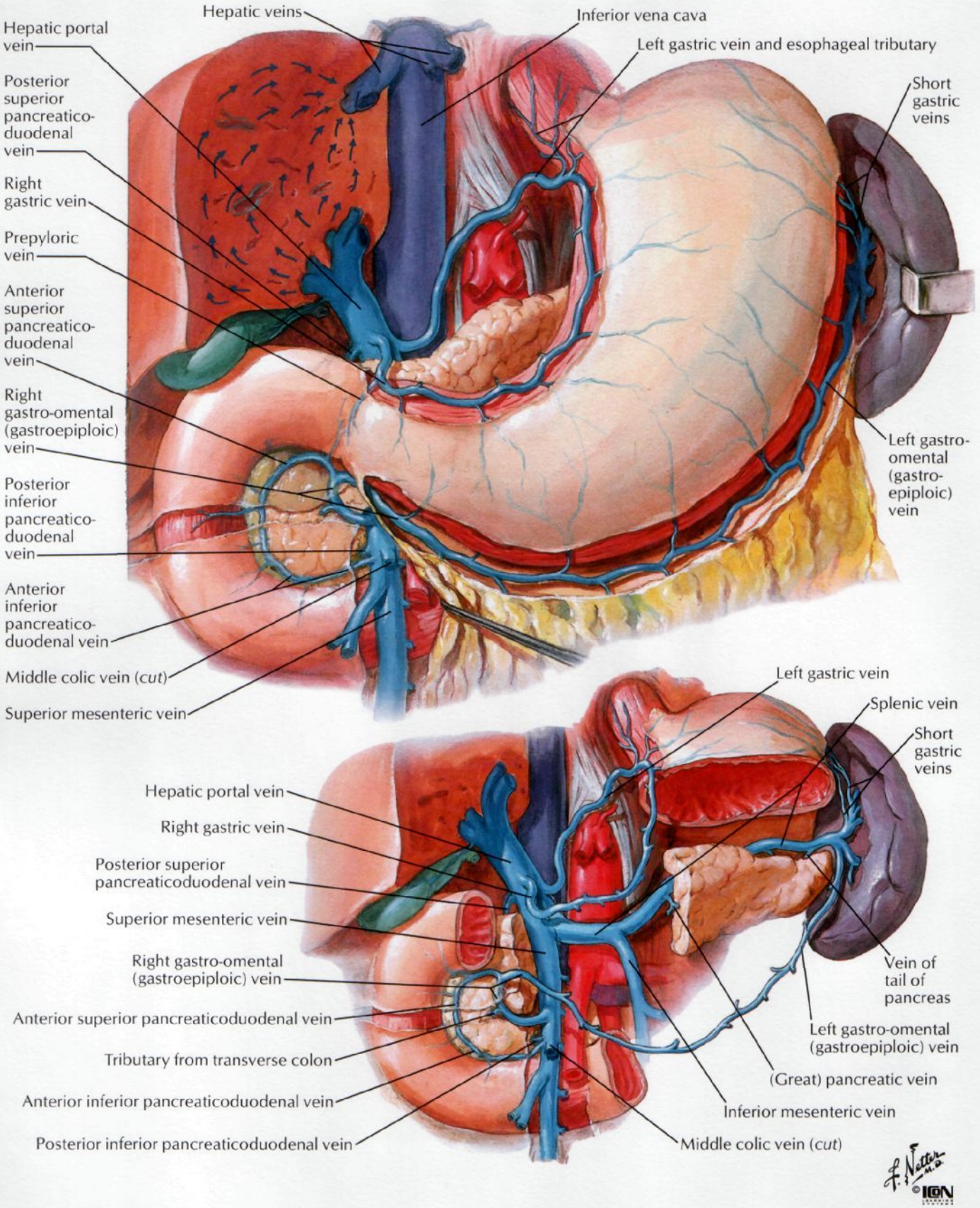
Anastomoses of corresponding arteries
5. Inferior phrenic/left gastric ⟷ left hepatic
6. Right ⟷ left hepatic

Effects of hepatic artery obstruction
- A. Zone of relative safety
- B. Zone of questionable effects
- C. Zone of inevitable infarction

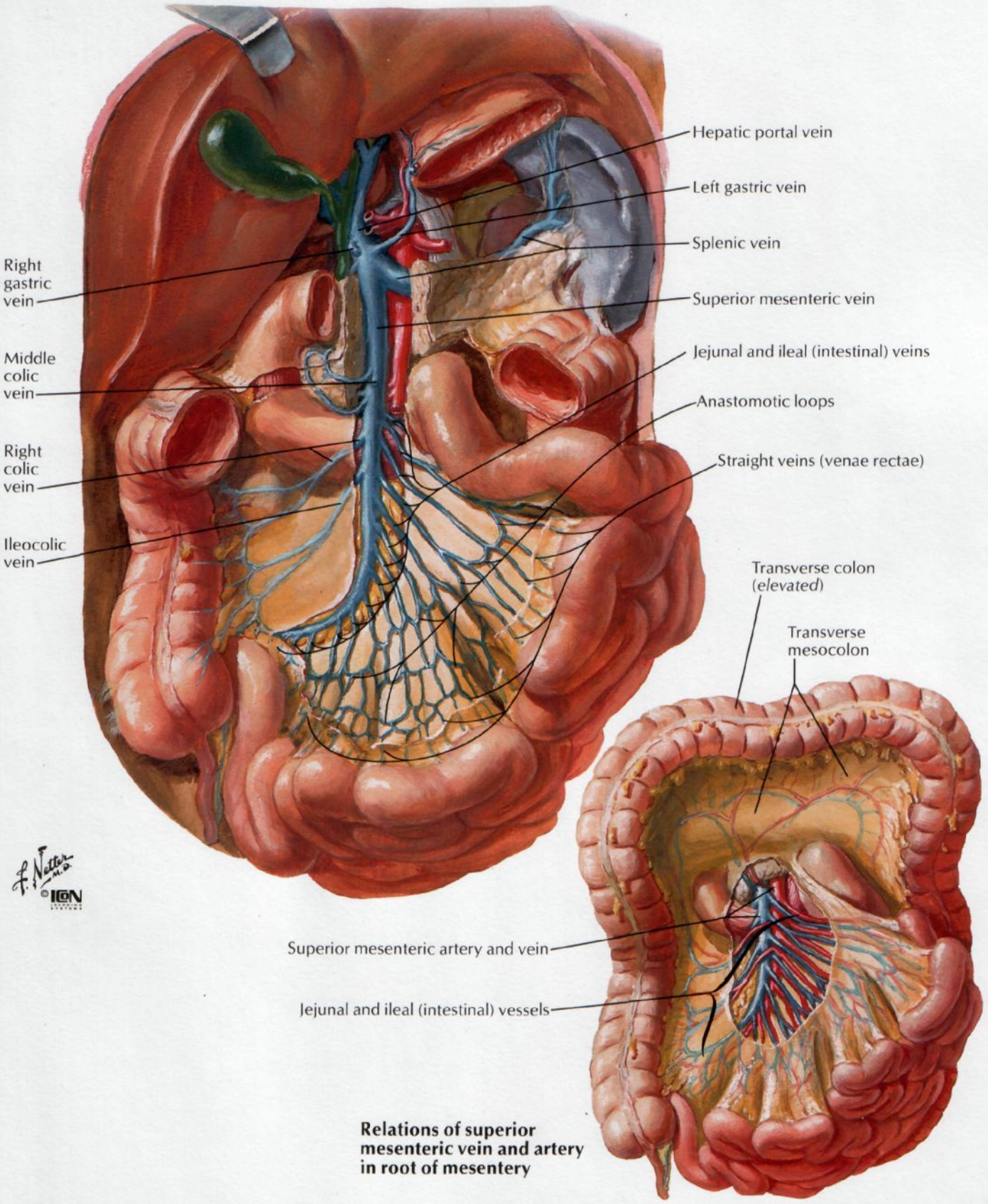
Variations in Colic Arteries



Veins of Stomach, Duodenum, Pancreas and Spleen



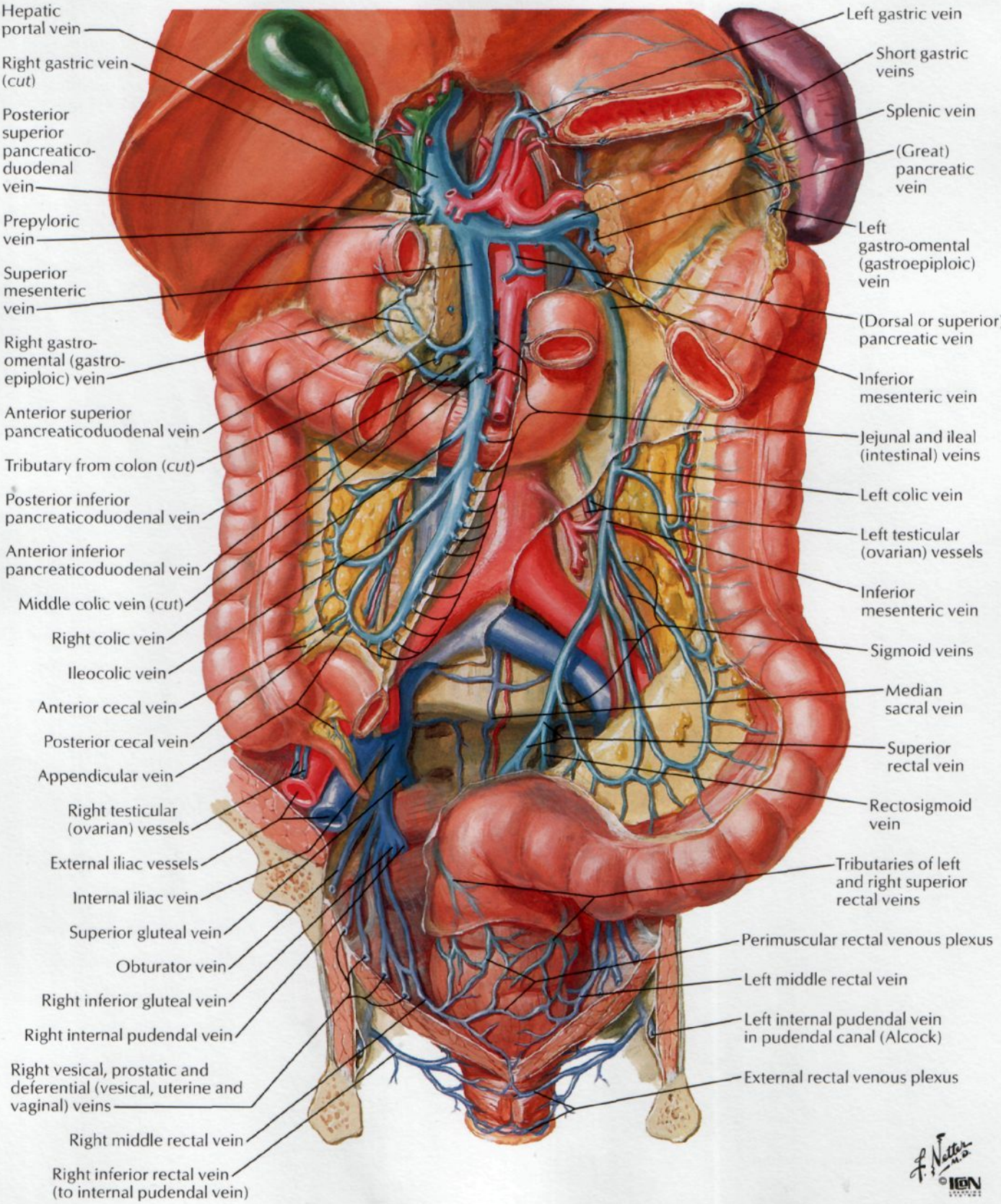
Veins of Small Intestine



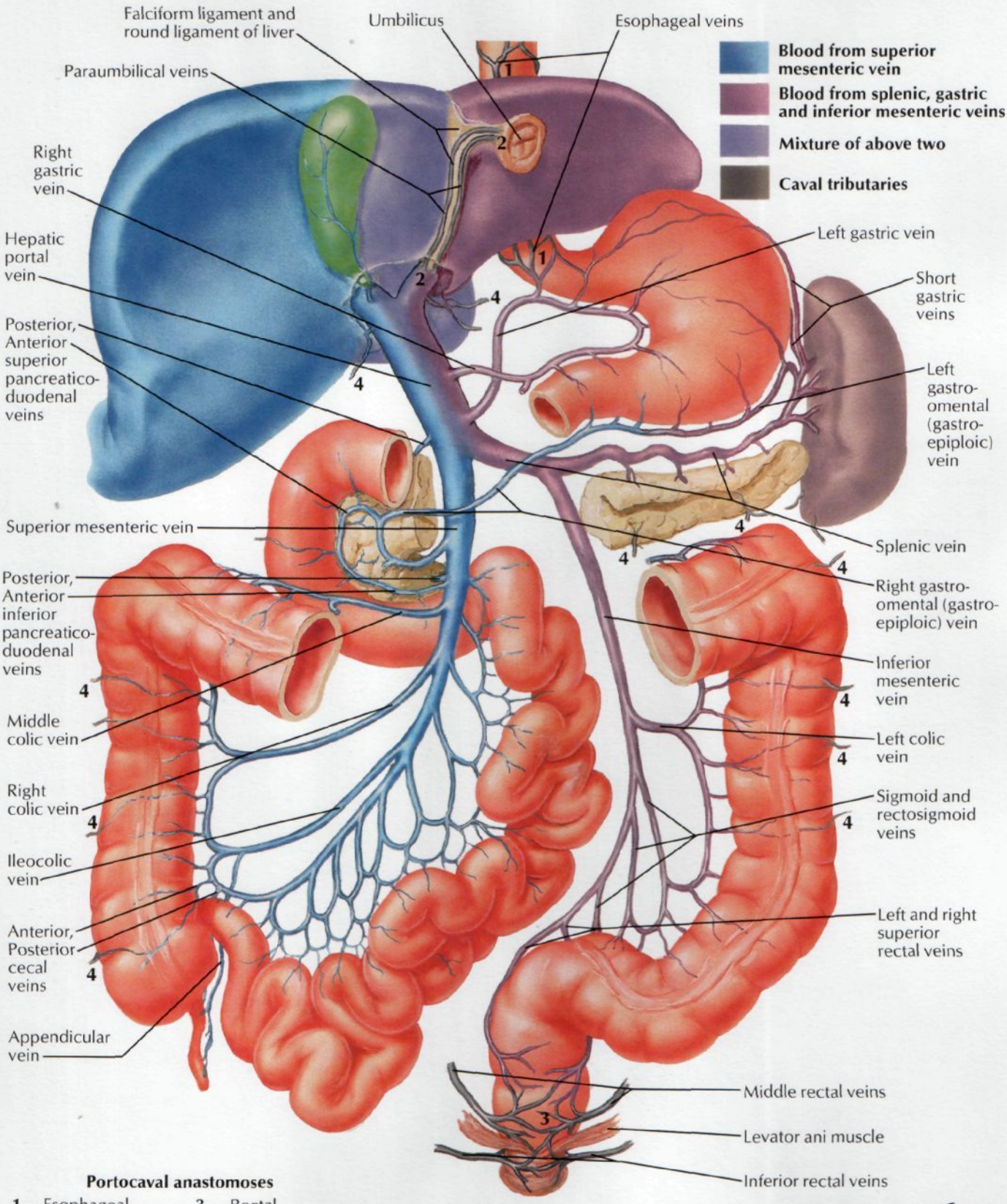
Relations of superior mesenteric vein and artery in root of mesentery

Veins of Large Intestine

FOR VEINS OF RECTUM SEE ALSO PLATE 379



Hepatic Portal Vein Tributaries: Portocaval Anastomoses

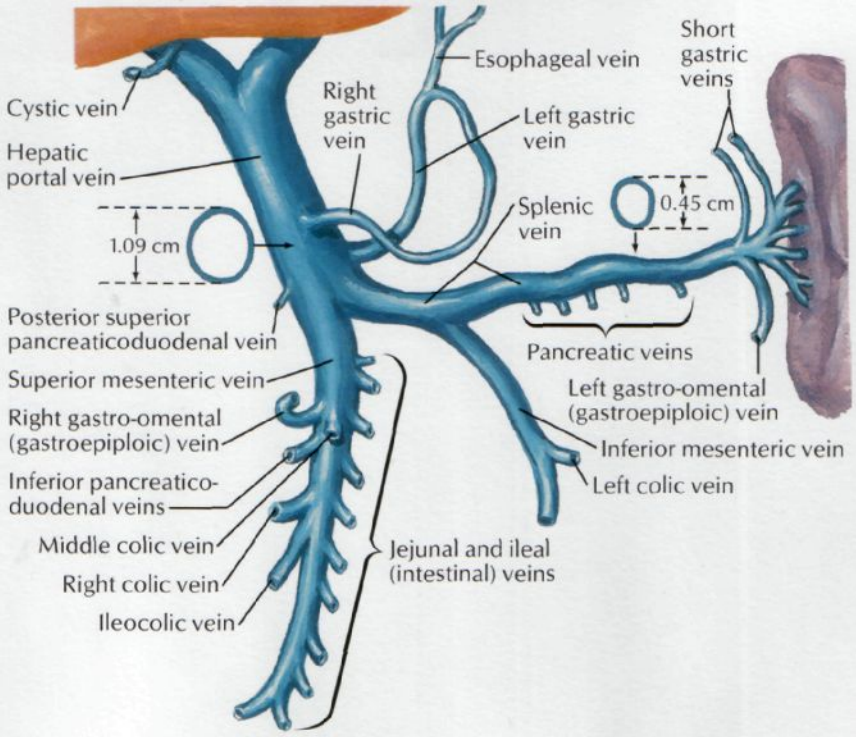


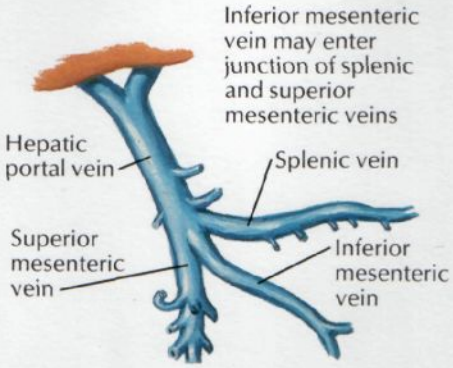
Portocaval anastomoses

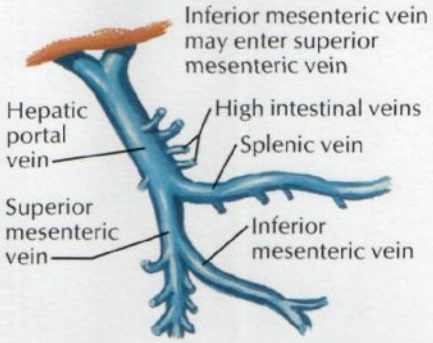
1	Esophageal	3	Rectal
2	Paraumbilical	4	Retroperitoneal

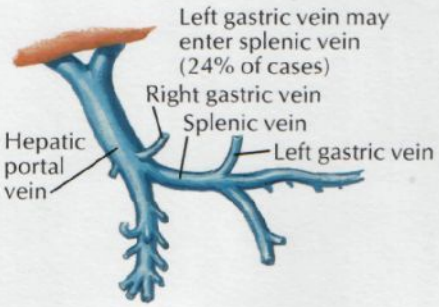
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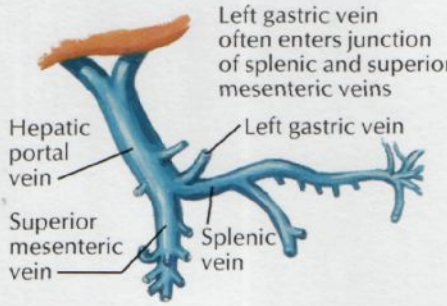
Typical arrangement





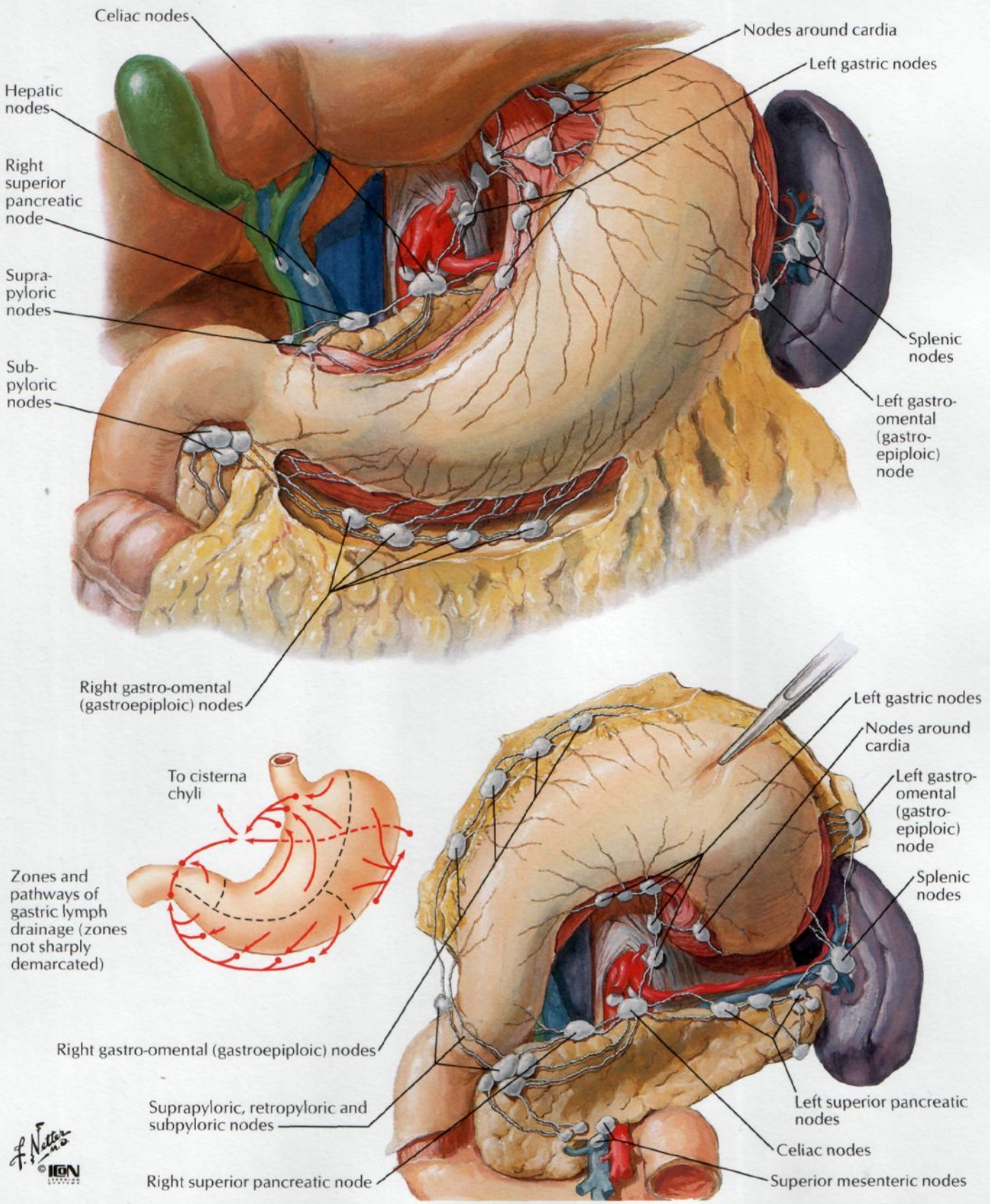




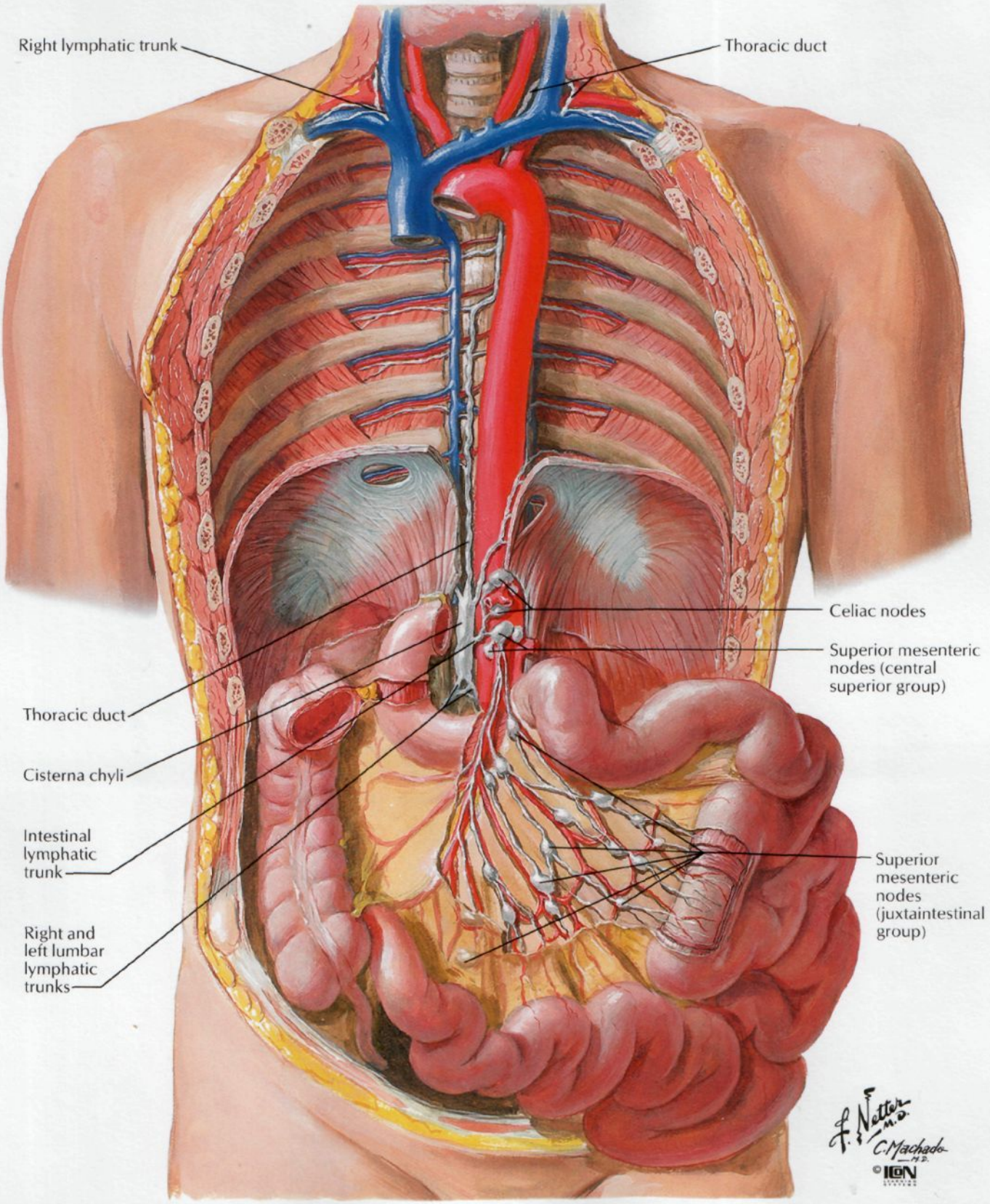


F. Netter M.D. ©IGN

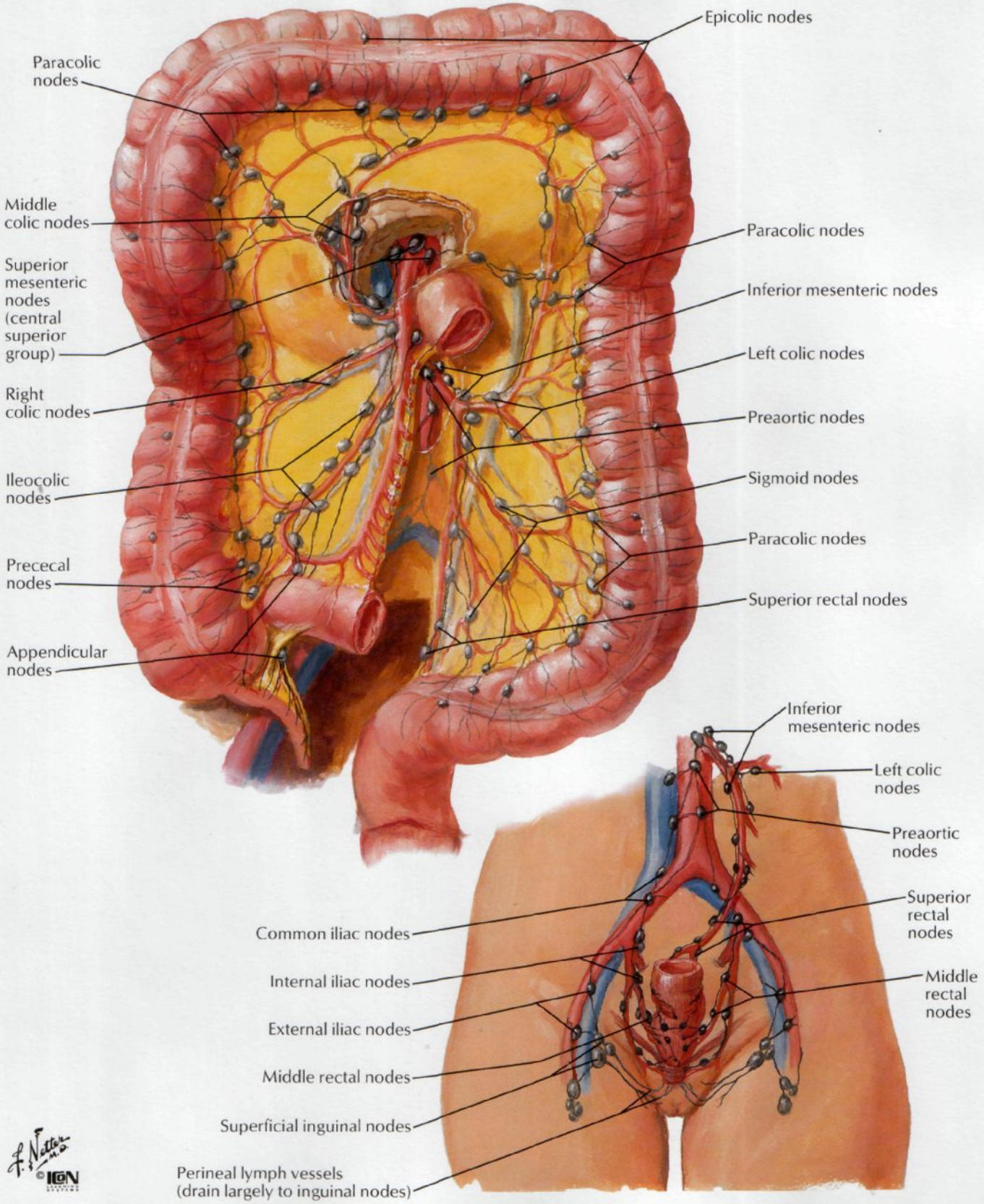
Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Stomach



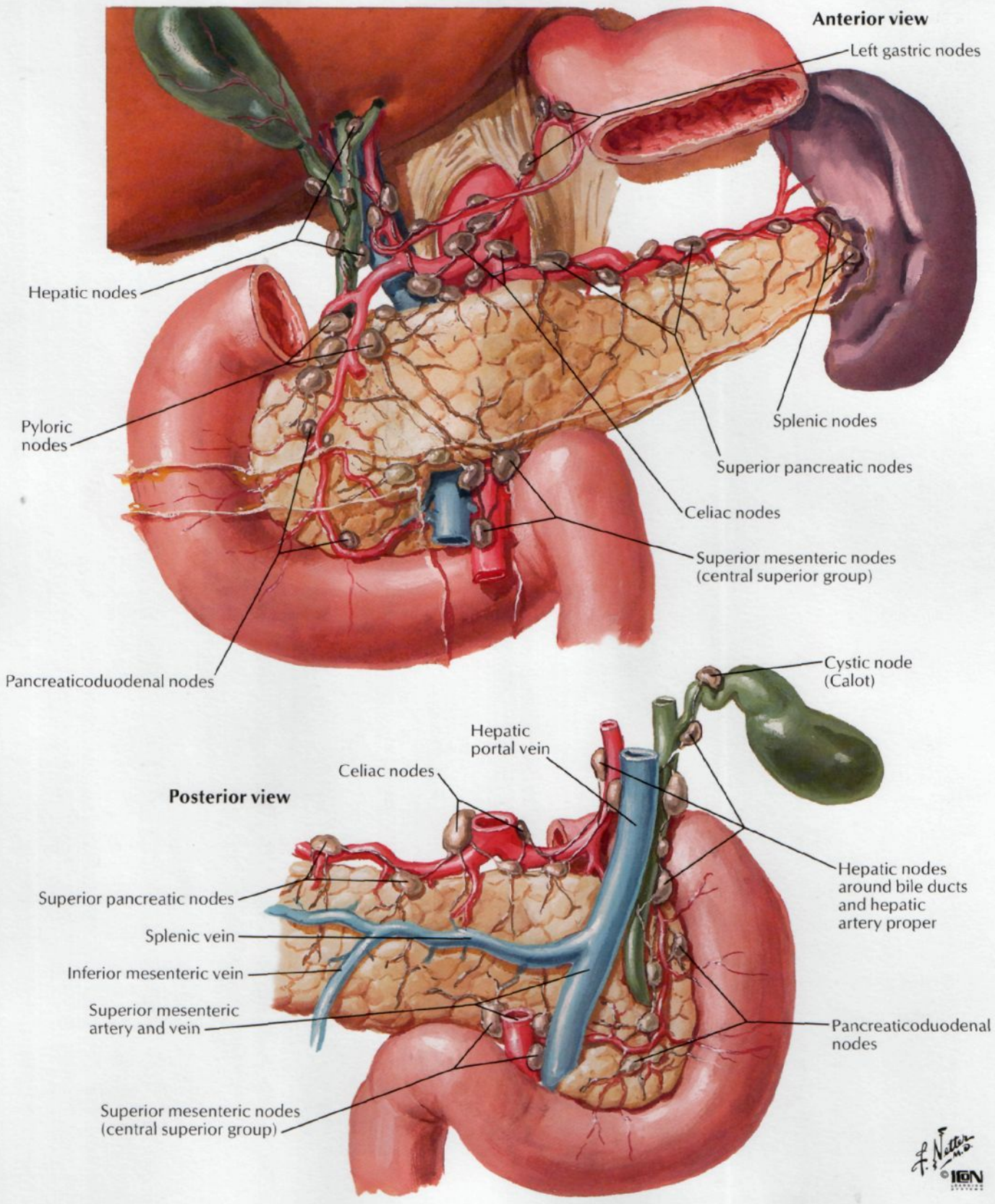
Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Small Intestine



Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Large Intestine

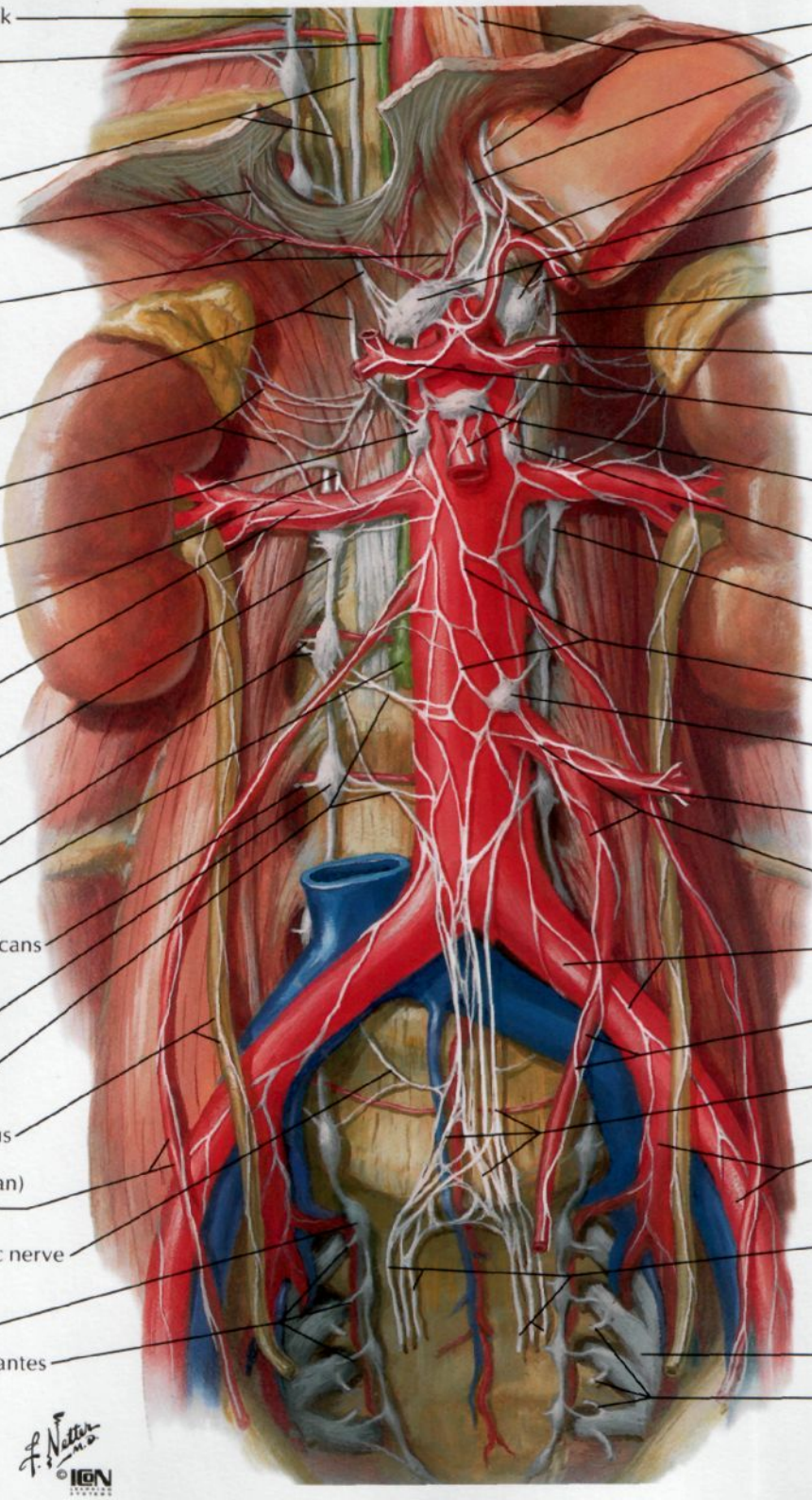


Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Pancreas



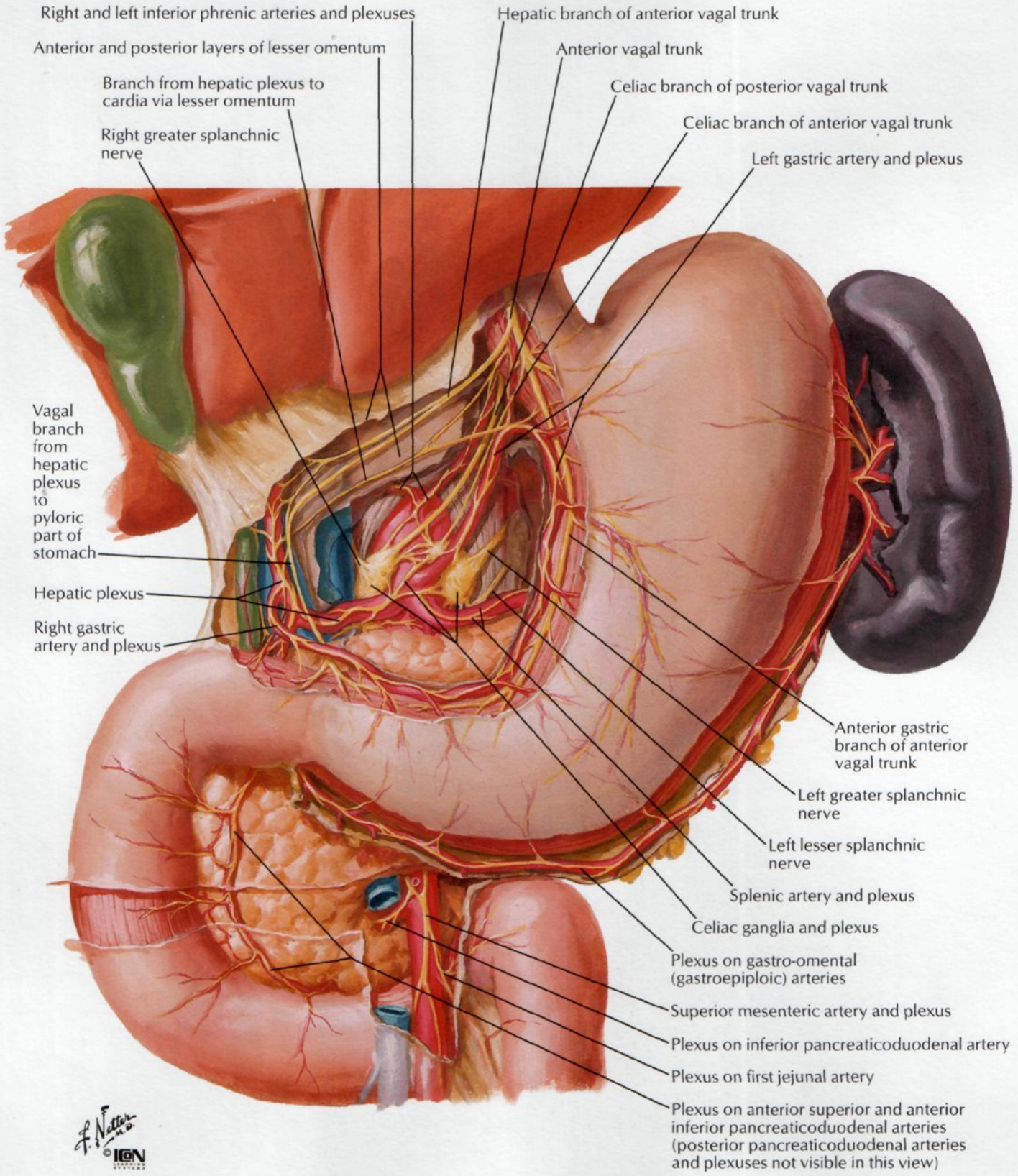
Autonomic Nerves and Ganglia of Abdomen

SEE ALSO PLATE 159



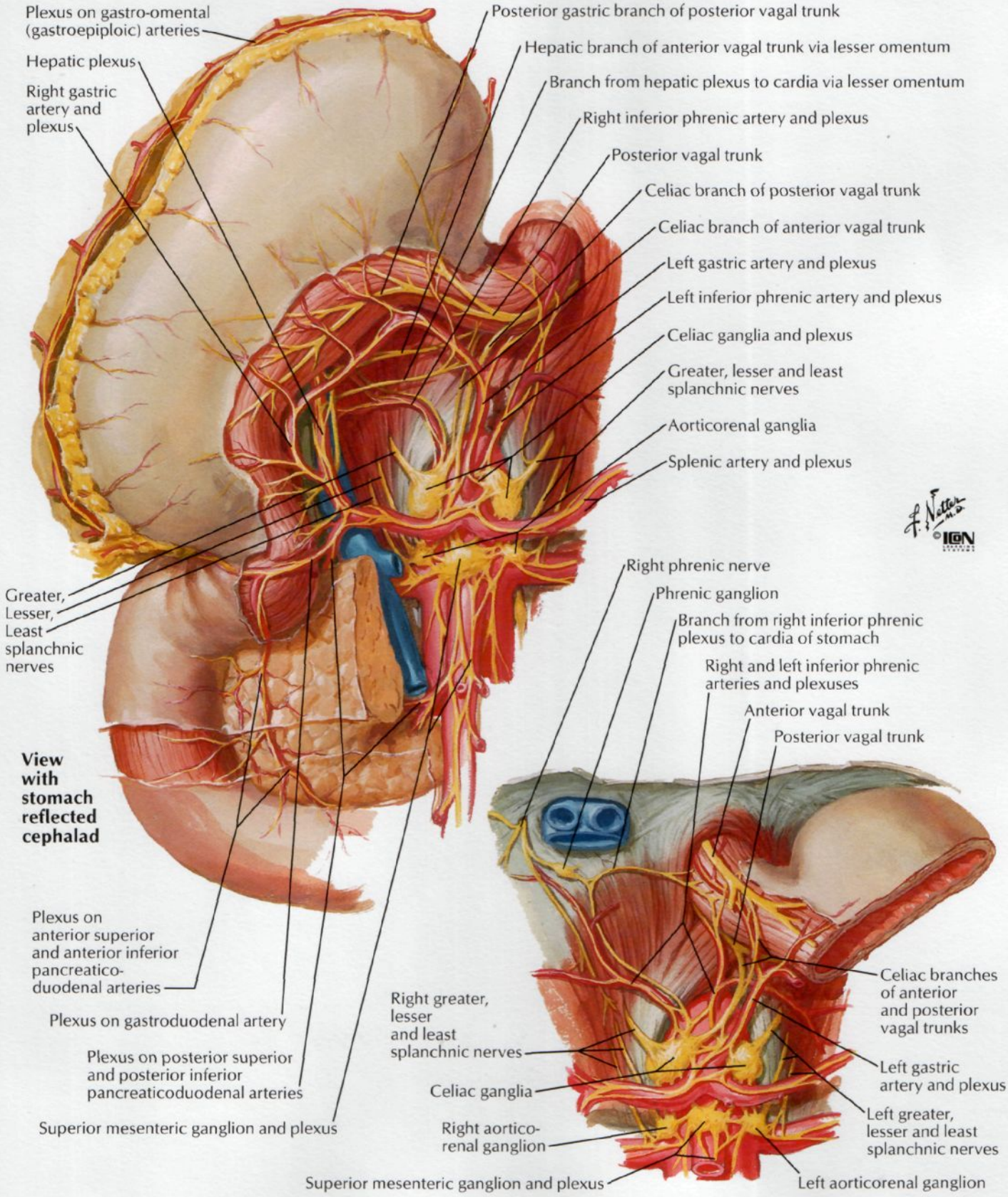
Nerves of Stomach and Duodenum

SEE ALSO PLATE 159



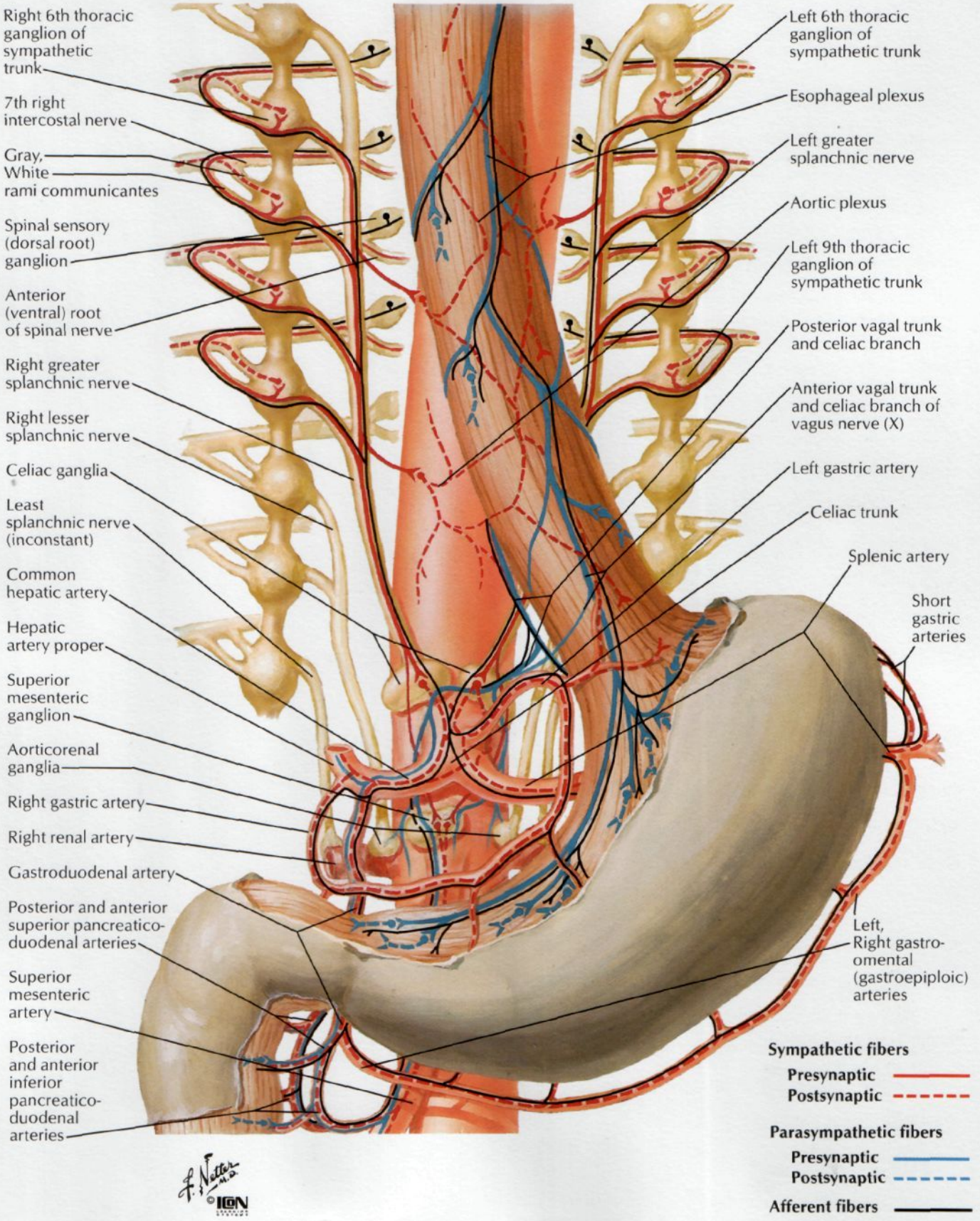
Nerves of Stomach and Duodenum (continued)

SEE ALSO PLATE 159



Innervation of Stomach and Duodenum: Schema

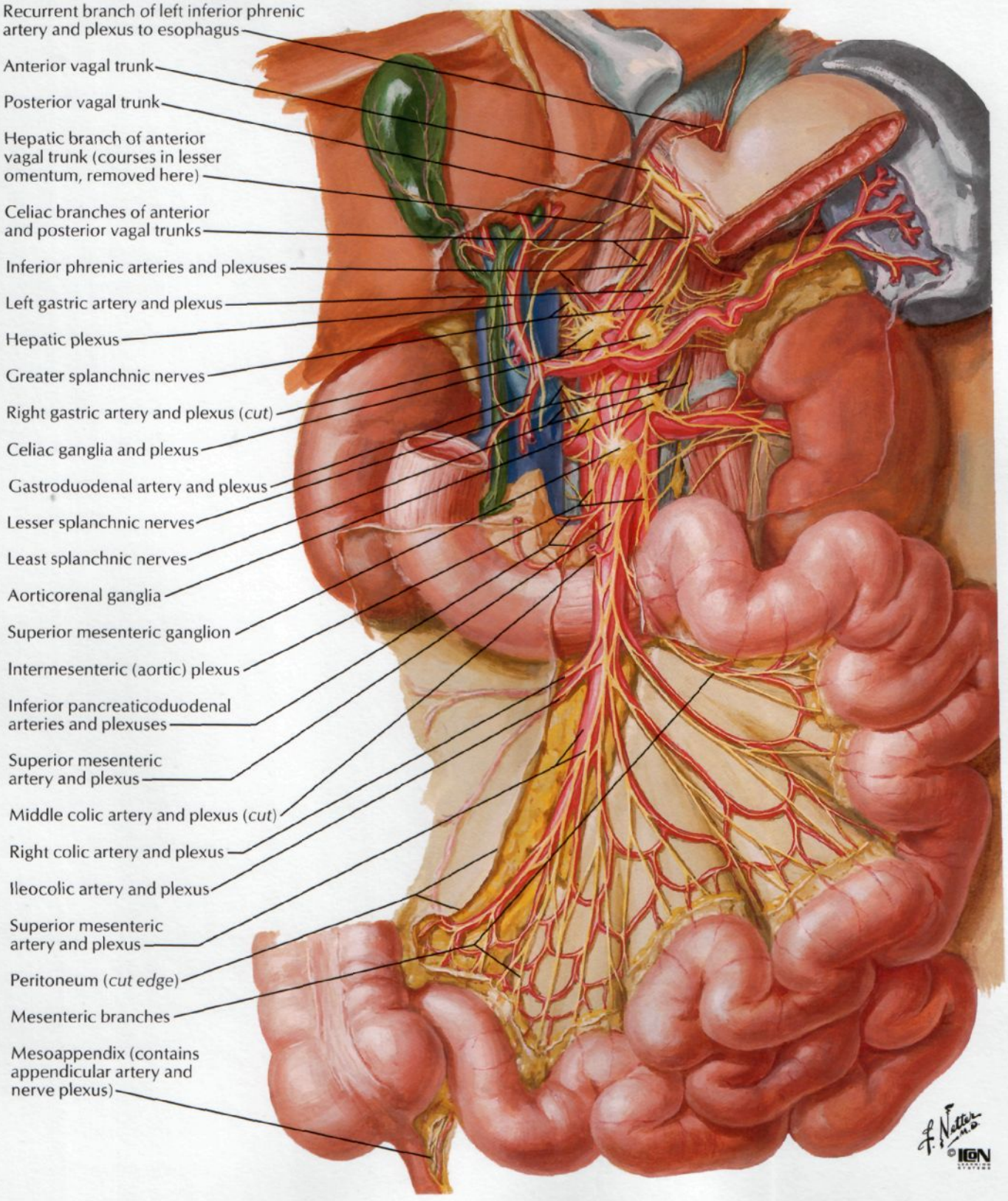
SEE ALSO PLATE 160



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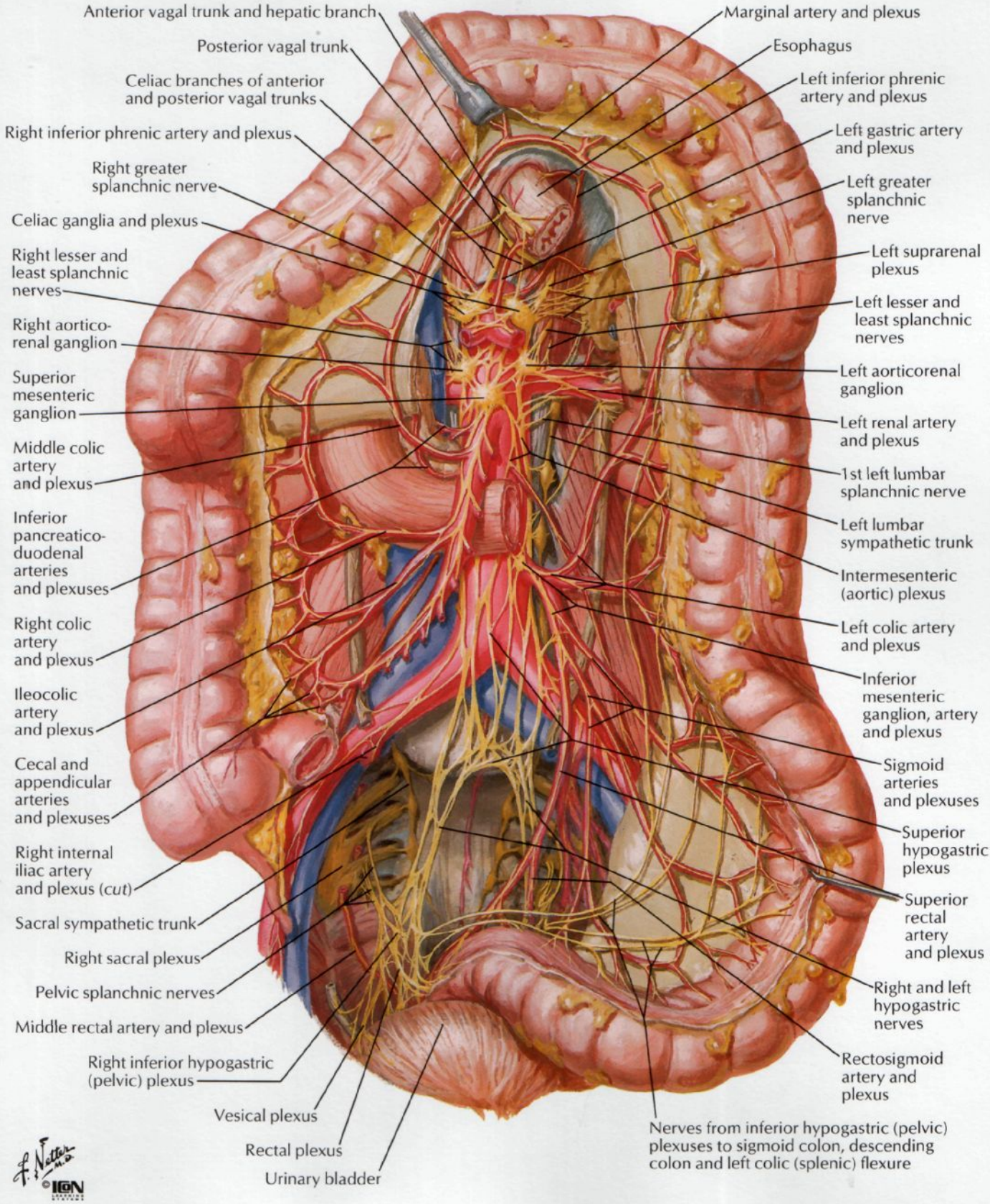
Nerves of Small Intestine

SEE ALSO PLATE 159

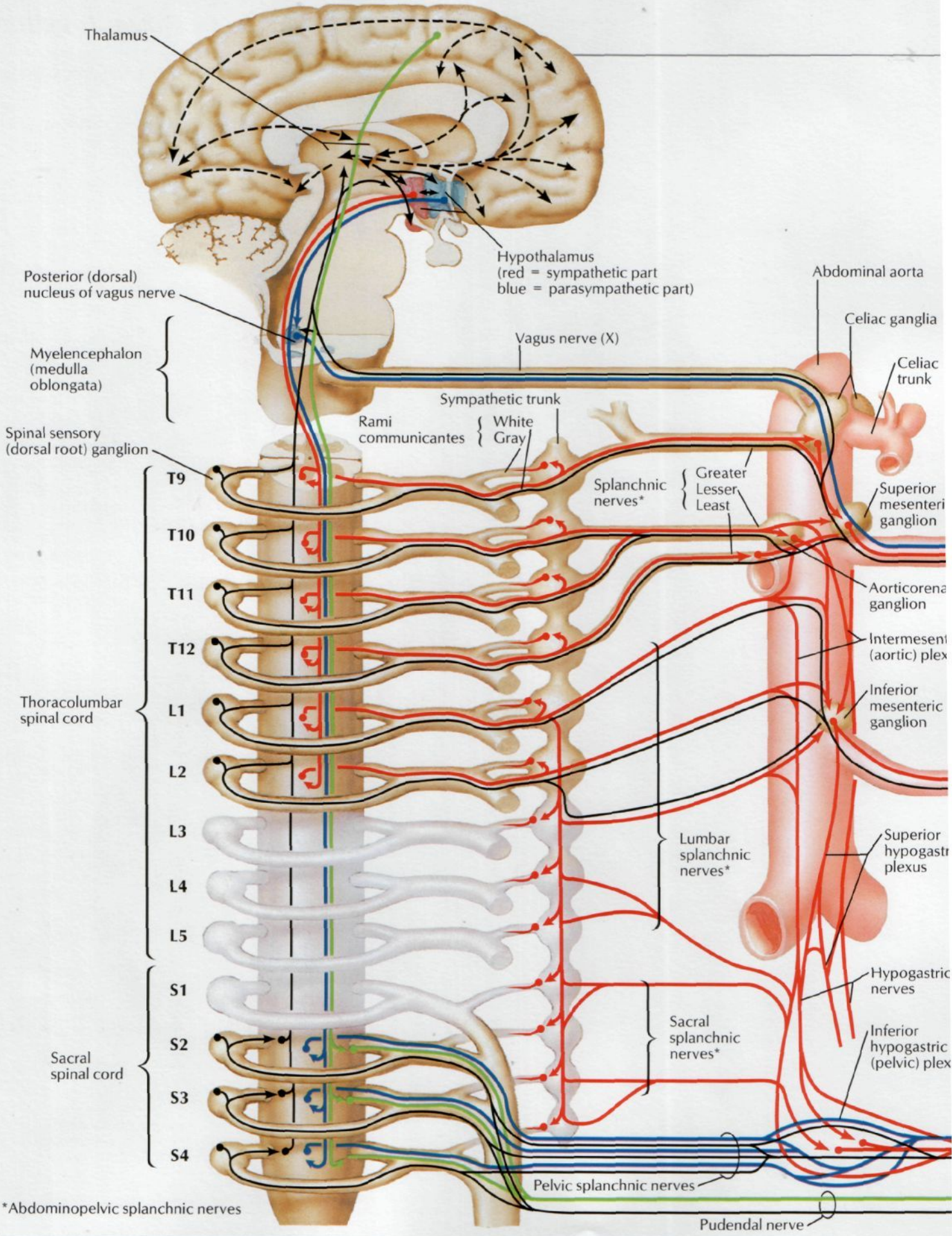


Nerves of Large Intestine

FOR NERVES OF RECTUM SEE PLATES 159, 390–393

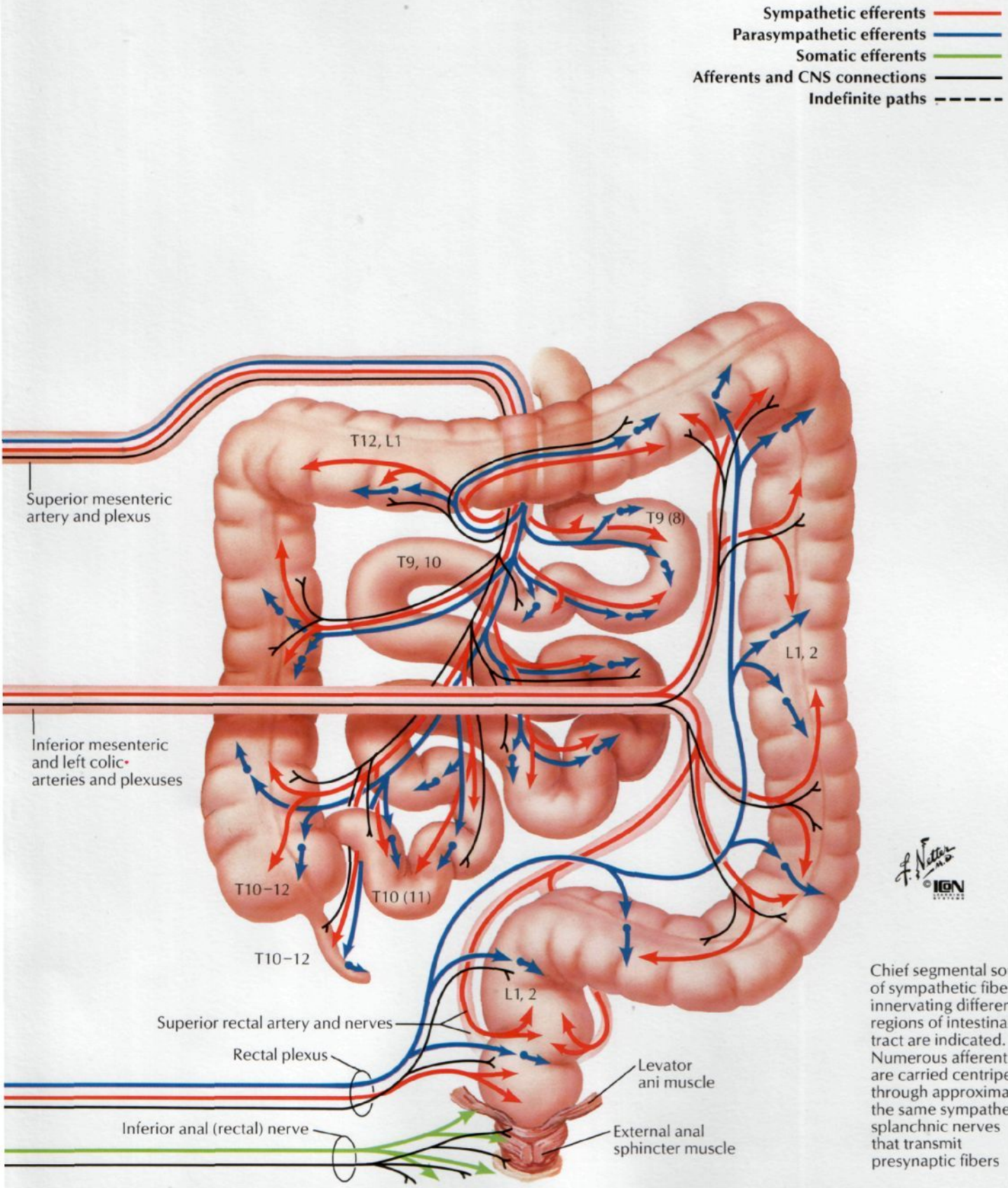


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Thalamus
Hypothalamus
(red = sympathetic part
blue = parasympathetic part)
Posterior (dorsal)
nucleus of vagus nerve
Myelencephalon
(medulla
oblongata)
Vagus nerve (X)
Abdominal aorta
Celiac ganglia
Celiac
trunk
Sympathetic trunk
Rami
communicantes
White
Gray
Spinal sensory
(dorsal root) ganglion
T9
T10
T11
T12
L1
L2
L3
L4
L5
S1
S2
S3
S4
Thoracolumbar
spinal cord
Sacral
spinal cord
Splanchnic
nerves*
Greater
Lesser
Least
Superior
mesenteri
ganglion
Aorticorena
ganglion
Intermesent
(aortic) plex
Inferior
mesenteric
ganglion
Lumbar
splanchnic
nerves*
Superior
hypogastr
plexus
Hypogastric
nerves
Sacral
splanchnic
nerves*
Inferior
hypogastric
(pelvic) plex
Pelvic splanchnic nerves
Pudendal nerve
*Abdominopelvic splanchnic nerves

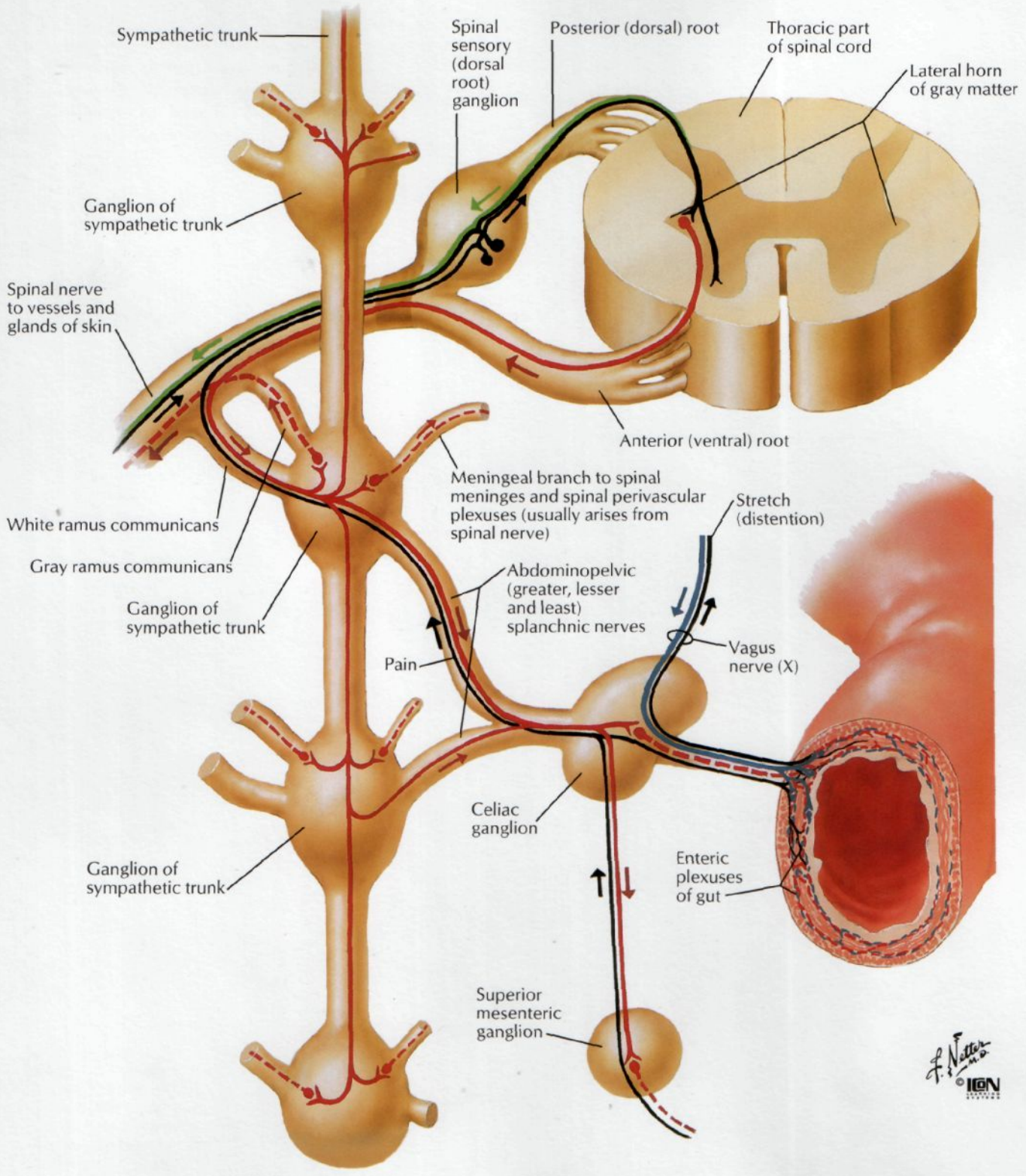
Innervation of Small and Large Intestines: Schema

SEE ALSO PLATE 160



Chief segmental sources of sympathetic fibers innervating different regions of intestinal tract are indicated. Numerous afferent fibers are carried centripetally through approximately the same sympathetic splanchnic nerves that transmit presynaptic fibers

Autonomic Reflex Pathways: Schema



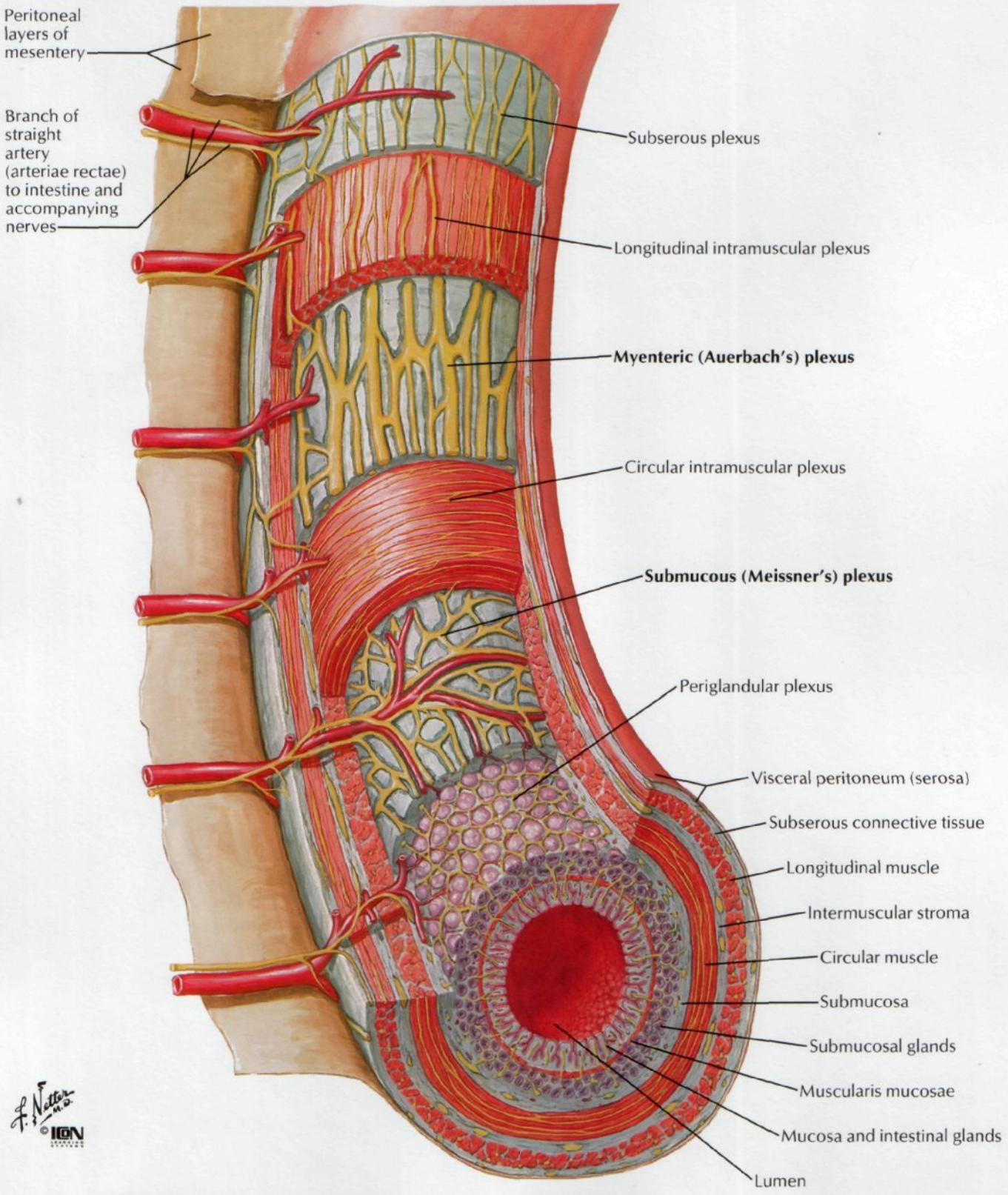
Sympathetic fibers { **Presynaptic** —— / **Postsynaptic** - - - -

Parasympathetic fibers { **Presynaptic** —— / **Postsynaptic** - - - -

Afferent fibers ——

Antidromic conduction ——

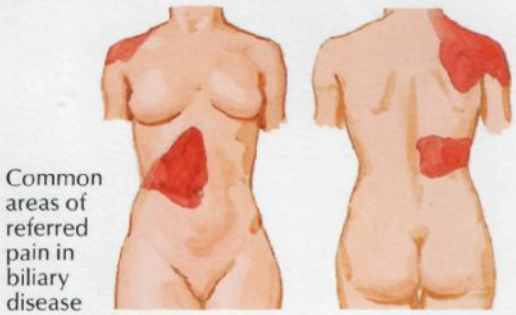
Intrinsic Autonomic Plexuses of Intestine: Schema



Note: Intestinal wall is shown much thicker than in actuality

Innervation of Liver and Biliary Tract: Schema

SEE ALSO PLATE 160



Common areas of referred pain in biliary disease

Sympathetic trunk

Spinal sensory (dorsal root) ganglion

Thoracic part of spinal cord

Left greater splanchnic nerve

Anterior vagal trunk

Right greater splanchnic nerve

Posterior vagal trunk

Right phrenic nerve to diaphragmatic part of parietal (and visceral?) peritoneum

T7 T8 T9 T10

Hepatic branch of anterior vagal trunk

Diaphragm

Phrenic ganglion

Celiac ganglia

Common hepatic artery

Splenic artery

Anterior hepatic plexus

Posterior hepatic plexus

Aorta

Gastroduodenal artery and plexus

Sphincter of hepatopancreatic ampulla

Sympathetic fibers

Presynaptic

Postsynaptic

Parasympathetic fibers

Presynaptic

Postsynaptic

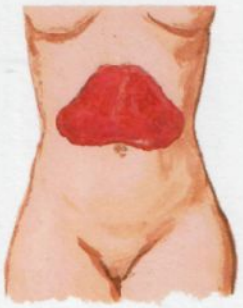
Afferent fibers



Ramification of nerve fibers around fine branch of hepatic artery

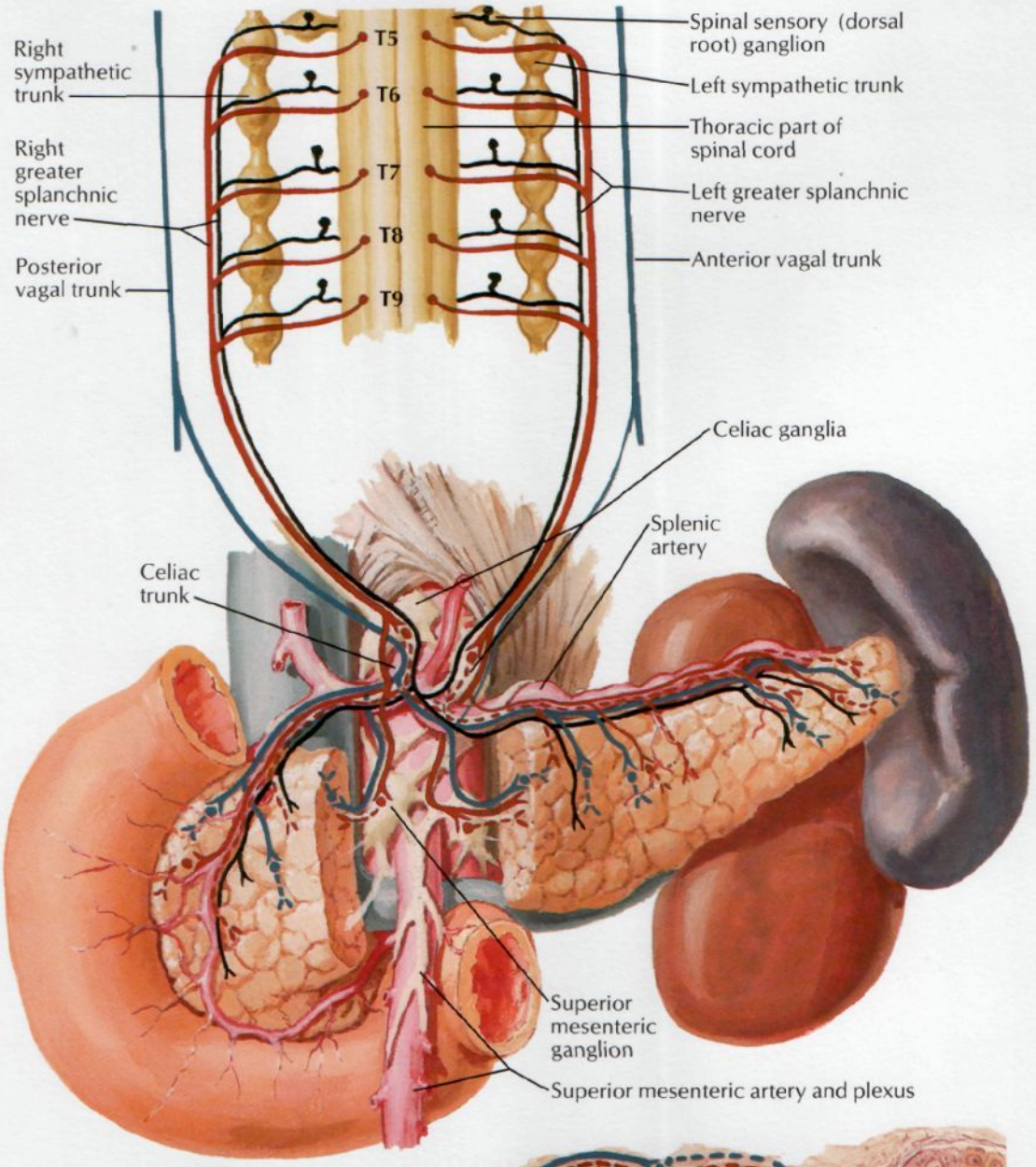
Innervation of Pancreas: Schema

SEE ALSO PLATE 160



Common areas of pancreatic pain





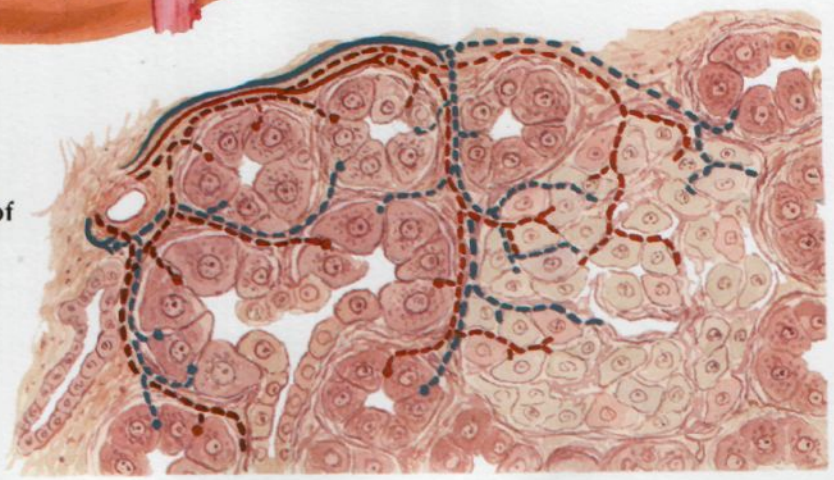
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Sympathetic fibers
- **Presynaptic**
- **Postsynaptic**

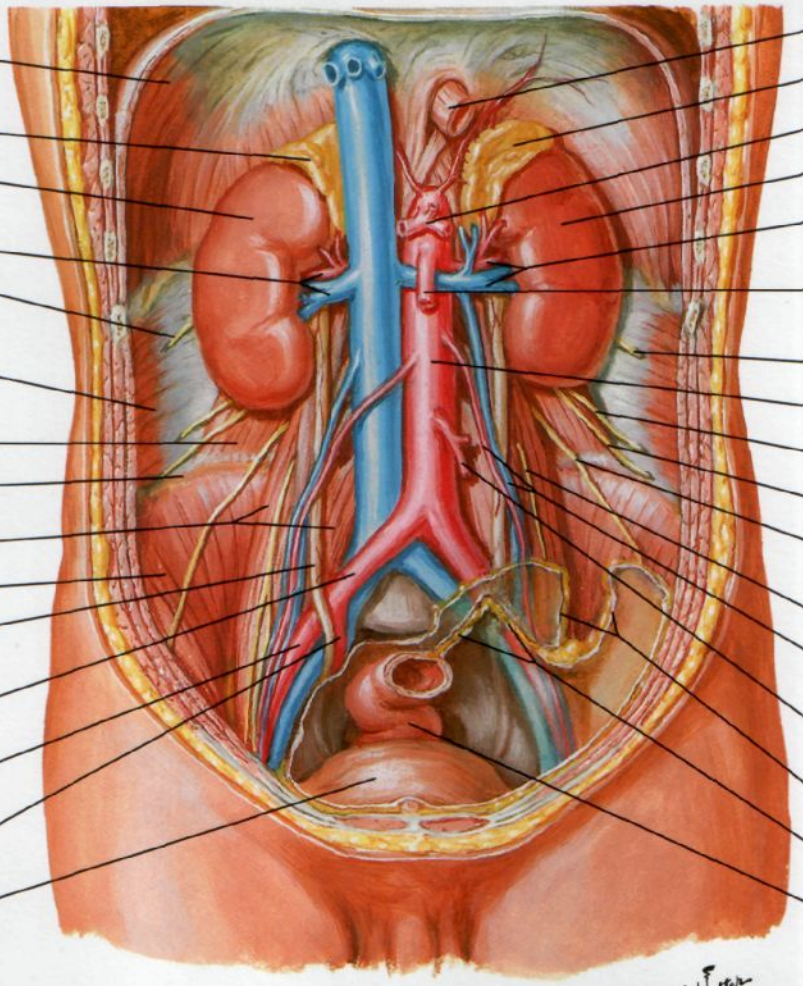
Parasympathetic fibers
- **Presynaptic**
- **Postsynaptic**

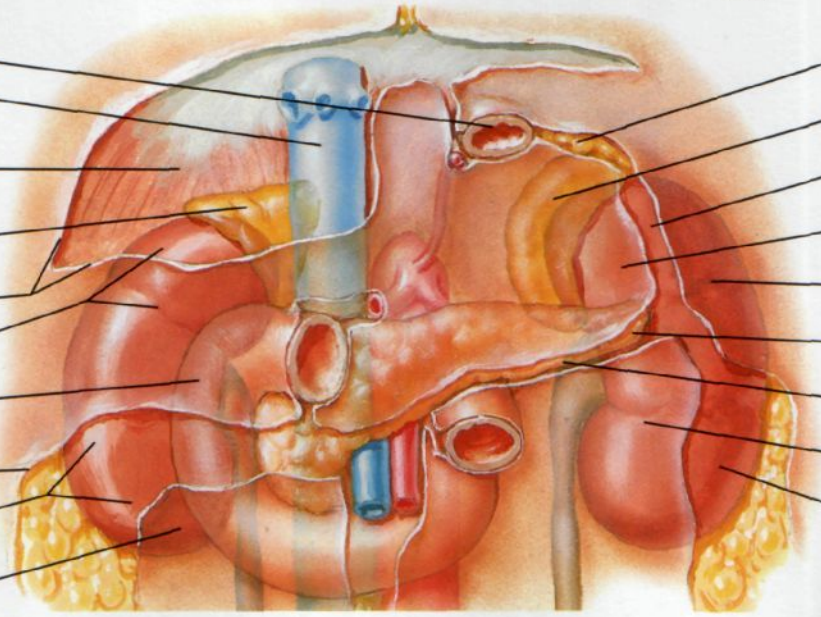
Afferent fibers

Schema of intrinsic nerve supply

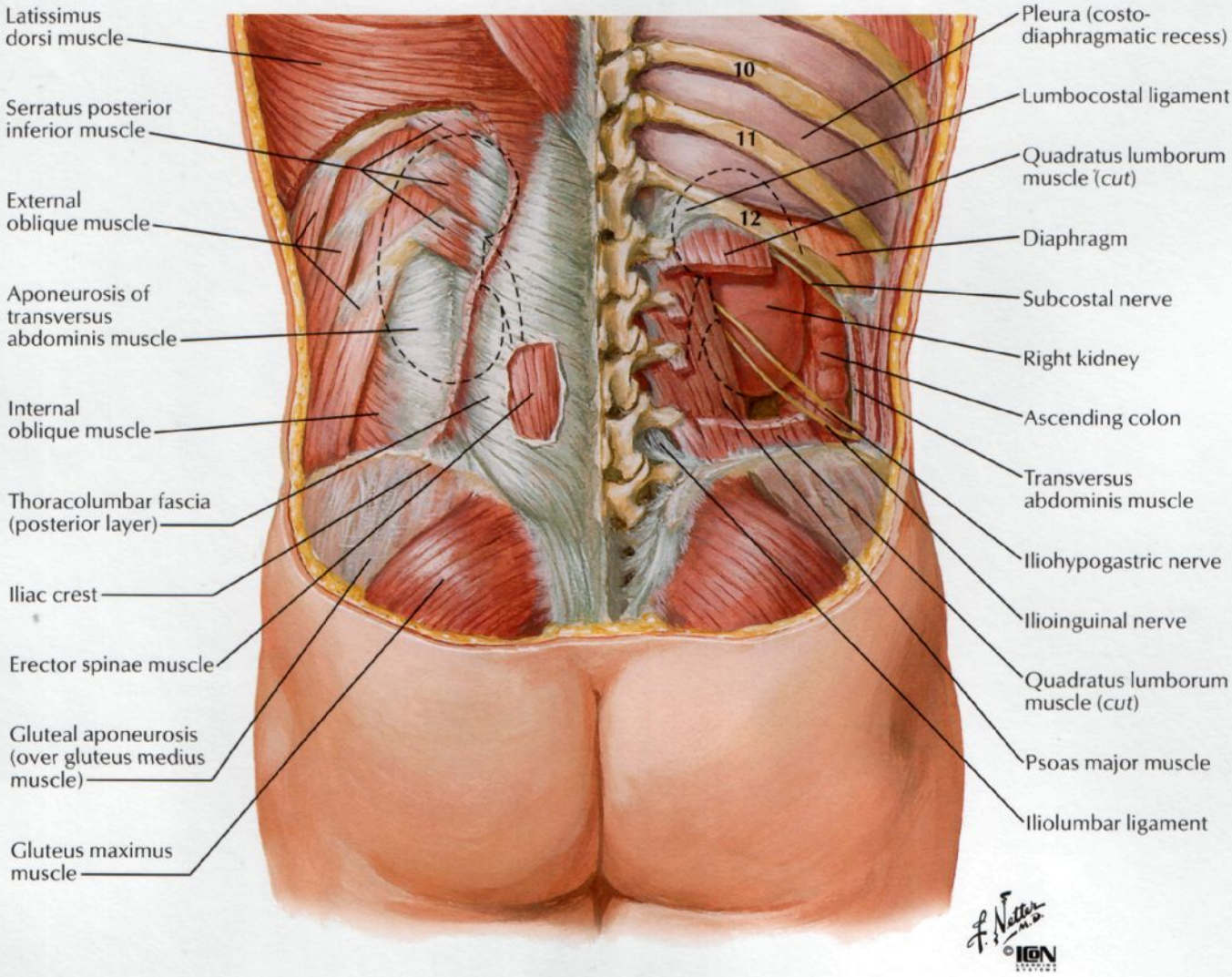


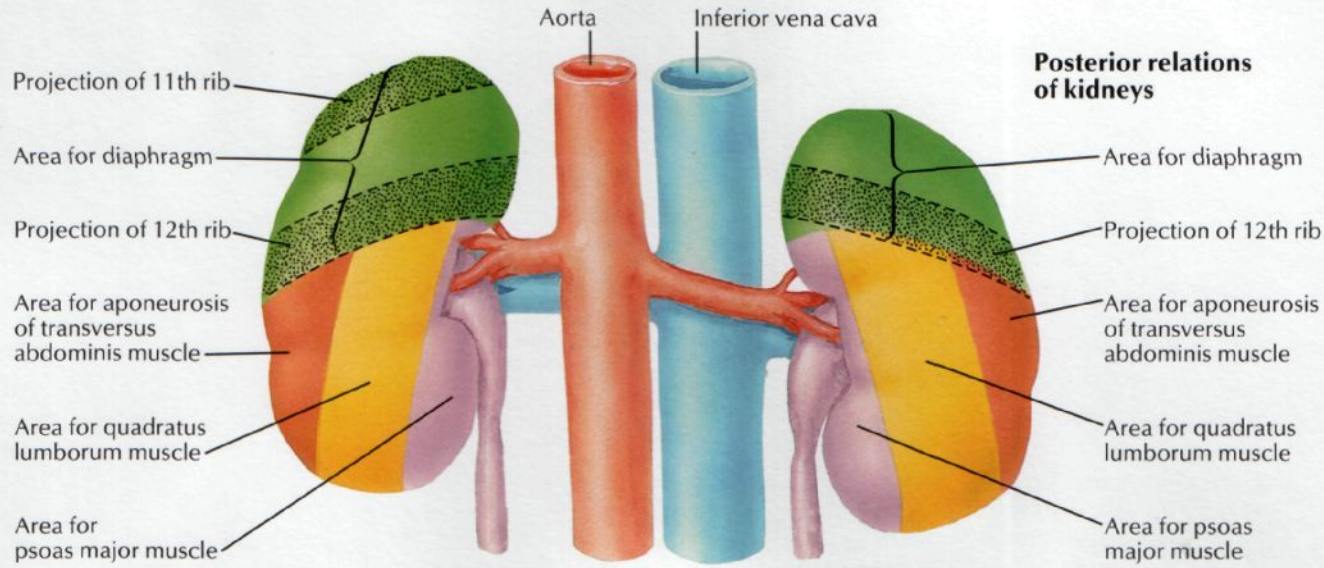
Kidneys In Situ: Anterior Views



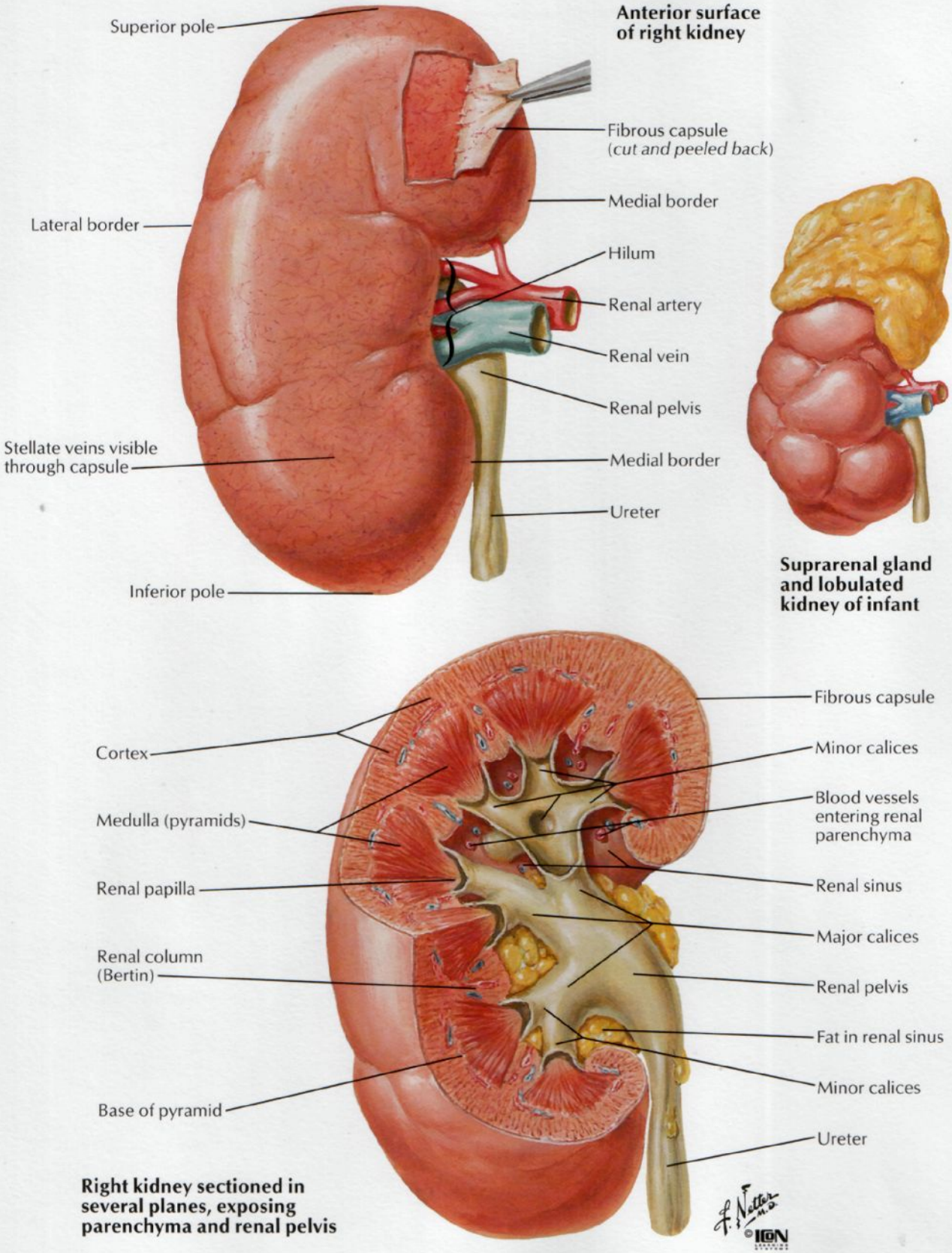


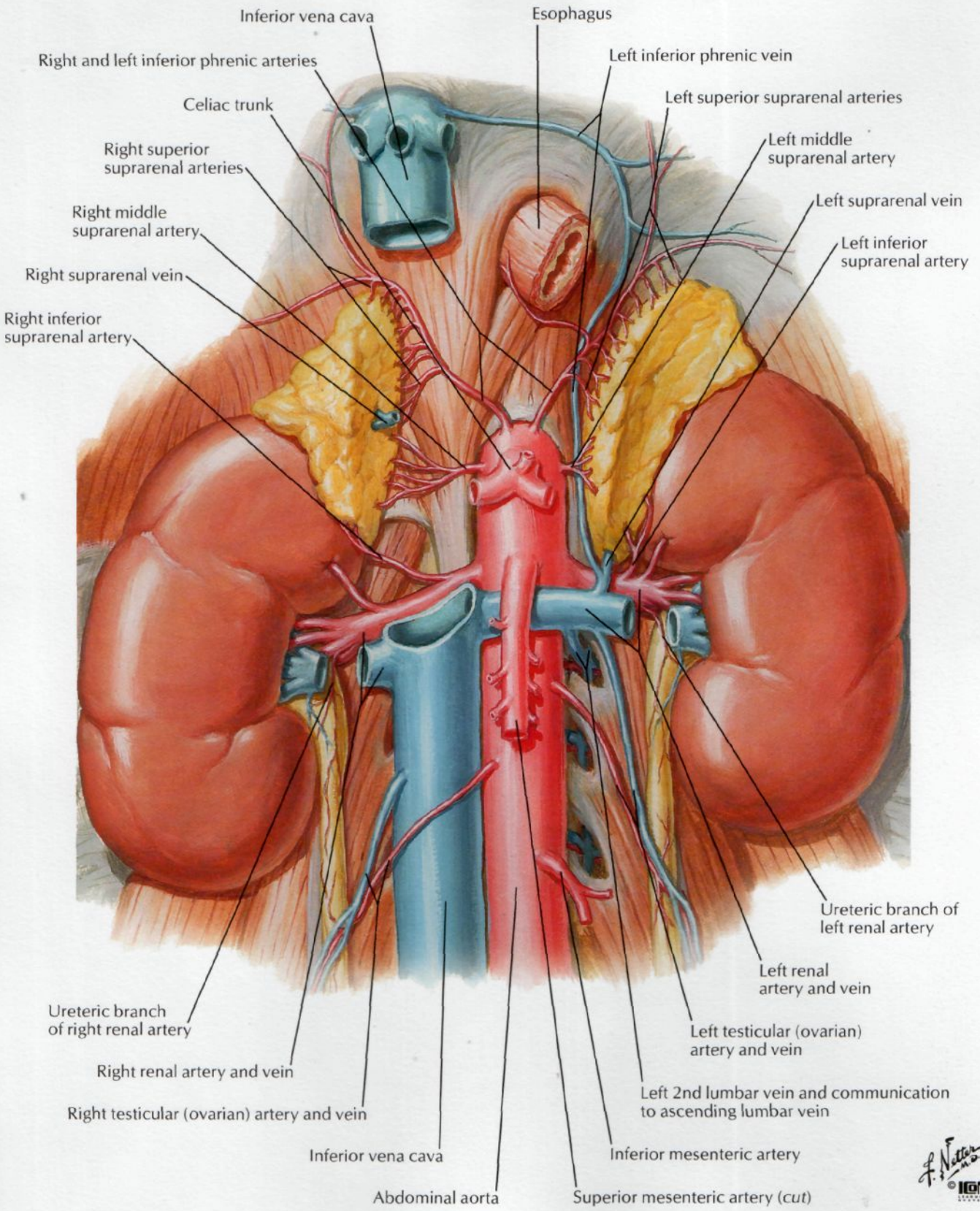
Anterior relations of kidneys


Latissimus dorsi muscle
Serratus posterior inferior muscle
External oblique muscle
Aponeurosis of transversus abdominis muscle
Internal oblique muscle
Thoracolumbar fascia (posterior layer)
Iliac crest
Erector spinae muscle
Gluteal aponeurosis (over gluteus medius muscle)
Gluteus maximus muscle
10
11
12
Pleura (costo-diaphragmatic recess)
Lumbocostal ligament
Quadratus lumborum muscle (cut)
Diaphragm
Subcostal nerve
Right kidney
Ascending colon
Transversus abdominis muscle
Iliohypogastric nerve
Ilioinguinal nerve
Quadratus lumborum muscle (cut)
Psoas major muscle
Iliolumbar ligament
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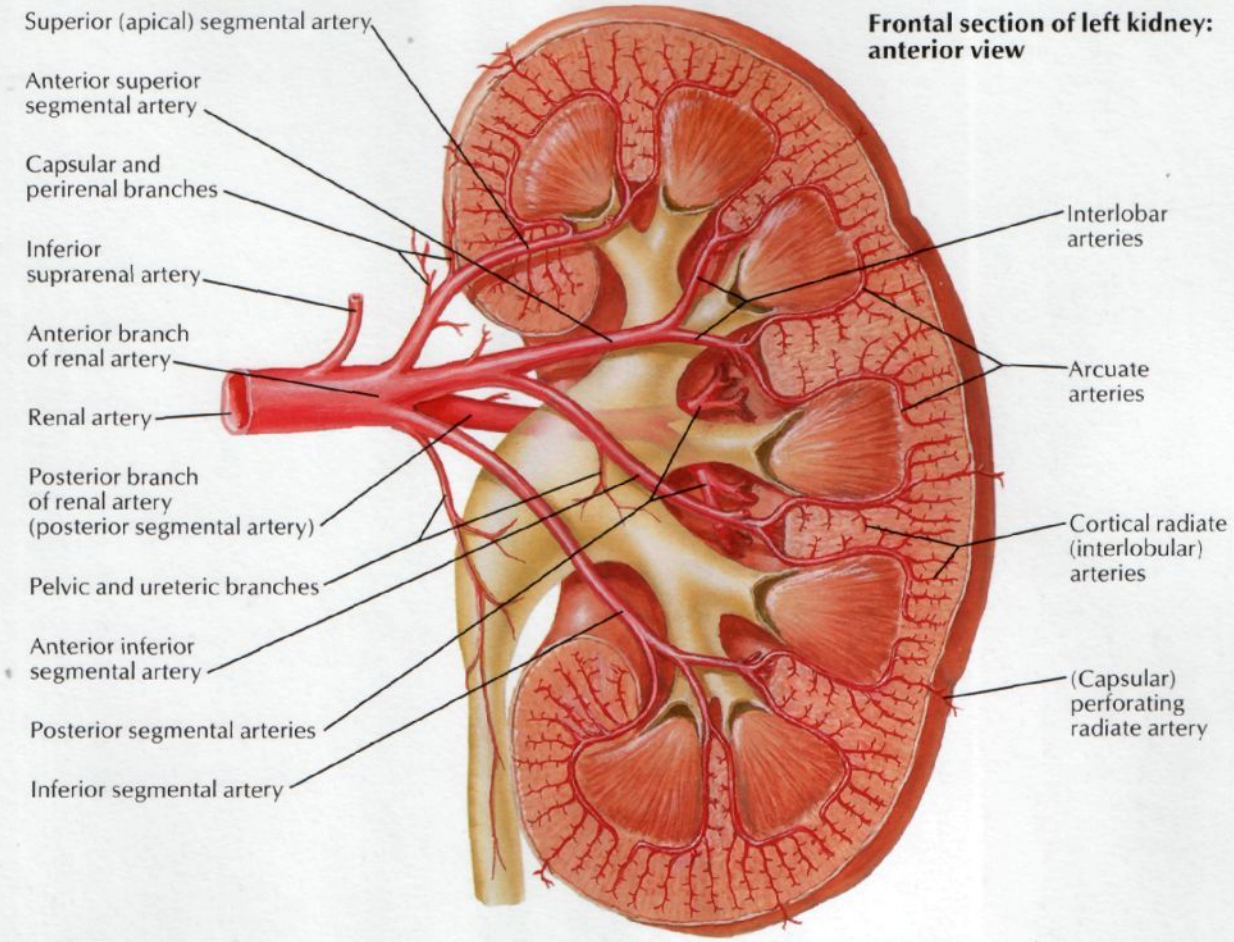

Aorta
Inferior vena cava
Posterior relations of kidneys
Projection of 11th rib
Area for diaphragm
Projection of 12th rib
Area for aponeurosis of transversus abdominis muscle
Area for quadratus lumborum muscle
Area for psoas major muscle
Area for diaphragm
Projection of 12th rib
Area for aponeurosis of transversus abdominis muscle
Area for quadratus lumborum muscle
Area for psoas major muscle

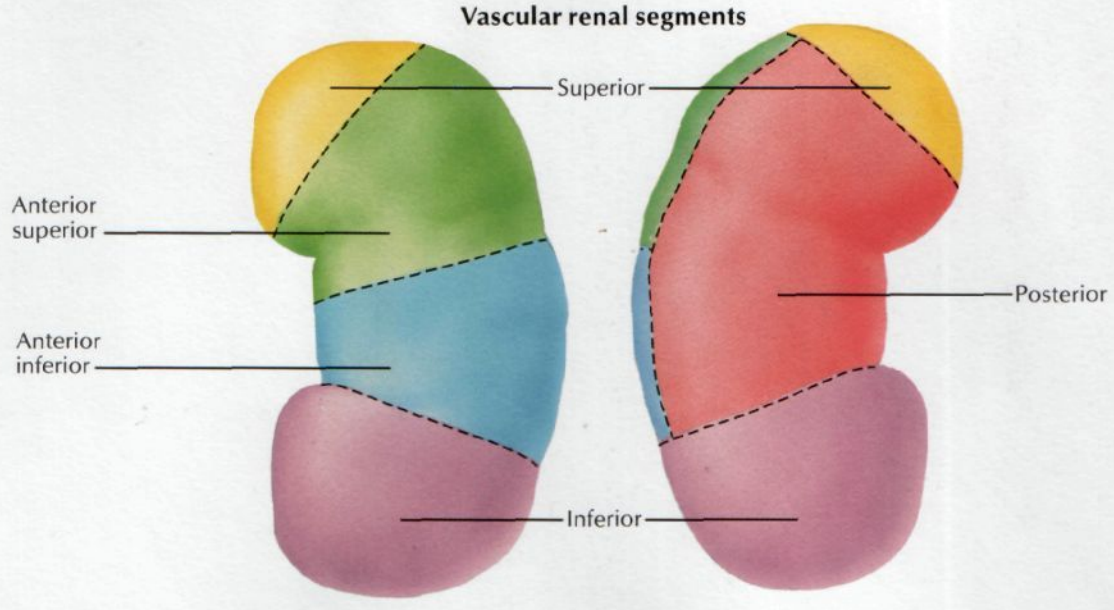
Gross Structure of Kidney



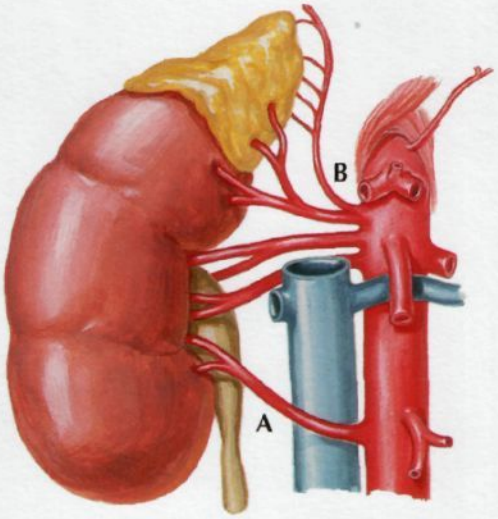

Inferior vena cava
Esophagus
Right and left inferior phrenic arteries
Left inferior phrenic vein
Celiac trunk
Left superior suprarenal arteries
Right superior suprarenal arteries
Left middle suprarenal artery
Right middle suprarenal artery
Left suprarenal vein
Right suprarenal vein
Left inferior suprarenal artery
Right inferior suprarenal artery
Ureteric branch of left renal artery
Left renal artery and vein
Ureteric branch of right renal artery
Left testicular (ovarian) artery and vein
Right renal artery and vein
Left 2nd lumbar vein and communication to ascending lumbar vein
Right testicular (ovarian) artery and vein
Inferior vena cava
Inferior mesenteric artery
Abdominal aorta
Superior mesenteric artery (cut)

Intrarenal Arteries and Renal Segments



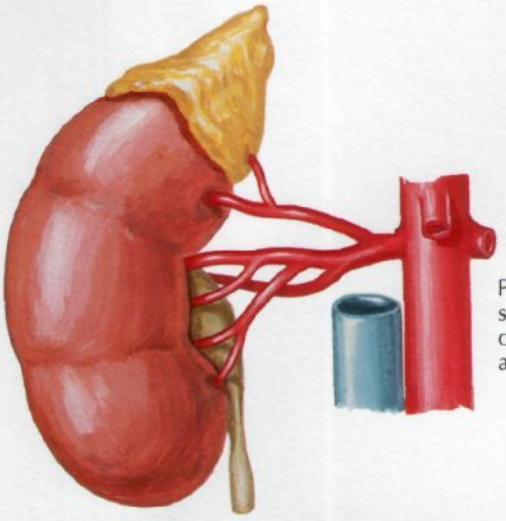


Variations in Renal Artery and Vein

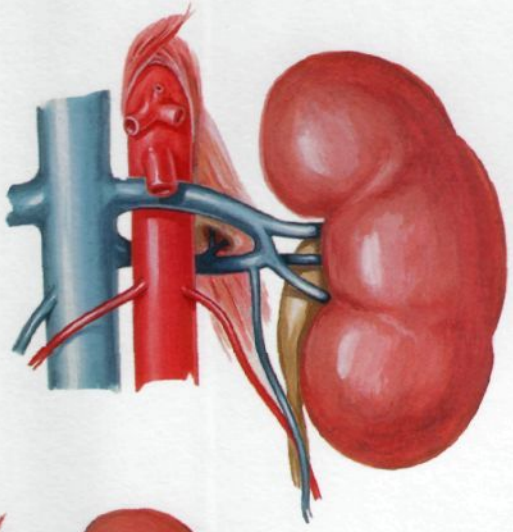


A Low accessory right renal artery may pass anterior to inferior vena cava instead of posterior to it

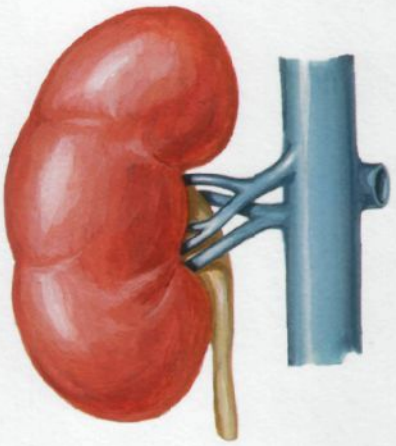
B Inferior phrenic artery with superior suprarenal arteries may arise from renal artery (middle suprarenal artery absent)



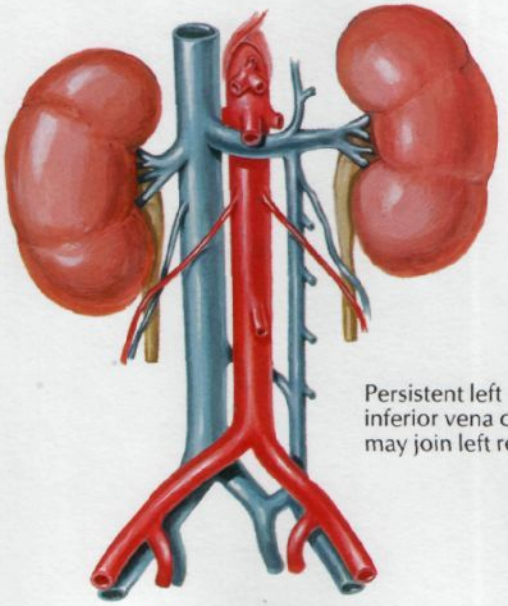
Proximal subdivision of renal artery



Double left renal vein may form ring around abdominal aorta



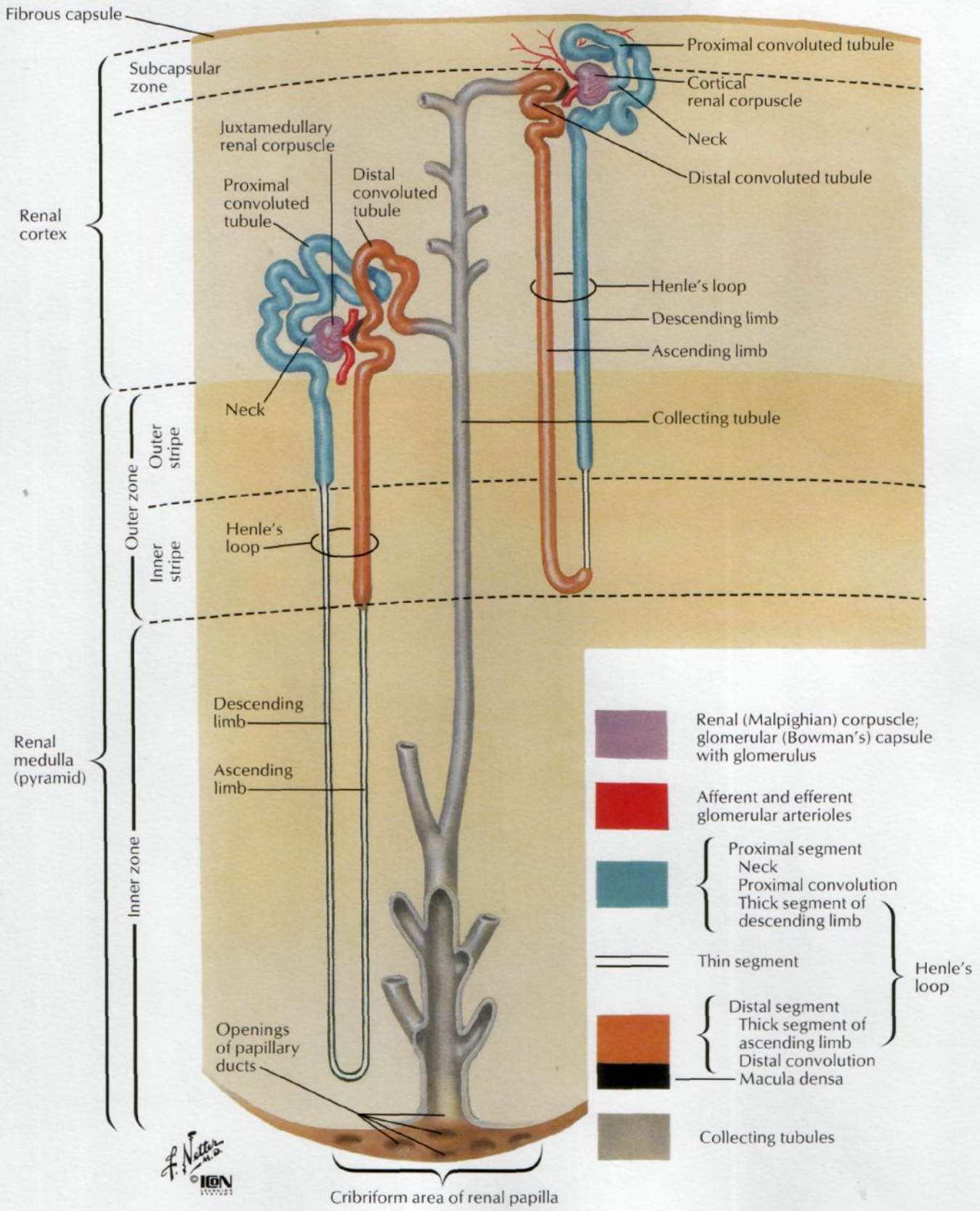
Multiple renal veins



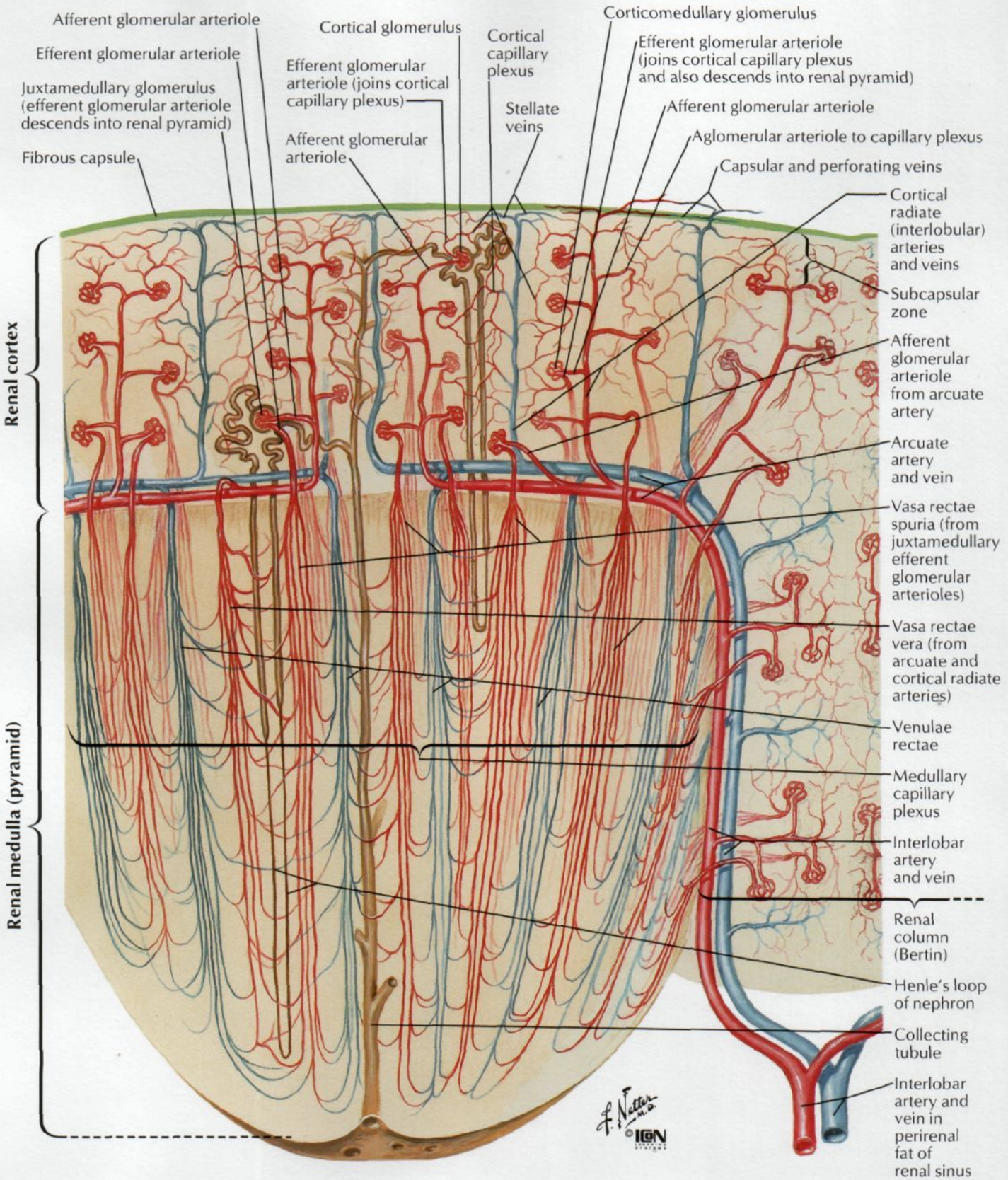
Persistent left inferior vena cava may join left renal vein

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Nephron and Collecting Tubule: Schema

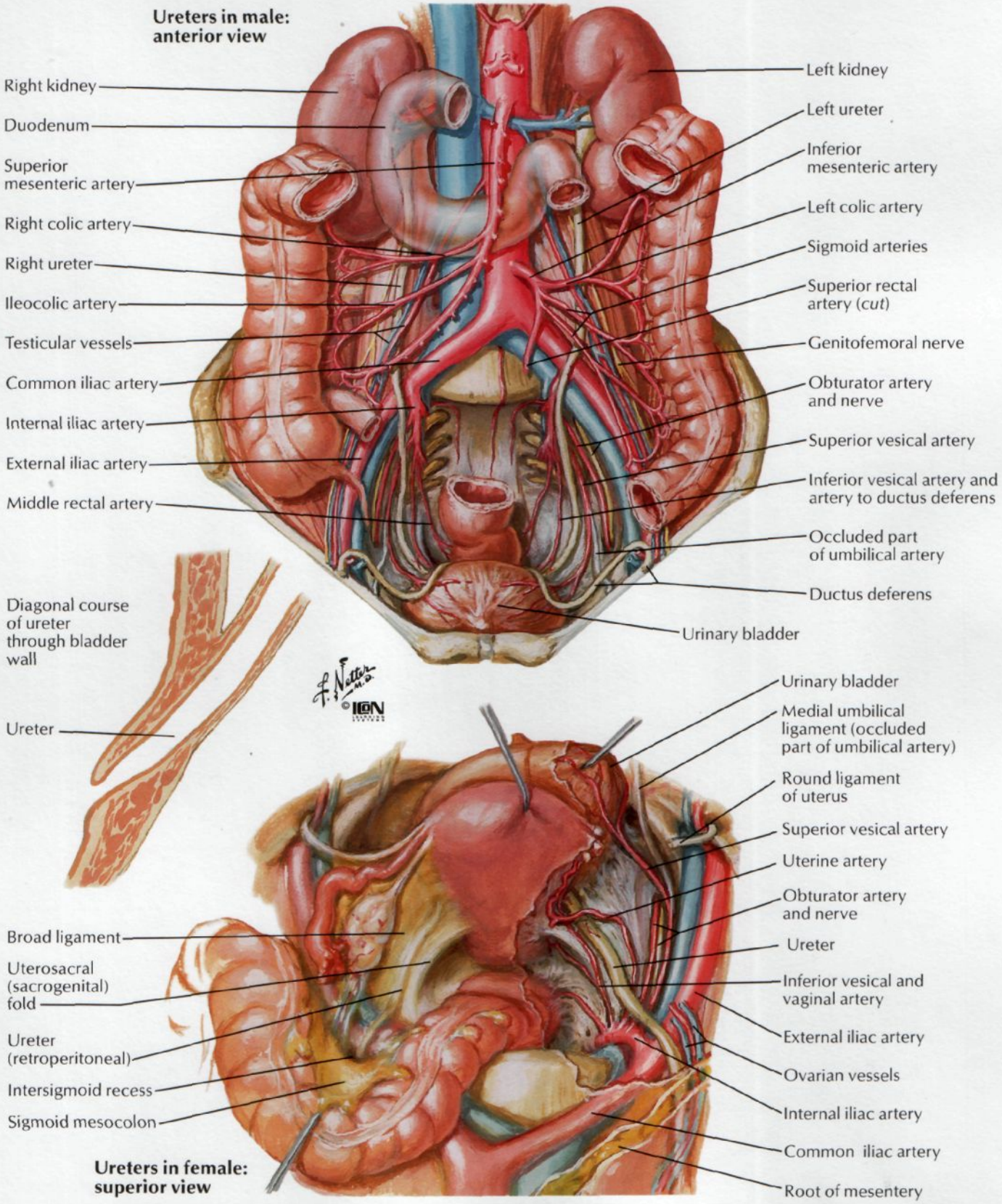


Blood Vessels in Parenchyma of Kidney: Schema

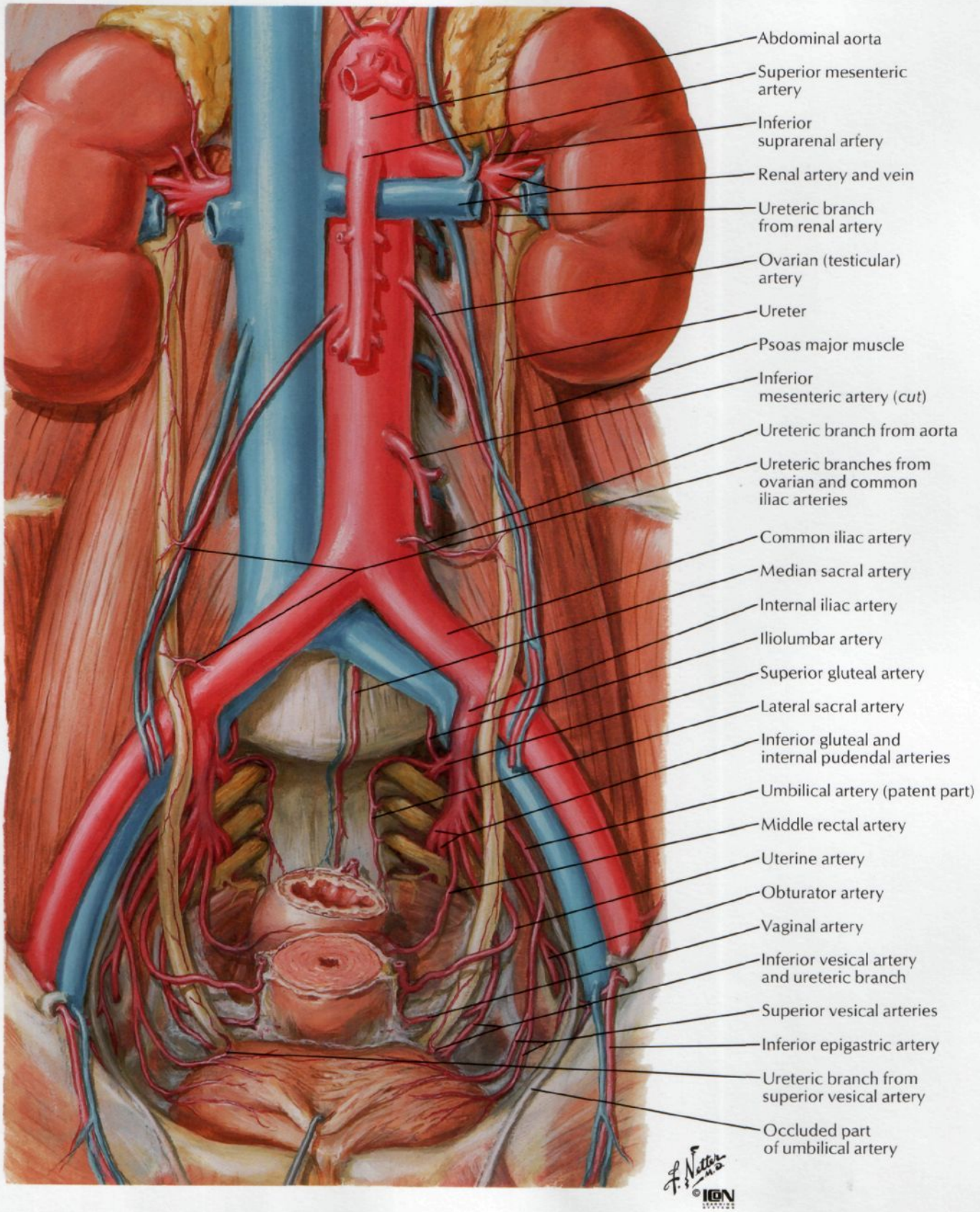


Ureters

SEE ALSO PLATES 349, 350, 354

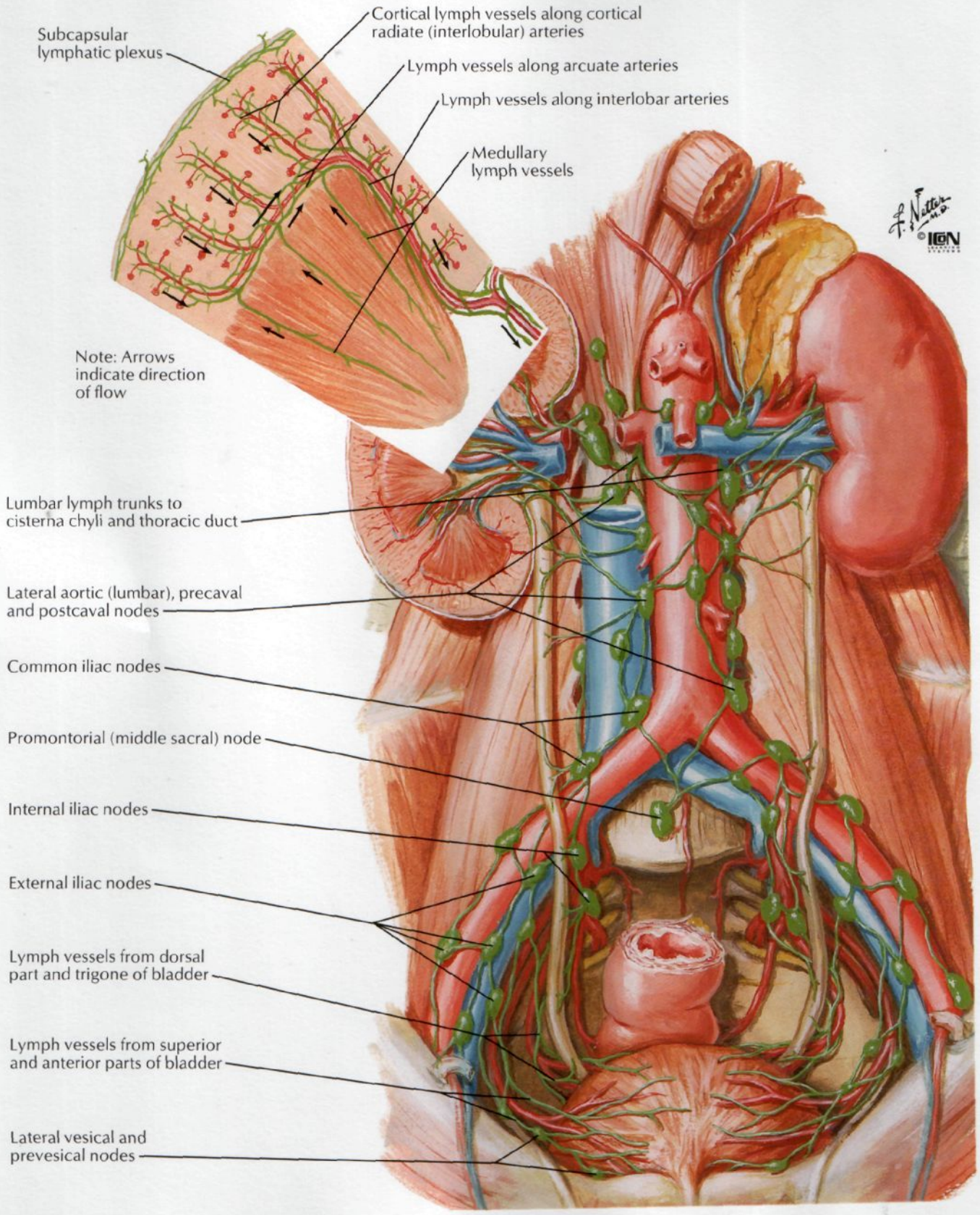


Arteries of Ureters and Urinary Bladder



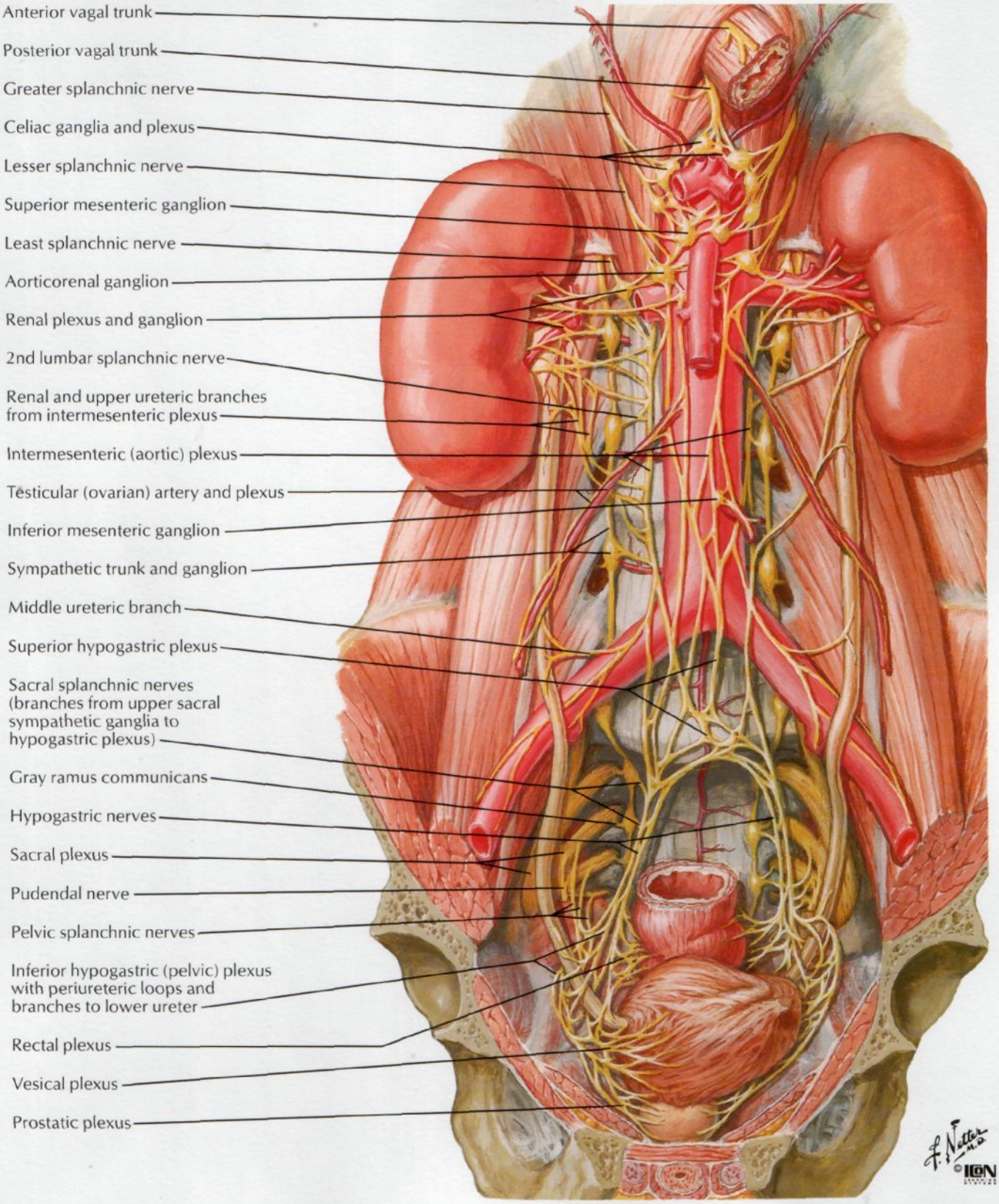
Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Kidneys and Urinary Bladder

SEE ALSO PLATES 386, 388



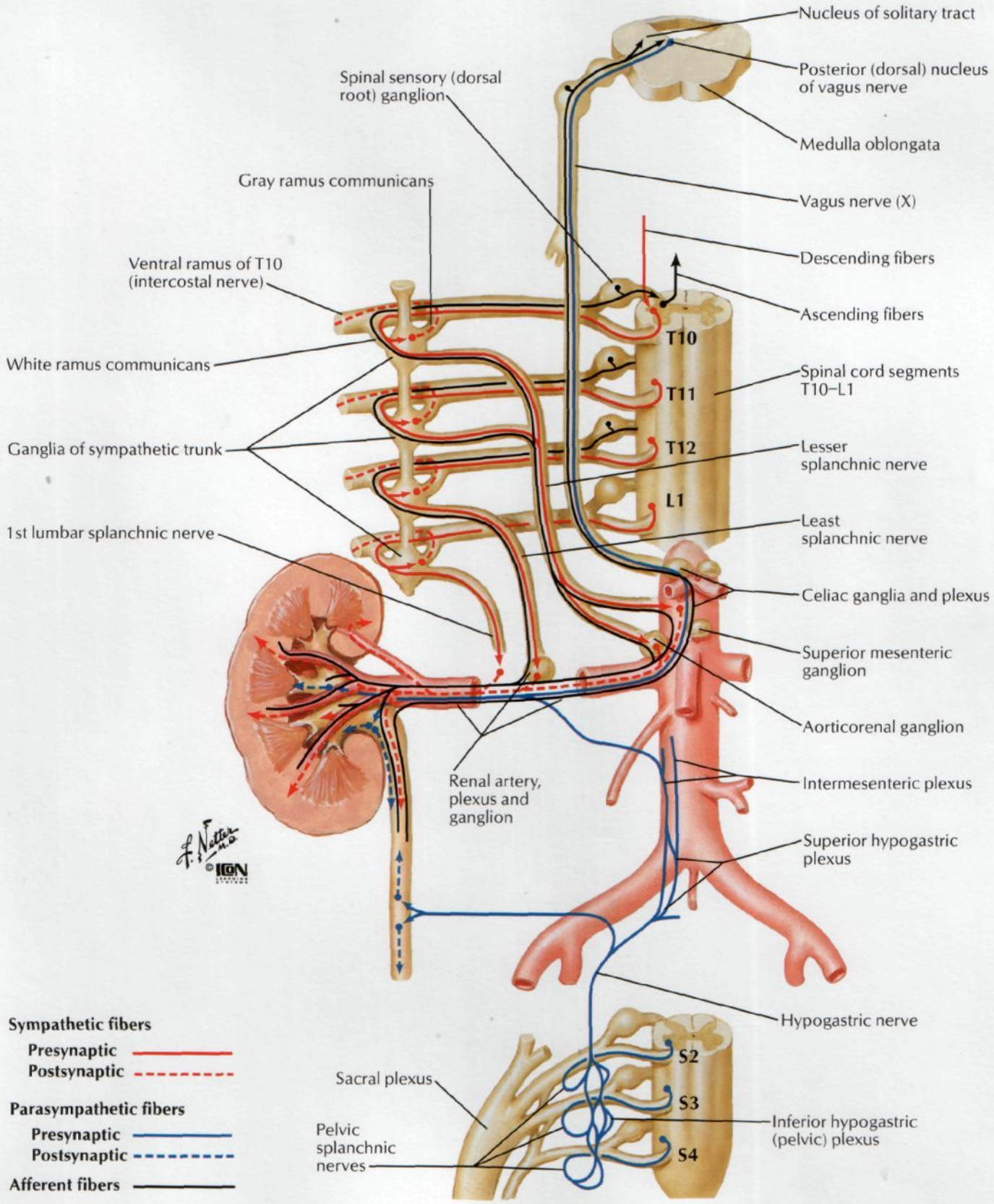
Nerves of Kidneys, Ureters and Urinary Bladder

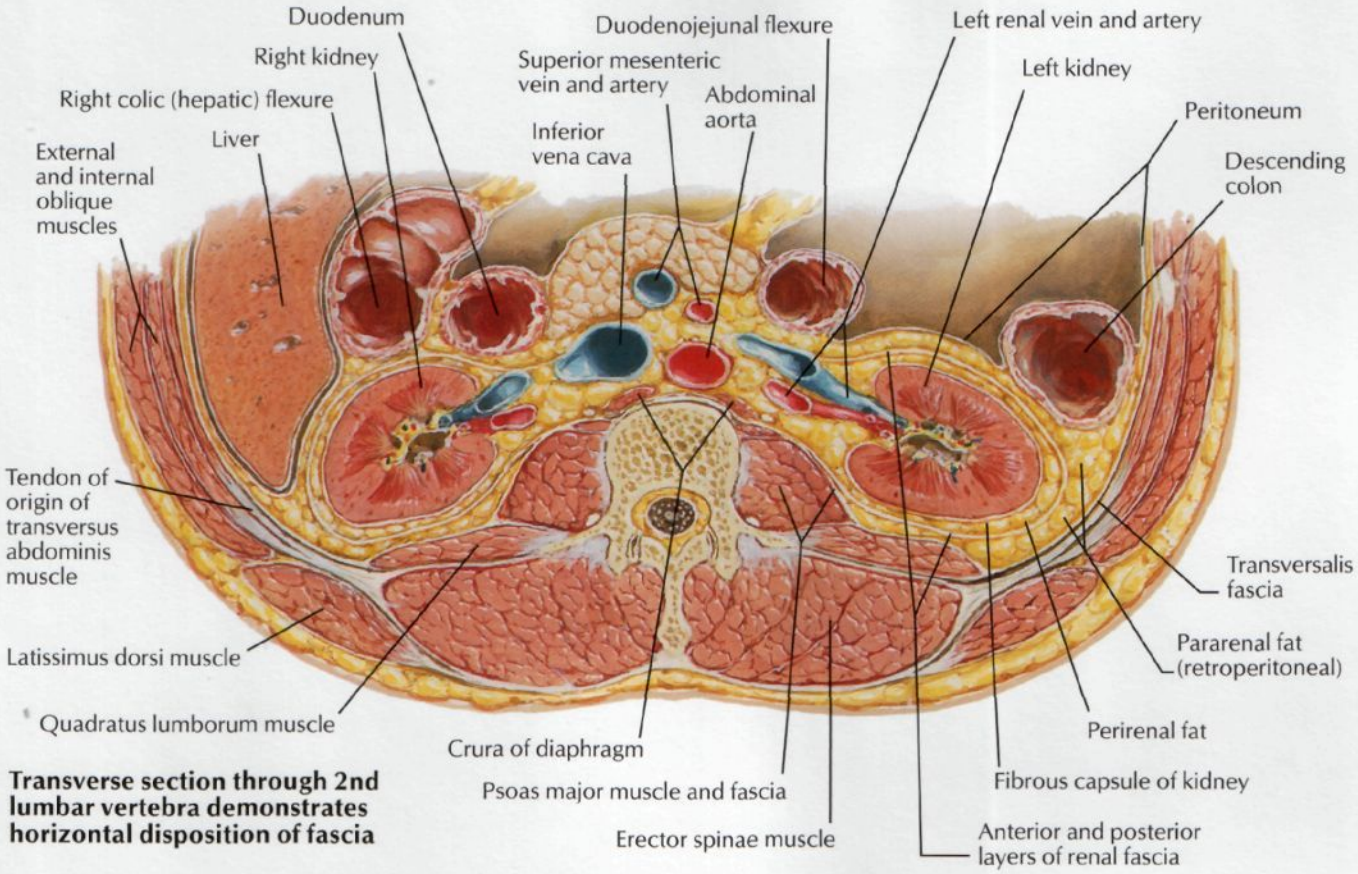
SEE ALSO PLATE 159



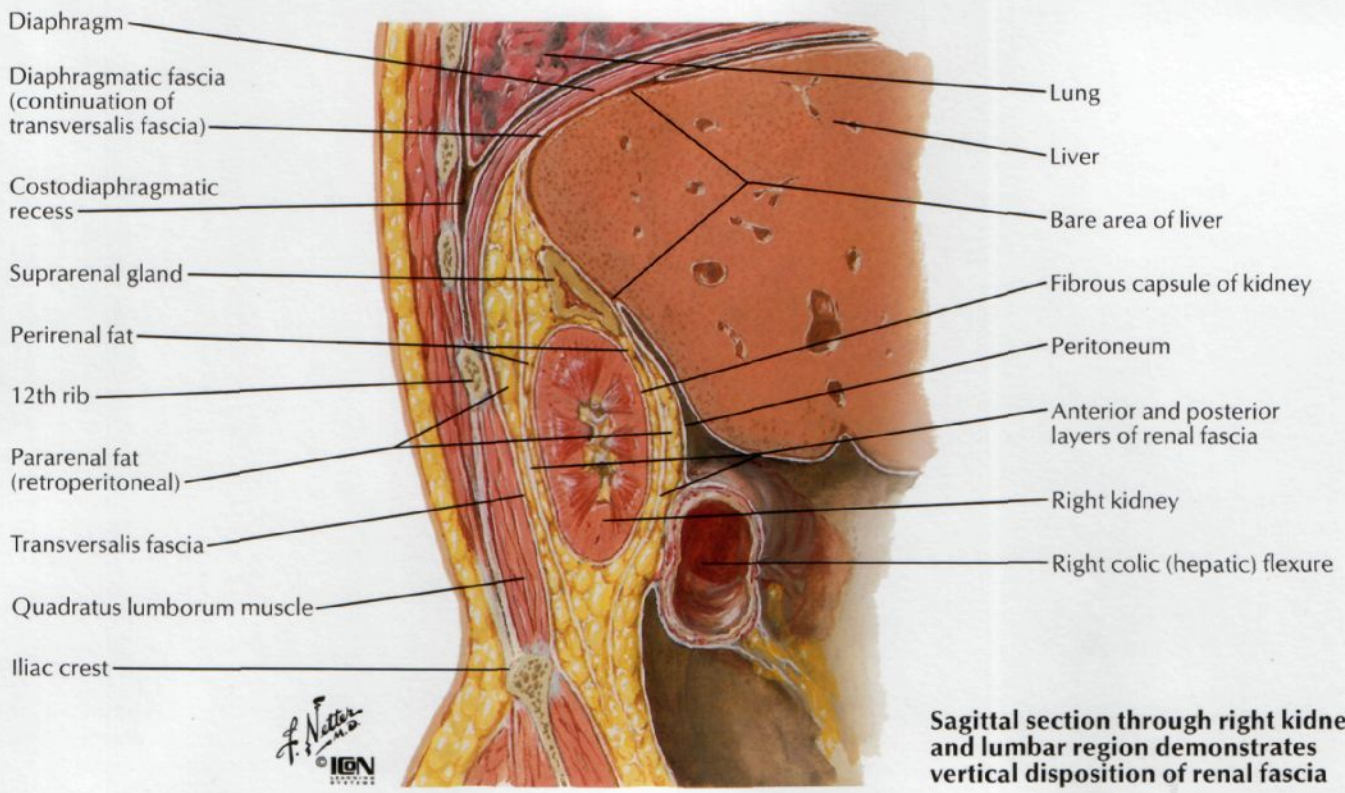
Innervation of Kidneys and Upper Ureters: Schema

SEE ALSO PLATES 160, 397



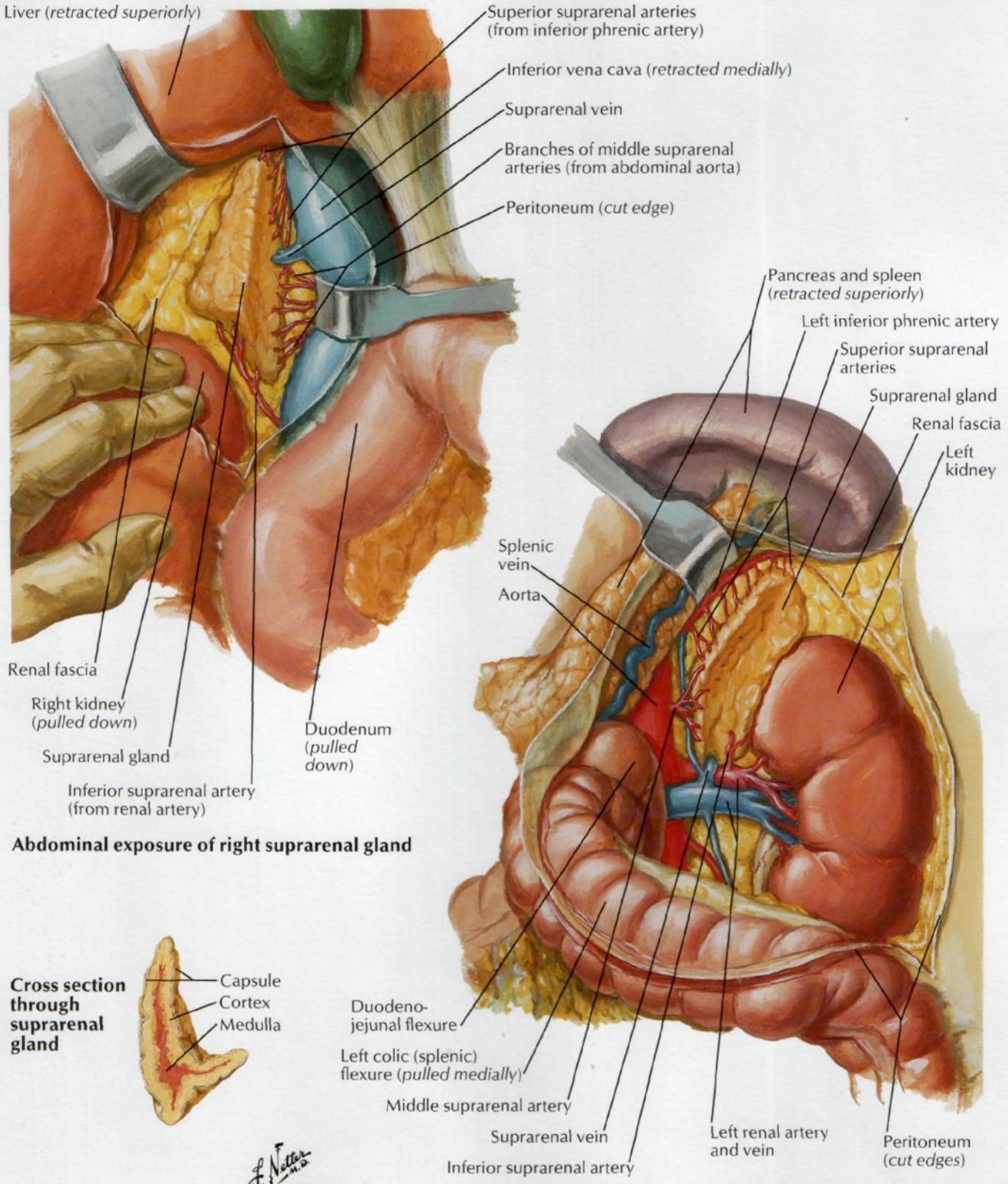


Transverse section through 2nd lumbar vertebra demonstrates horizontal disposition of fascia



Sagittal section through right kidney and lumbar region demonstrates vertical disposition of renal fascia

Arteries and Veins of Suprarenal Glands In Situ



Abdominal exposure of right suprarenal gland

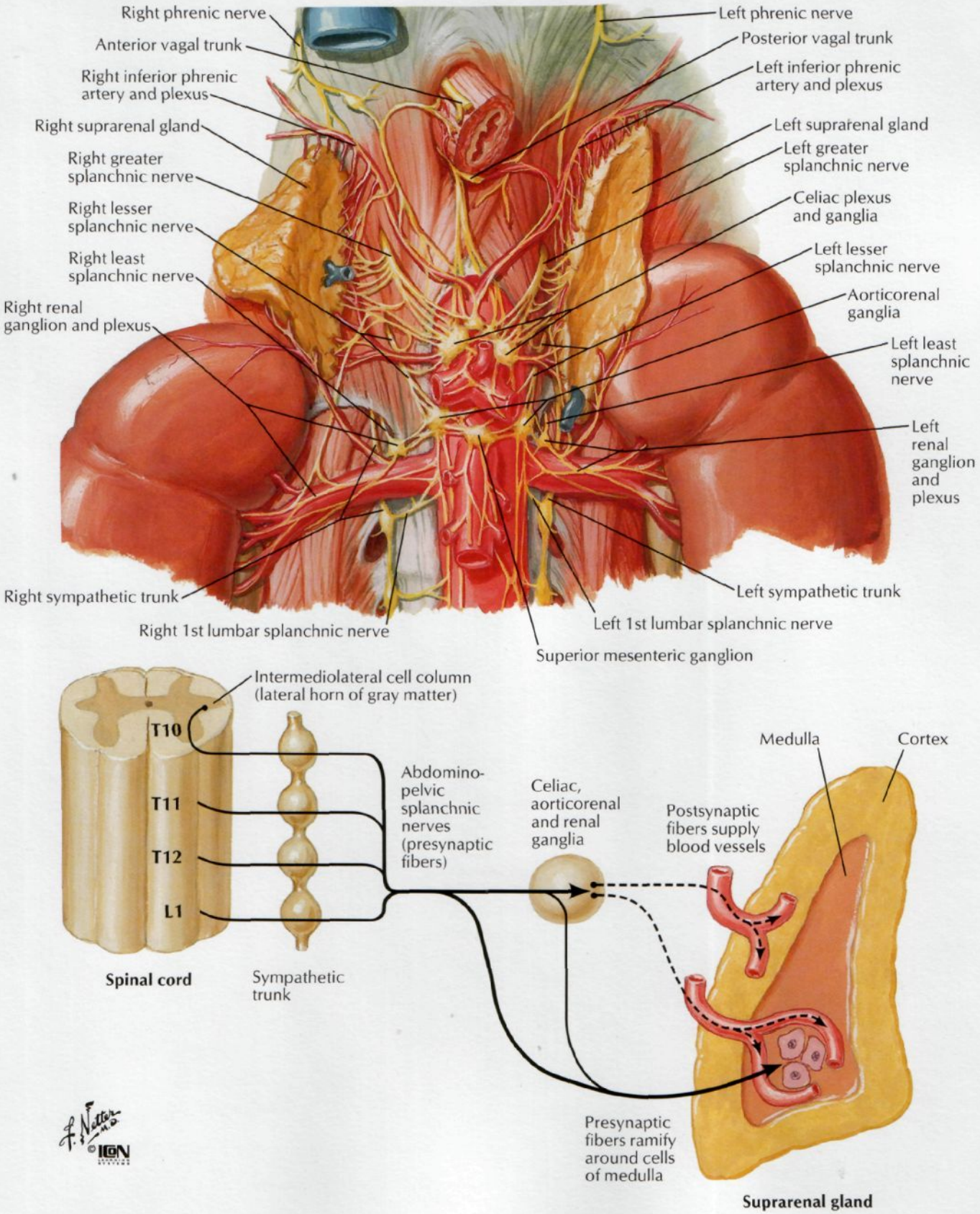
Abdominal exposure of left suprarenal gland

Cross section through suprarenal gland

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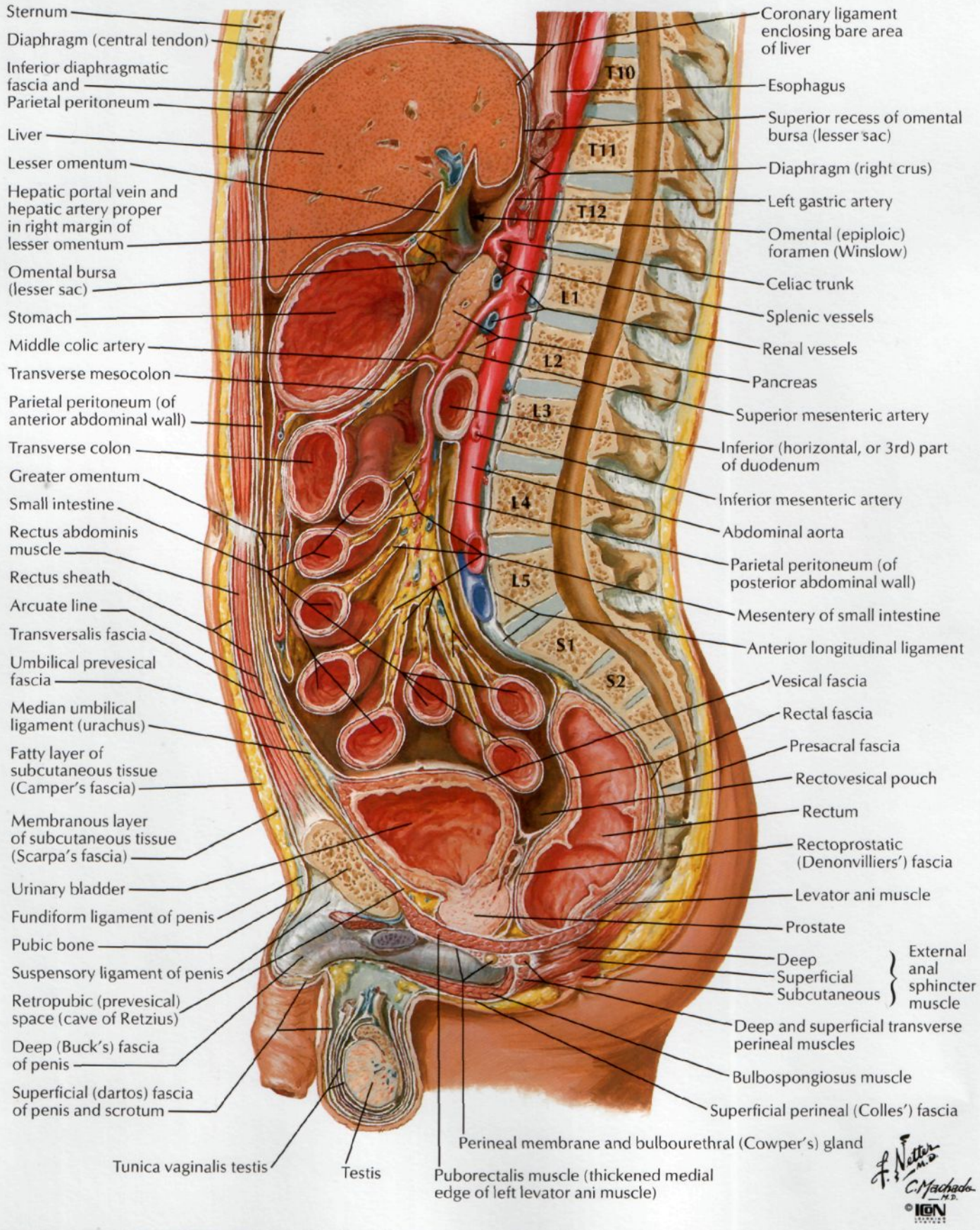
Nerves of Suprarenal Glands: Dissection and Schema

SEE ALSO PLATES 159, 160



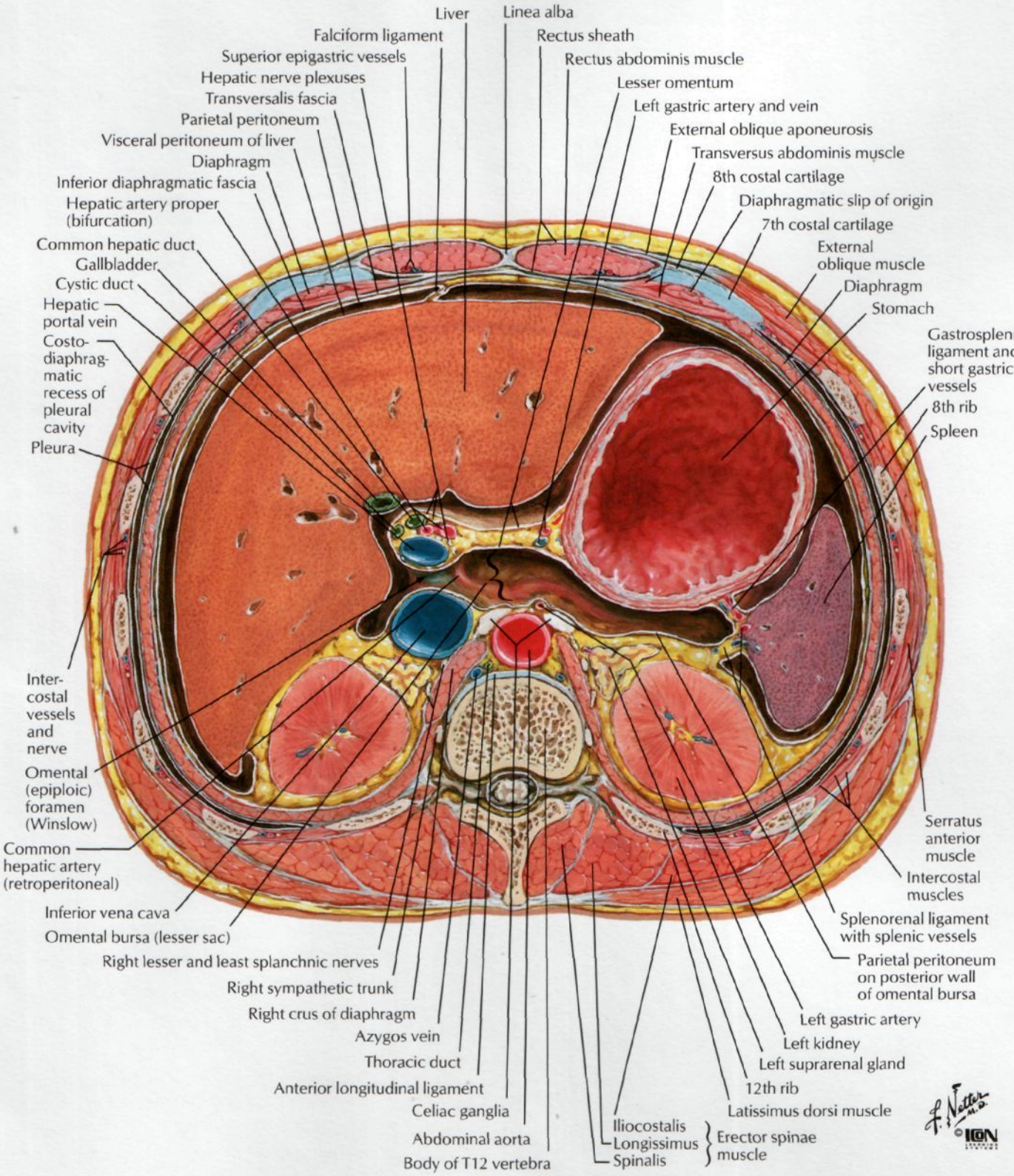
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Abdominal Wall and Viscera: Median (Sagittal) Section

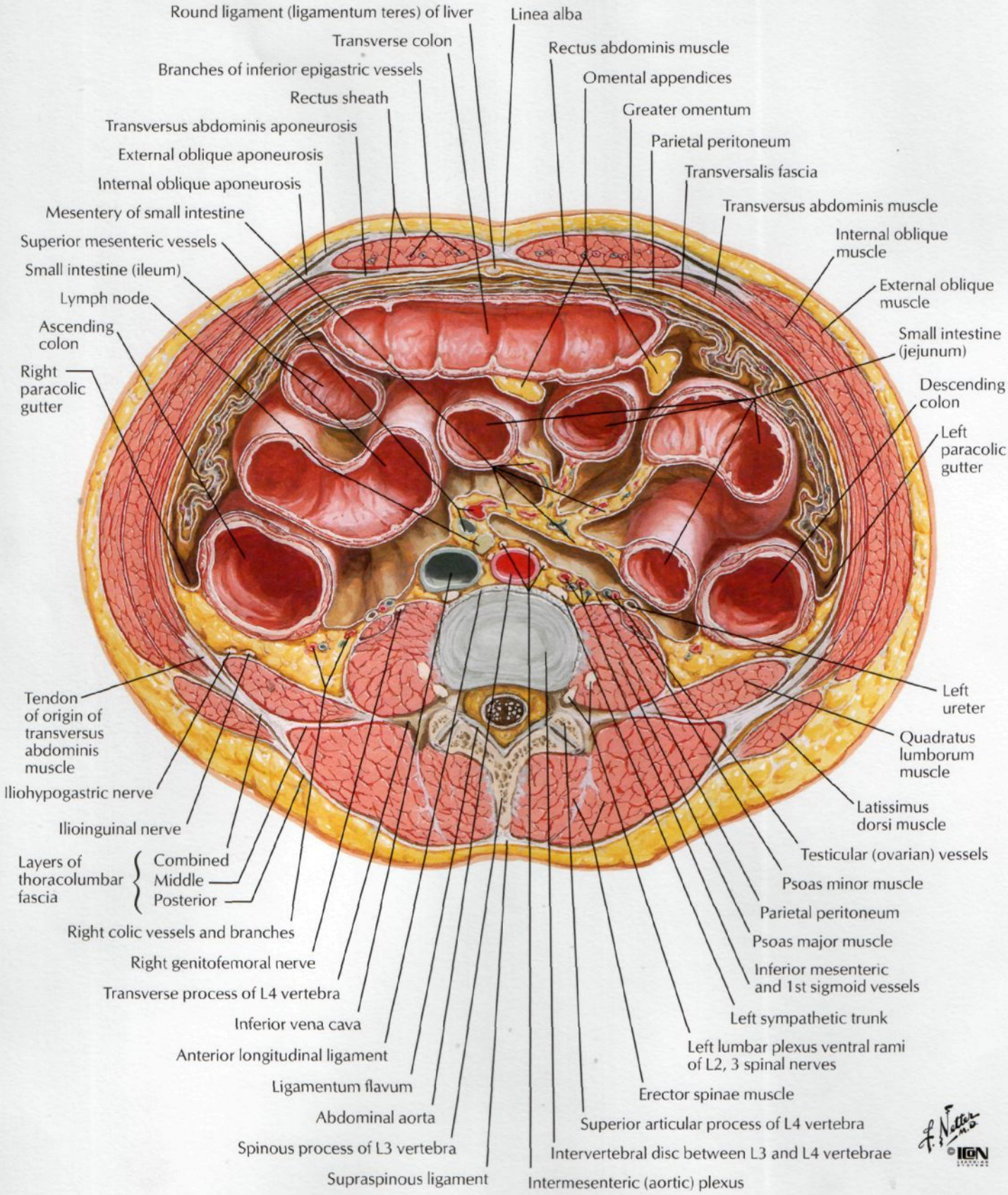


Schematic Cross Section of Abdomen at T12

SEE ALSO PLATES 534–537

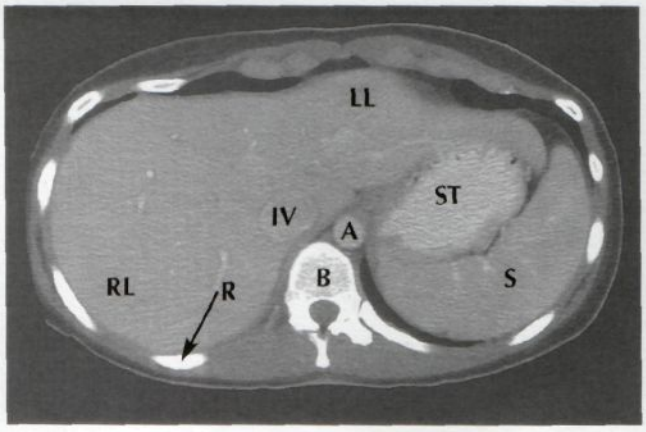


Schematic Cross Section of Abdomen at L3, 4



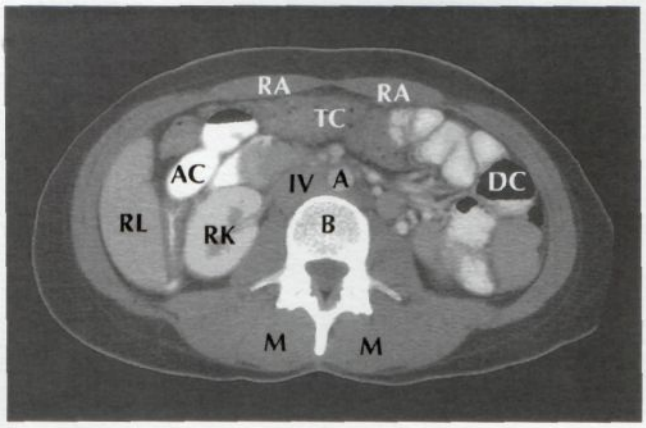
Series of abdominal axial CT images from superior (A) to inferior (D)

A

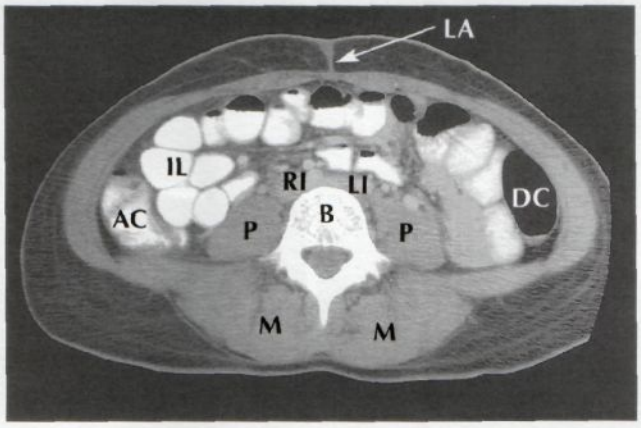


B





C



D

A	Aorta
AC	Ascending colon
B	Body of vertebra
DC	Descending colon
IL	Ileum
IV	Inferior vena cava
LA	Linea alba
LI	Left common iliac artery
LK	Left kidney
LL	Left lobe of liver
M	Deep back muscles
P	Psoas muscle
R	Rib
RA	Rectus abdominis muscle
RI	Right common iliac artery
RL	Right lobe of liver
S	Spleen
ST	Stomach
TC	Transverse colon

Section V

PELVIS AND PERINEUM

SURFACE ANATOMY
Plate 339
339. Pelvis and Perineum

BONES AND LIGAMENTS
Plates 340–342
340. Bones and Ligaments of Pelvis
341. Bones and Ligaments of Pelvis (*continued*)
342. Sex Differences of Pelvis: Measurements

PELVIC FLOOR AND CONTENTS
Plates 343–353
343. Pelvic Diaphragm: Female
344. Pelvic Diaphragm: Female (*continued*)
345. Pelvic Diaphragm: Male
346. Pelvic Diaphragm: Male (*continued*)
347. Pelvic Viscera and Perineum: Female
348. Pelvic Viscera and Perineum: Male
349. Pelvic Contents: Female
350. Pelvic Contents: Male
351. Endopelvic Fascia and Potential Spaces
352. Urinary Bladder: Orientation and Supports
353. Urinary Bladder: Female and Male

FEMALE STRUCTURES
Plates 354–362
354. Pelvic Viscera: Female
355. Uterus, Vagina and Supporting Structures
356. Uterus and Adnexa
357. Uterus: Age Changes and Muscle Pattern
358. Uterus: Variations in Position
359. Perineum and External Genitalia (Pudendum or Vulva)
360. Perineum (Superficial Dissection)

361. Perineum and Deep Perineum
362. Female Urethra

MALE STRUCTURES
Plates 363–371
363. Perineum and External Genitalia (Superficial Dissection)
364. Perineum and External Genitalia (Deeper Dissection)
365. Penis
366. Perineal Spaces
367. Prostate and Seminal Vesicles
368. Urethra
369. Descent of Testis
370. Scrotum and Contents
371. Testis, Epididymis and Ductus Deferens

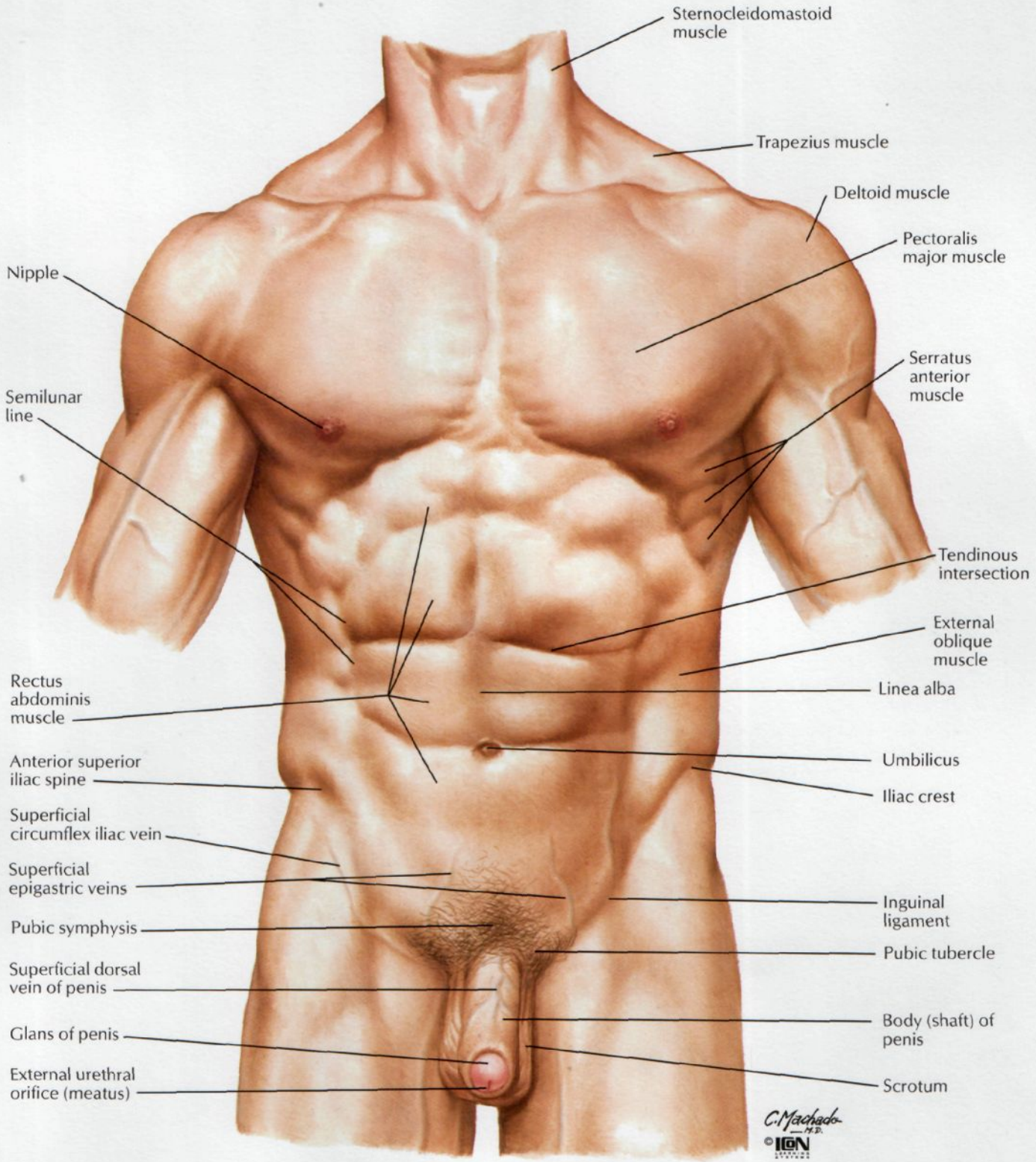
RECTUM
Plates 372–377
372. Rectum In Situ: Female and Male
373. Ischioanal Fossae
374. Rectum and Anal Canal
375. Anorectal Musculature
376. External Anal Sphincter Muscle: Perineal Views
377. Actual and Potential Perineopelvic Spaces

VASCULATURE
Plates 378–388
378. Arteries of Rectum and Anal Canal
379. Veins of Rectum and Anal Canal
380. Arteries and Veins of Pelvic Organs: Female
381. Arteries and Veins of Testis
382. Arteries and Veins of Pelvis: Female
383. Arteries and Veins of Pelvis: Male
384. Arteries and Veins of Perineum and Uterus
385. Arteries and Veins of Perineum: Male
386. Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Pelvis and Genitalia: Female
387. Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Perineum: Female
388. Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Pelvis and Genitalia: Male

INNERVATION
Plates 389–397
389. Nerves of External Genitalia: Male
390. Nerves of Pelvic Viscera: Male
391. Nerves of Perineum: Male
392. Nerves of Pelvic Viscera: Female
393. Nerves of Perineum and External Genitalia: Female
394. Neuropathways in Parturition
395. Innervation of Female Reproductive Organs: Schema
396. Innervation of Male Reproductive Organs: Schema
397. Innervation of Urinary Bladder and Lower Ureter: Schema

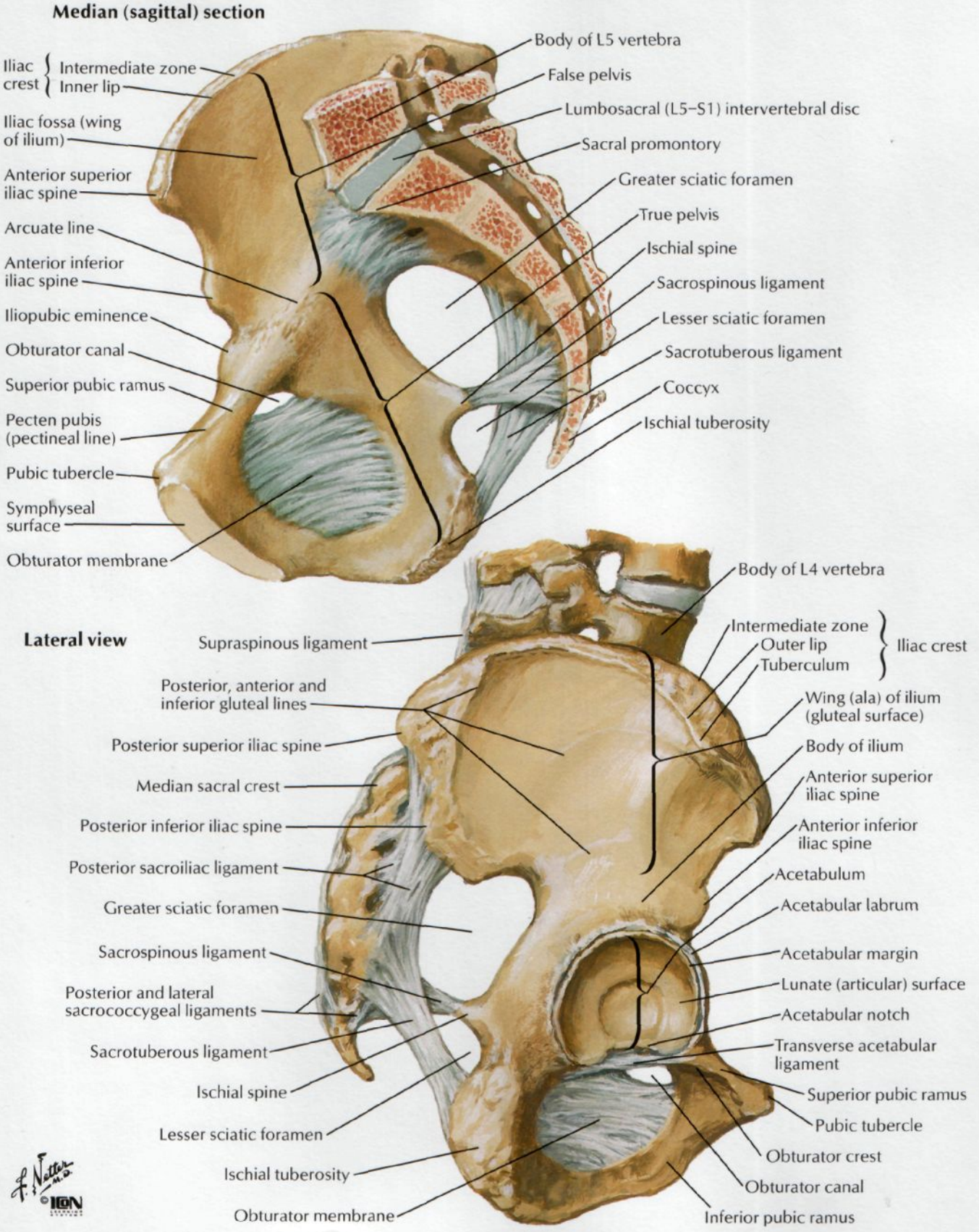
HOMOLOGUES OF GENITALIA
Plates 398–399
398. Homologues of External Genitalia
399. Homologues of Internal Genitalia

REGIONAL SCANS
Plate 400
400. Pelvic Scans: Sagittal MR Images

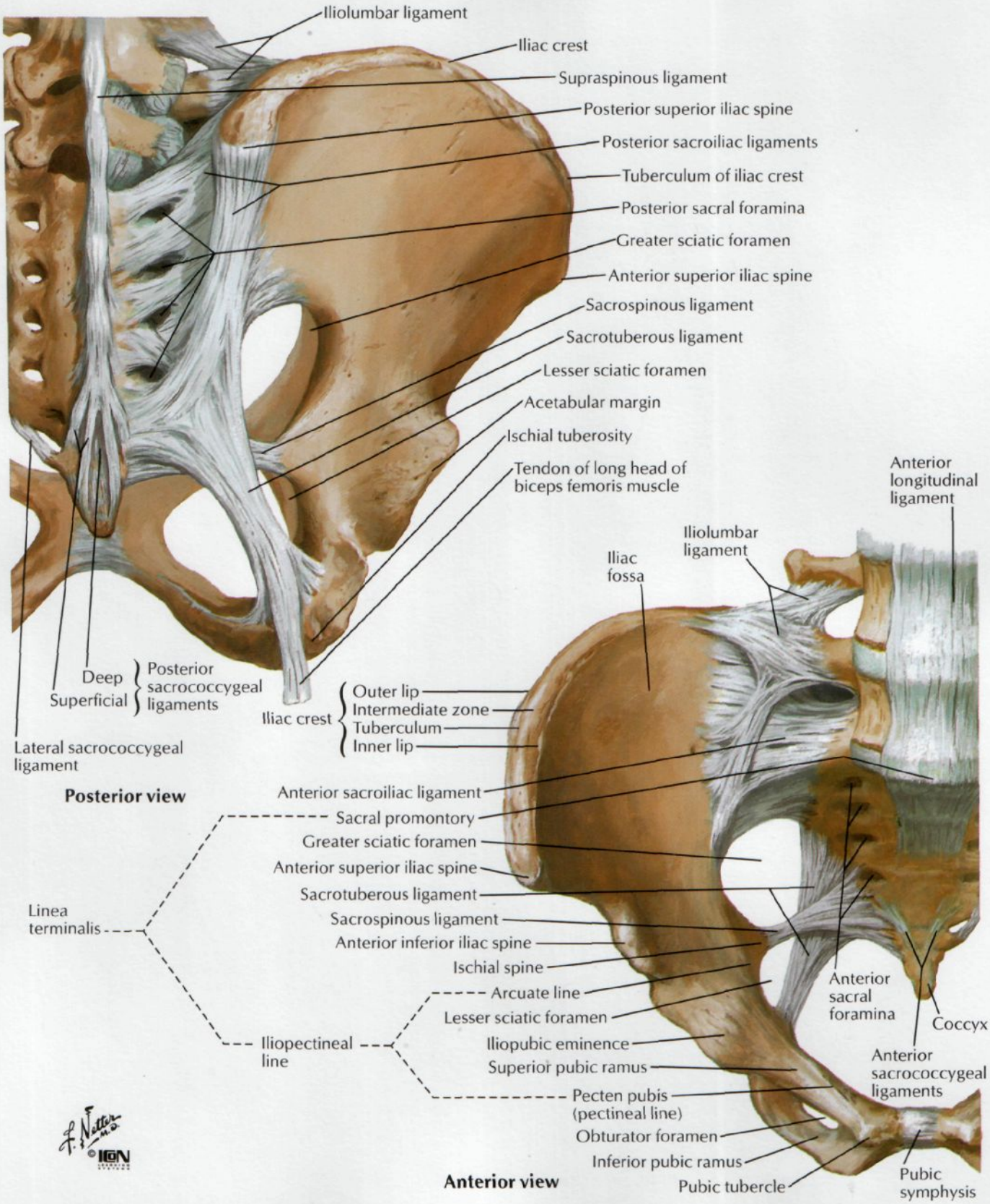

Sternocleidomastoid muscle
Trapezius muscle
Deltoid muscle
Pectoralis major muscle
Nipple
Serratus anterior muscle
Semilunar line
Tendinous intersection
External oblique muscle
Rectus abdominis muscle
Linea alba
Umbilicus
Anterior superior iliac spine
Iliac crest
Superficial circumflex iliac vein
Superficial epigastric veins
Inguinal ligament
Pubic symphysis
Pubic tubercle
Superficial dorsal vein of penis
Body (shaft) of penis
Glans of penis
Scrotum
External urethral orifice (meatus)
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Bones and Ligaments of Pelvis

SEE ALSO PLATE 468

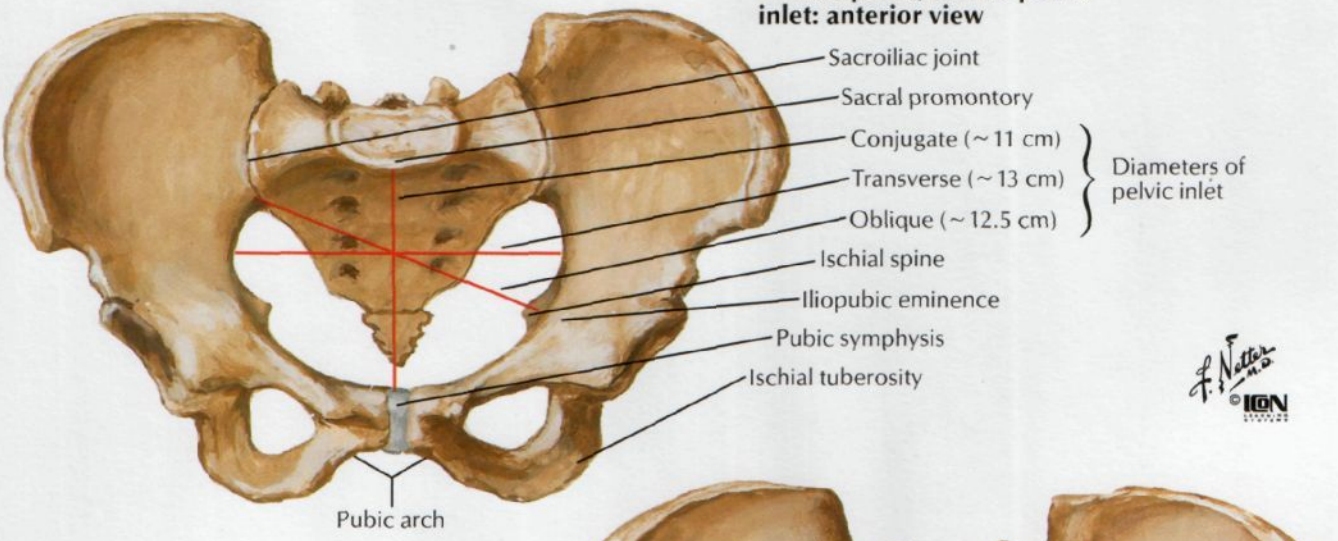


SEE ALSO PLATE 150

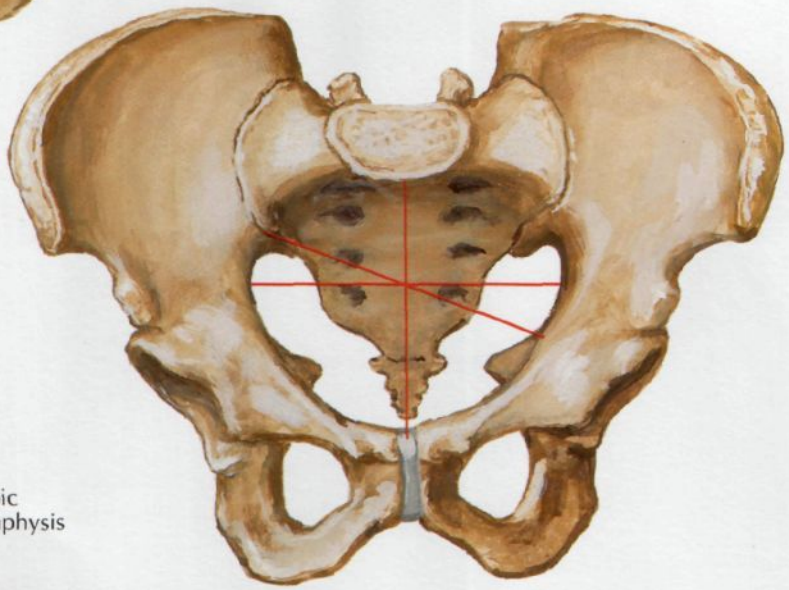


Sex Differences of Pelvis: Measurements

SEE ALSO PLATE 240

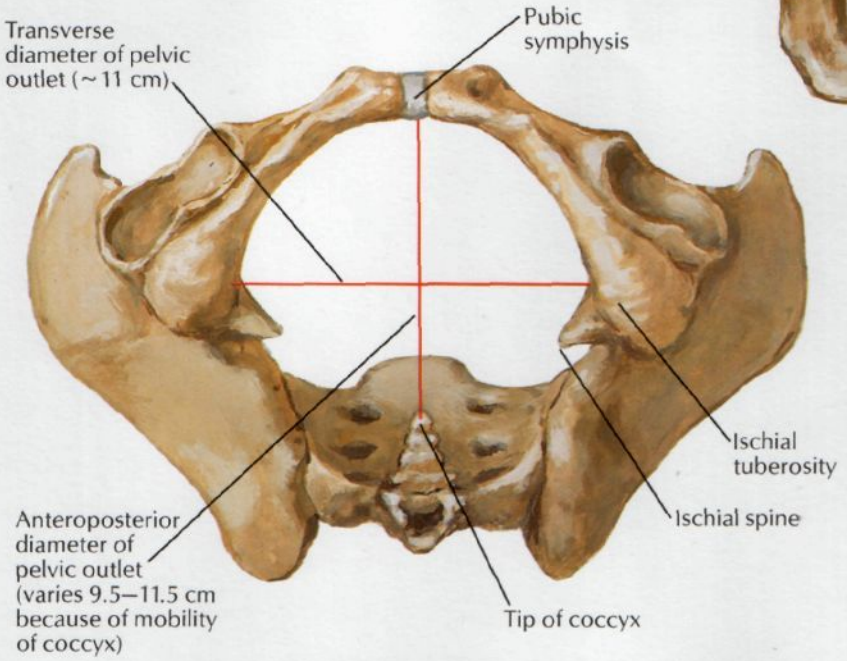


Female pelvis/female pelvic inlet: anterior view

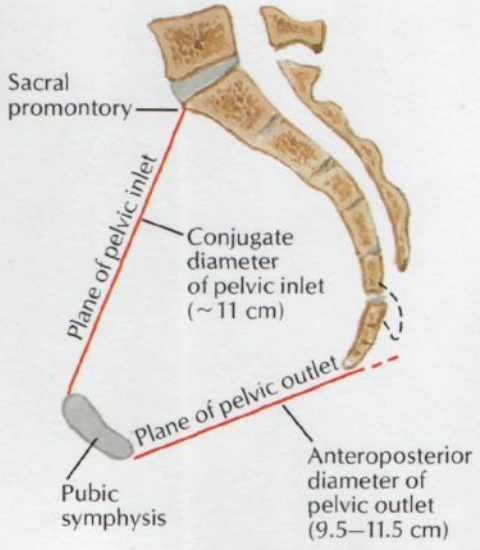


Male pelvis/male pelvic inlet: anterior view

All measurements slightly shorter in relation to body size than in female
Pelvic inlet oriented more antero-posteriorly than in female, where it tends to be transversely oval
Pubic symphysis deeper (taller)
Pubic arch (subpubic angle) narrower
Ischial tuberosities less far apart
Iliac wings less flared

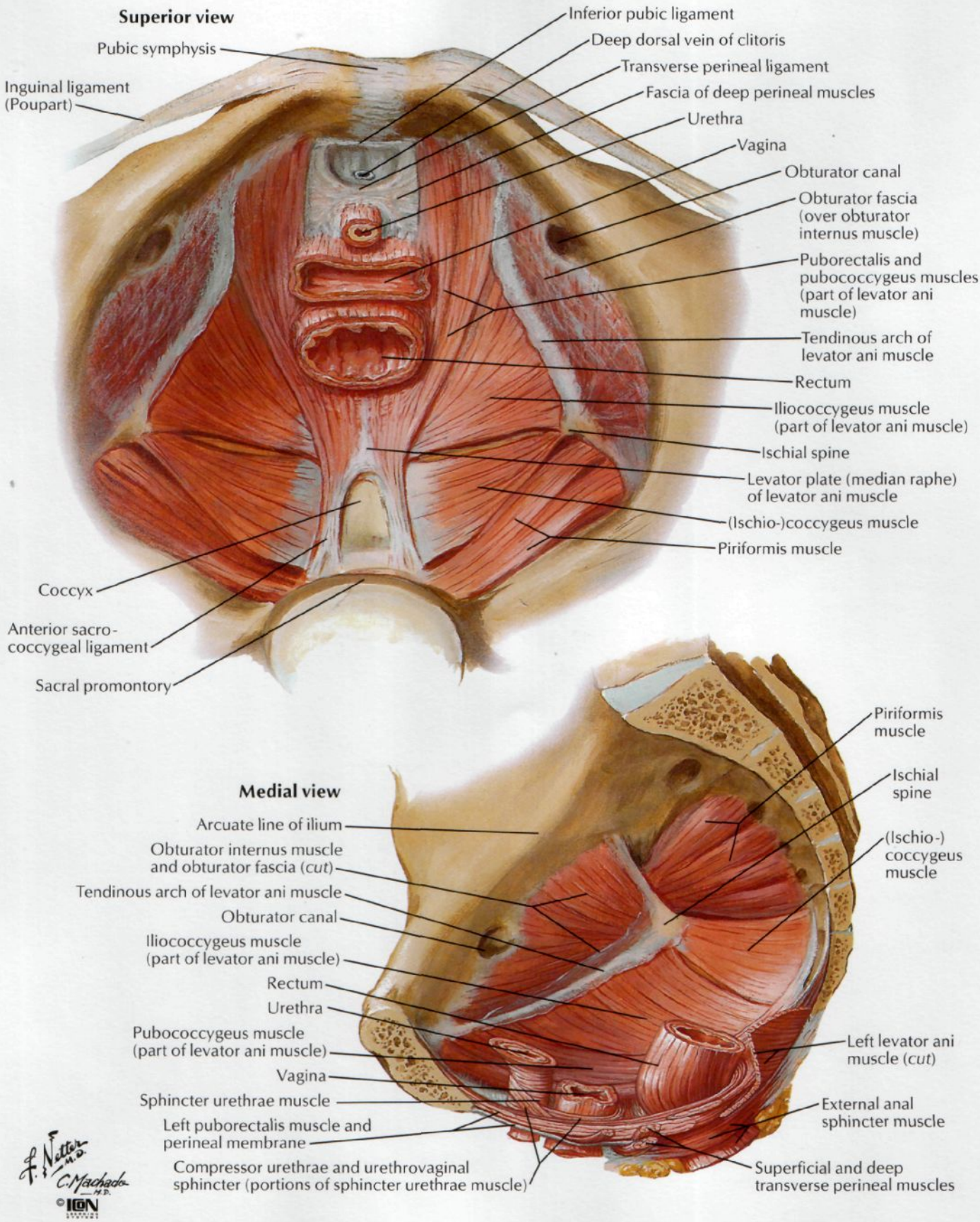


Female pelvis/female pelvic outlet: inferior view



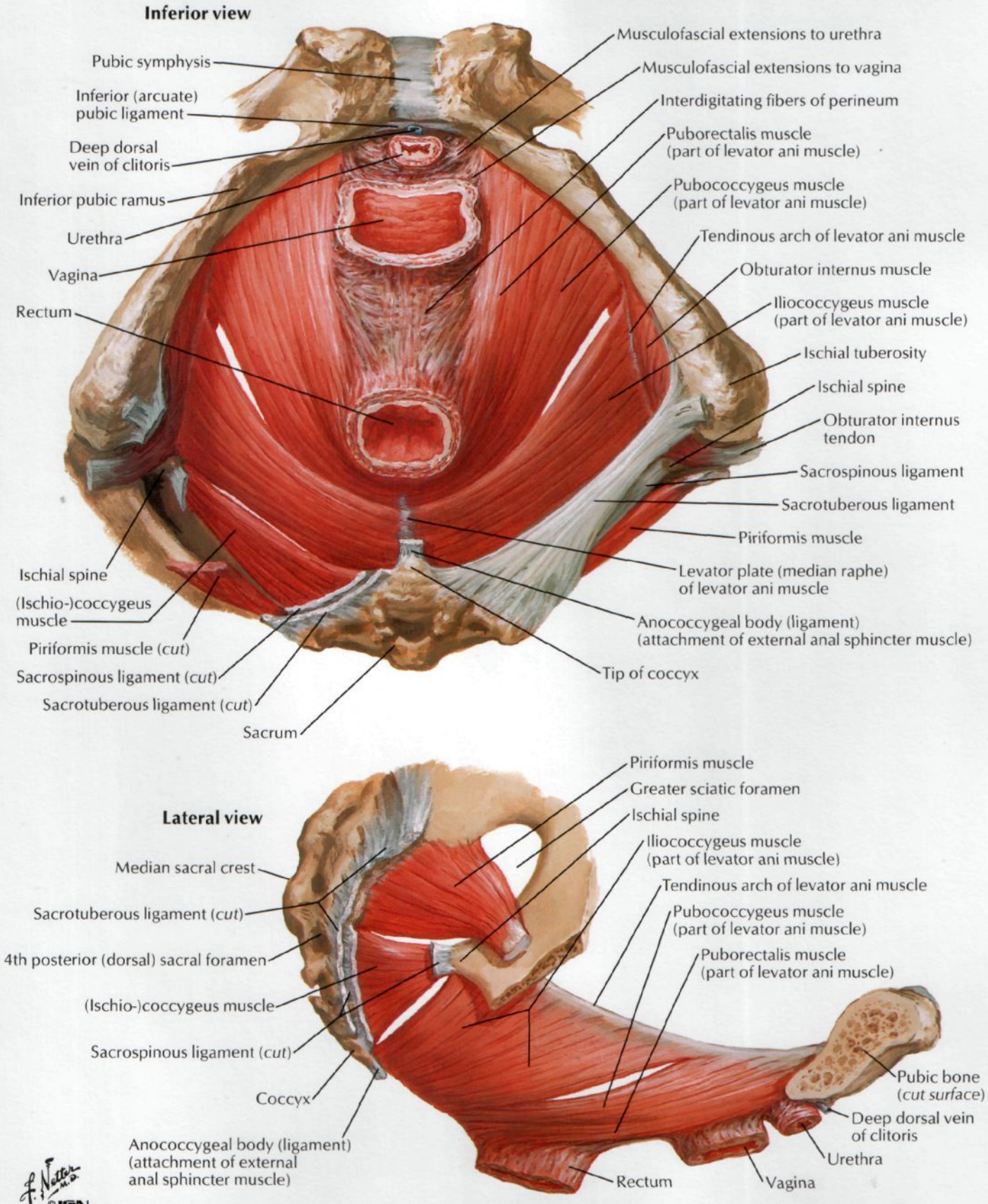
Female: sagittal section

SEE ALSO PLATES 255, 353, 355, 373



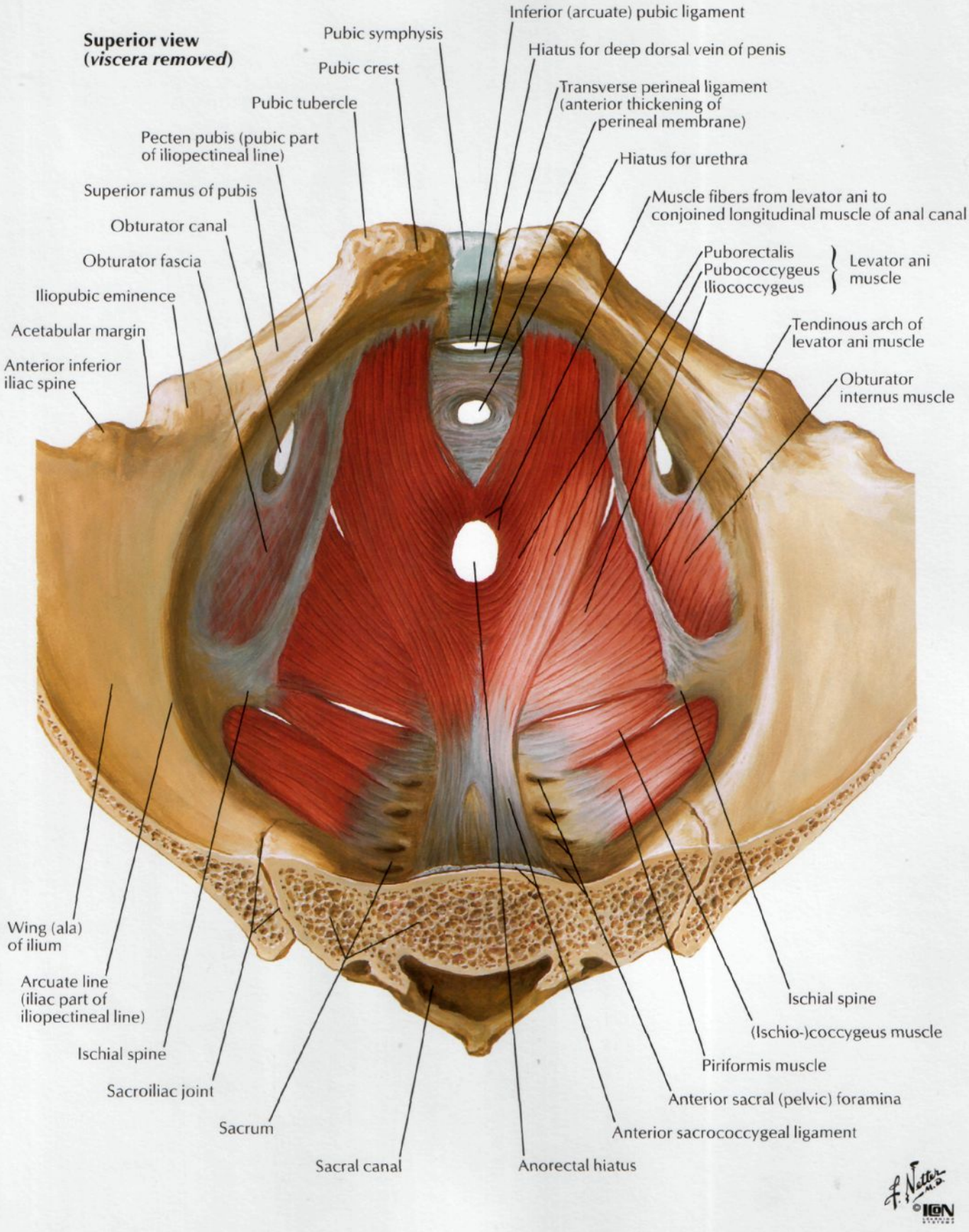
Pelvic Diaphragm: Female (continued)

FOR UROGENITAL DIAPHRAGM SEE PLATE 361



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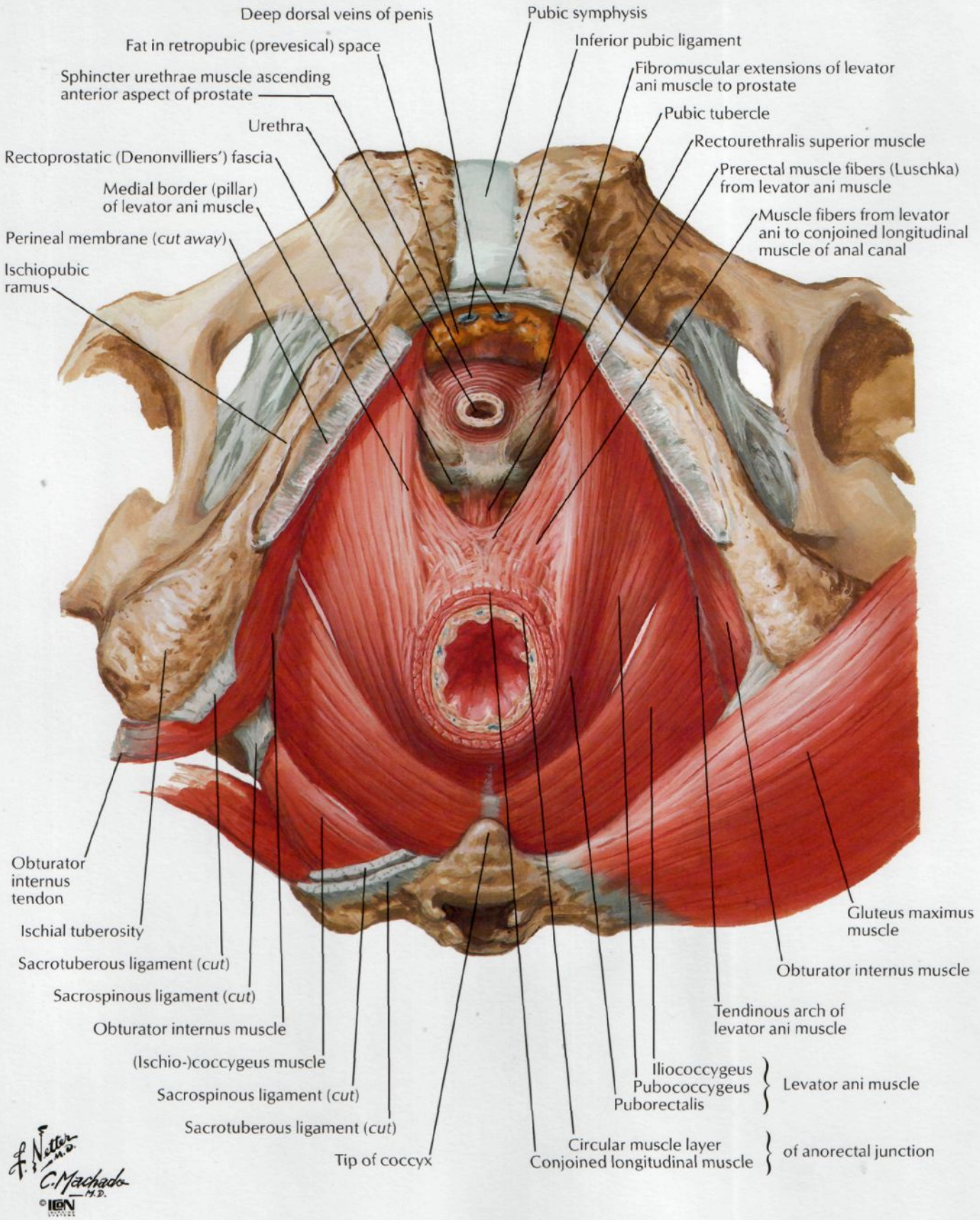
SEE ALSO PLATES 255, 353, 373



Pelvic Diaphragm: Male (continued)

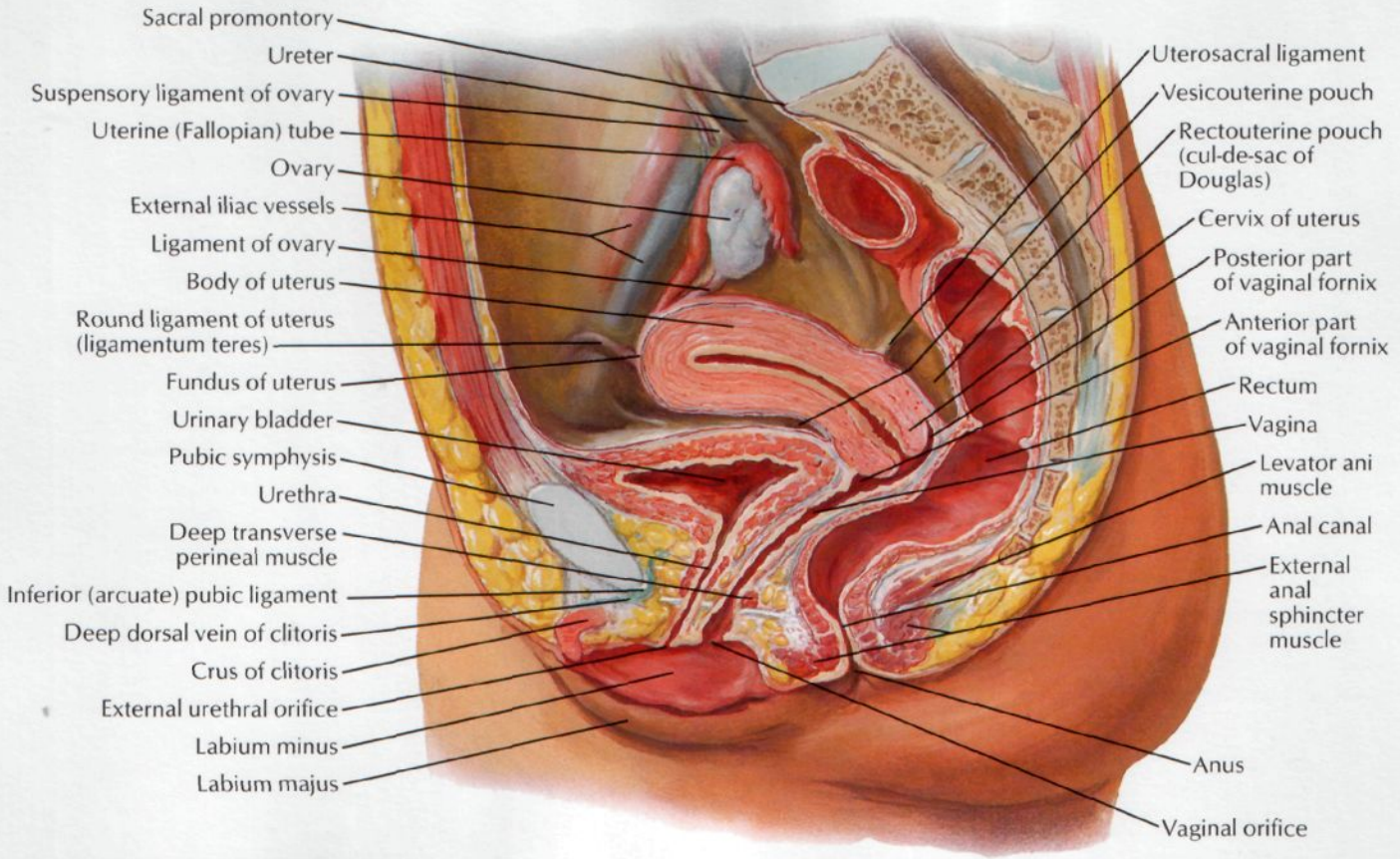
FOR UROGENITAL DIAPHRAGM SEE PLATE 366

Inferior view

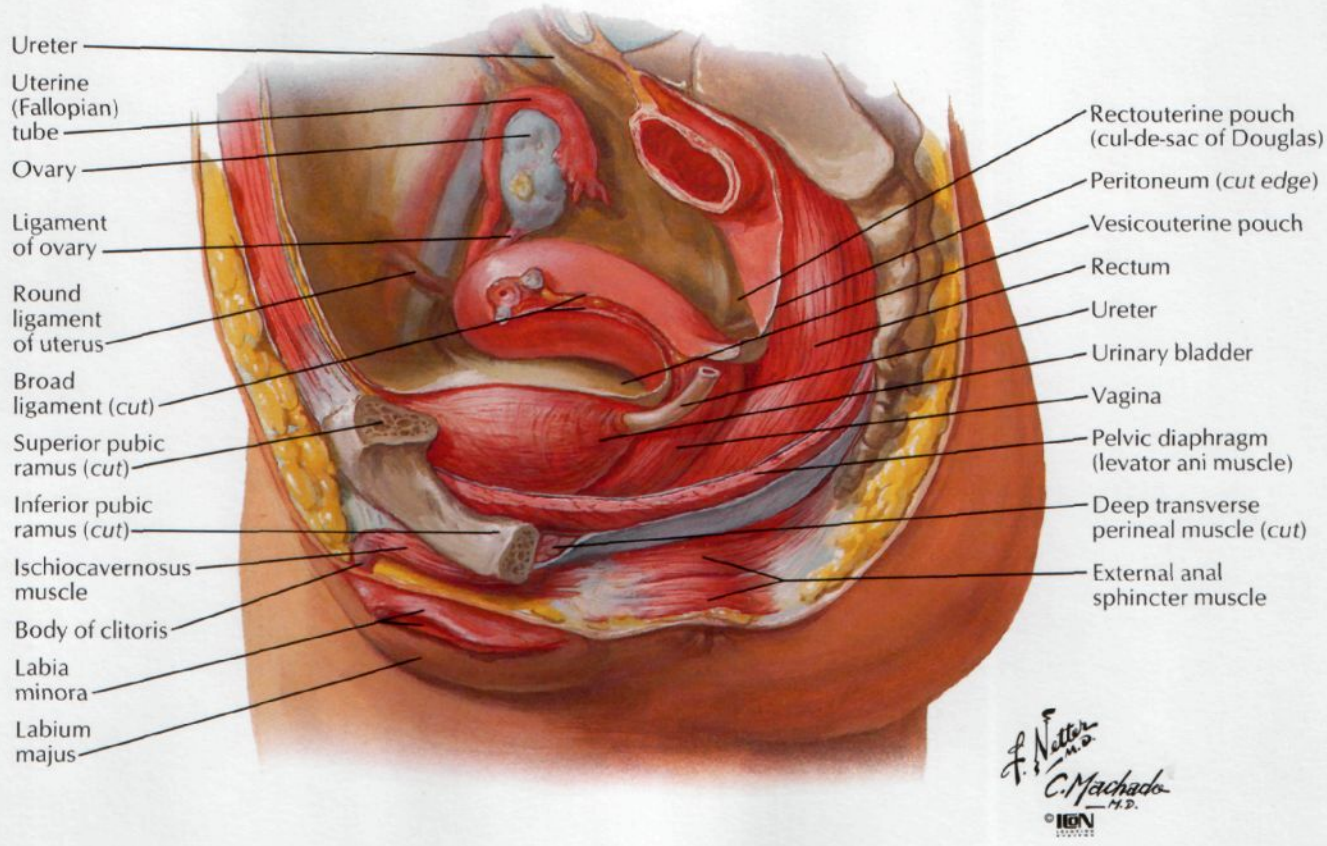


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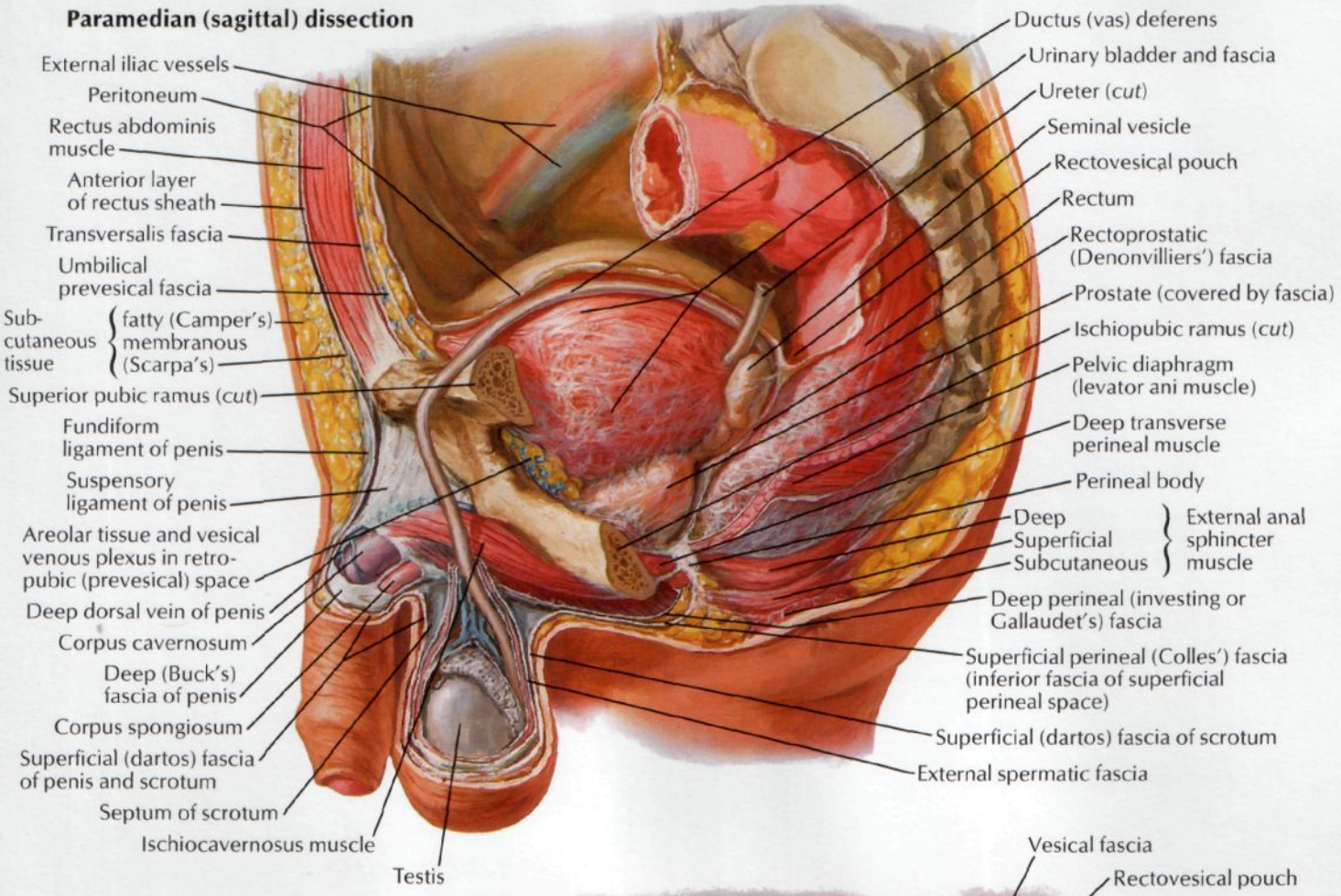
Median (sagittal) section

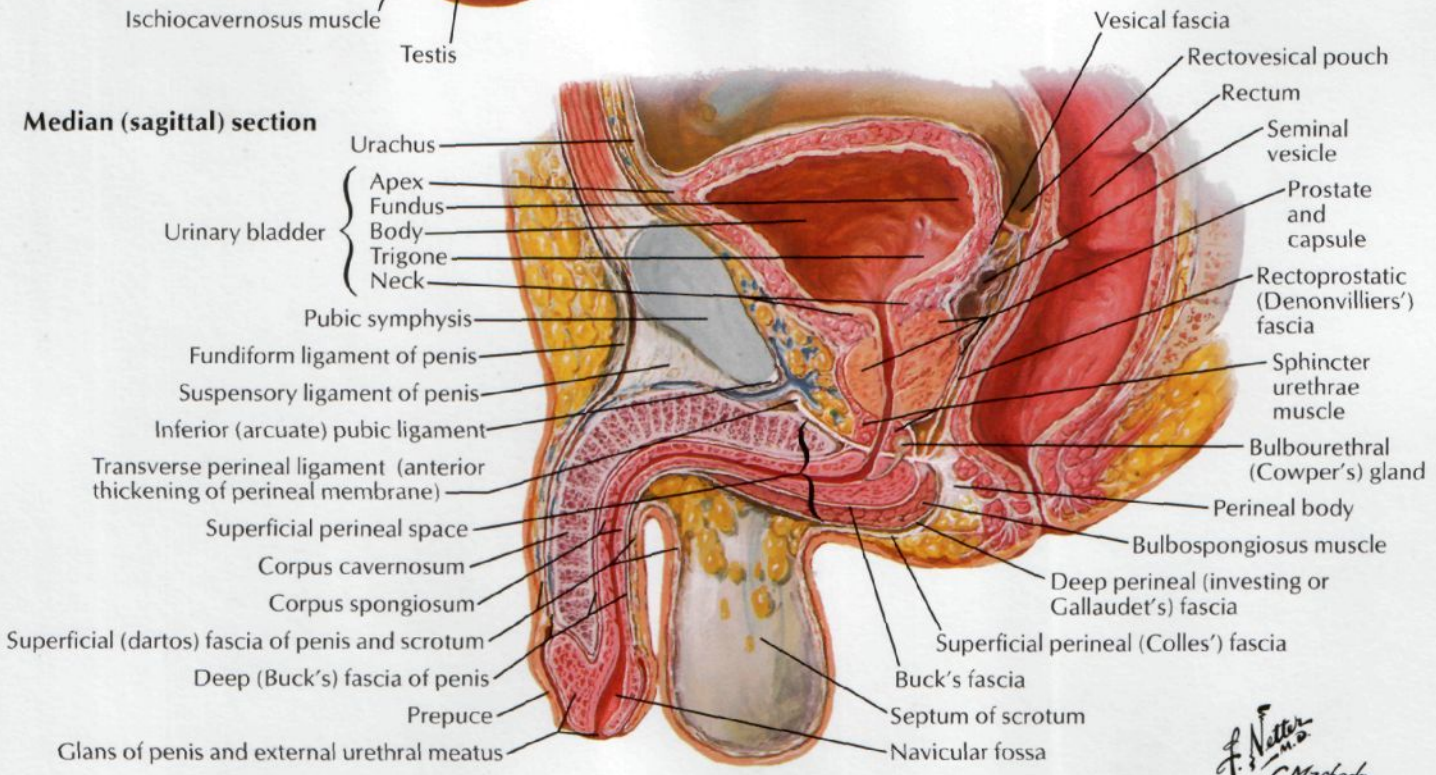


Paramedian (sagittal) dissection

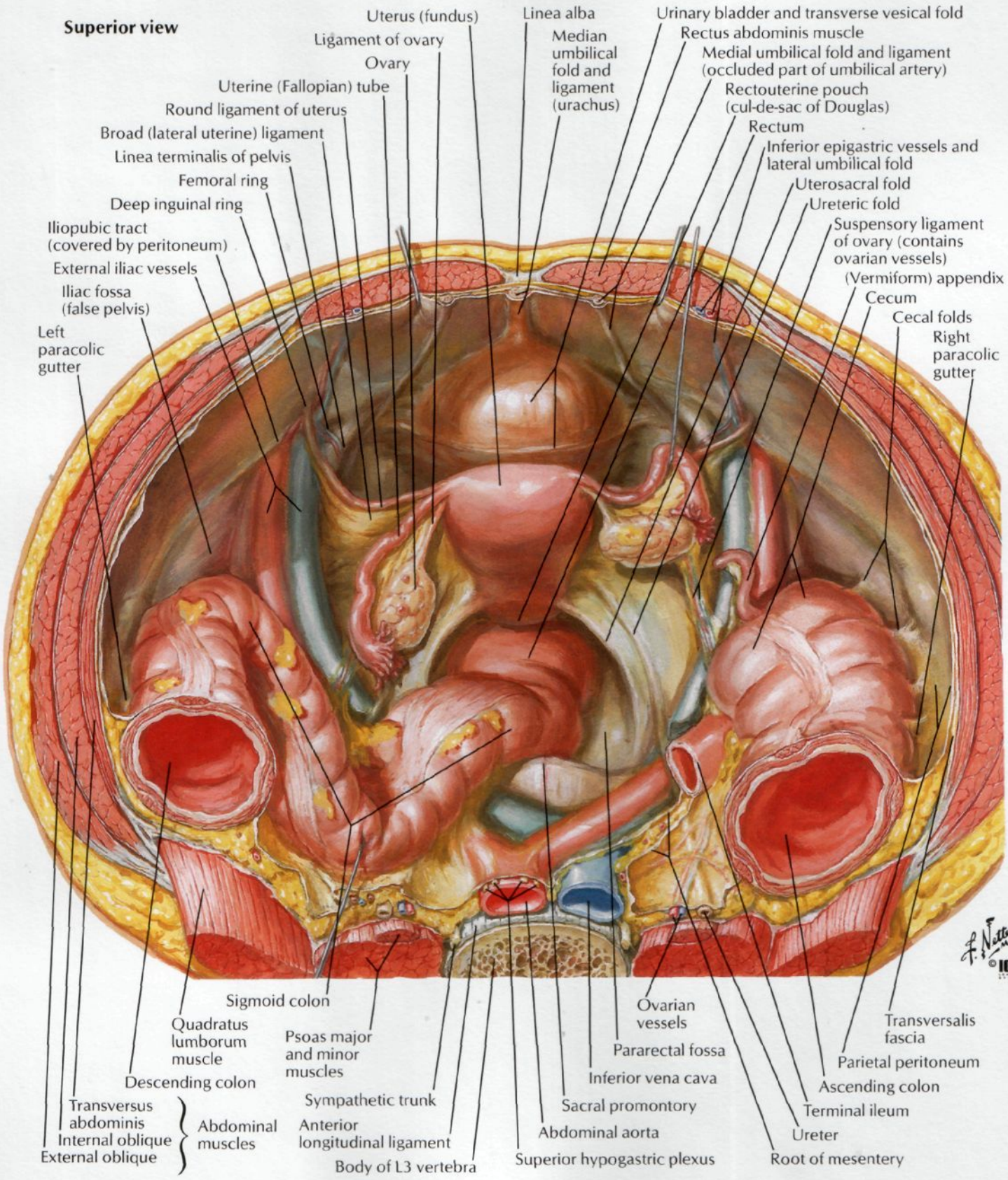


Pelvic Viscera and Perineum: Male



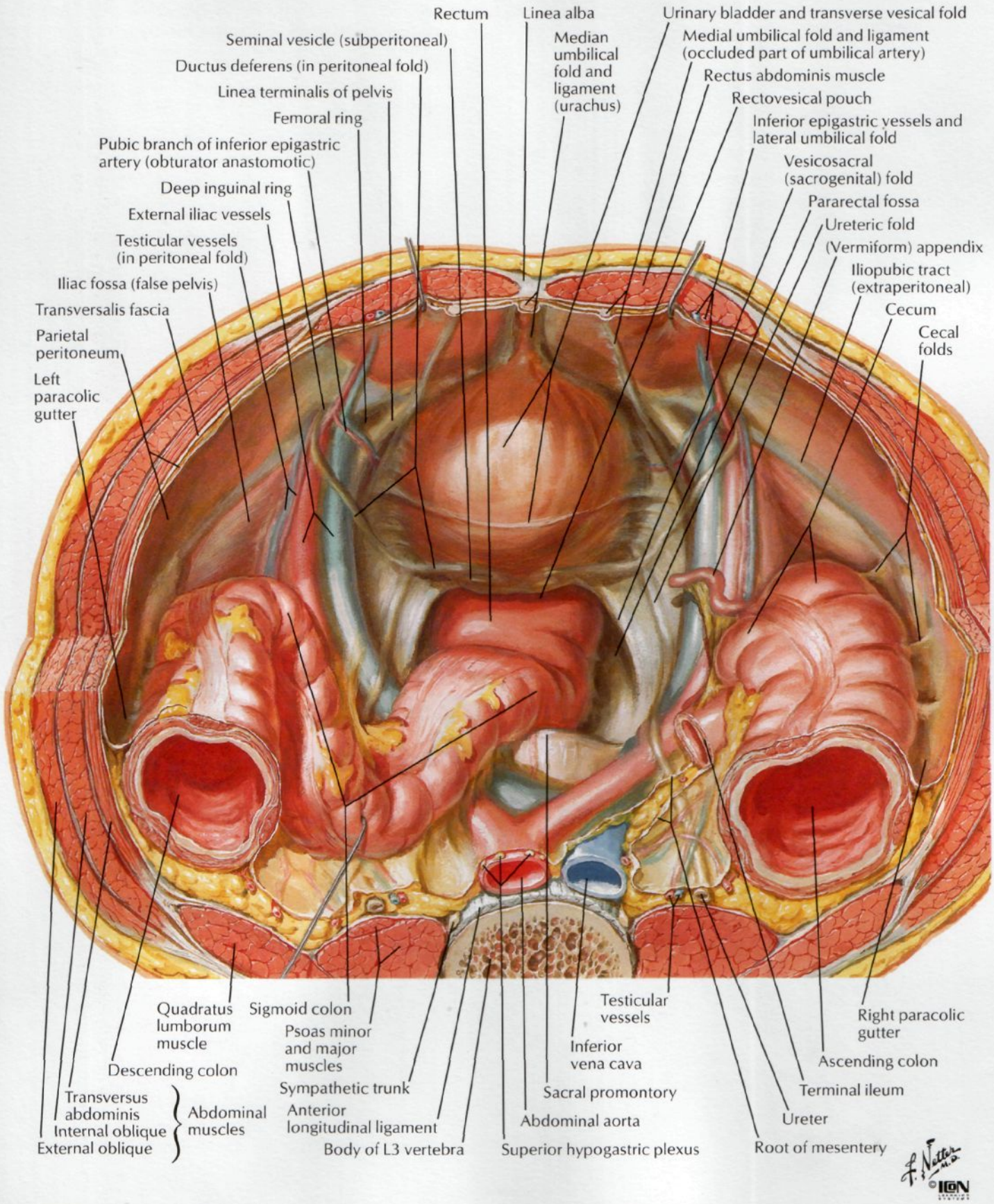


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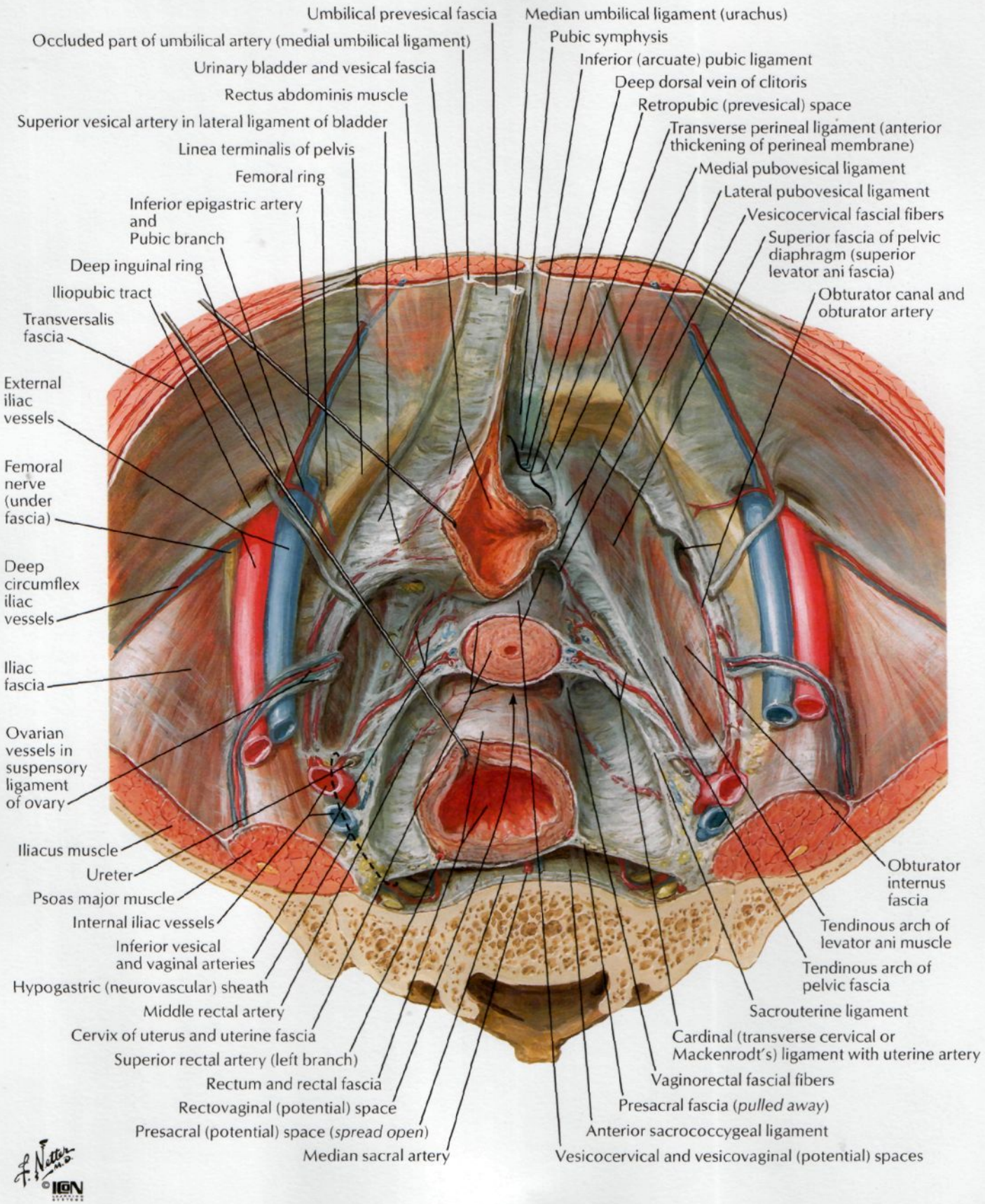

Superior view
Uterus (fundus)
Ligament of ovary
Ovary
Uterine (Fallopian) tube
Round ligament of uterus
Broad (lateral uterine) ligament
Linea terminalis of pelvis
Femoral ring
Deep inguinal ring
Iliopubic tract (covered by peritoneum)
External iliac vessels
Iliac fossa (false pelvis)
Left paracolic gutter
Linea alba
Median umbilical fold and ligament (urachus)
Urinary bladder and transverse vesical fold
Rectus abdominis muscle
Medial umbilical fold and ligament (occluded part of umbilical artery)
Rectouterine pouch (cul-de-sac of Douglas)
Rectum
Inferior epigastric vessels and lateral umbilical fold
Uterosacral fold
Ureteric fold
Suspensory ligament of ovary (contains ovarian vessels)
(Vermiform) appendix
Cecum
Cecal folds
Right paracolic gutter
Sigmoid colon
Quadratus lumborum muscle
Psoas major and minor muscles
Descending colon
Transversus abdominis
Internal oblique
External oblique
Abdominal muscles
Sympathetic trunk
Anterior longitudinal ligament
Body of L3 vertebra
Ovarian vessels
Pararectal fossa
Inferior vena cava
Sacral promontory
Abdominal aorta
Superior hypogastric plexus
Transversalis fascia
Parietal peritoneum
Ascending colon
Terminal ileum
Ureter
Root of mesentery

Pelvic Contents: Male

Superior view



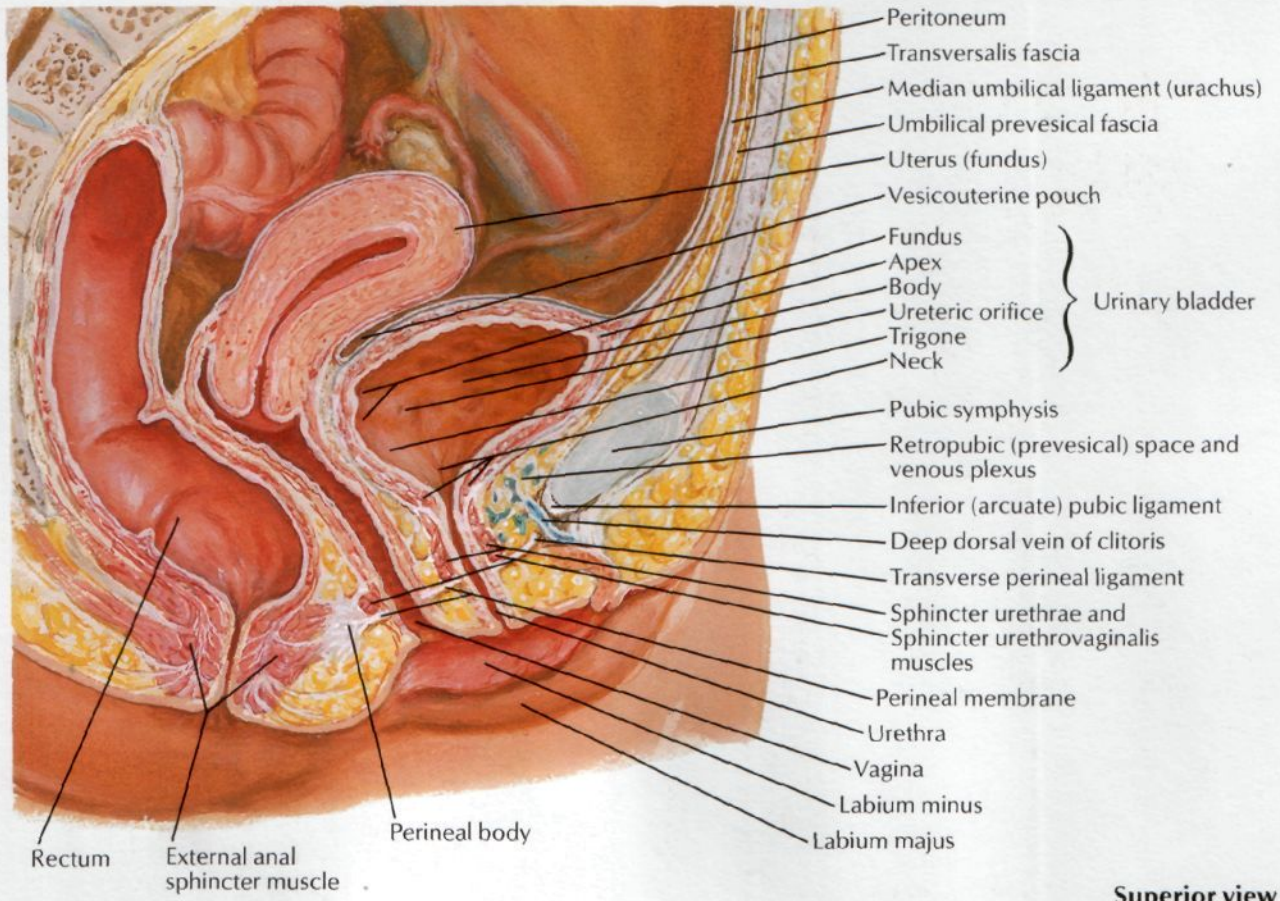
Female: superior view (peritoneum and loose areolar tissue removed)



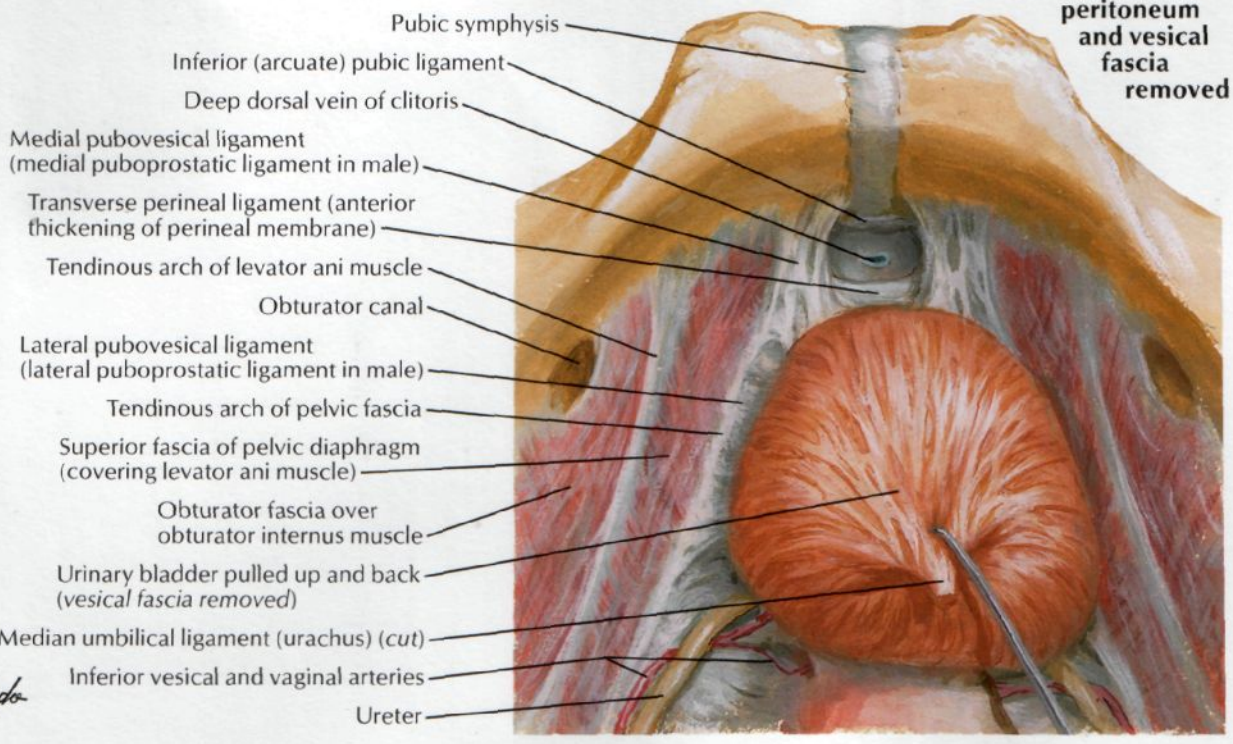
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Urinary Bladder: Orientation and Supports

Female: midsagittal section



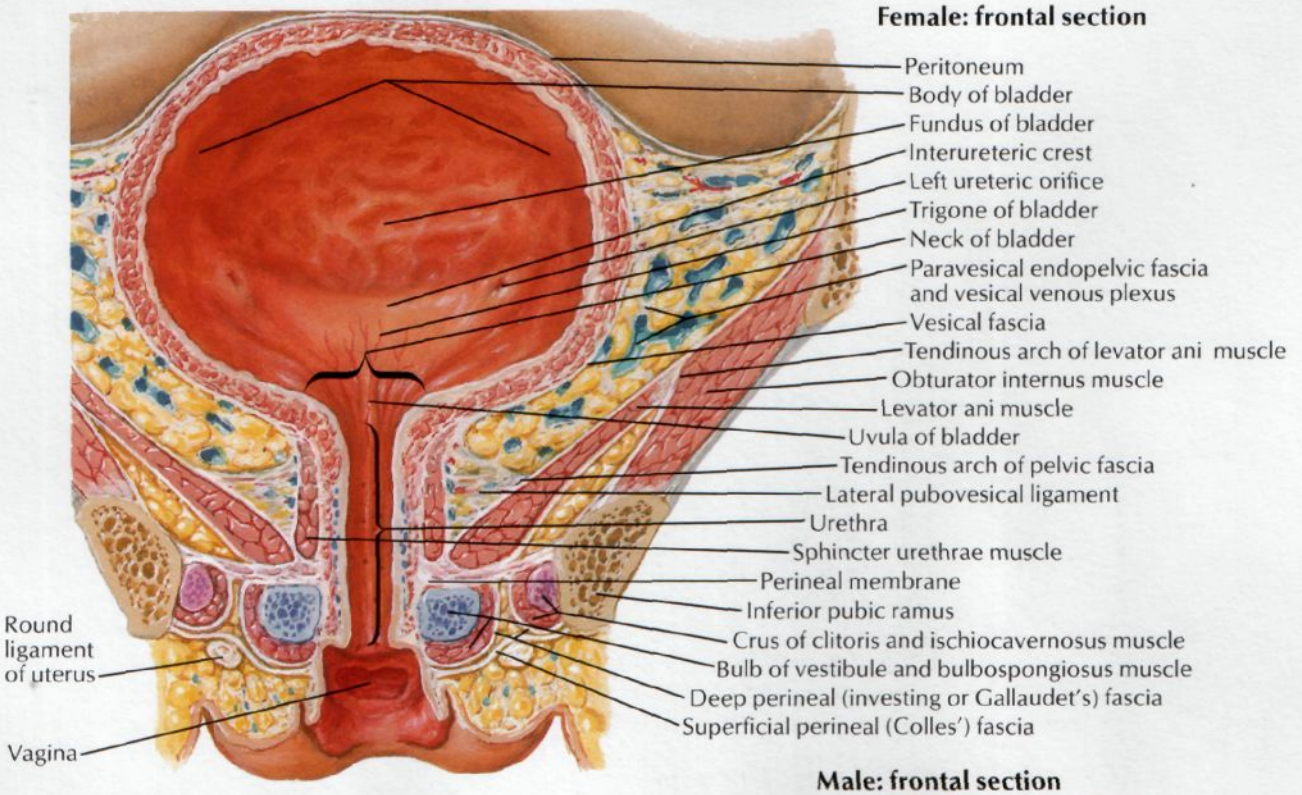
Superior view with peritoneum and vesical fascia removed

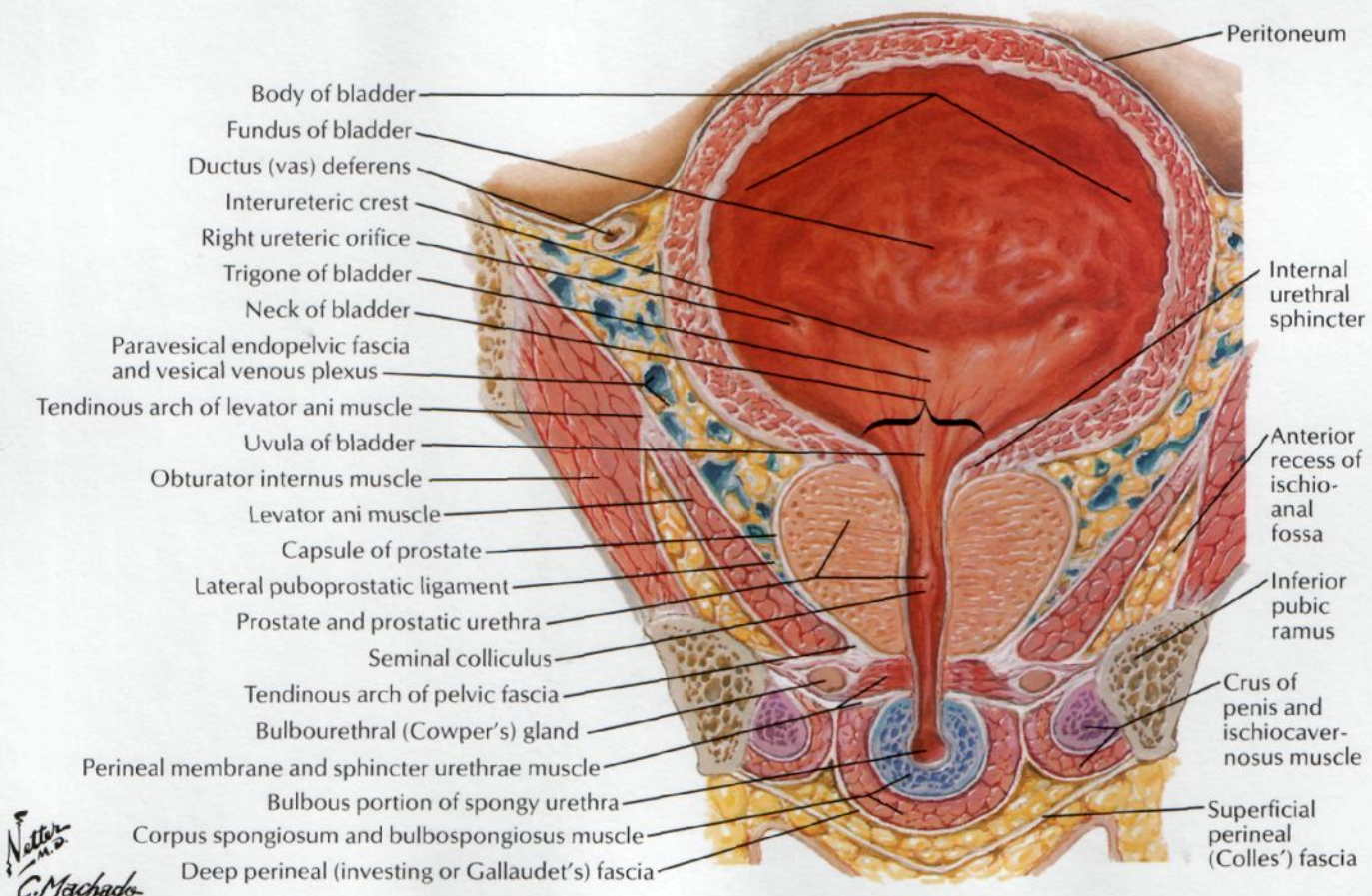


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Urinary Bladder: Female and Male

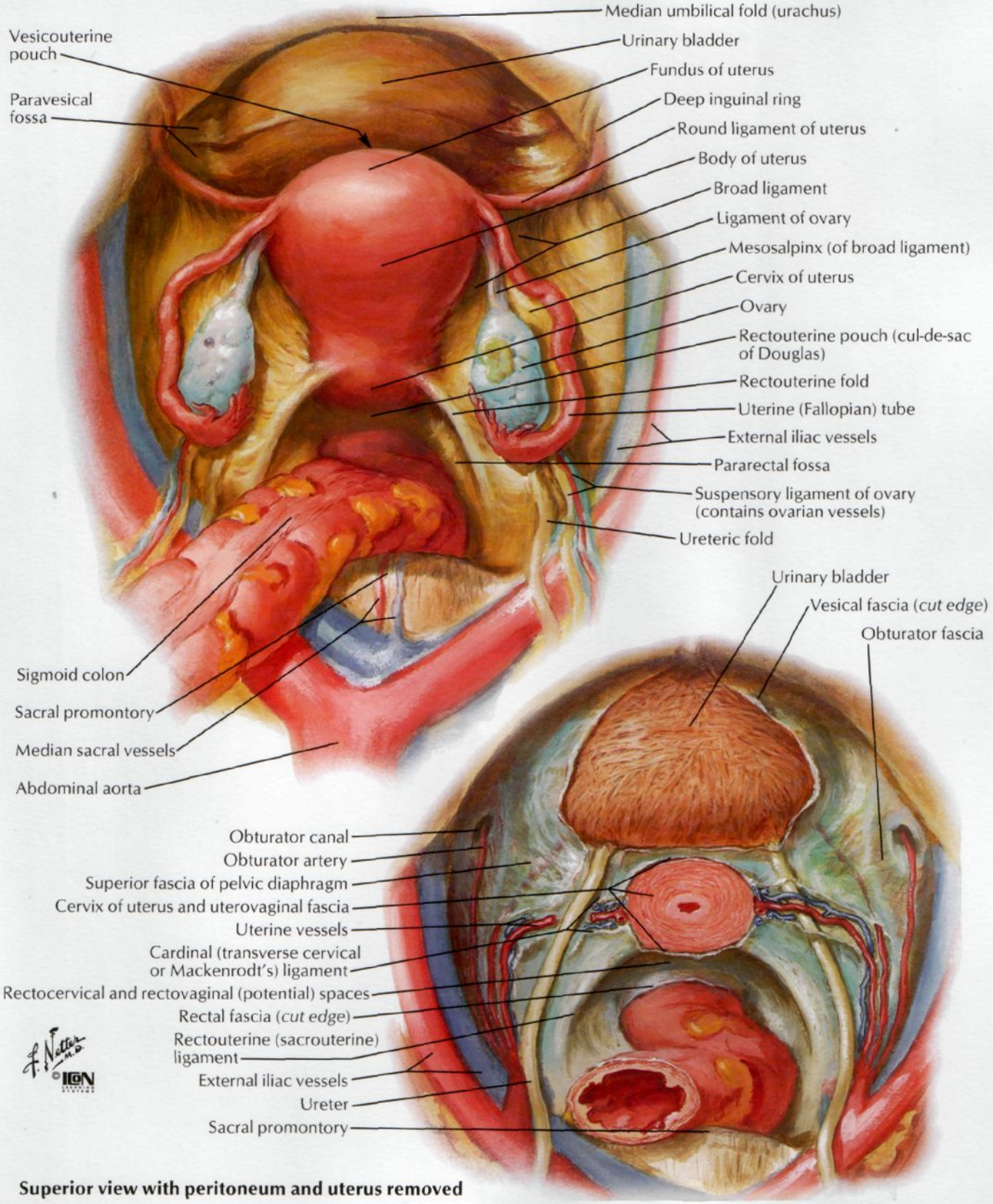
SEE ALSO PLATES 329, 347, 348, 352, 380, 382, 383, 397





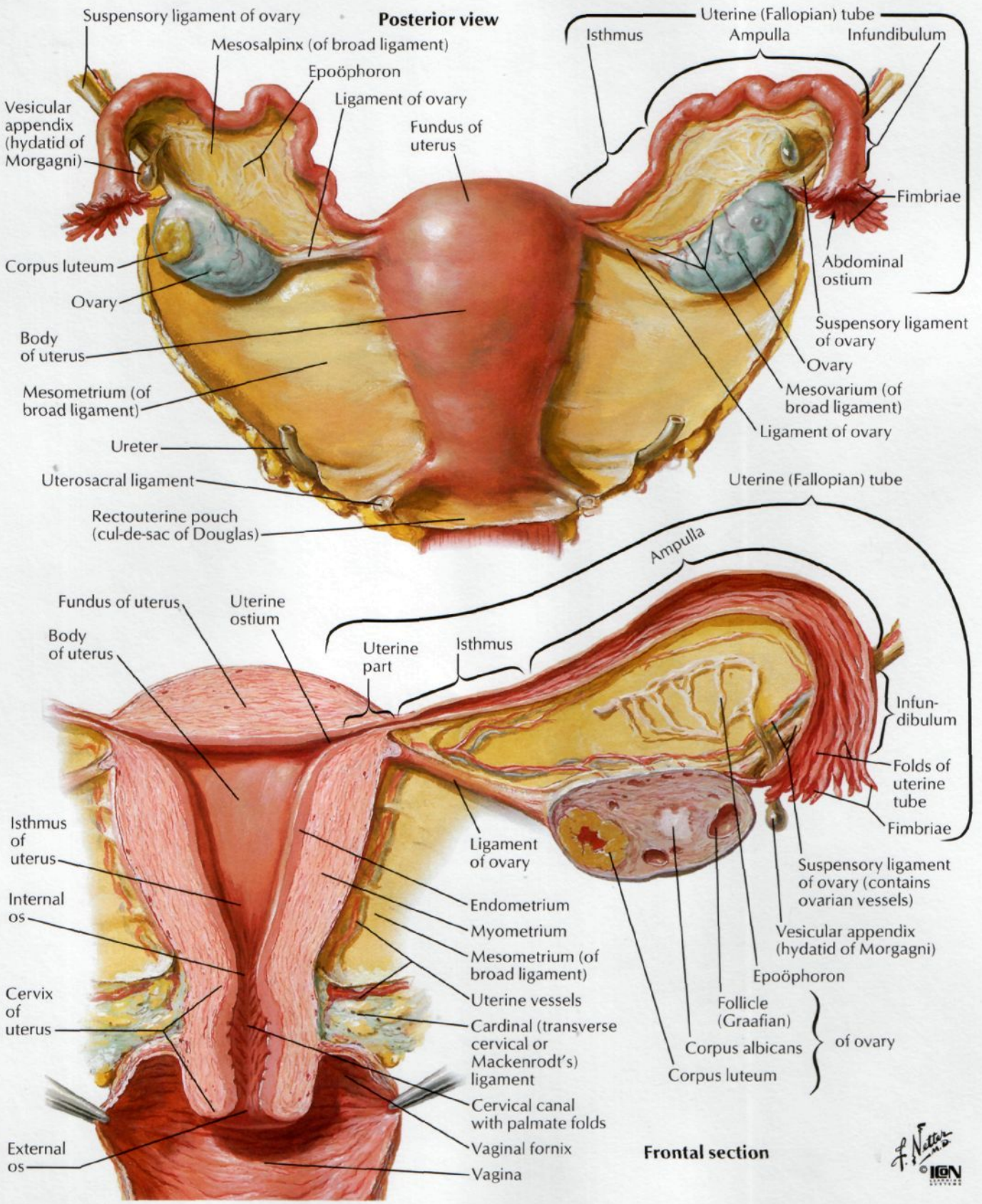
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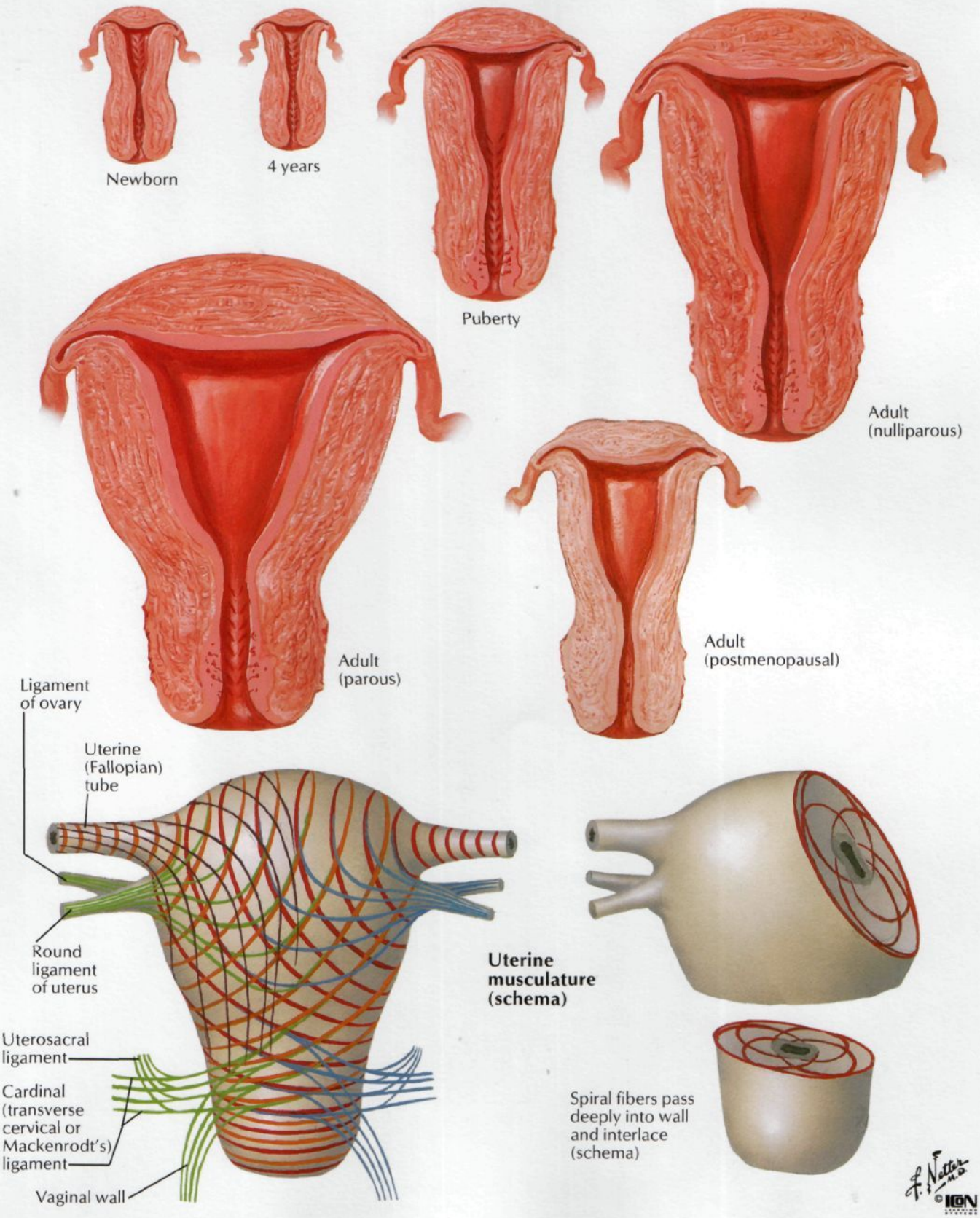
Superior view with peritoneum intact



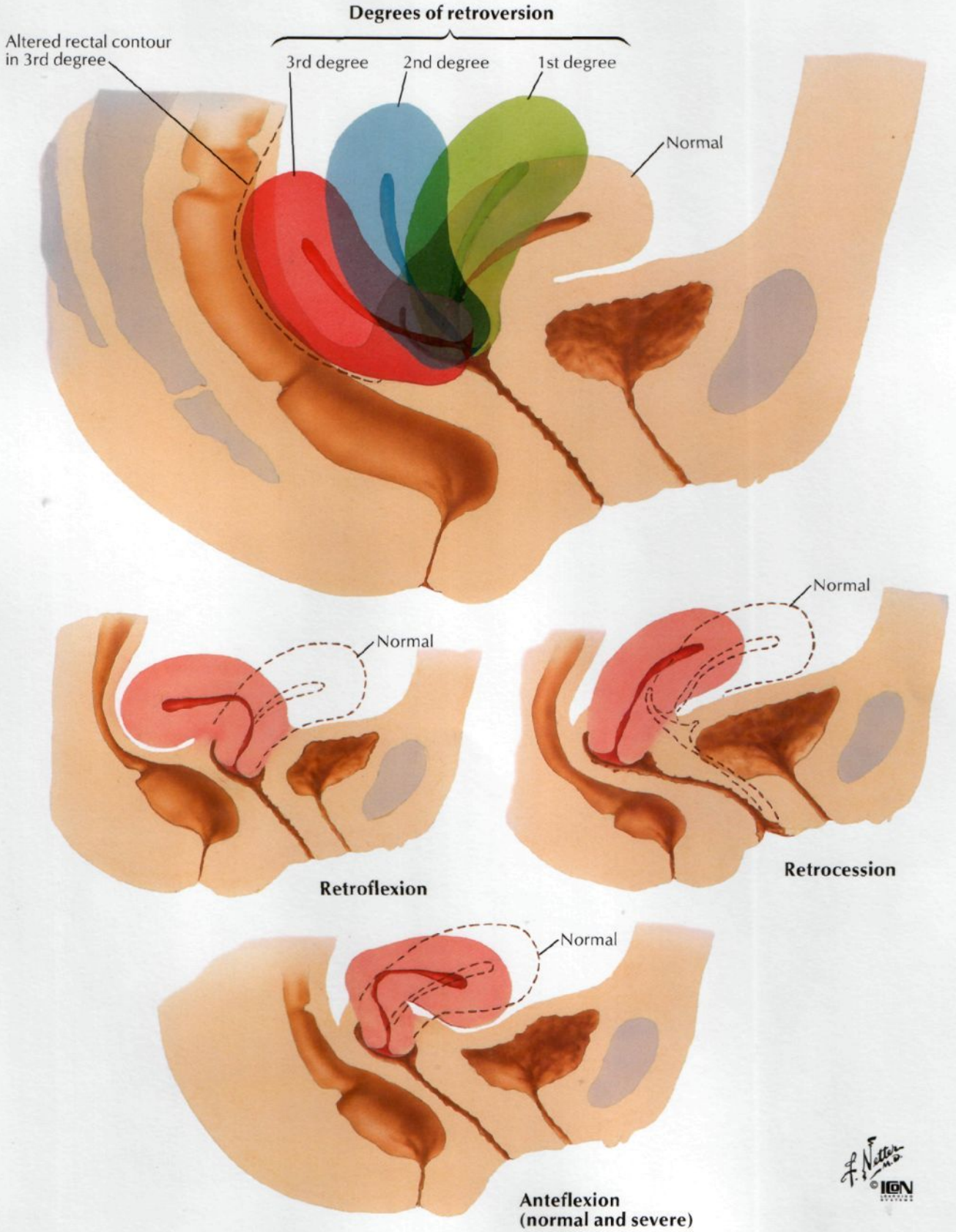
Superior view with peritoneum and uterus removed

Uterus and Adnexa



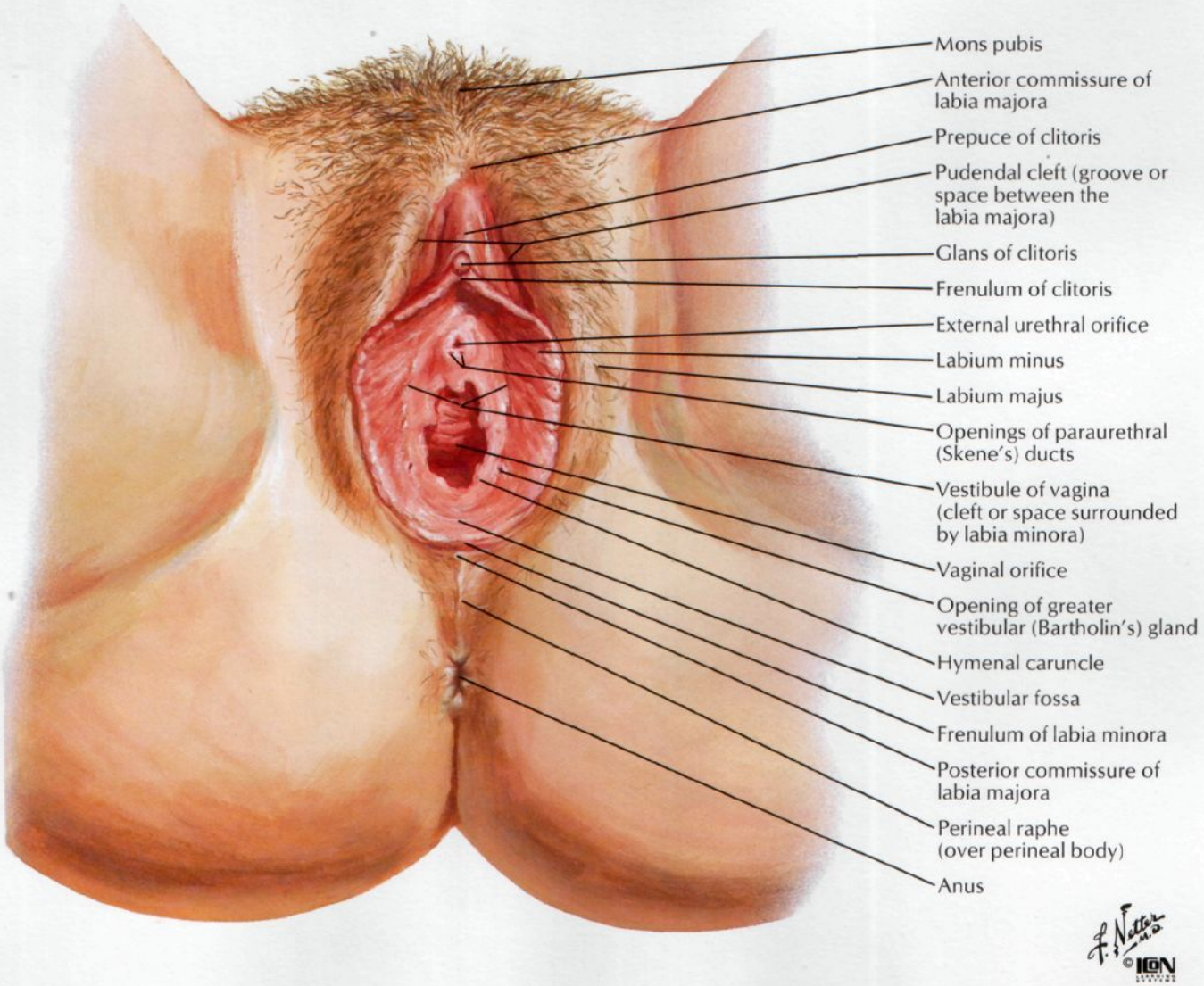

Newborn
4 years
Puberty
Adult (nulliparous)
Adult (parous)
Adult (postmenopausal)
Ligament of ovary
Uterine (Fallopian) tube
Round ligament of uterus
Uterosacral ligament
Cardinal (transverse cervical or Mackenrodt's) ligament
Vaginal wall
Uterine musculature (schema)
Spiral fibers pass deeply into wall and interlace (schema)
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Uterus: Variations in Position



Perineum and External Genitalia (Pudendum or Vulva)

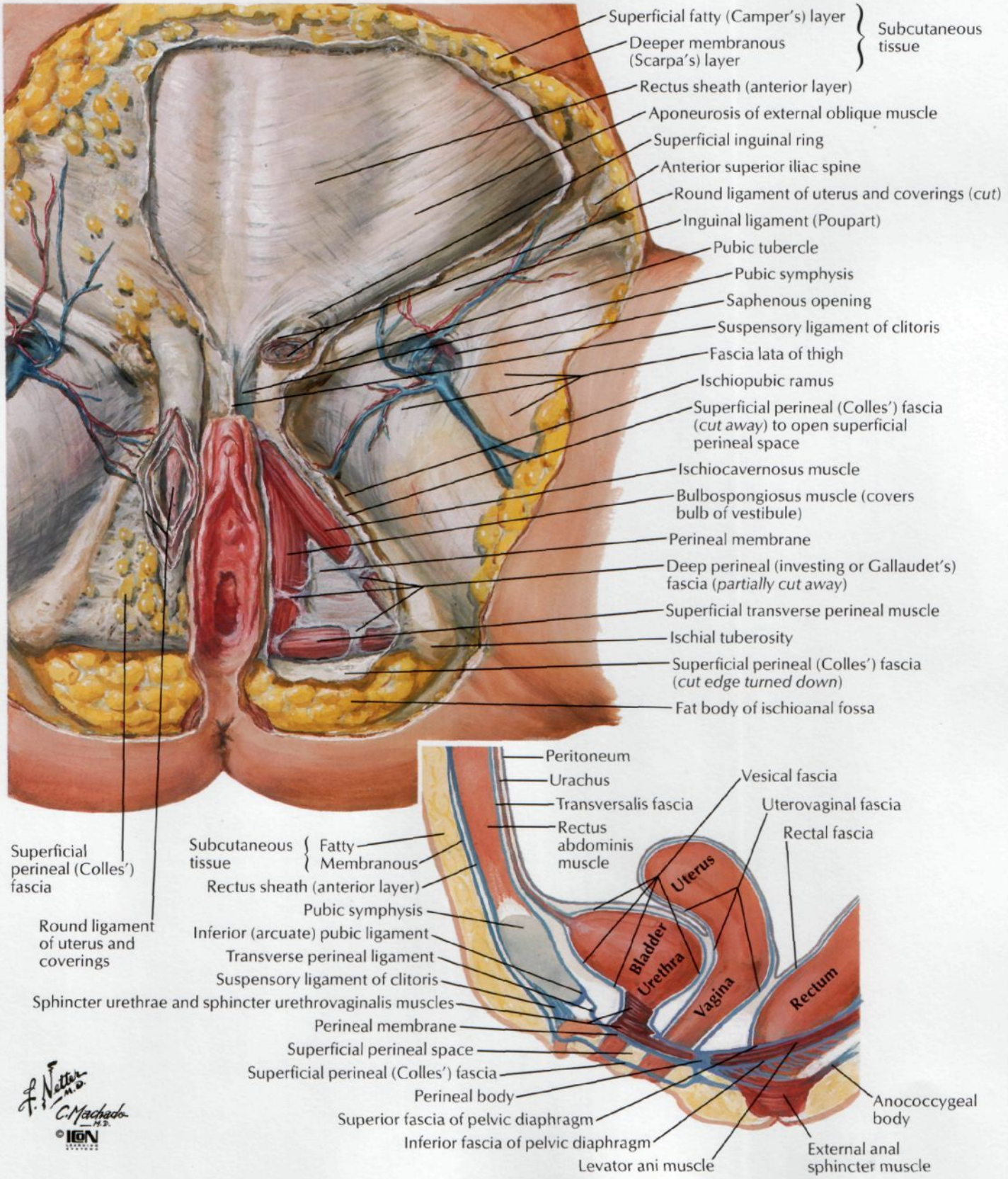
SEE ALSO PLATES 384, 386, 387, 393

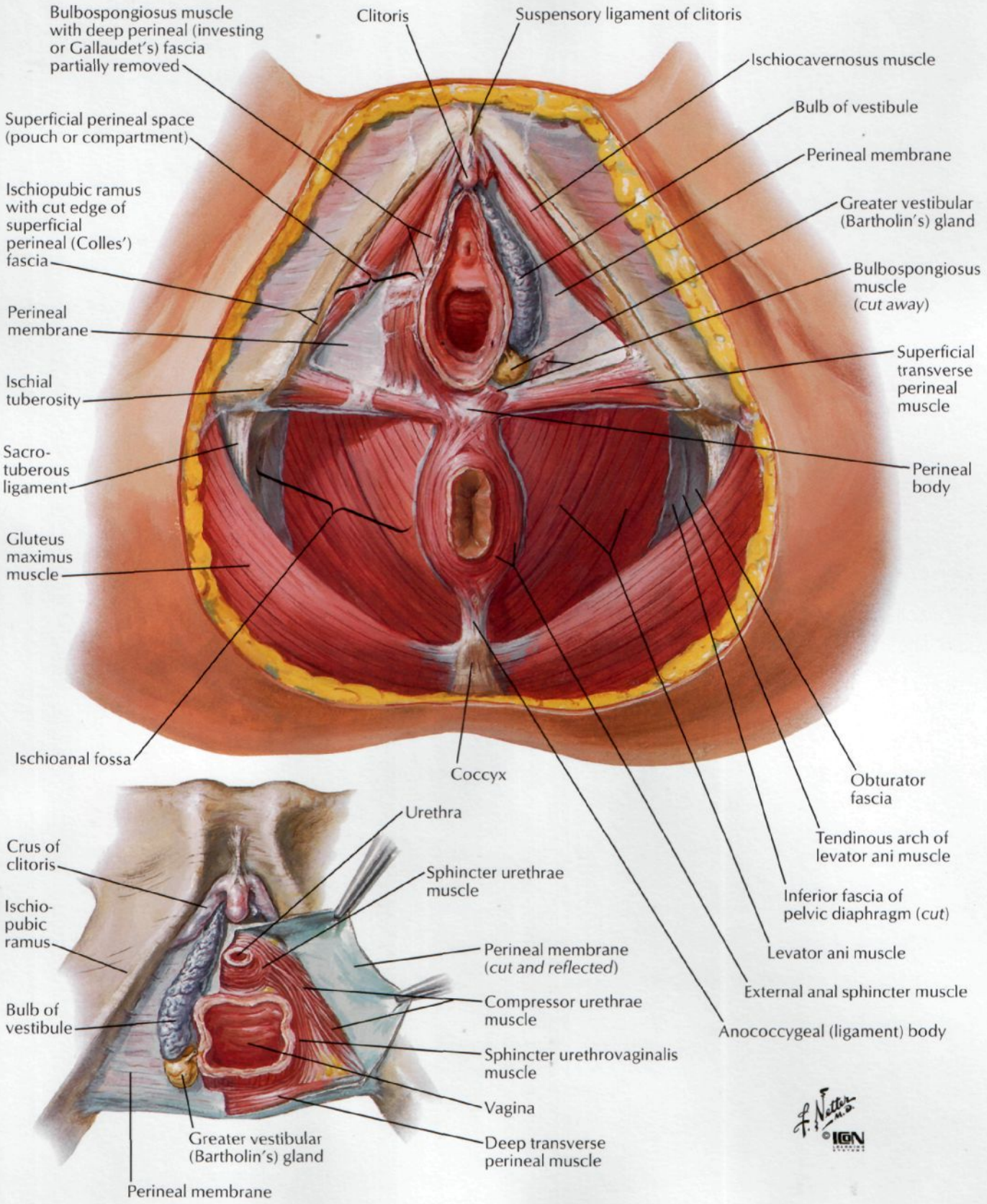




Anular hymen | Septate hymen | Cribriform hymen | Parous introitus

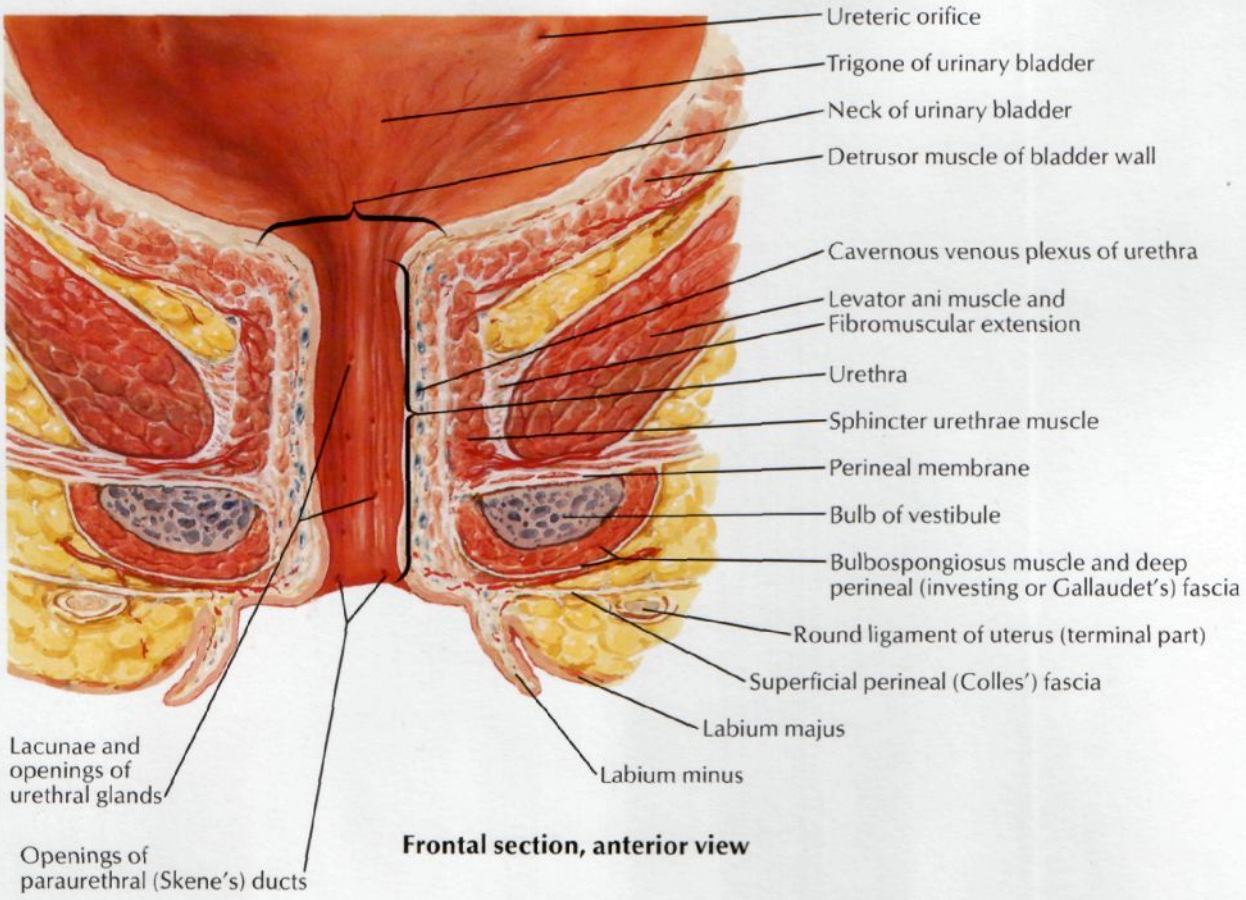
Perineum (Superficial Dissection)



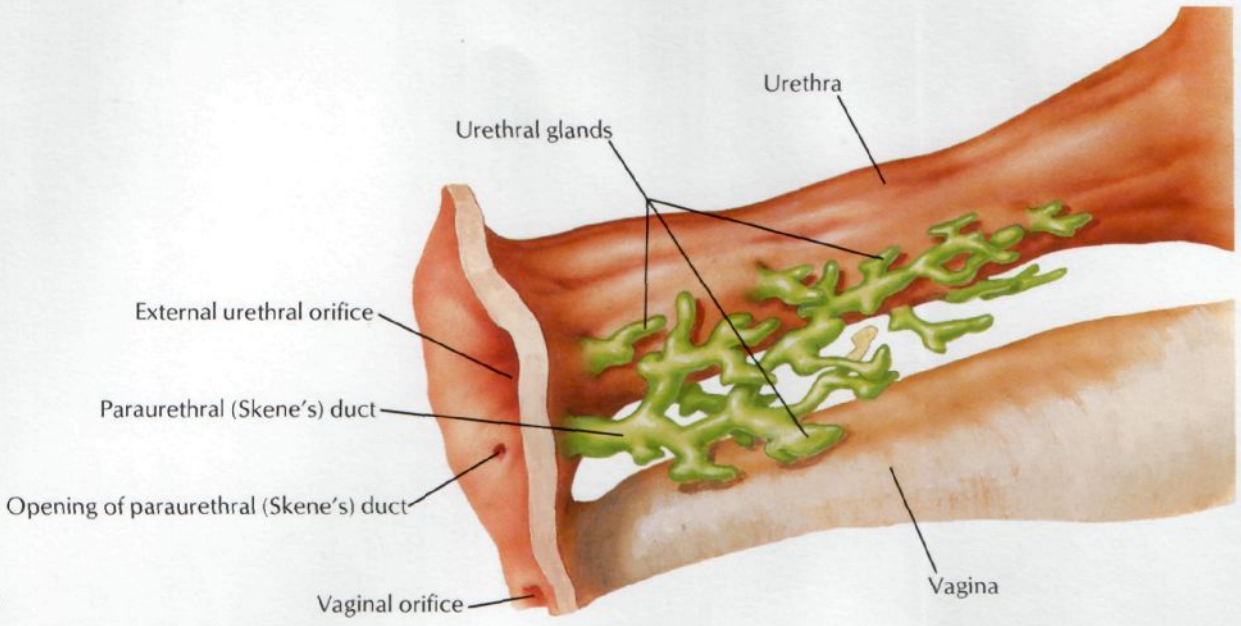

Bulbospongiosus muscle with deep perineal (investing or Gallaudet's) fascia partially removed
Clitoris
Suspensory ligament of clitoris
Ischiocavernosus muscle
Superficial perineal space (pouch or compartment)
Bulb of vestibule
Perineal membrane
Ischiopubic ramus with cut edge of superficial perineal (Colles') fascia
Greater vestibular (Bartholin's) gland
Bulbospongiosus muscle (cut away)
Perineal membrane
Superficial transverse perineal muscle
Ischial tuberosity
Sacro-tuberous ligament
Perineal body
Gluteus maximus muscle
Ischioanal fossa
Coccyx
Obturator fascia
Urethra
Tendinous arch of levator ani muscle
Crus of clitoris
Sphincter urethrae muscle
Inferior fascia of pelvic diaphragm (cut)
Ischio-pubic ramus
Perineal membrane (cut and reflected)
Levator ani muscle
External anal sphincter muscle
Compressor urethrae muscle
Bulb of vestibule
Anococcygeal (ligament) body
Sphincter urethrovaginalis muscle
Vagina
Greater vestibular (Bartholin's) gland
Deep transverse perineal muscle
Perineal membrane

Female Urethra

SEE ALSO PLATES 347, 352



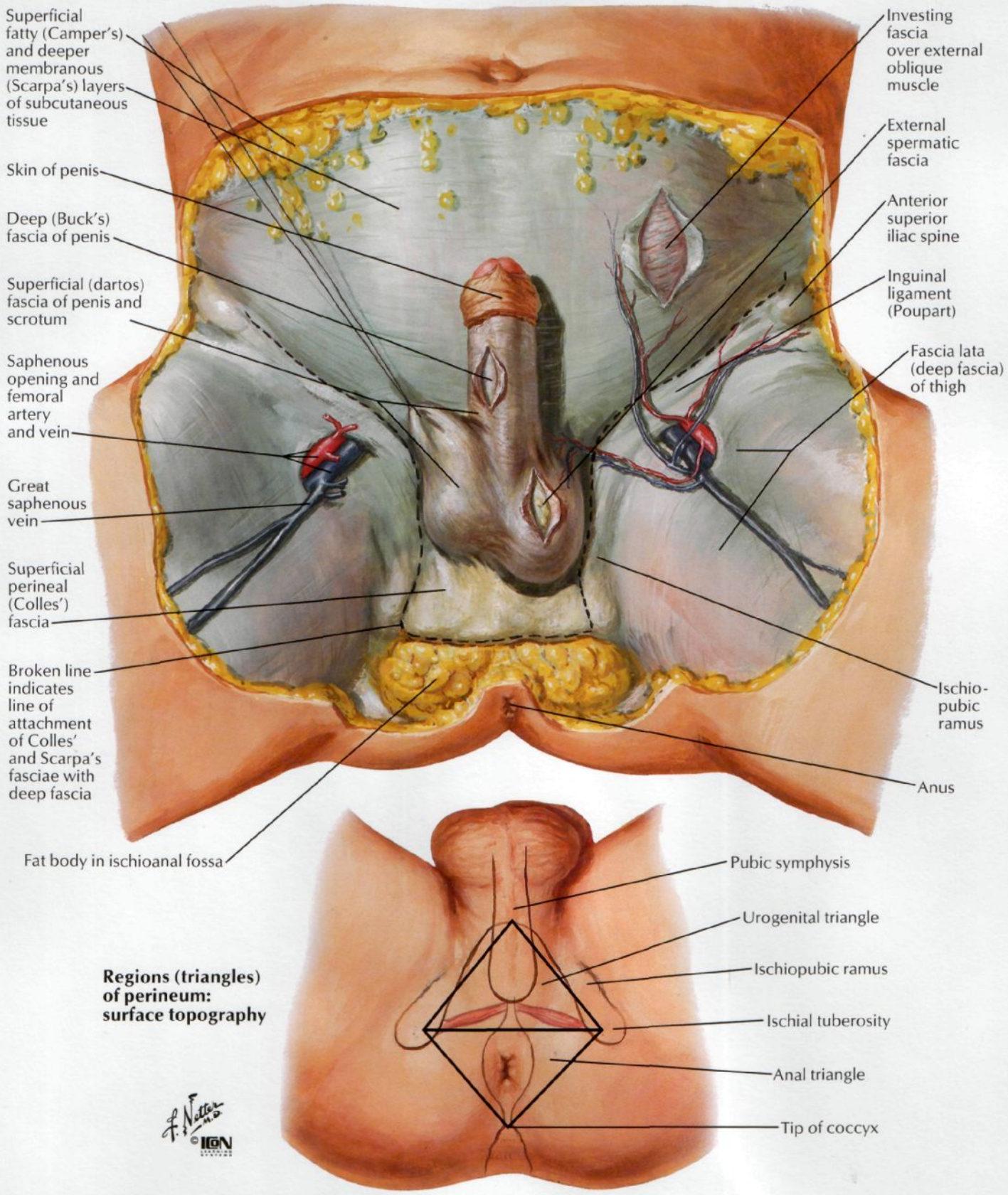
Frontal section, anterior view



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Schematic reconstruction

Perineum and External Genitalia (Superficial Dissection)

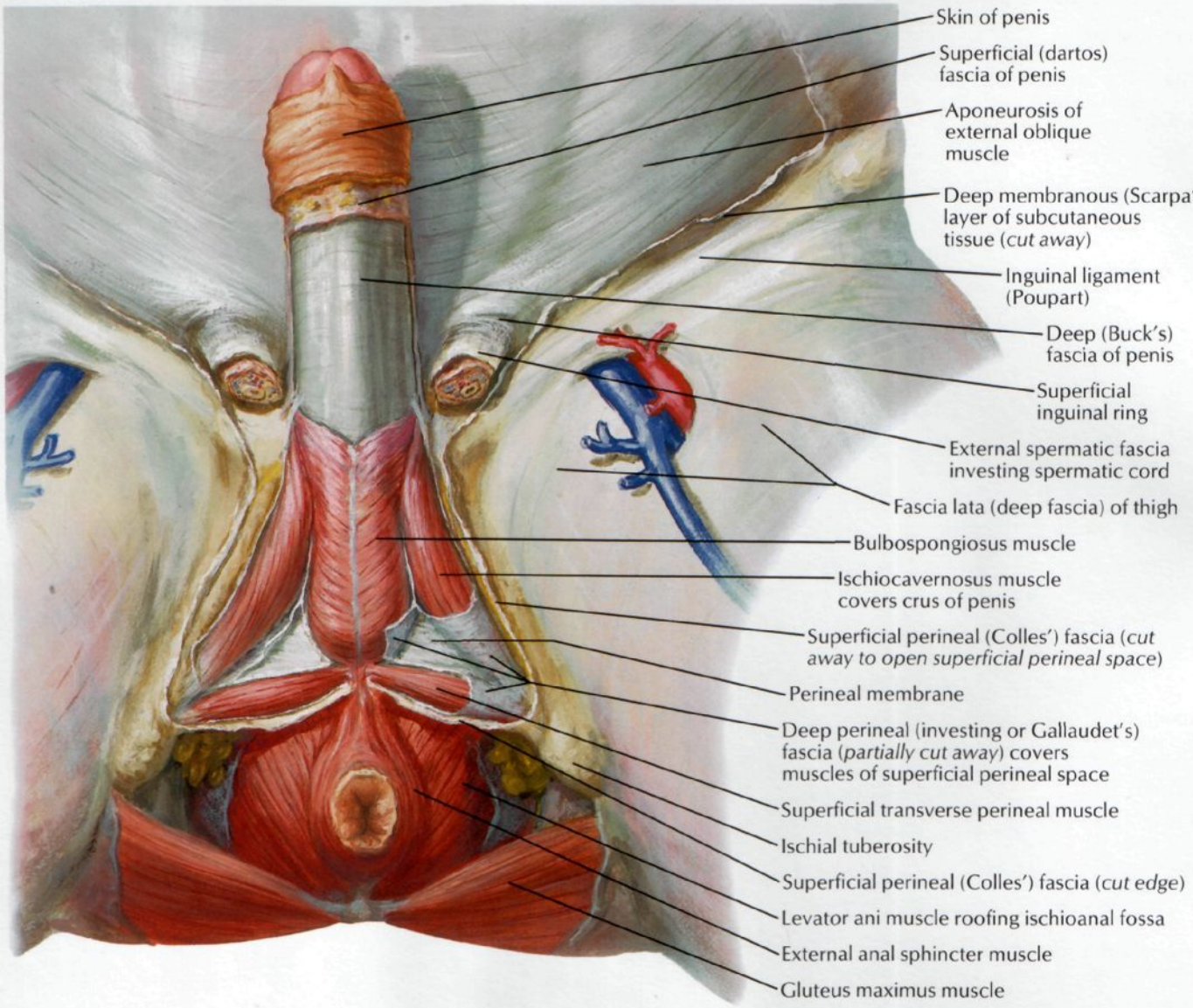


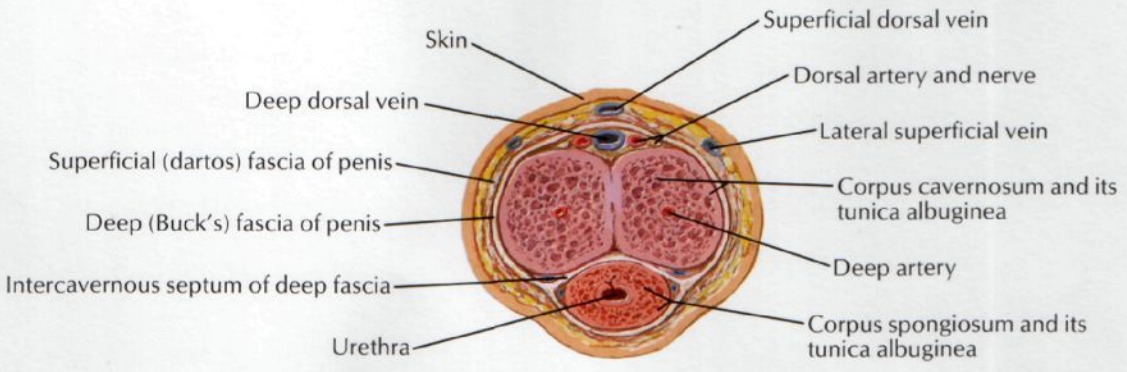
Regions (triangles) of perineum: surface topography

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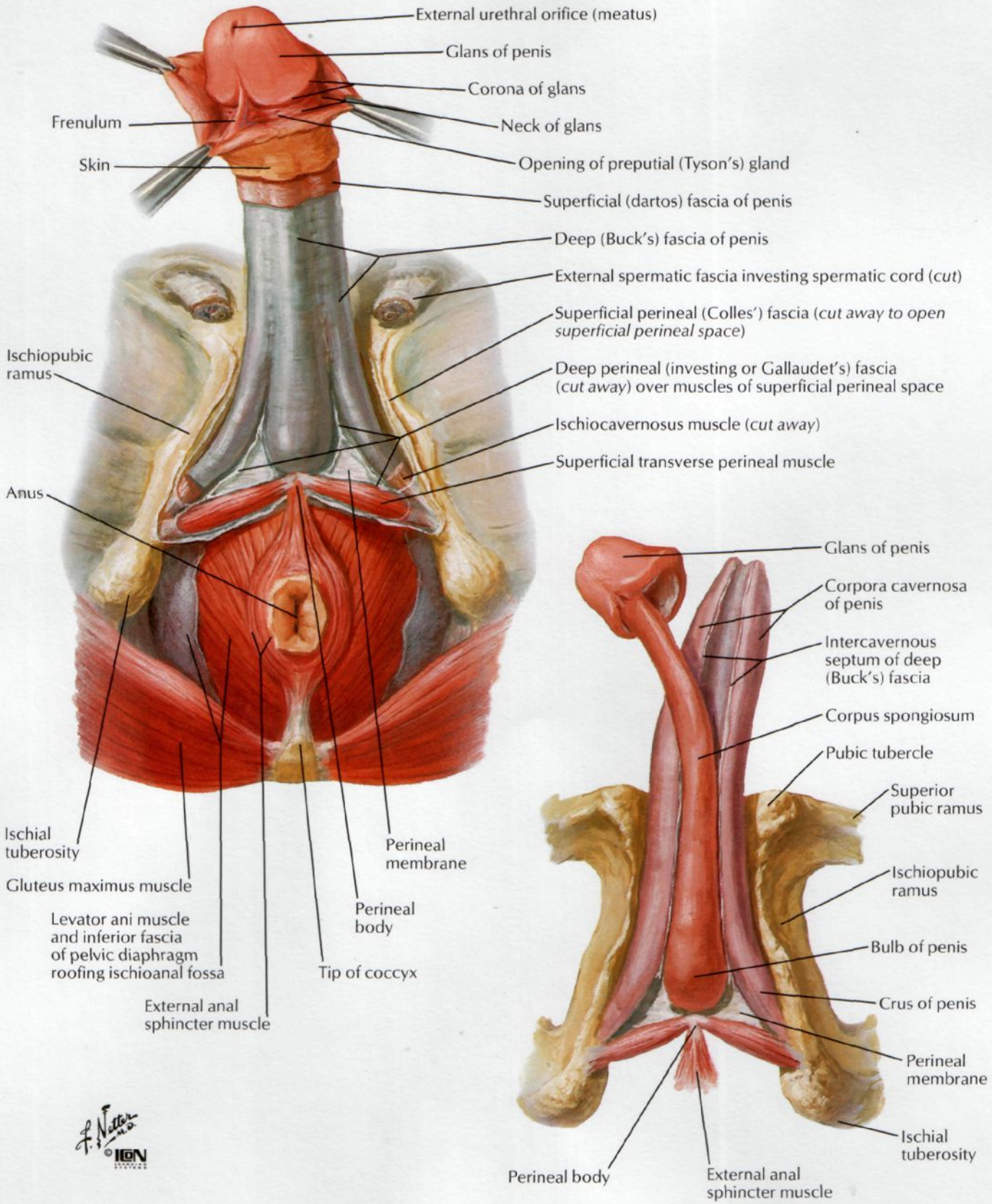
Perineum and External Genitalia (Deeper Dissection)

SEE ALSO PLATES 383, 385, 388–391, 396

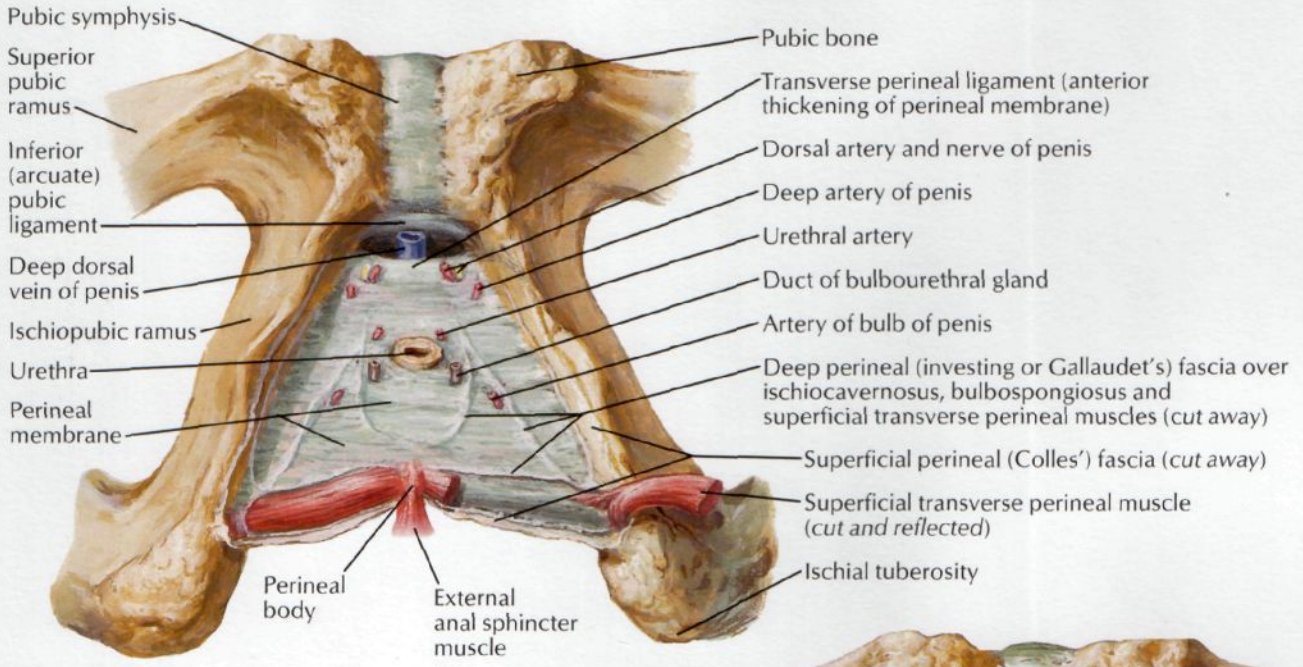




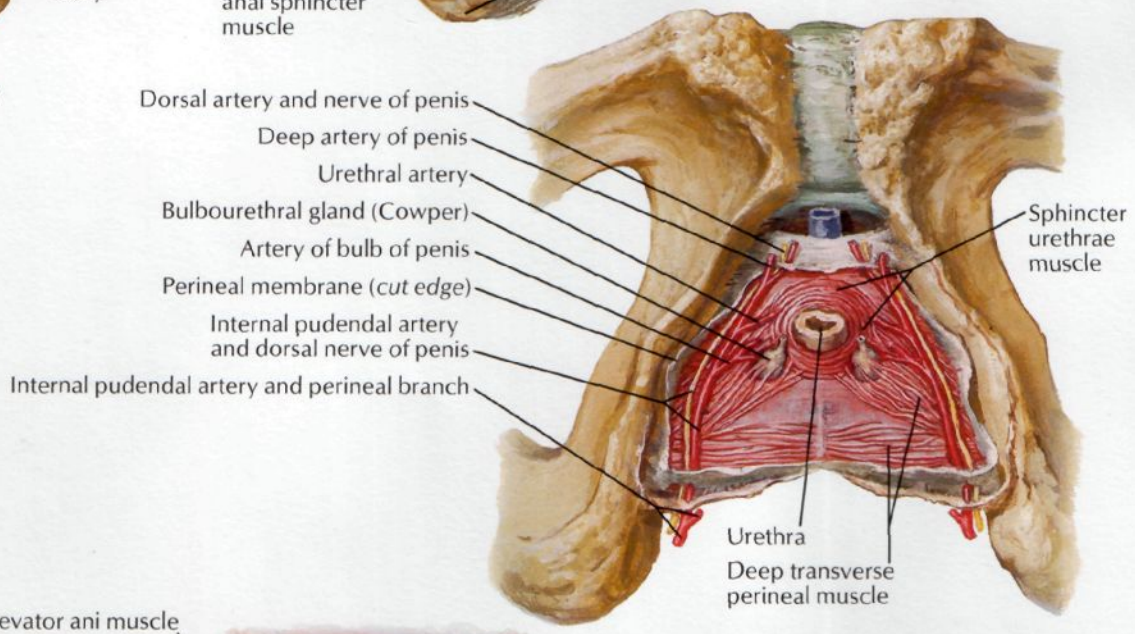
Section through body of penis

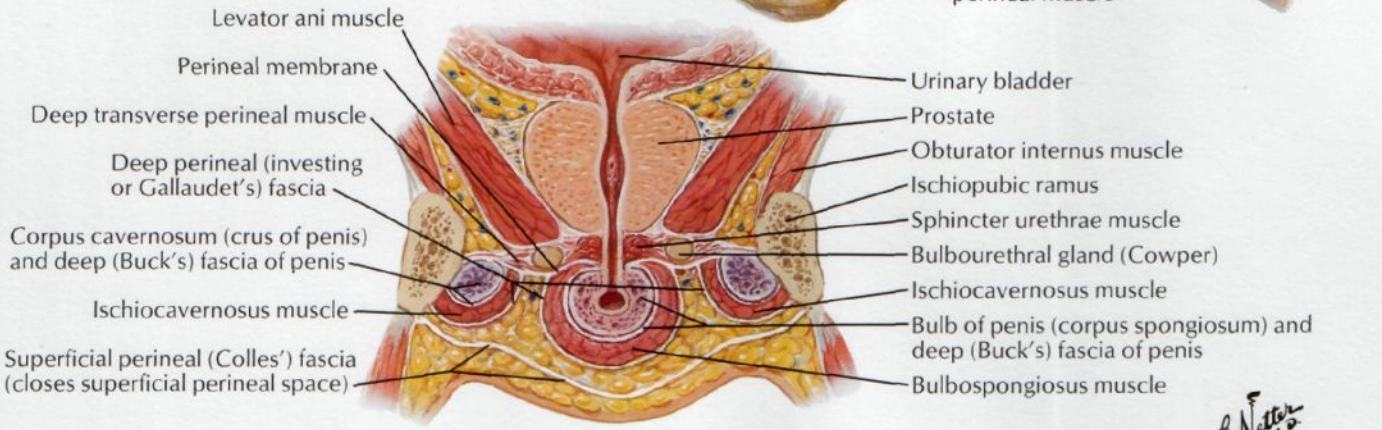

External urethral orifice (meatus)
Glans of penis
Corona of glans
Frenulum
Neck of glans
Skin
Opening of preputial (Tyson's) gland
Superficial (dartos) fascia of penis
Deep (Buck's) fascia of penis
External spermatic fascia investing spermatic cord (cut)
Superficial perineal (Colles') fascia (cut away to open superficial perineal space)
Ischiopubic ramus
Deep perineal (investing or Gallaudet's) fascia (cut away) over muscles of superficial perineal space
Ischiocavernosus muscle (cut away)
Superficial transverse perineal muscle
Anus
Ischial tuberosity
Perineal membrane
Gluteus maximus muscle
Perineal body
Levator ani muscle and inferior fascia of pelvic diaphragm roofing ischioanal fossa
Tip of coccyx
External anal sphincter muscle
Glans of penis
Corpora cavernosa of penis
Intercavernous septum of deep (Buck's) fascia
Corpus spongiosum
Pubic tubercle
Superior pubic ramus
Ischiopubic ramus
Bulb of penis
Crus of penis
Perineal membrane
Ischial tuberosity
Perineal body
External anal sphincter muscle

Perineal Spaces



Inferior views



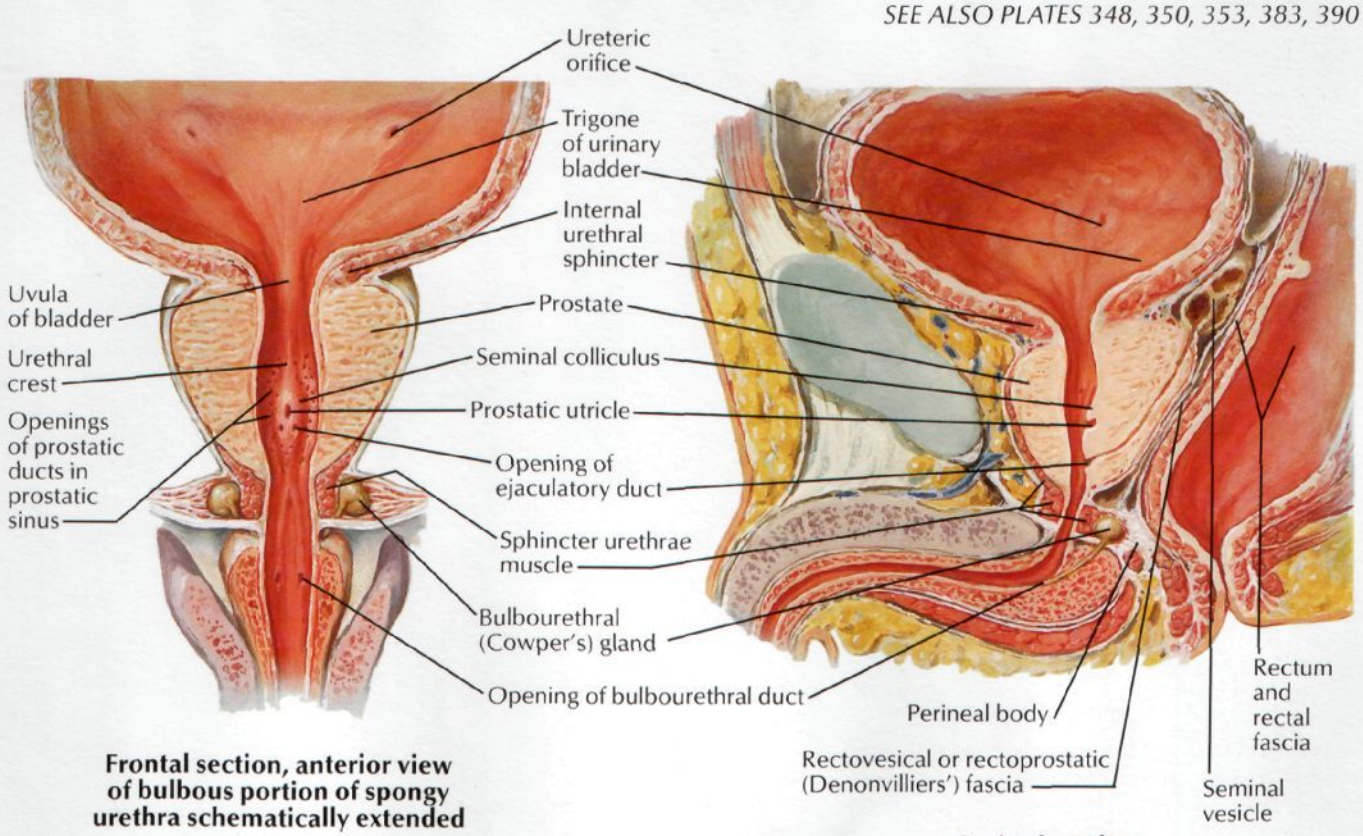


Frontal section, anterior view of perineum: schema

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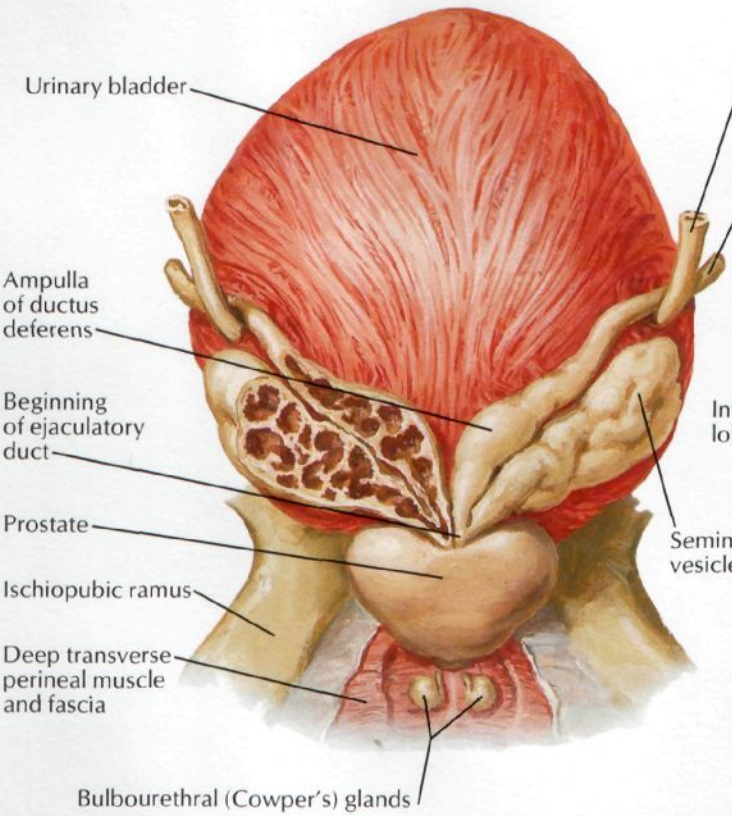
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SEE ALSO PLATES 348, 350, 353, 383, 390

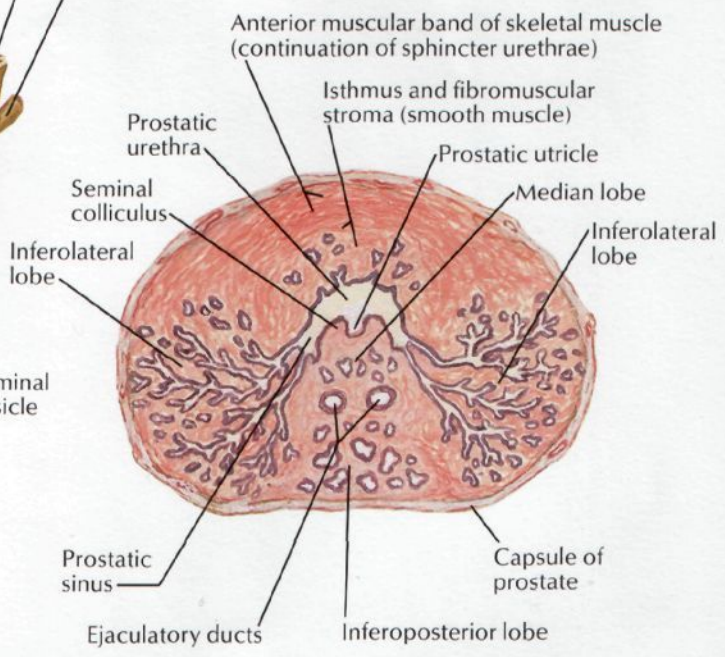


Frontal section, anterior view of bulbous portion of spongy urethra schematically extended

Sagittal section

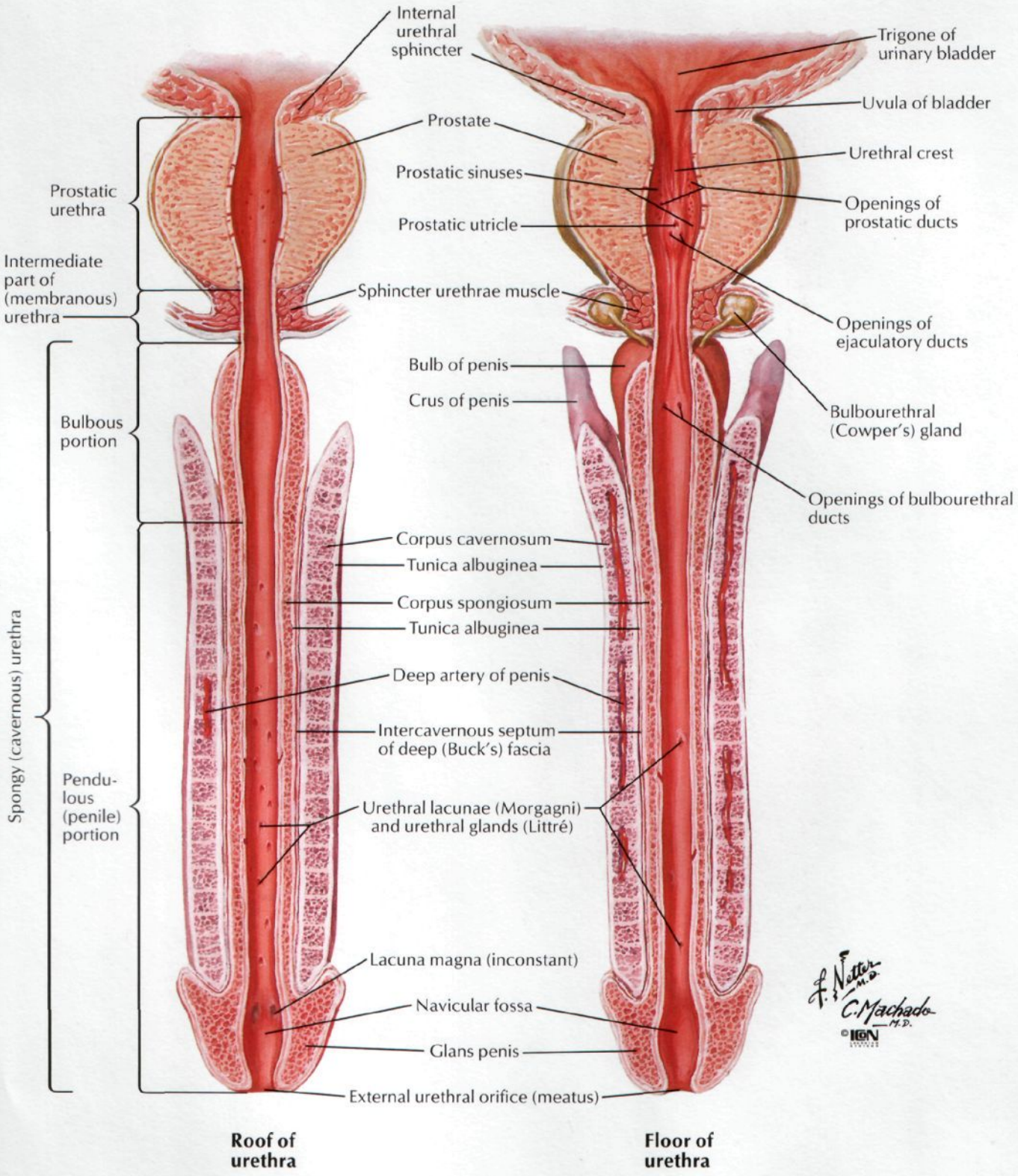


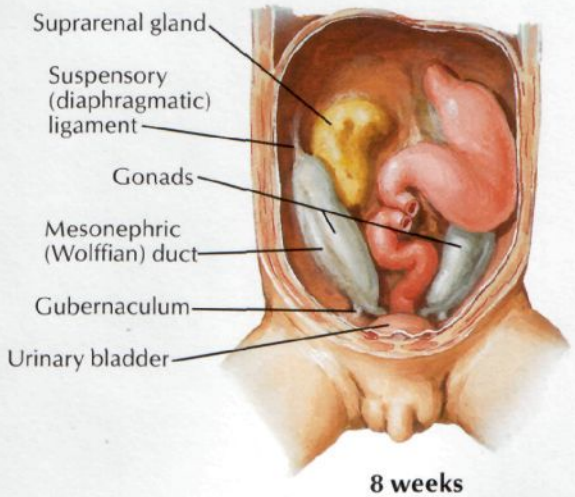
Posterior view



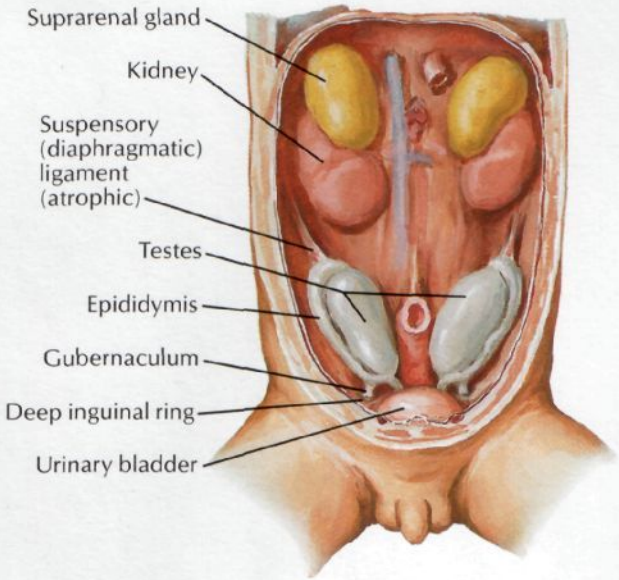
Cross section through prostate

Urethra

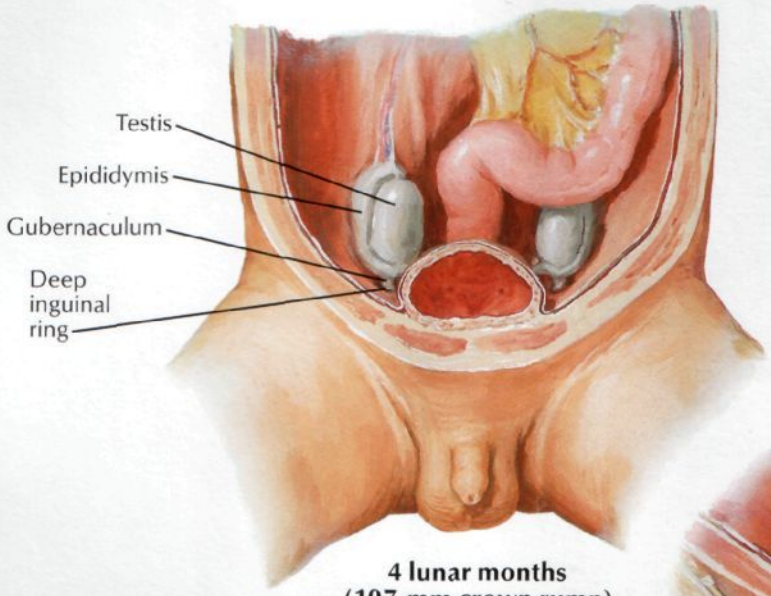

Internal urethral sphincter
Prostate
Prostatic sinuses
Prostatic utricle
Sphincter urethrae muscle
Bulb of penis
Crus of penis
Corpus cavernosum
Tunica albuginea
Corpus spongiosum
Tunica albuginea
Deep artery of penis
Intercavernous septum of deep (Buck's) fascia
Urethral lacunae (Morgagni) and urethral glands (Littré)
Lacuna magna (inconstant)
Navicular fossa
Glans penis
External urethral orifice (meatus)
Trigone of urinary bladder
Uvula of bladder
Urethral crest
Openings of prostatic ducts
Openings of ejaculatory ducts
Bulbourethral (Cowper's) gland
Openings of bulbourethral ducts
Prostatic urethra
Intermediate part of (membranous) urethra
Bulbous portion
Pendulous (penile) portion
Spongy (cavernous) urethra
Roof of urethra
Floor of urethra
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C. Machado M.D.
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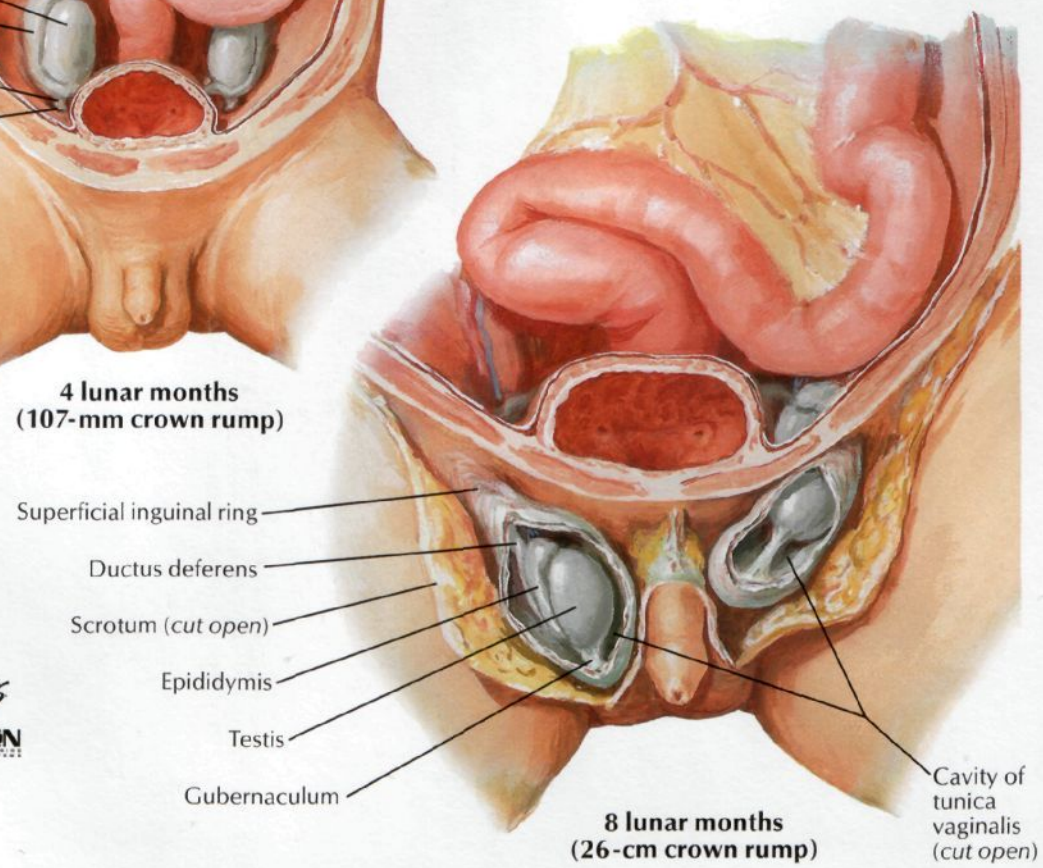
8 weeks
(22.5-mm crown rump)



11 weeks
(43-mm crown rump)

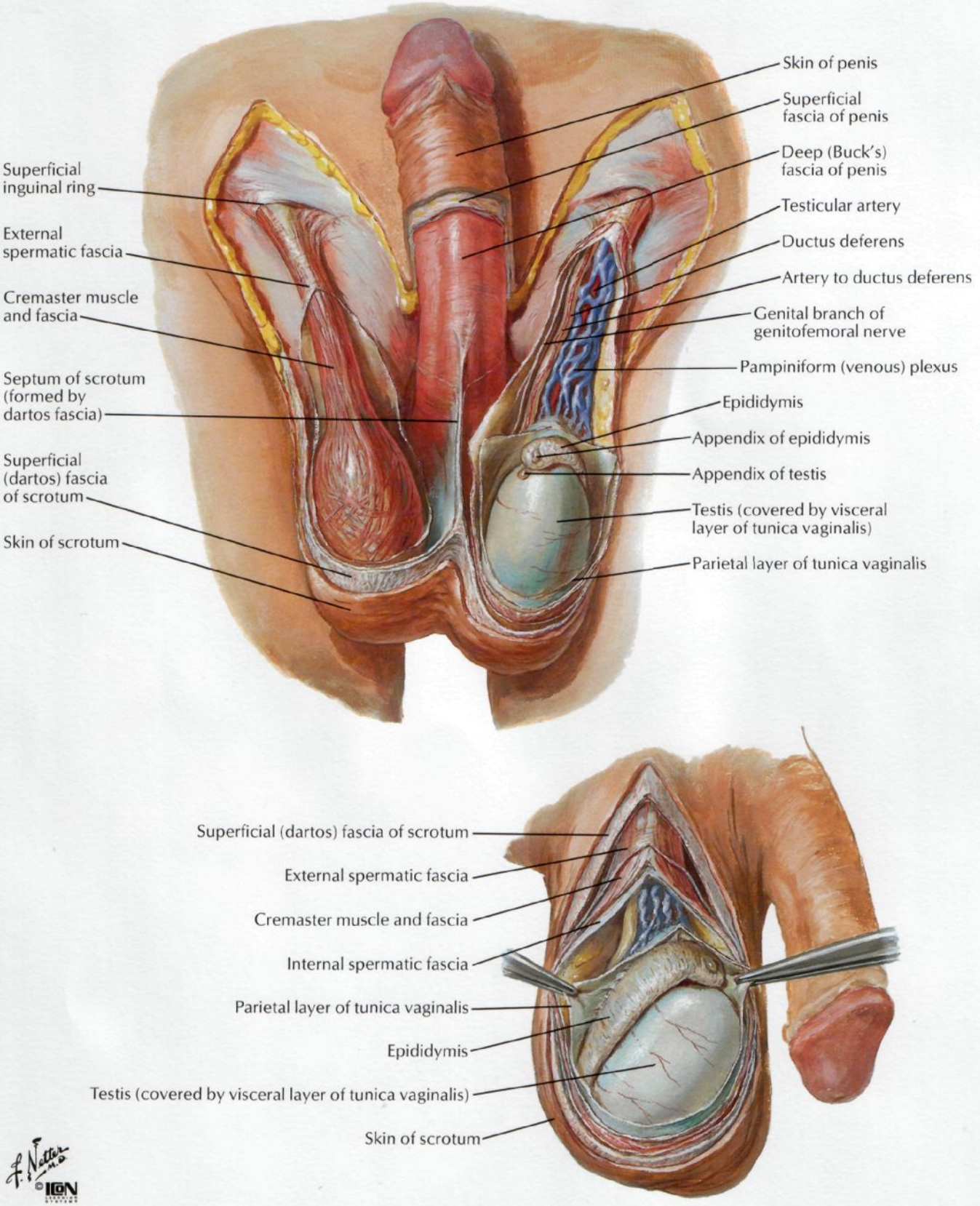


4 lunar months
(107-mm crown rump)

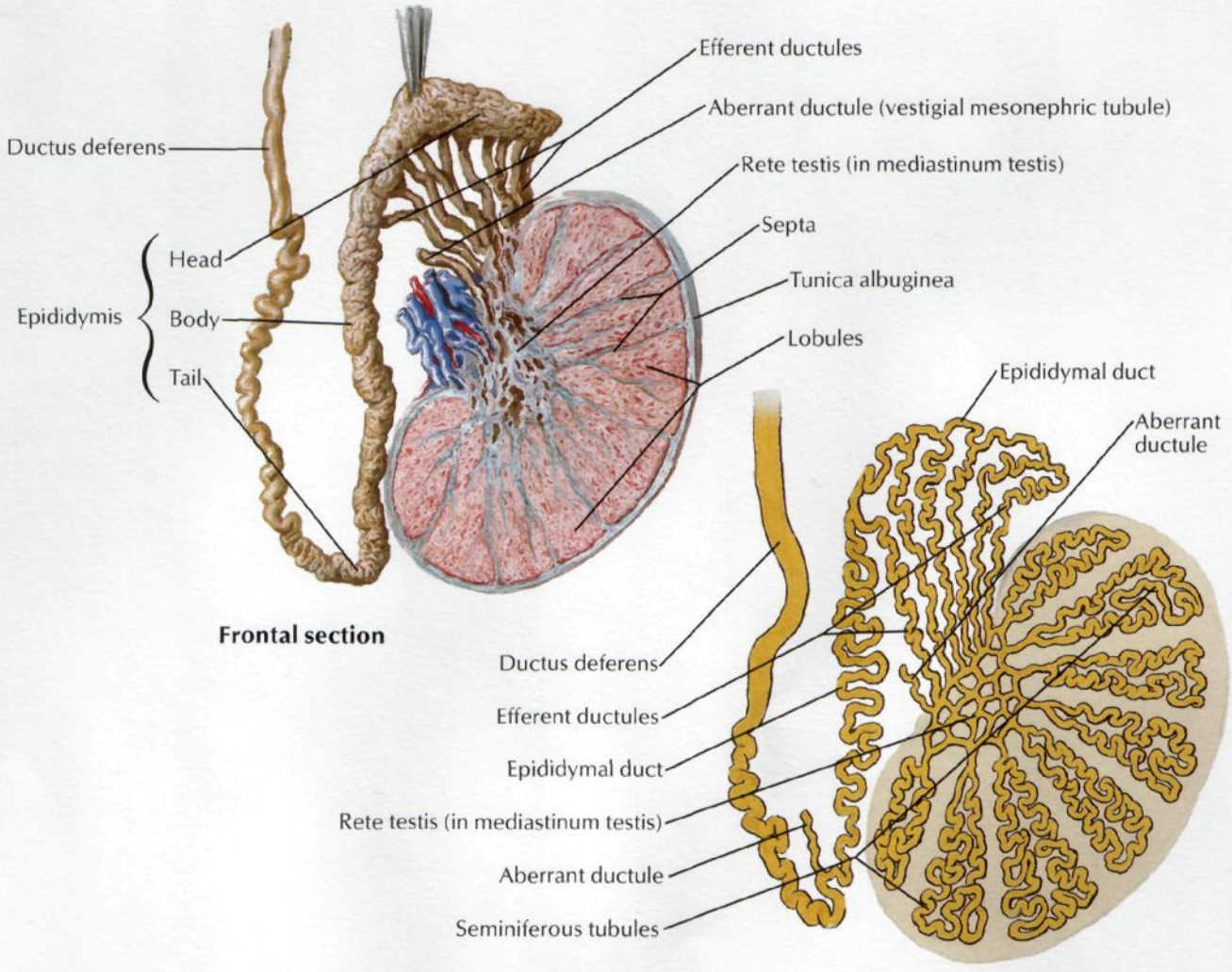


8 lunar months
(26-cm crown rump)

Scrotum and Contents

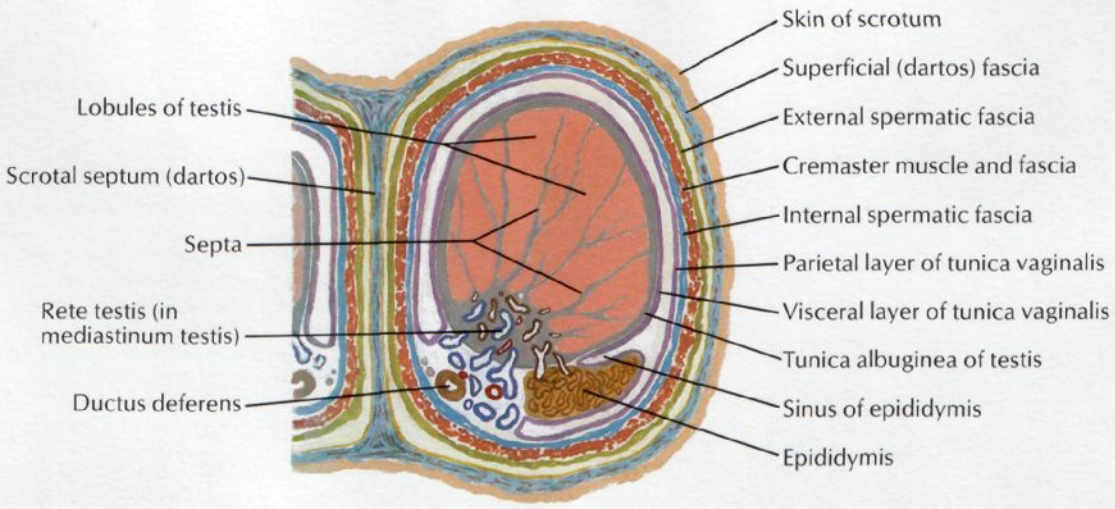


©IGN



Frontal section

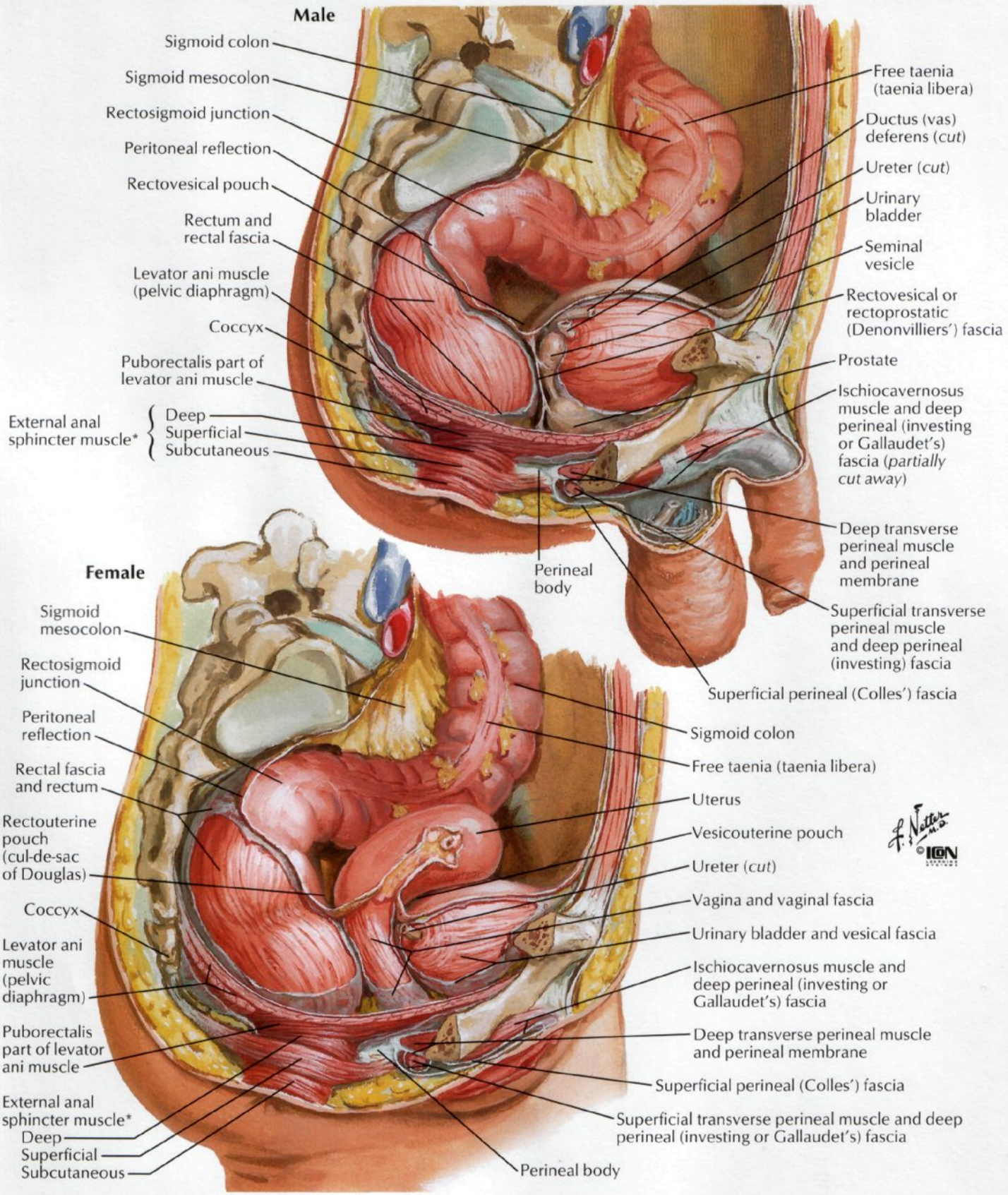
Schema



Cross section through scrotum and testis

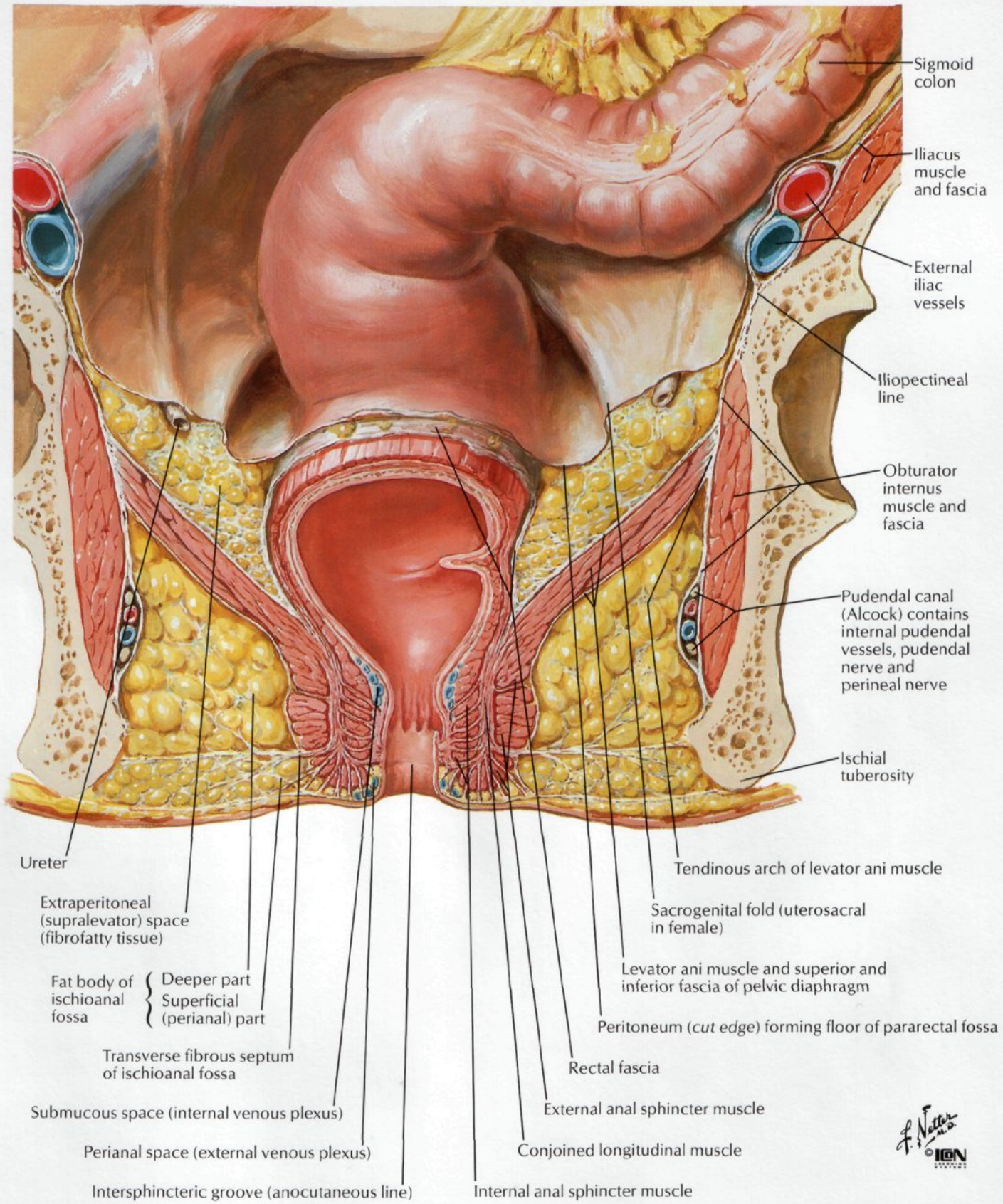
F. Netter M.D.
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Rectum In Situ: Female and Male

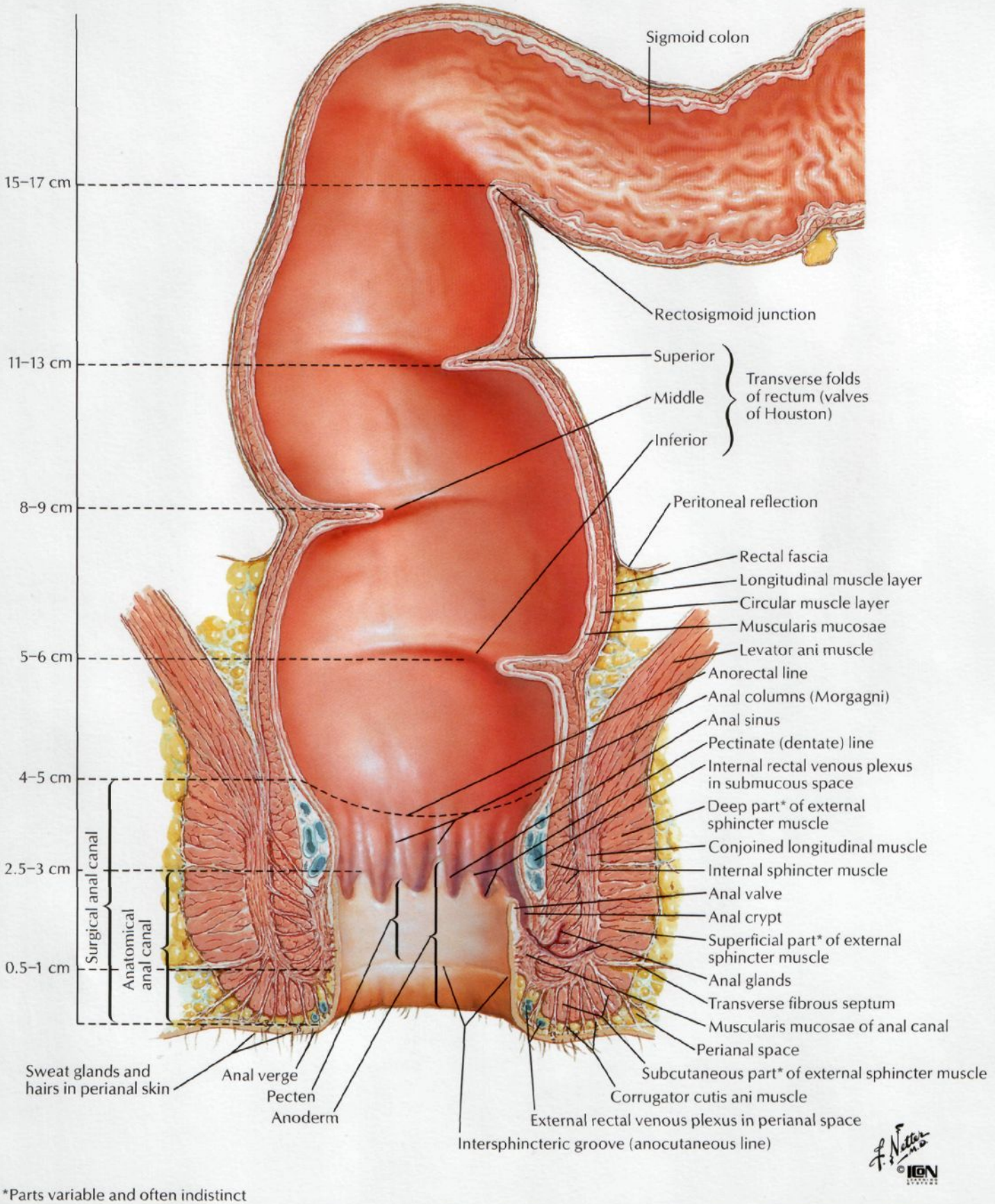


*Parts variable and often indistinct

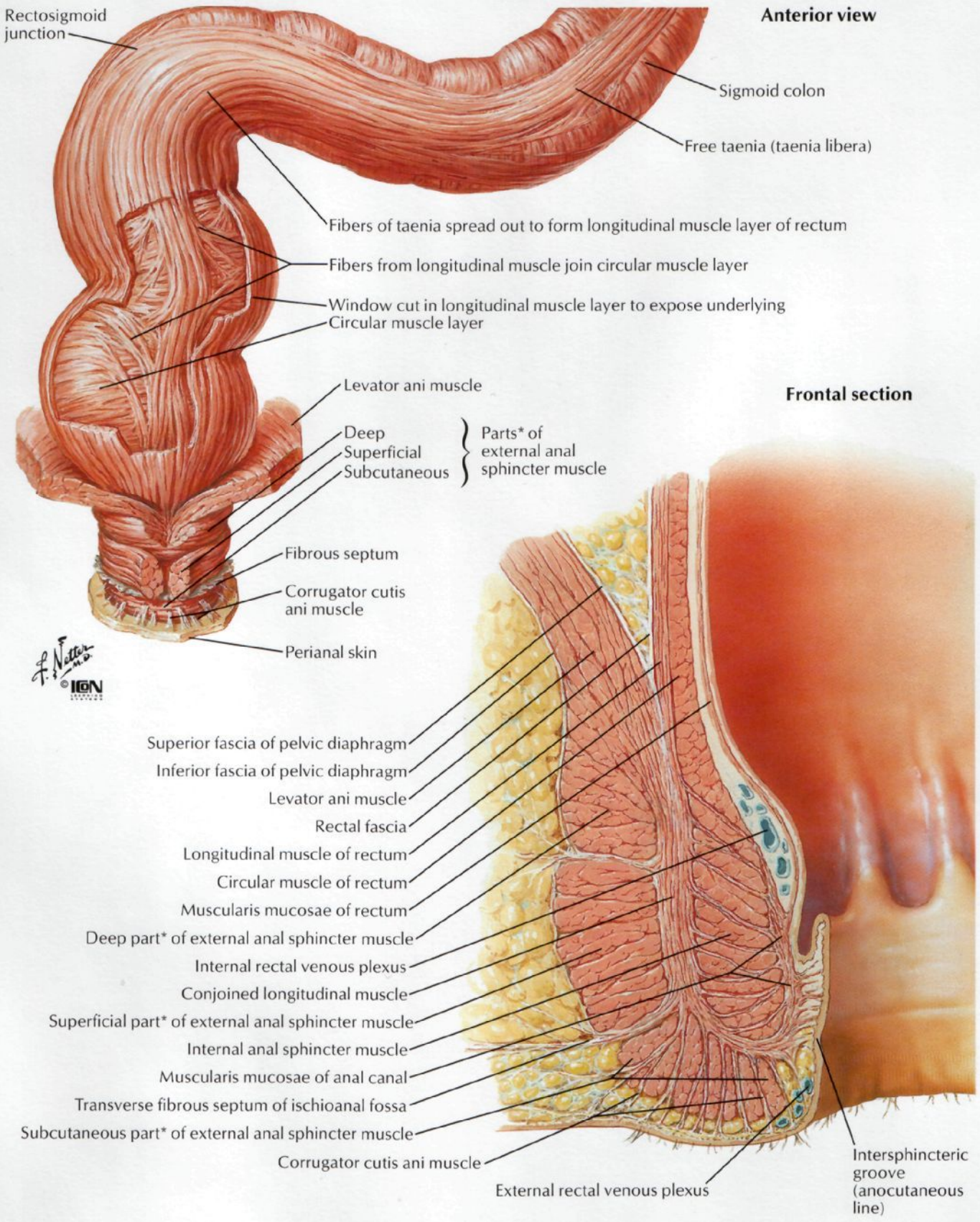
SEE ALSO PLATES 306, 390–393



Rectum and Anal Canal

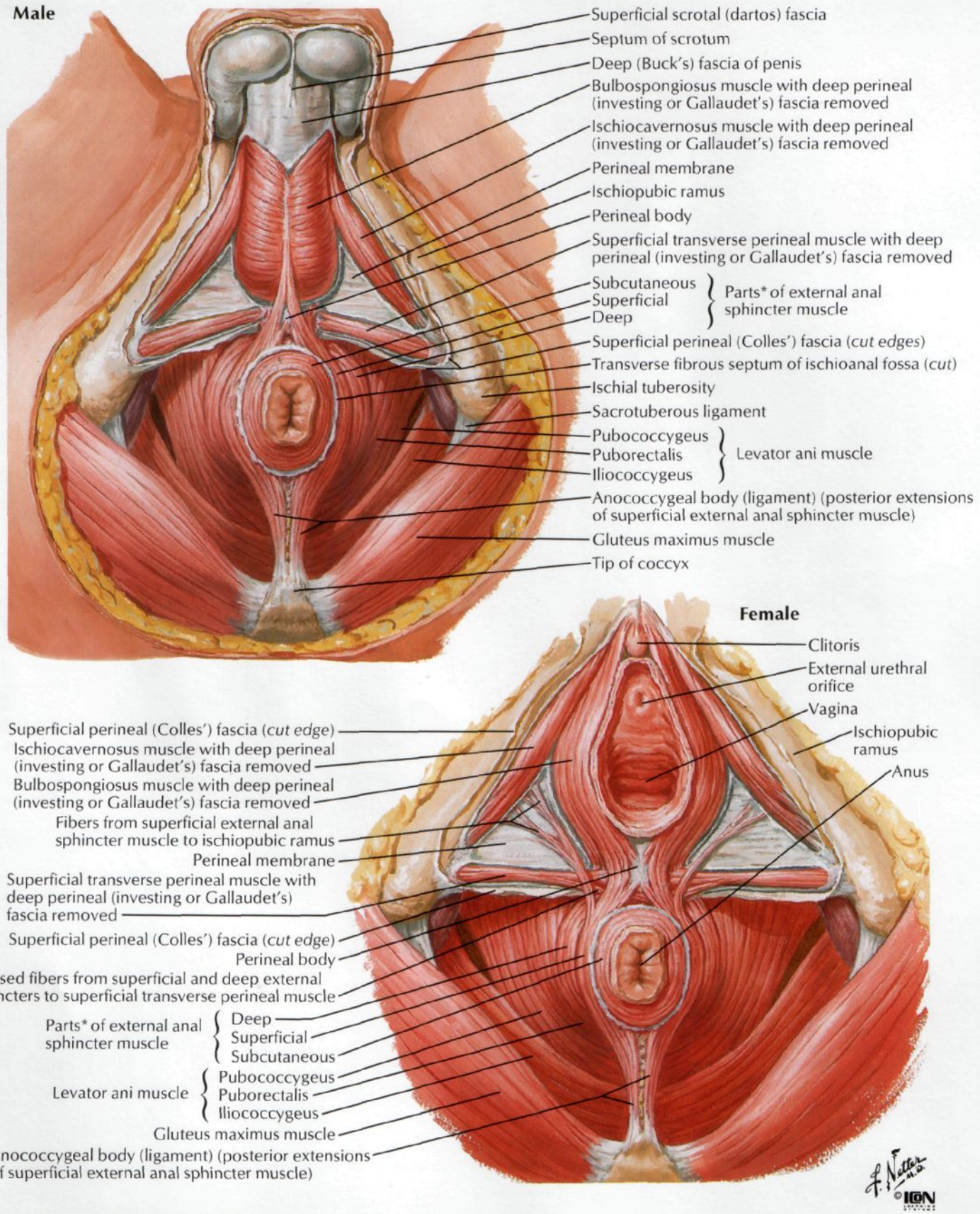


*Parts variable and often indistinct

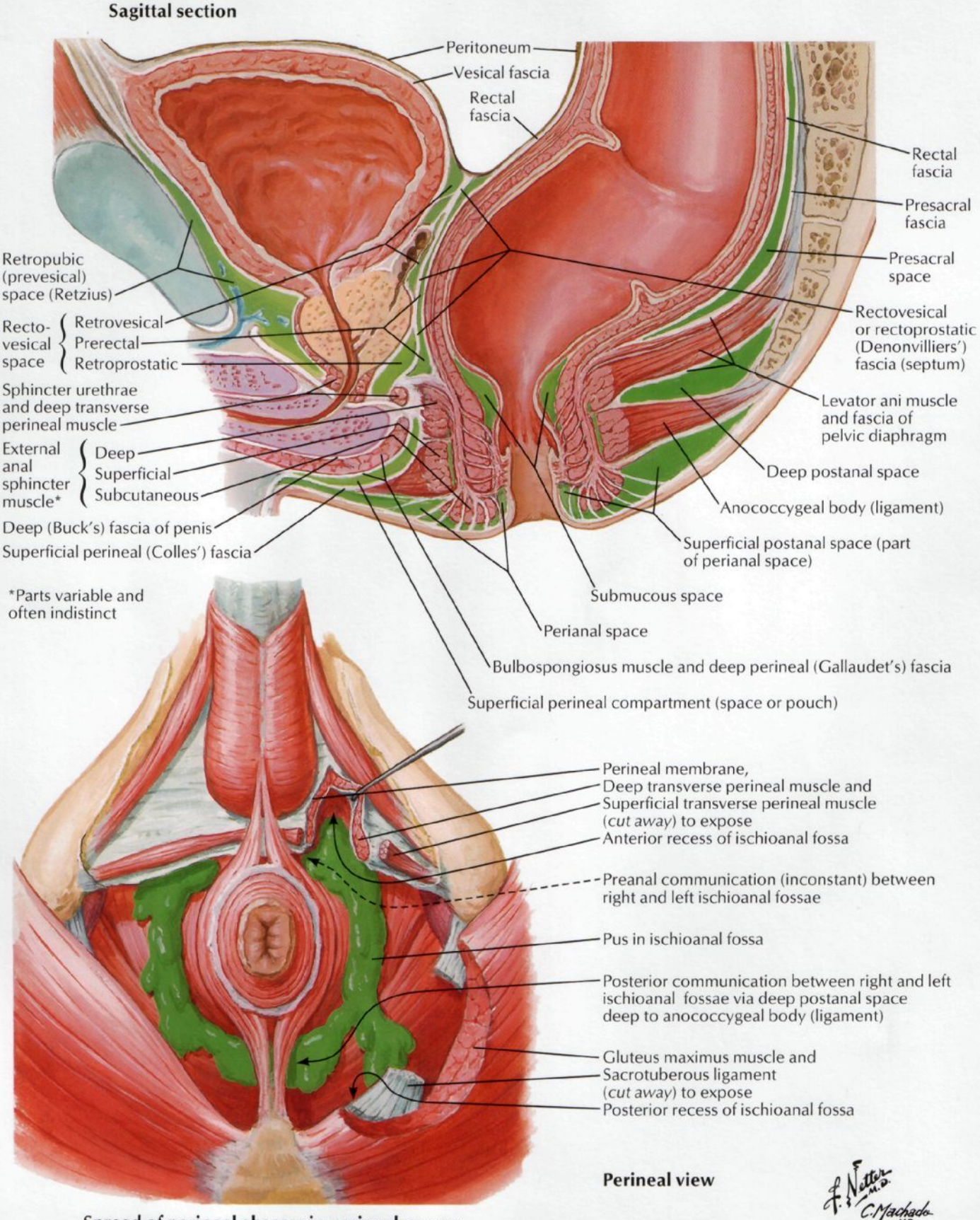


*Parts variable and often indistinct

External Anal Sphincter Muscle: Perineal Views

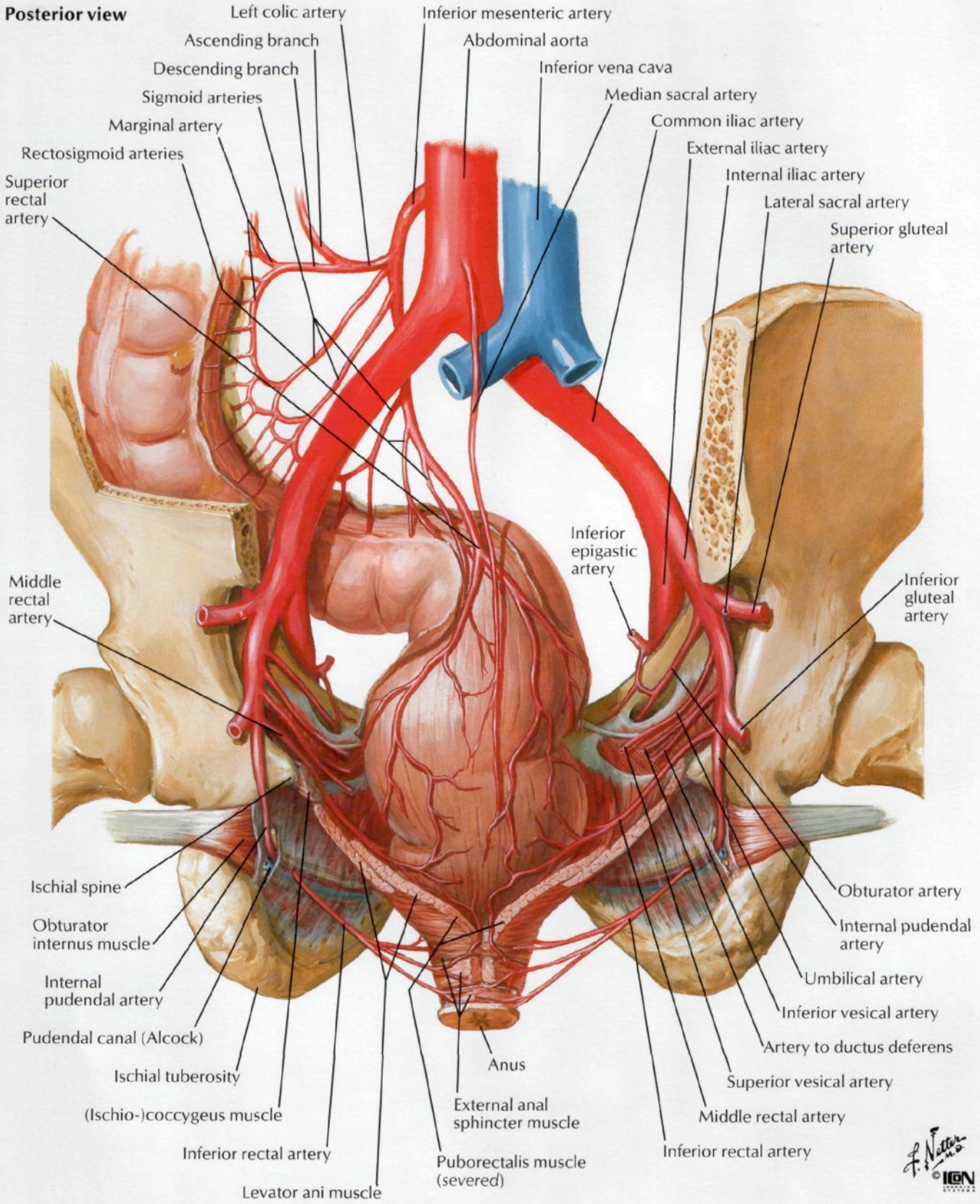


*Parts variable and often indistinct

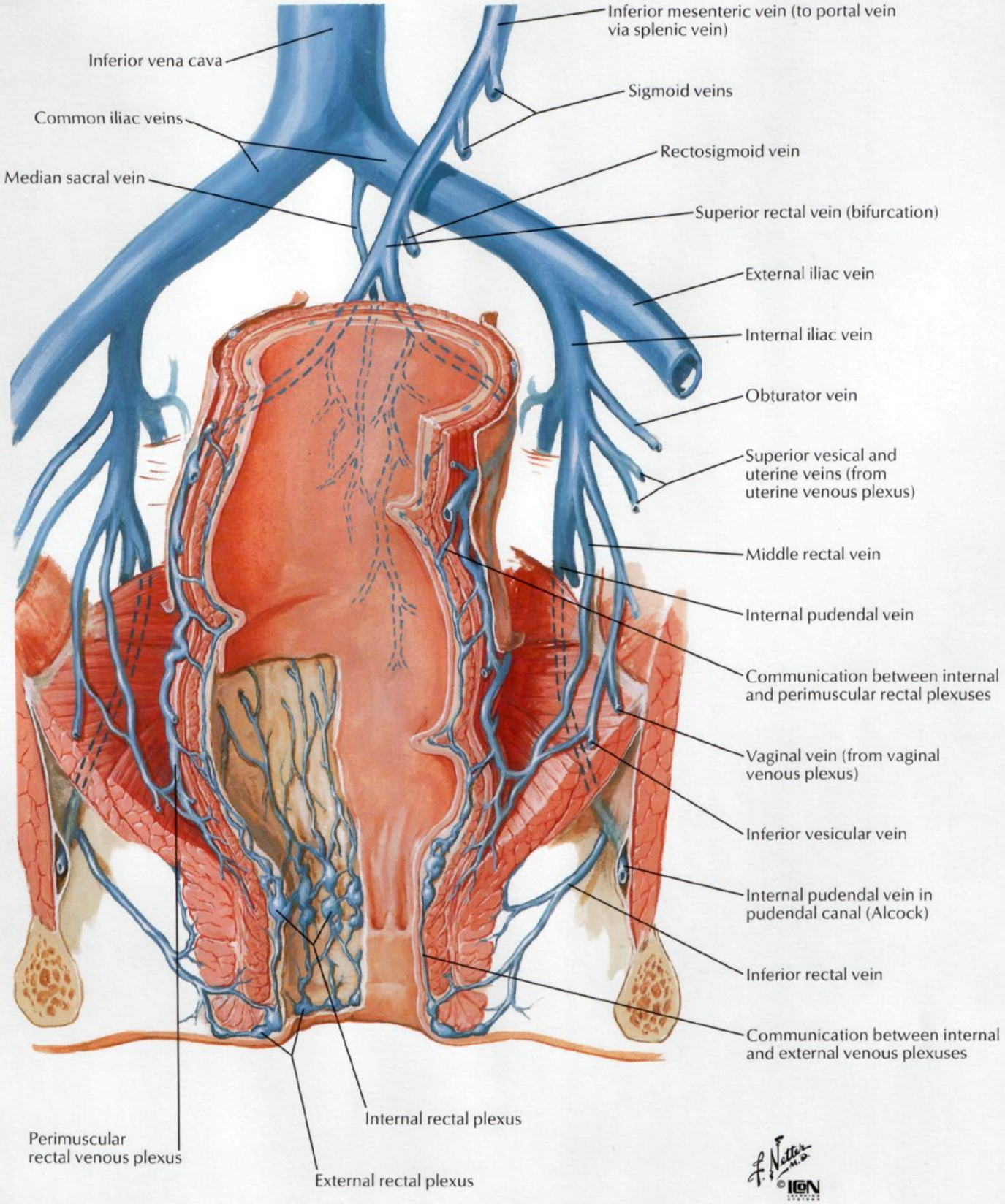


Spread of perineal abscess in perineal spaces

Arteries of Rectum and Anal Canal

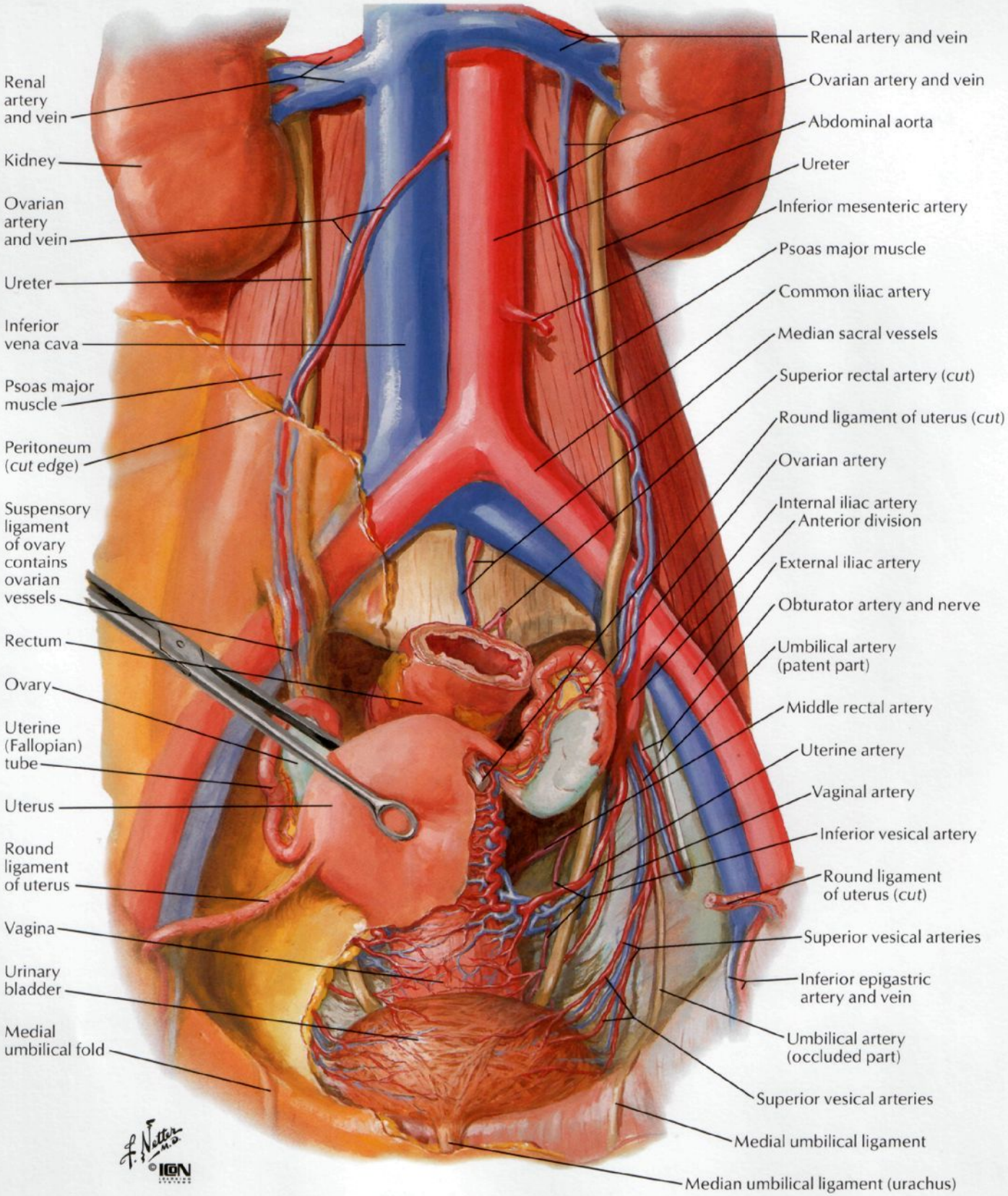


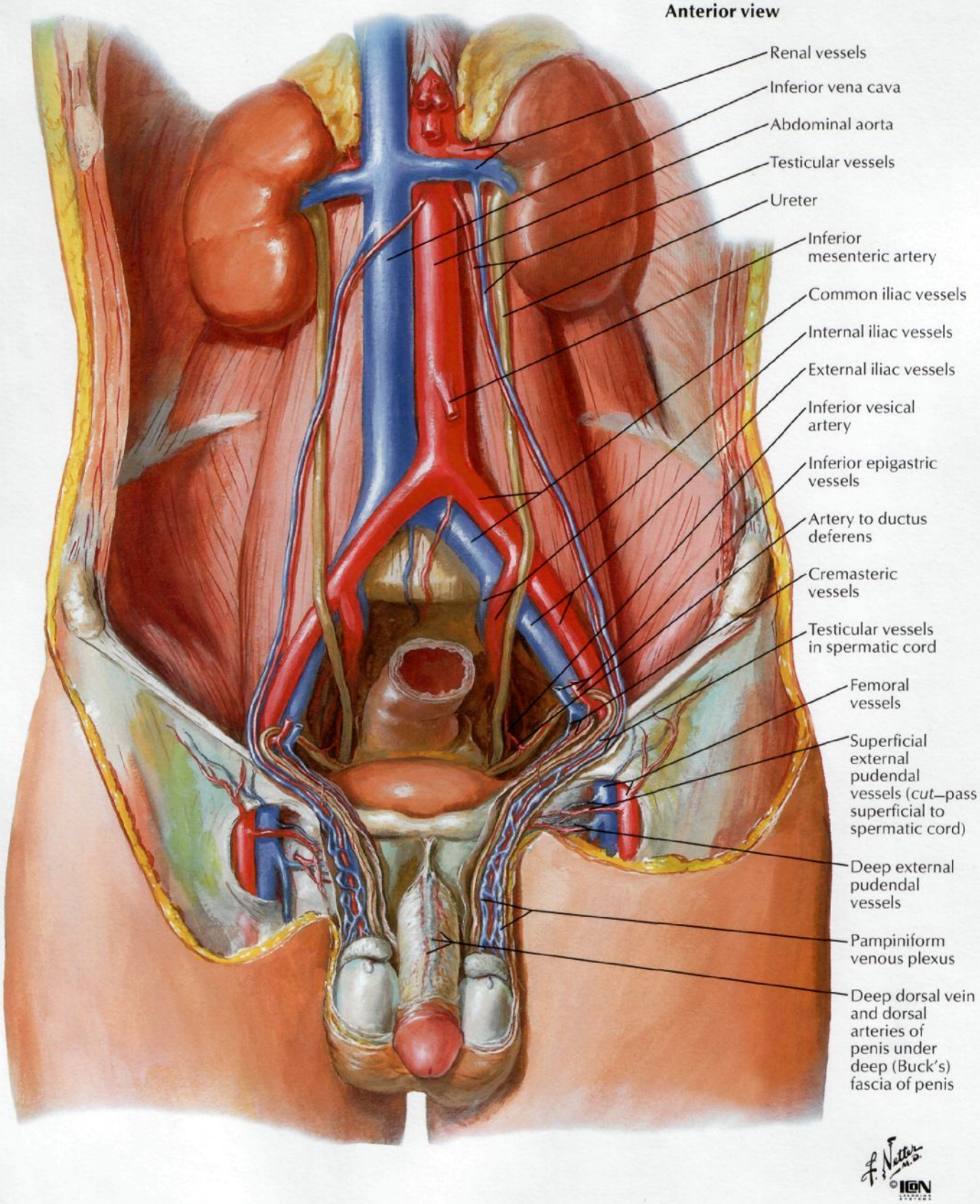
Anterior view



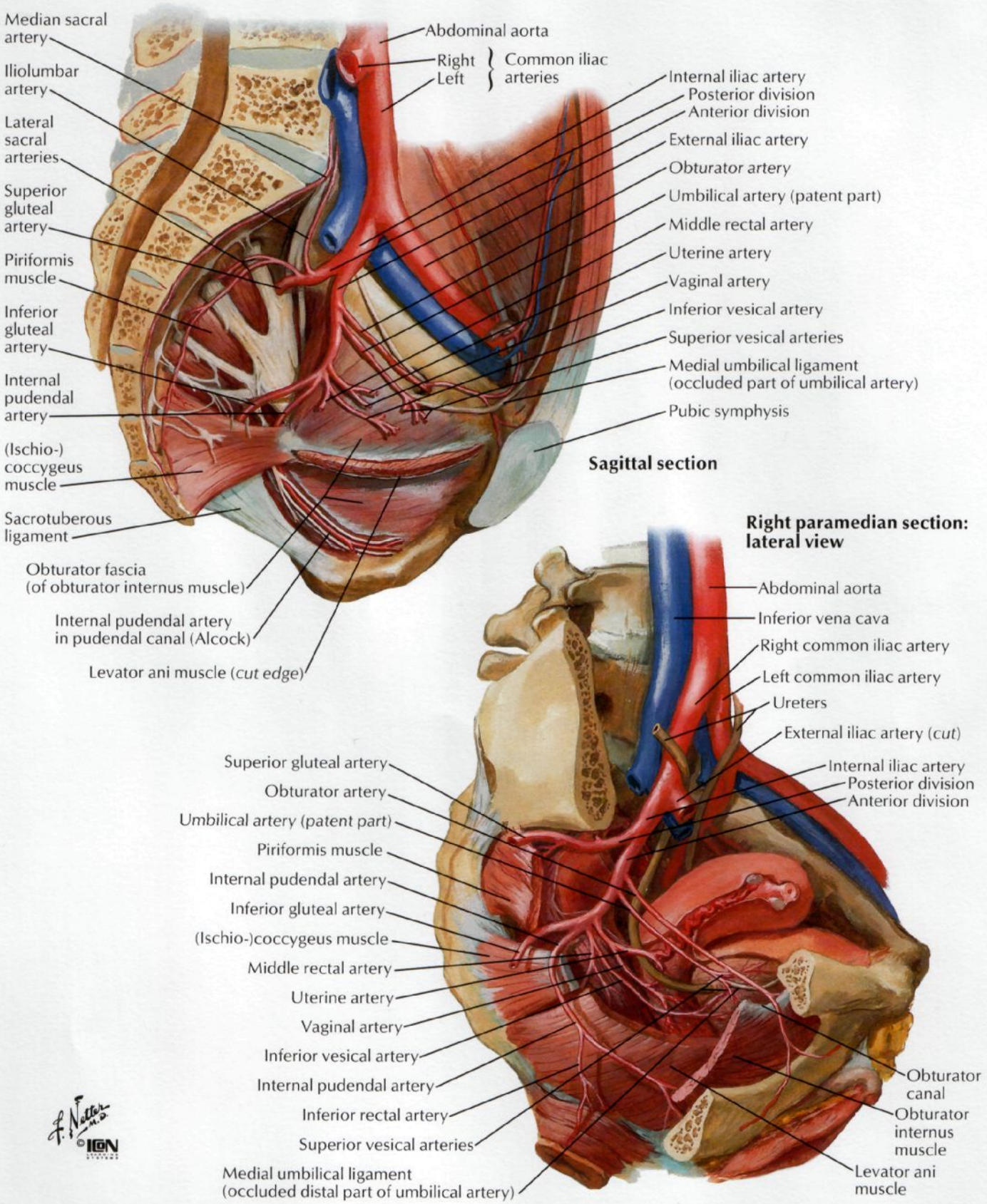
Arteries and Veins of Pelvic Organs: Female

Anterior view

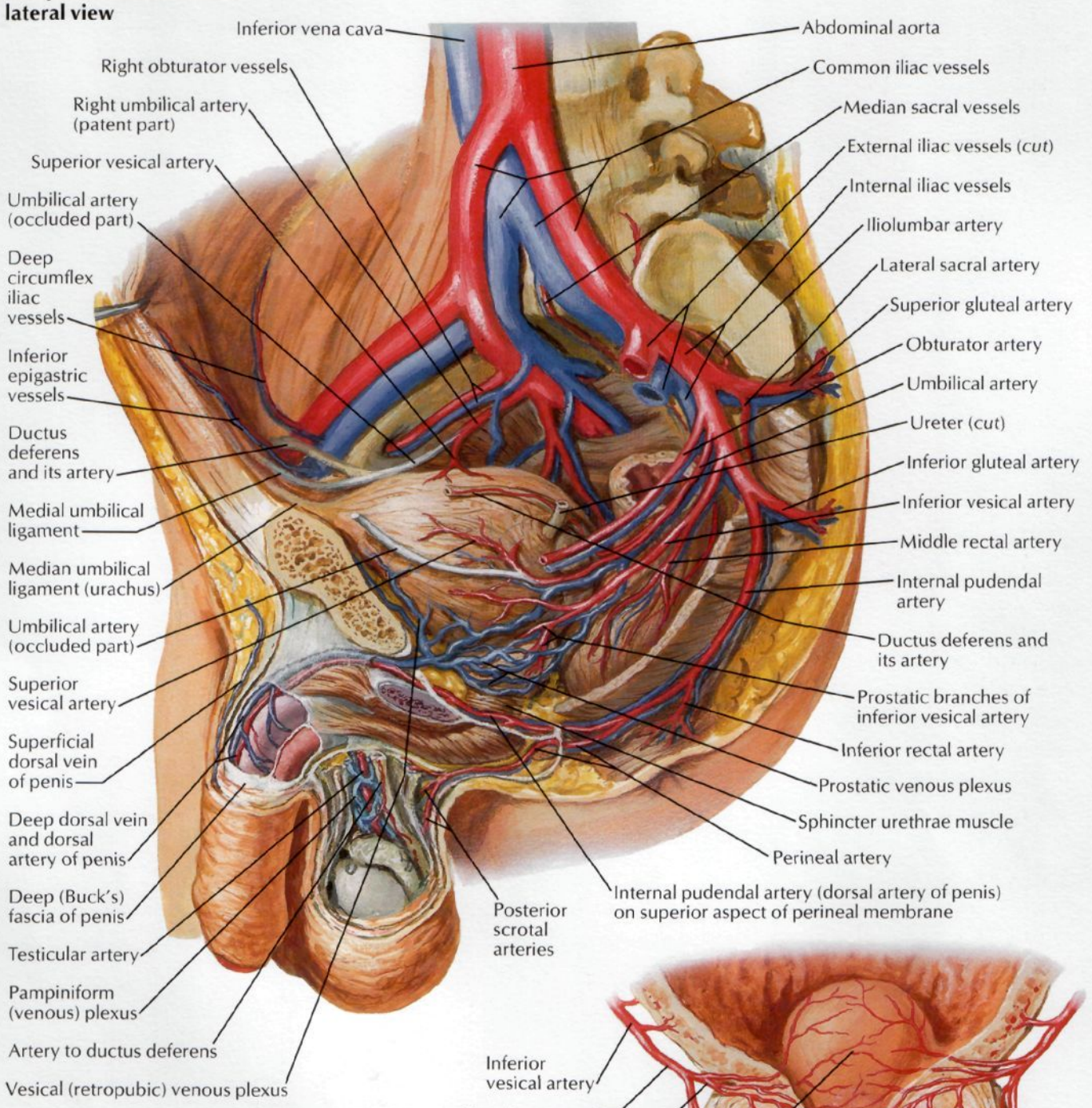


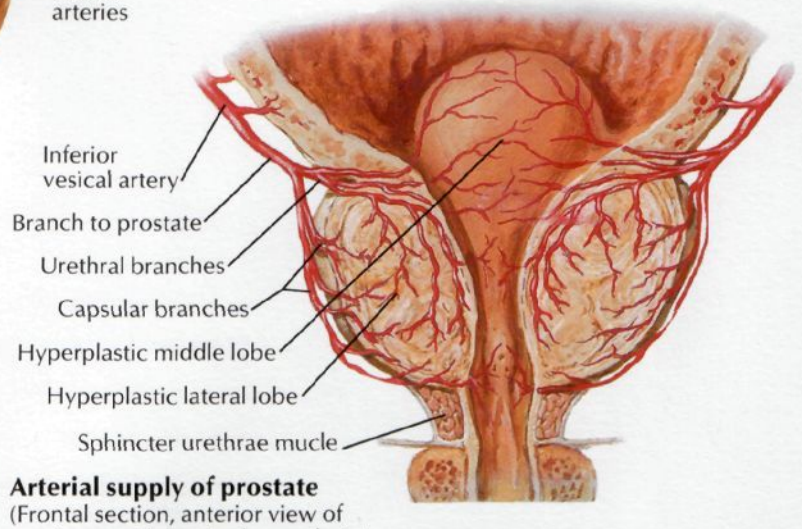

Anterior view
Renal vessels
Inferior vena cava
Abdominal aorta
Testicular vessels
Ureter
Inferior mesenteric artery
Common iliac vessels
Internal iliac vessels
External iliac vessels
Inferior vesical artery
Inferior epigastric vessels
Artery to ductus deferens
Cremasteric vessels
Testicular vessels in spermatic cord
Femoral vessels
Superficial external pudendal vessels (*cut*—pass superficial to spermatic cord)
Deep external pudendal vessels
Pampiniform venous plexus
Deep dorsal vein and dorsal arteries of penis under deep (Buck's) fascia of penis

Arteries and Veins of Pelvis: Female



Left paramedian section: lateral view

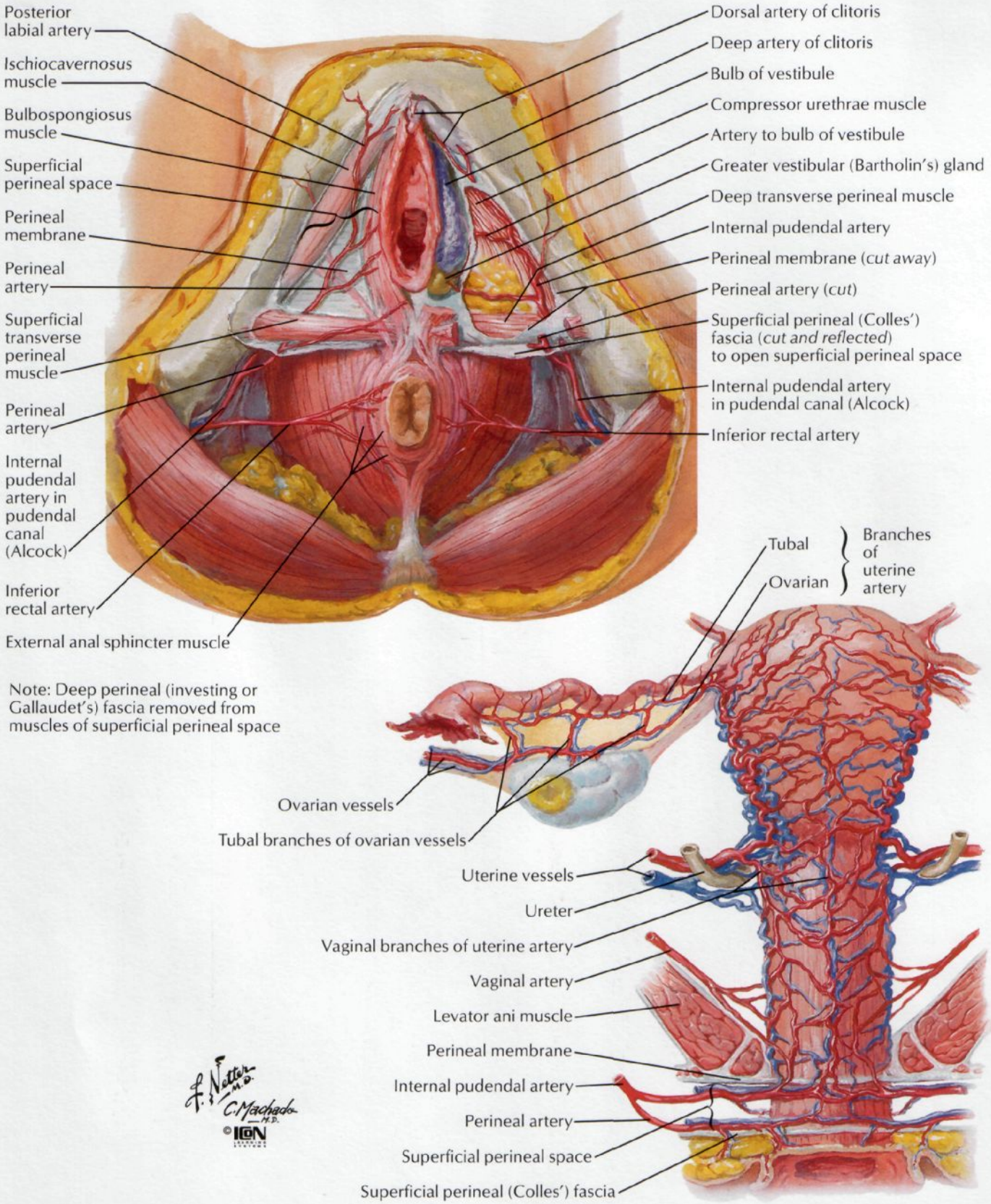




Arterial supply of prostate
(Frontal section, anterior view of specimen with benign hyperplasia)

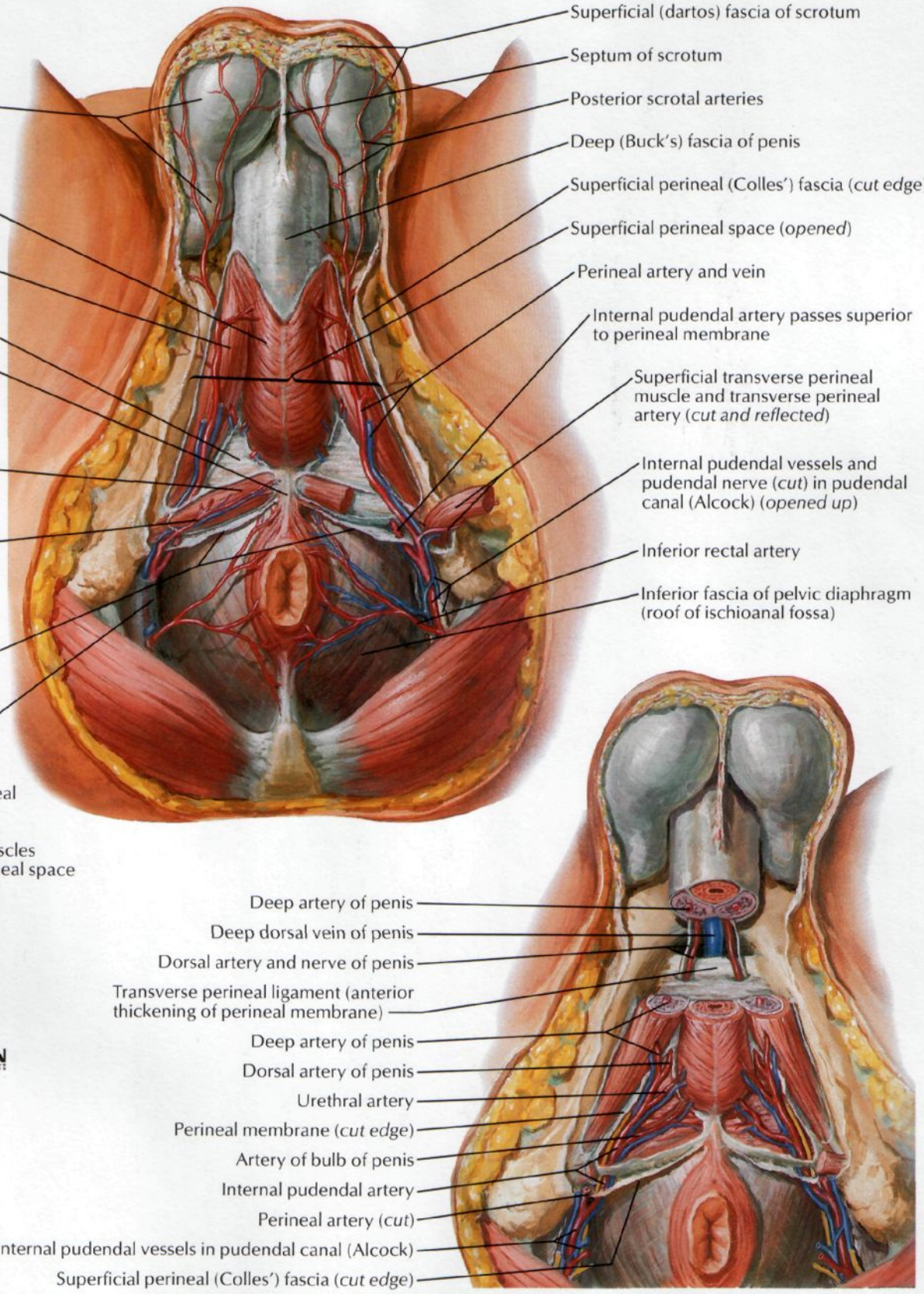
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Arteries and Veins of Perineum and Uterus

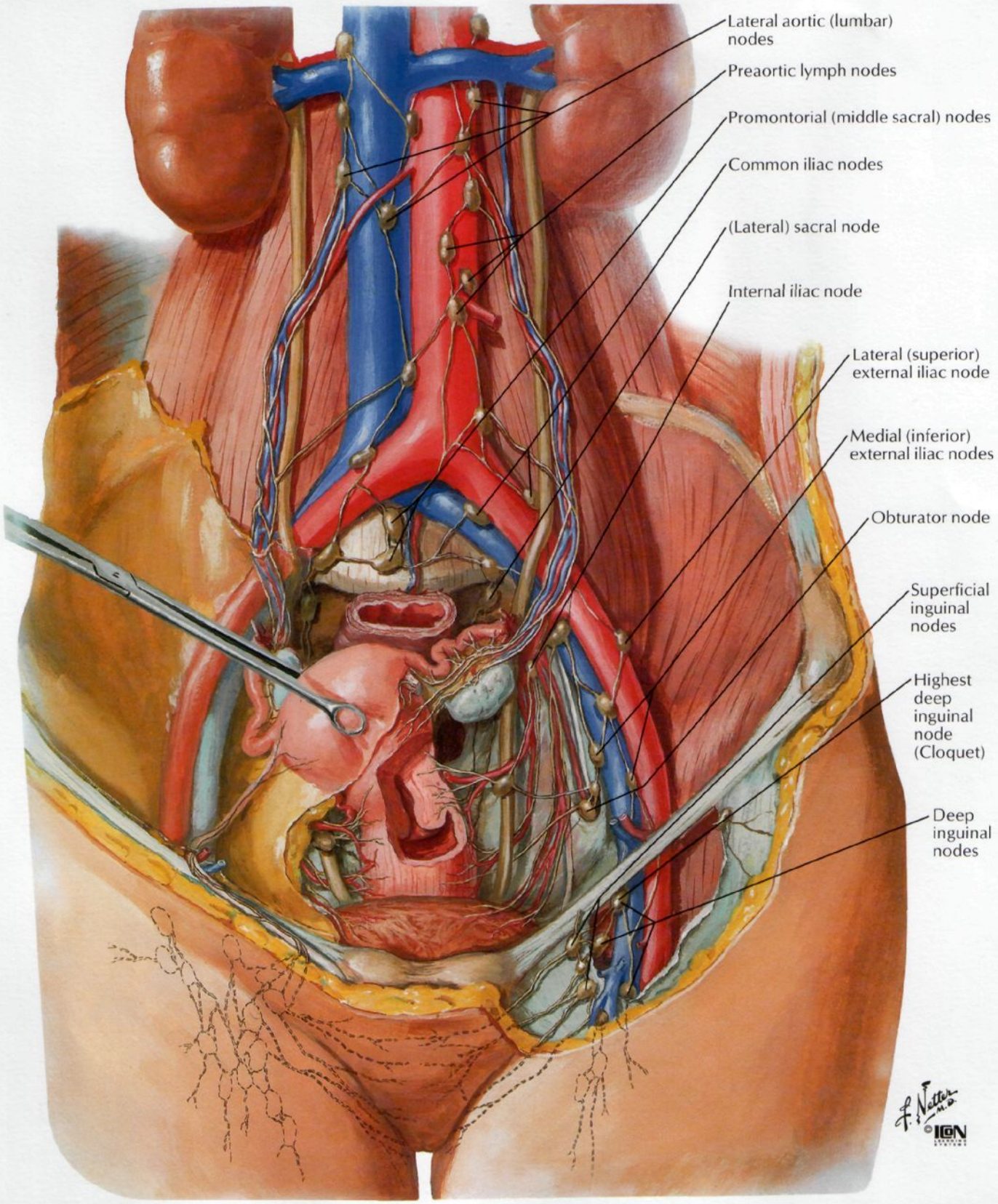


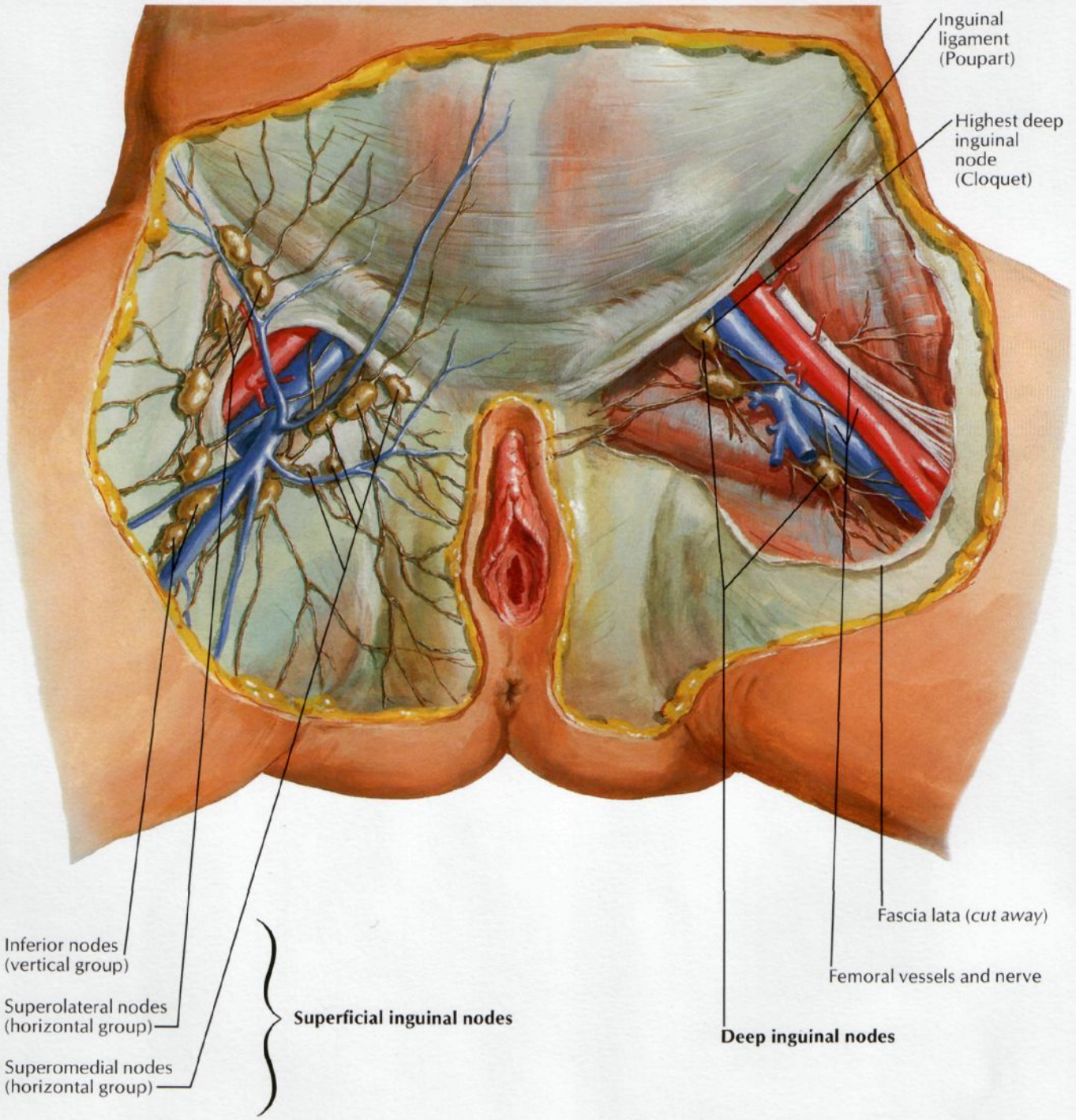
Note: Deep perineal (investing or Gallaudet's) fascia removed from muscles of superficial perineal space

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C. Machado M.D.
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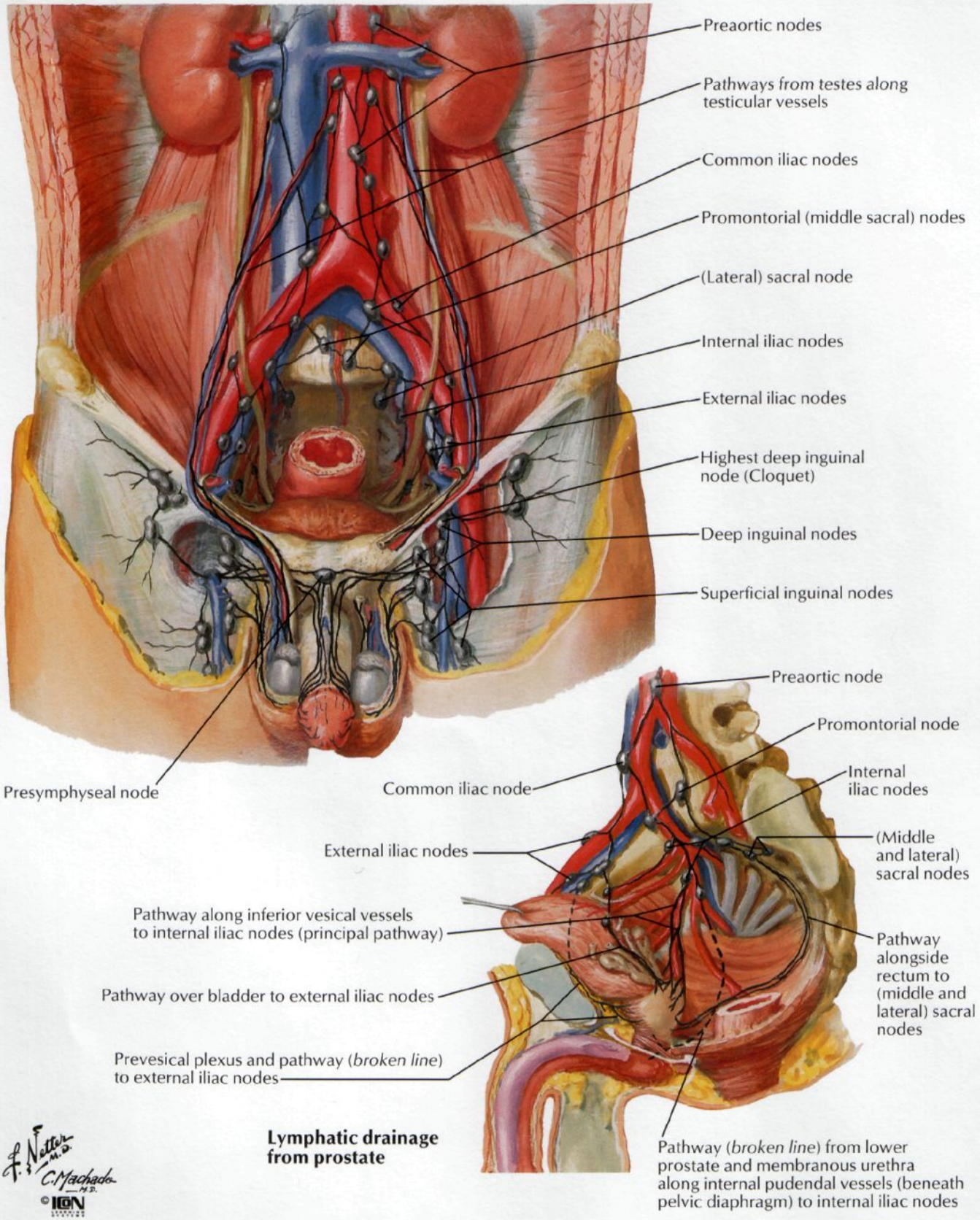

External spermatic fascia over testis and spermatic cord
Bulbospongiosus muscle
Ischiocavernosus muscle
Perineal membrane
Perineal body
Superficial transverse perineal muscle
Transverse perineal artery
Superficial perineal (Colles') fascia (cut edge)
Pudendal canal (Alcock)
Note: Deep perineal (investing or Gallaudet's) fascia removed from muscles of superficial perineal space
Superficial (dartos) fascia of scrotum
Septum of scrotum
Posterior scrotal arteries
Deep (Buck's) fascia of penis
Superficial perineal (Colles') fascia (cut edge)
Superficial perineal space (opened)
Perineal artery and vein
Internal pudendal artery passes superior to perineal membrane
Superficial transverse perineal muscle and transverse perineal artery (cut and reflected)
Internal pudendal vessels and pudendal nerve (cut) in pudendal canal (Alcock) (opened up)
Inferior rectal artery
Inferior fascia of pelvic diaphragm (roof of ischioanal fossa)
Deep artery of penis
Deep dorsal vein of penis
Dorsal artery and nerve of penis
Transverse perineal ligament (anterior thickening of perineal membrane)
Deep artery of penis
Dorsal artery of penis
Urethral artery
Perineal membrane (cut edge)
Artery of bulb of penis
Internal pudendal artery
Perineal artery (cut)
Internal pudendal vessels in pudendal canal (Alcock)
Superficial perineal (Colles') fascia (cut edge)

Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Pelvis and Genitalia: Female




Inguinal ligament (Poupart)
Highest deep inguinal node (Cloquet)
Inferior nodes (vertical group)
Superolateral nodes (horizontal group)
Superomedial nodes (horizontal group)
Superficial inguinal nodes
Deep inguinal nodes
Fascia lata (cut away)
Femoral vessels and nerve

Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Pelvis and Genitalia: Male

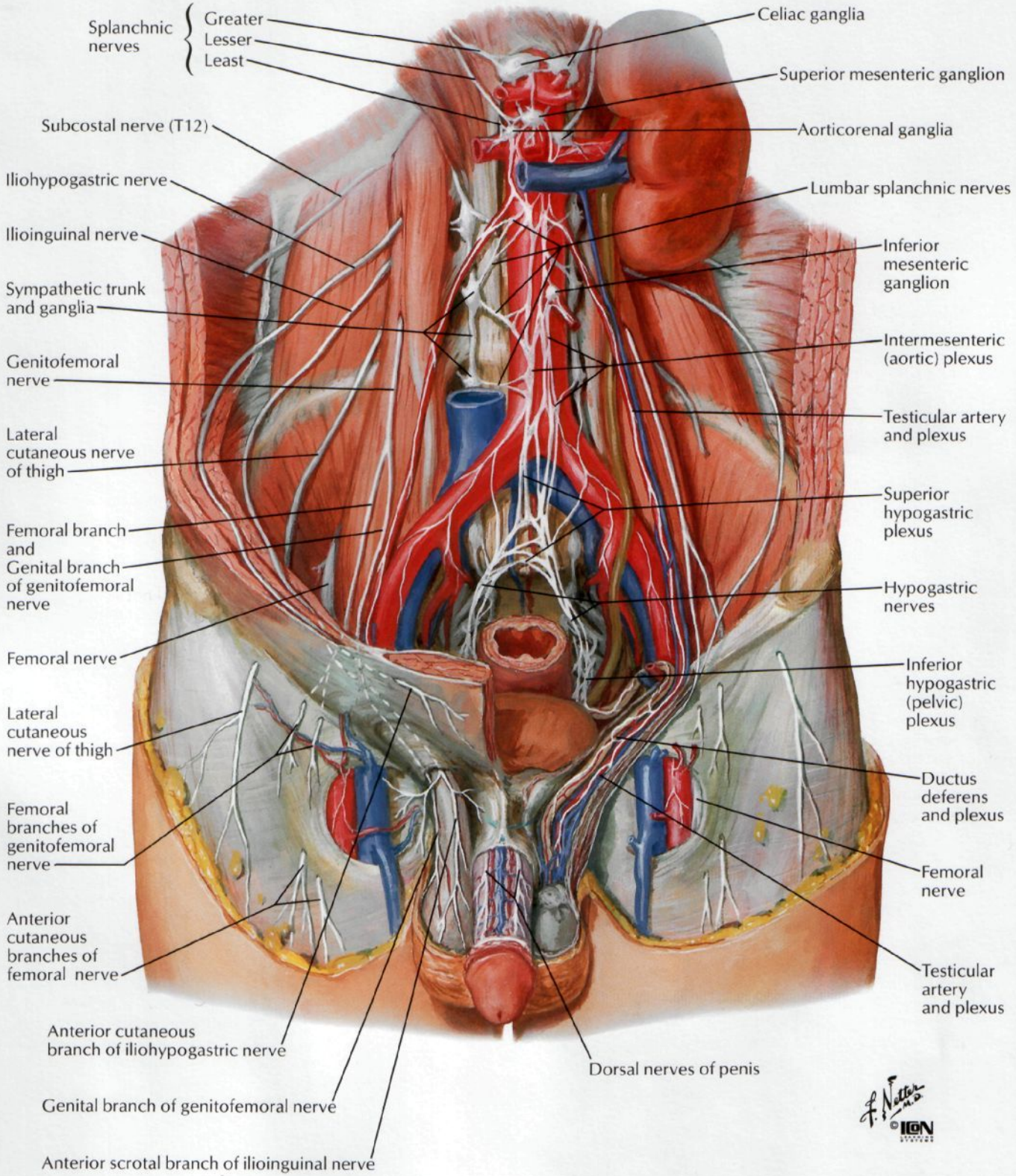


Lymphatic drainage from prostate

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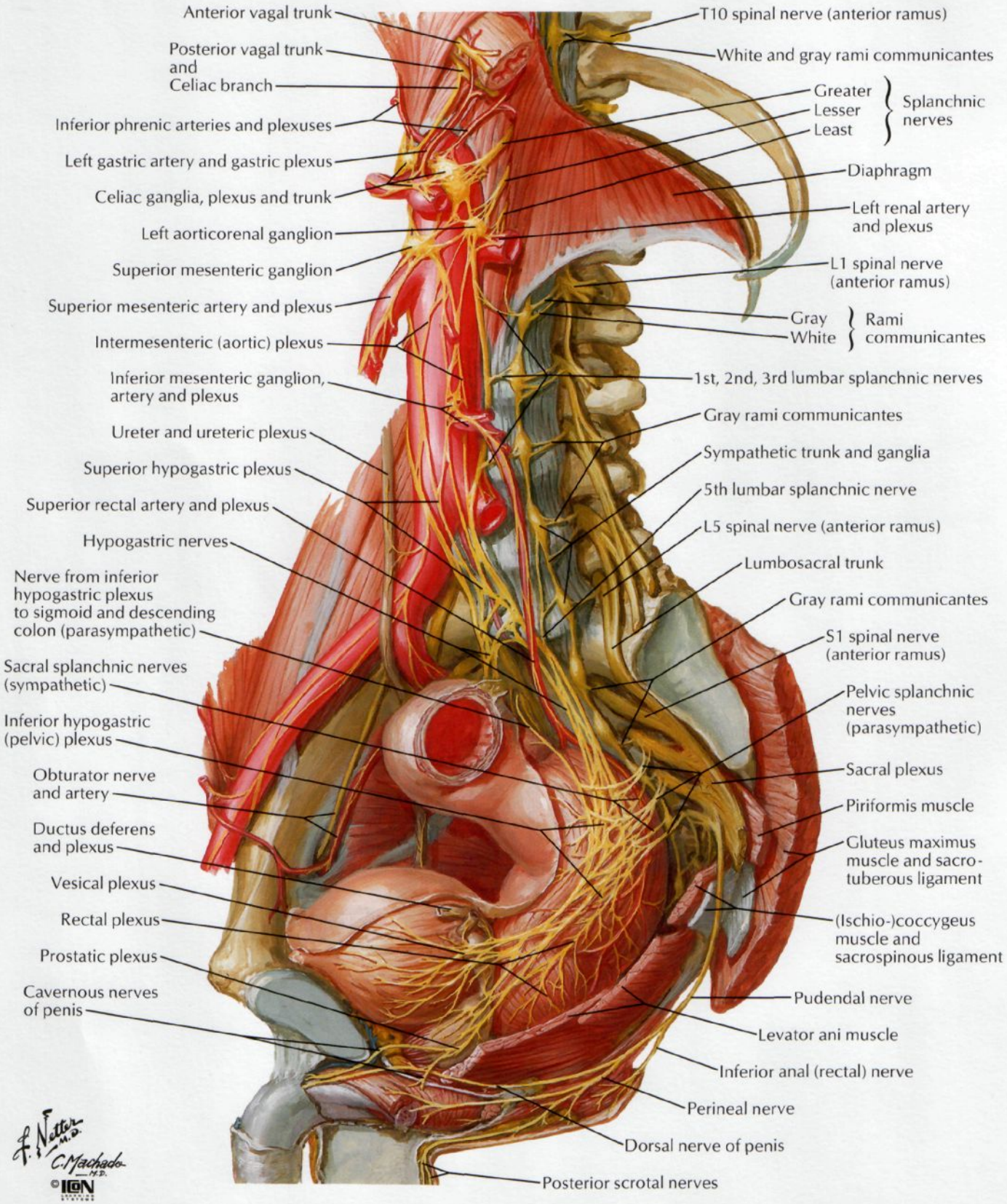
Nerves of External Genitalia: Male

SEE ALSO PLATES 159, 308

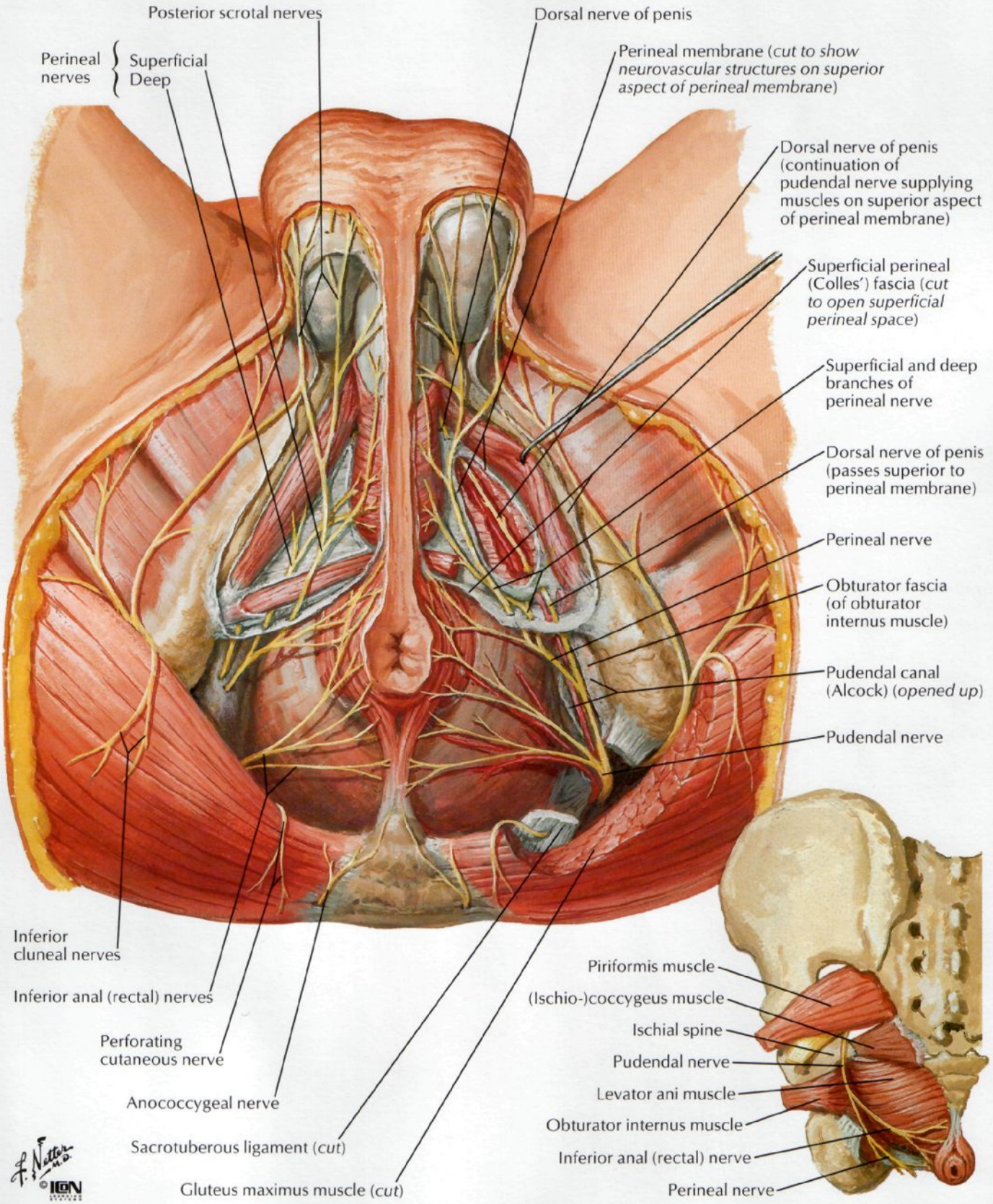


Nerves of Pelvic Viscera: Male

SEE ALSO PLATES 159, 308

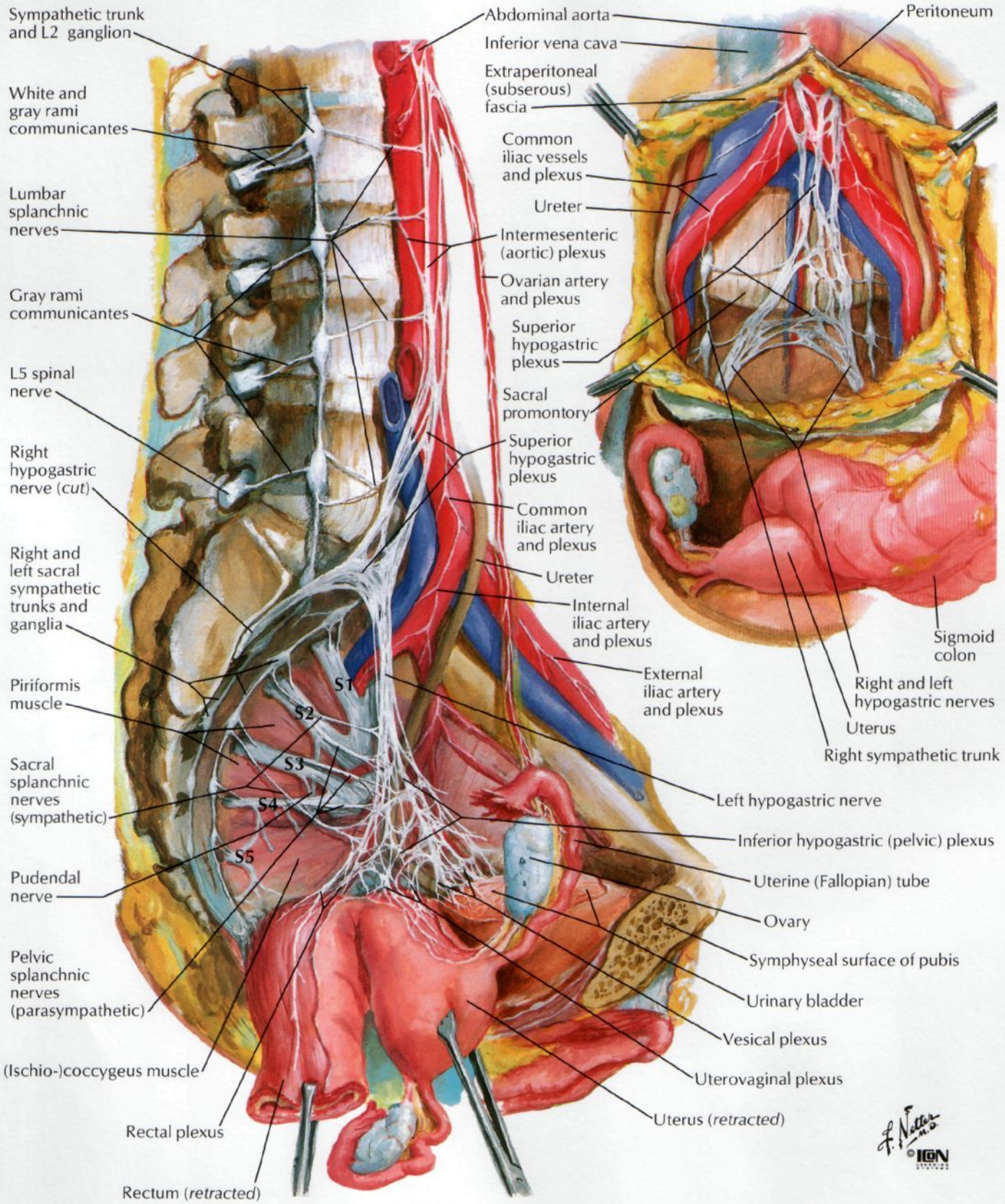


SEE ALSO PLATE 396



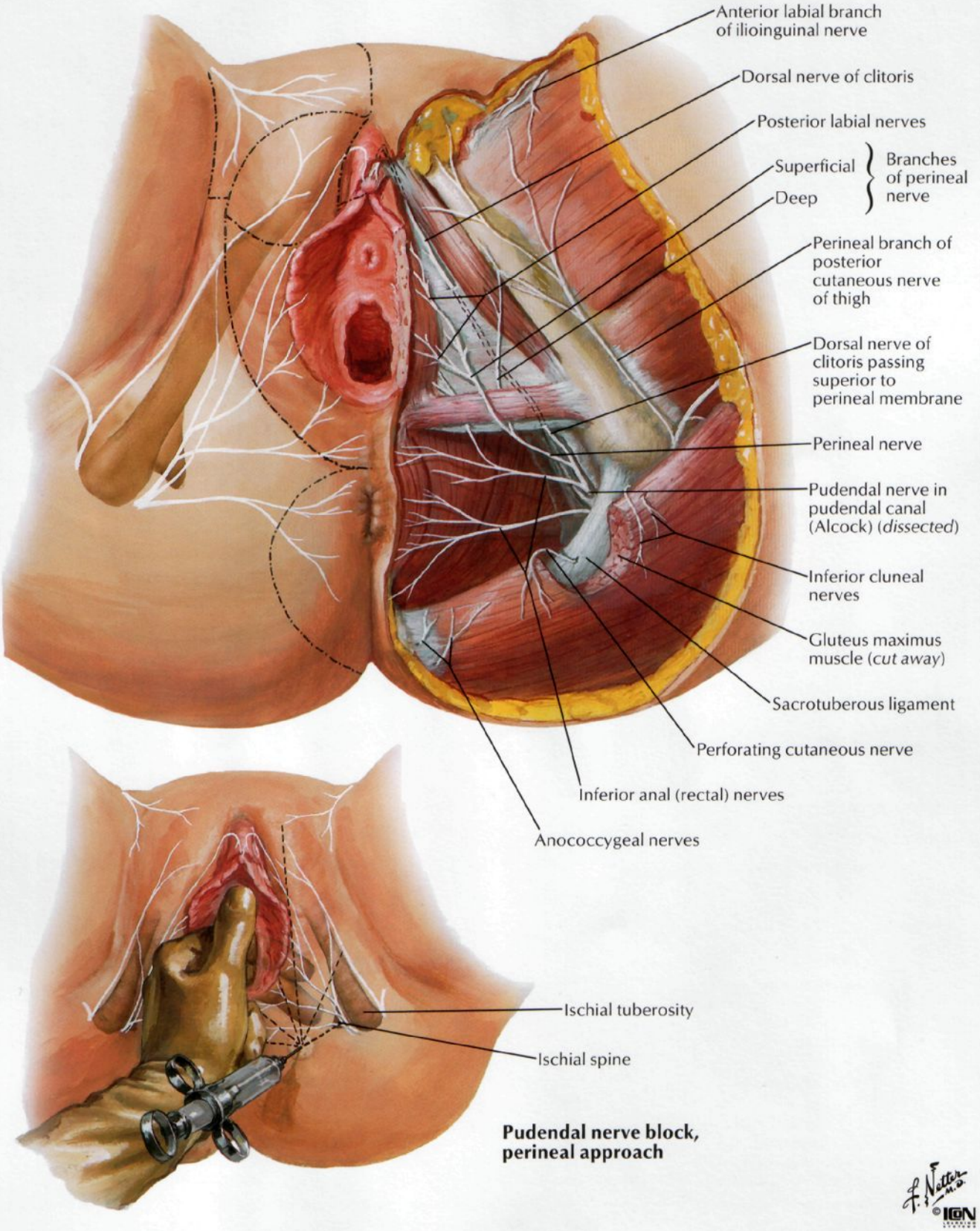
Nerves of Pelvic Viscera: Female

SEE ALSO PLATES 159, 308



Nerves of Perineum and External Genitalia: Female

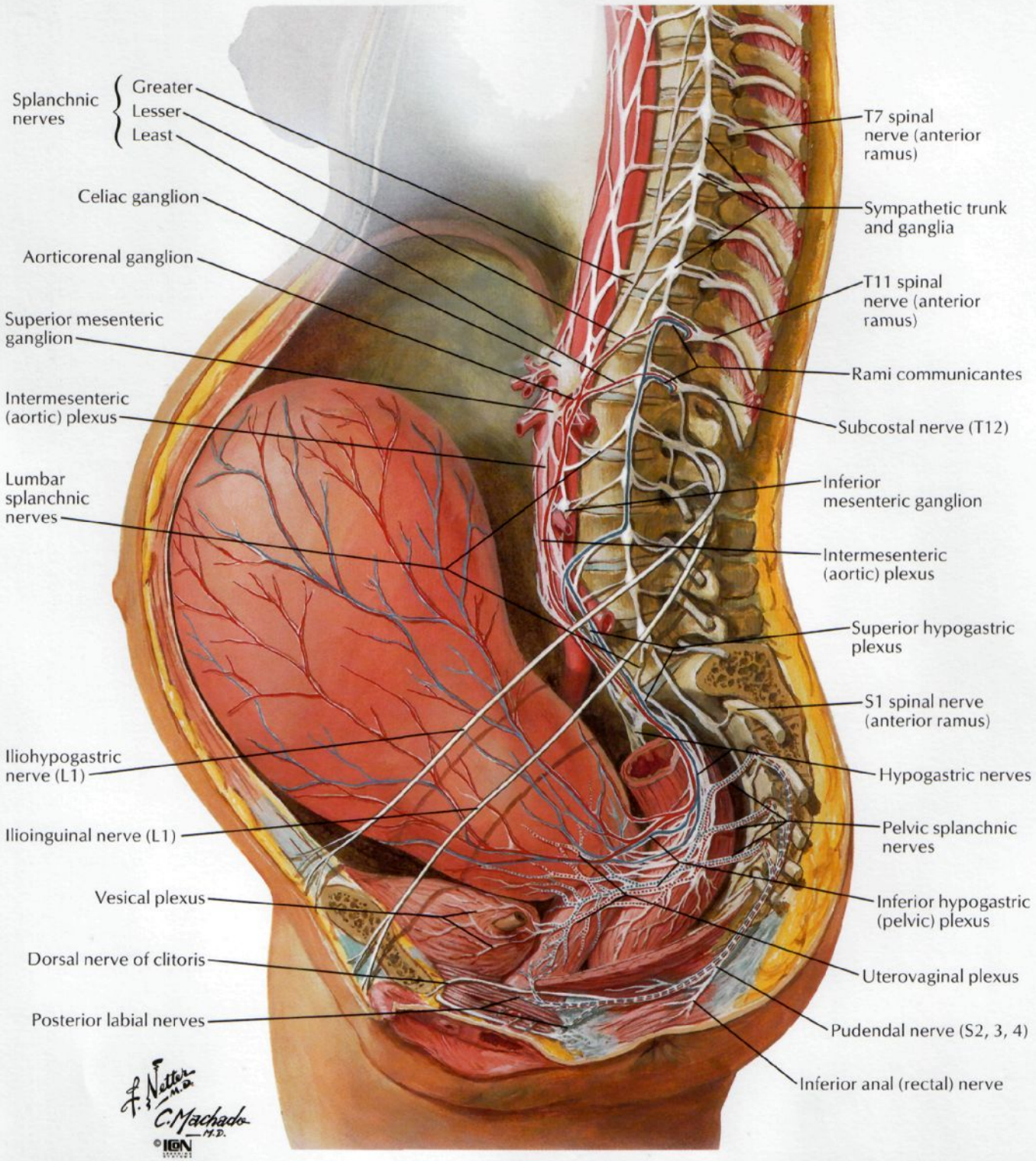
SEE ALSO PLATE 395



Pudendal nerve block, perineal approach

Neuropathways in Parturition

SEE ALSO PLATE 159



Sensory fibers from uterine body and fundus accompany sympathetic fibers via hypogastric plexuses to T11, 12 (L1?)

Motor fibers to uterine body and fundus (sympathetic)

Sensory fibers from cervix and upper vagina accompany pelvic splanchnic nerves (parasympathetic) to S2, 3, 4

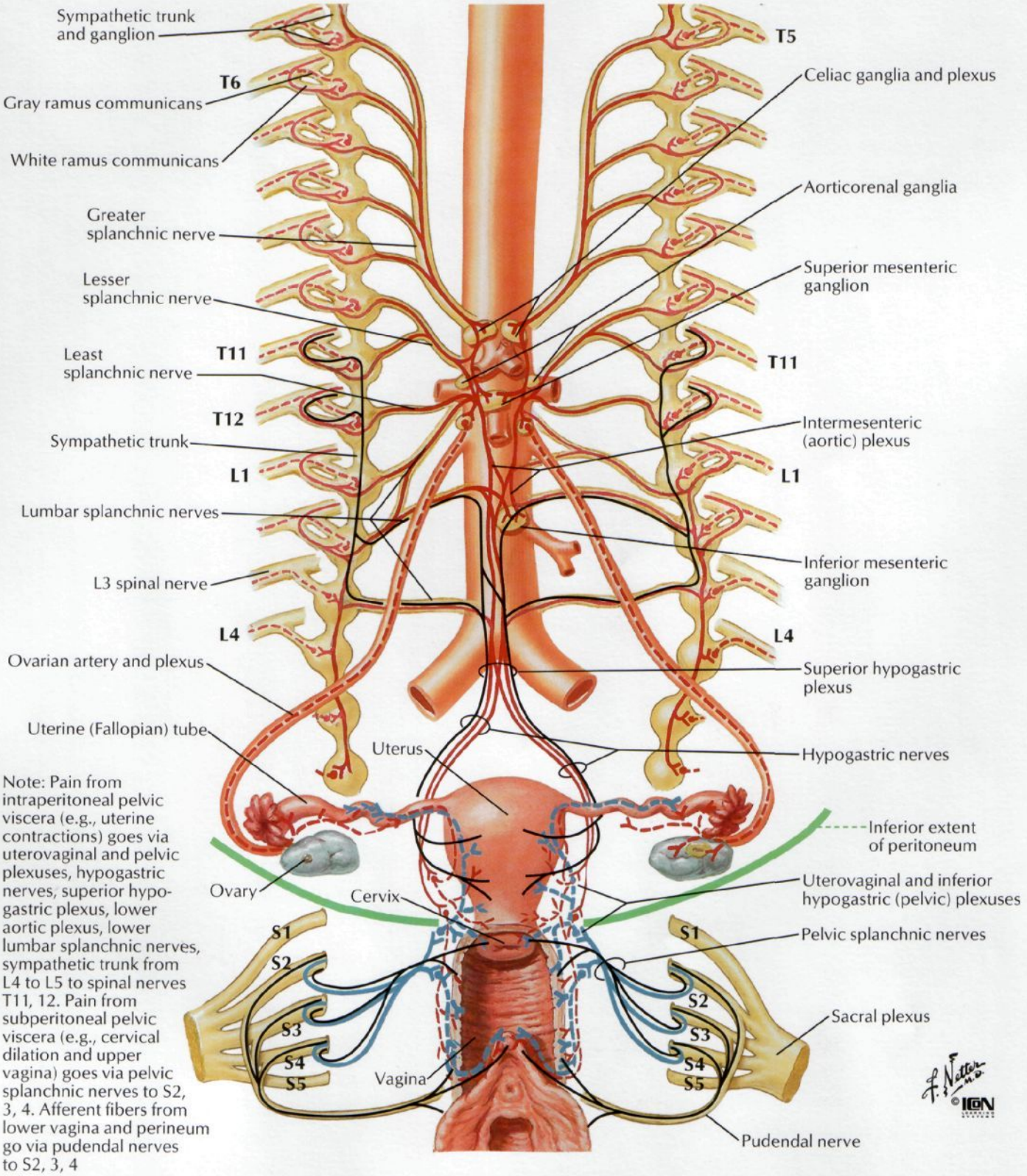
Motor fibers to lower uterine segment, cervix and upper vagina (parasympathetic)

Sensory fibers from lower vagina and perineum accompany somatic fibers via pudendal nerve to S2, 3, 4

Motor fibers to lower vagina and perineum via pudendal nerve (somatic)

Innervation of Female Reproductive Organs: Schema

SEE ALSO PLATE 160



Note: Pain from intraperitoneal pelvic viscera (e.g., uterine contractions) goes via uterovaginal and pelvic plexuses, hypogastric nerves, superior hypogastric plexus, lower aortic plexus, lower lumbar splanchnic nerves, sympathetic trunk from L4 to L5 to spinal nerves T11, 12. Pain from subperitoneal pelvic viscera (e.g., cervical dilation and upper vagina) goes via pelvic splanchnic nerves to S2, 3, 4. Afferent fibers from lower vagina and perineum go via pudendal nerves to S2, 3, 4

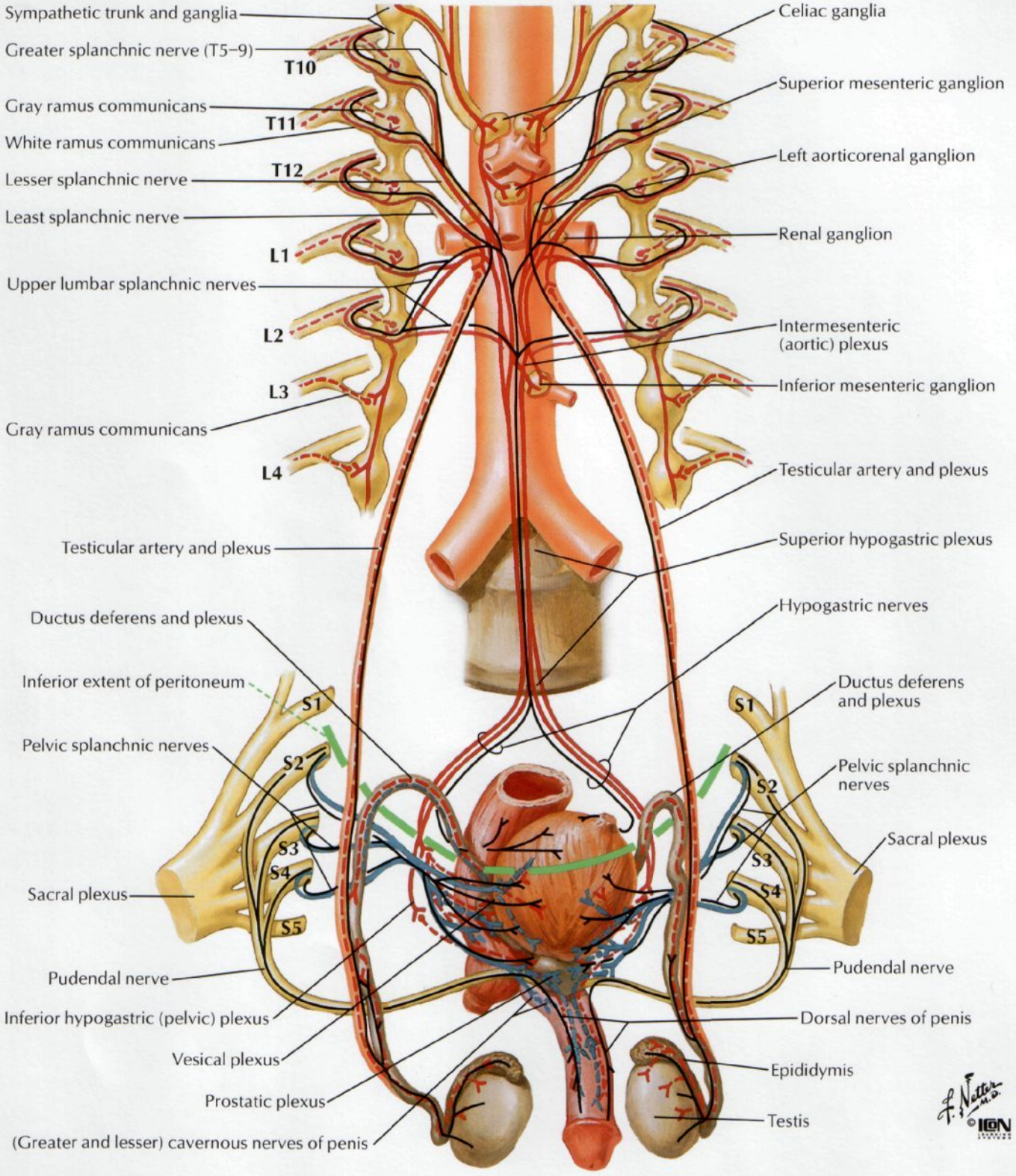
Sympathetic fibers { **Presynaptic** ——— **Postsynaptic** - - - -

Parasympathetic fibers { **Presynaptic** ——— **Postsynaptic** - - - -

Afferent fibers ———

Innervation of Male Reproductive Organs: Schema

SEE ALSO PLATE 160



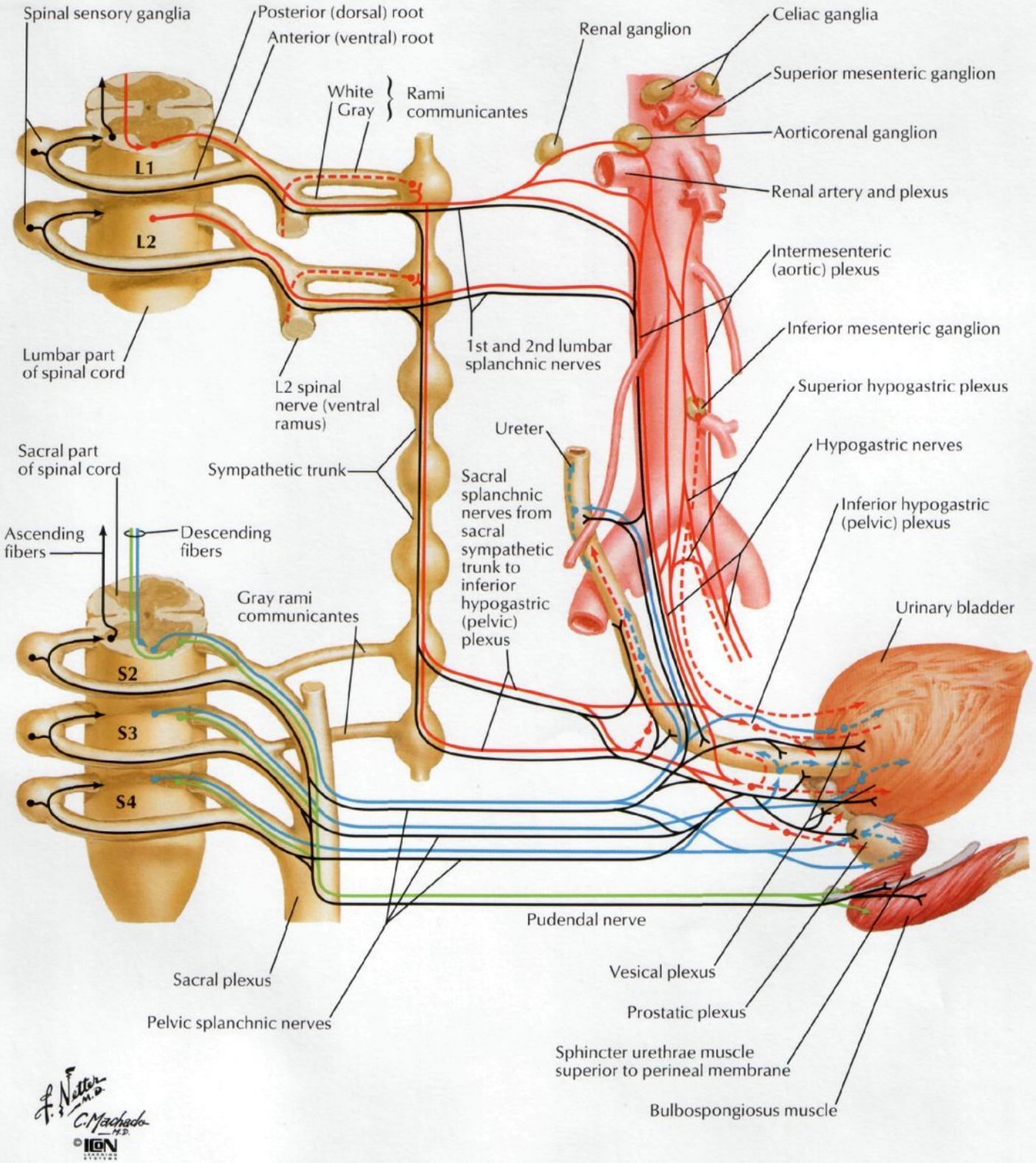
Sympathetic fibers { **Presynaptic** ——— **Postsynaptic** - - - - -

Parasympathetic fibers { **Presynaptic** ——— **Postsynaptic** - - - - -

Afferent fibers ———

Innervation of Urinary Bladder and Lower Ureter: Schema

SEE ALSO PLATE 160



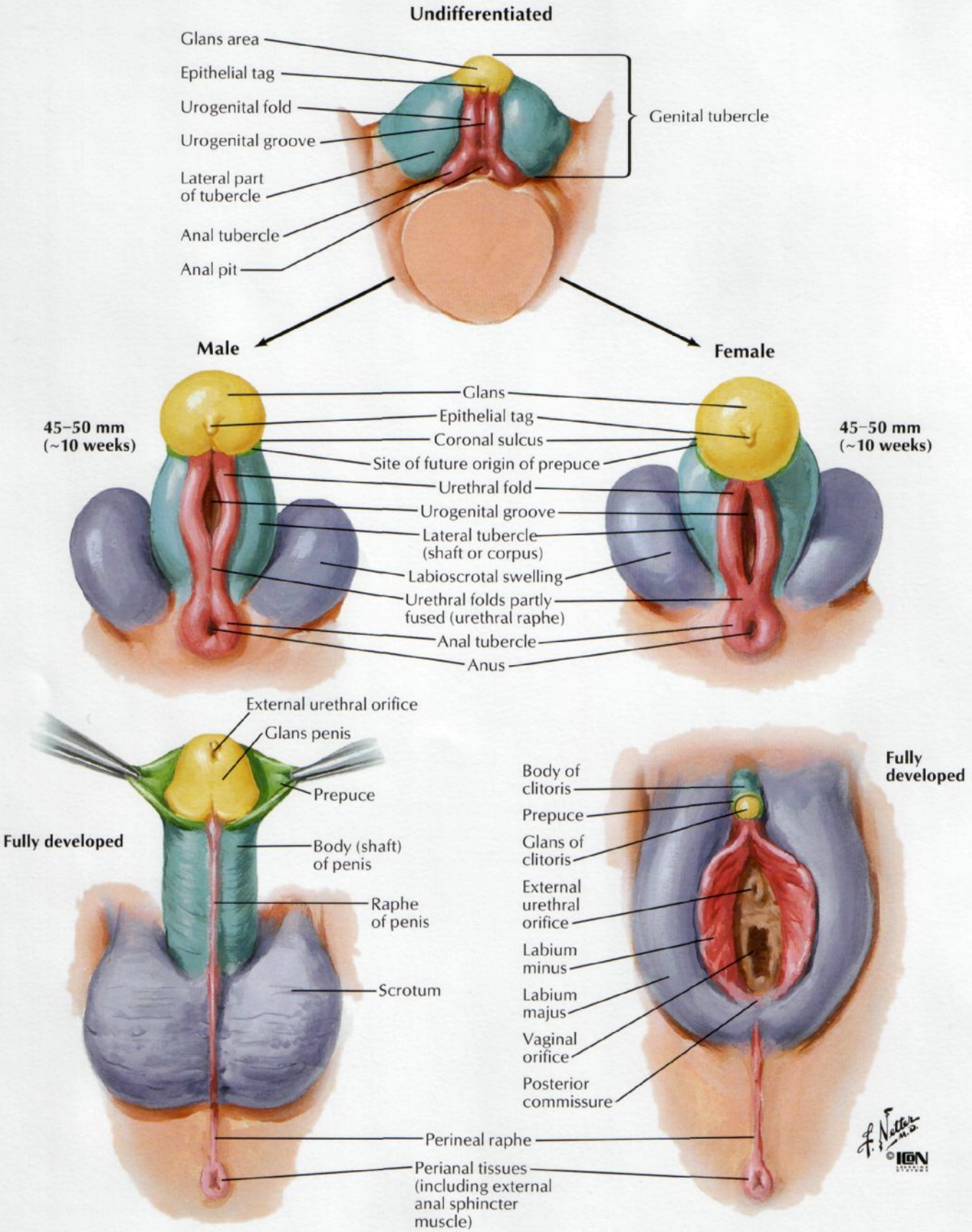
Sympathetic fibers { **Presynaptic** ——— **Postsynaptic** - - - -

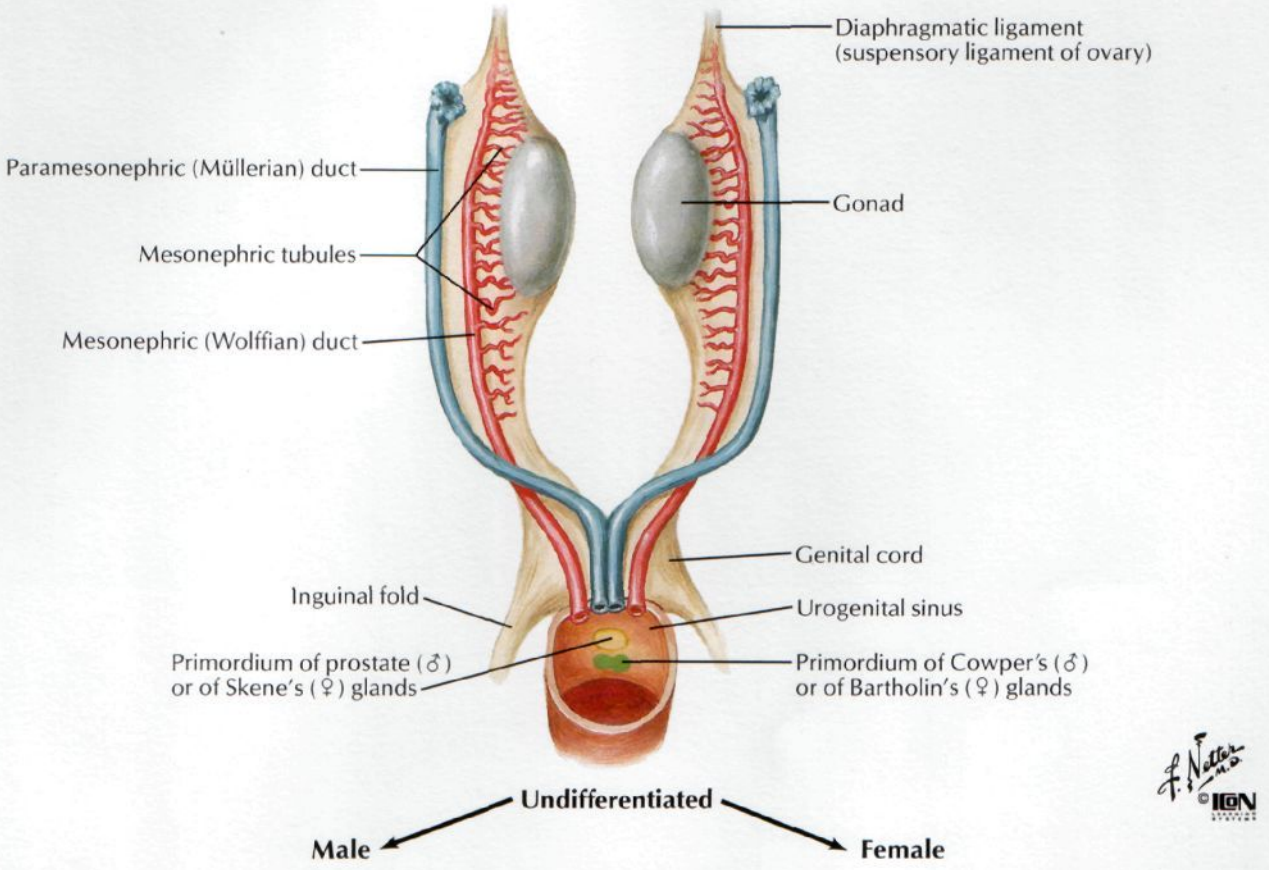
Parasympathetic fibers { **Presynaptic** ——— **Postsynaptic** - - - -

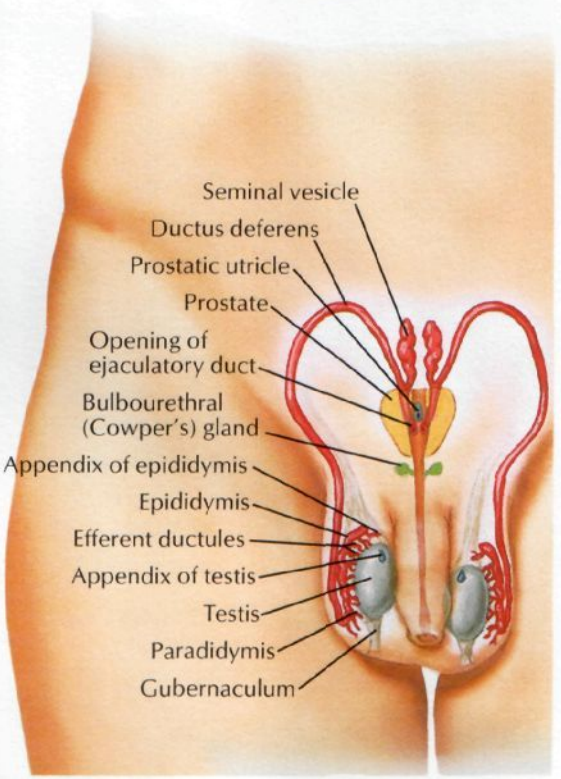
Somatic efferent fibers ———

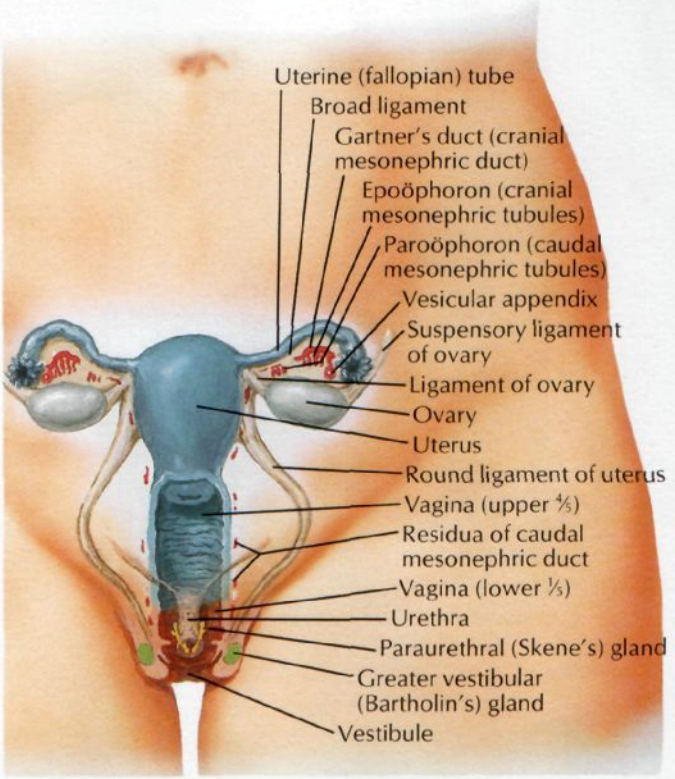
Afferent fibers ———

Homologues of External Genitalia




Diaphragmatic ligament
(suspensory ligament of ovary)
Paramesonephric (Müllerian) duct
Gonad
Mesonephric tubules
Mesonephric (Wolffian) duct
Genital cord
Inguinal fold
Urogenital sinus
Primordium of prostate (♂)
or of Skene's (♀) glands
Primordium of Cowper's (♂)
or of Bartholin's (♀) glands
Undifferentiated
Male
Female

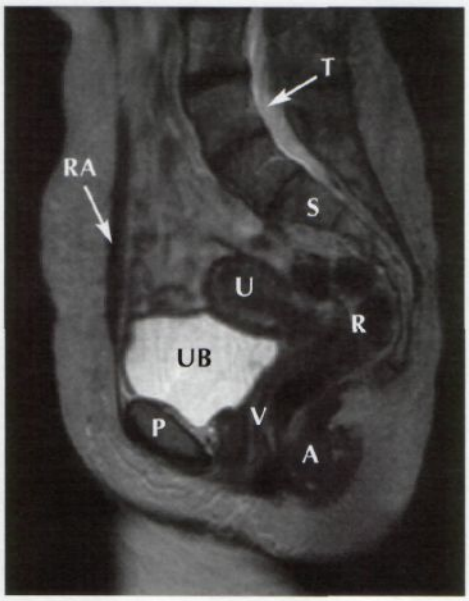

Seminal vesicle
Ductus deferens
Prostatic utricle
Prostate
Opening of
ejaculatory duct
Bulbourethral
(Cowper's) gland
Appendix of epididymis
Epididymis
Efferent ductules
Appendix of testis
Testis
Paradidymis
Gubernaculum


Uterine (fallopian) tube
Broad ligament
Gartner's duct (cranial
mesonephric duct)
Epoöphoron (cranial
mesonephric tubules)
Paroöphoron (caudal
mesonephric tubules)
Vesicular appendix
Suspensory ligament
of ovary
Ligament of ovary
Ovary
Uterus
Round ligament of uterus
Vagina (upper ⅘)
Residua of caudal
mesonephric duct
Vagina (lower ⅕)
Urethra
Paraurethral (Skene's) gland
Greater vestibular
(Bartholin's) gland
Vestibule

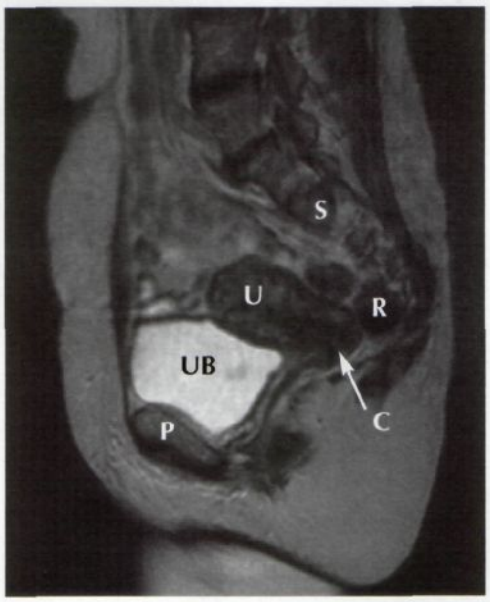
Pelvic Scans: Sagittal MR Images

Median (A) and paramedian (B) sagittal MR images of female pelvis

A



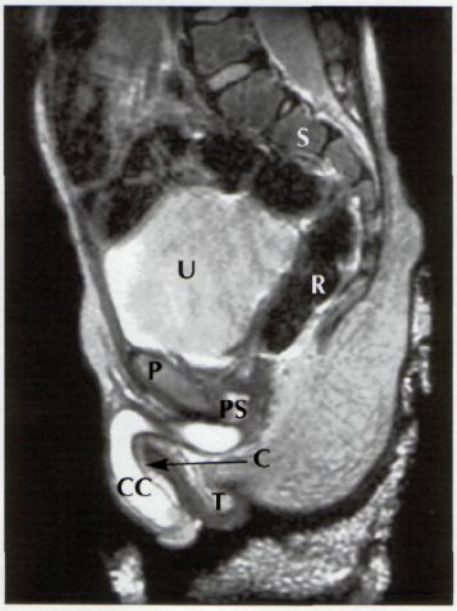
B



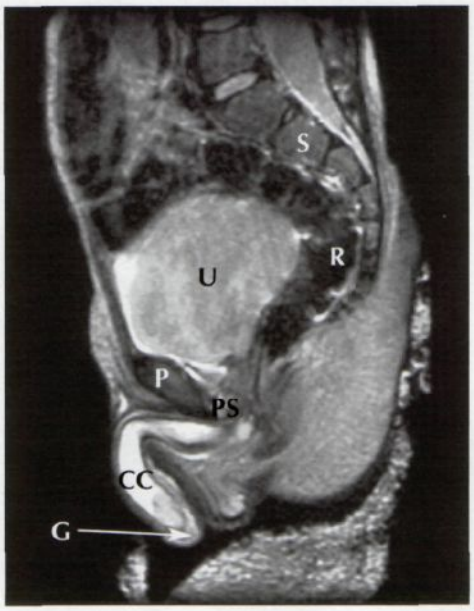
A	Anal canal	**S**	Sacrum
C	External os of cervix	**T**	Thecal sac
P	Pubic symphysis	**U**	Uterus
R	Rectum	**UB**	Urinary bladder
RA	Rectus abdominis muscle	**V**	Vagina

Median (C) and paramedian (D) sagittal MR images of male pelvis

C



D



C	Corpus spongiosum	**R**	Rectum
CC	Corpus cavernosum	**S**	Sacrum
G	Glans of penis	**T**	Testis
P	Pubic symphysis	**U**	Urinary bladder
PS	Prostate		

Section VI
UPPER LIMB

SURFACE ANATOMY
Plate 401
401. Upper Limb

SHOULDER AND AXILLA
Plates 402–413
402. Clavicle and Sternoclavicular Joint
403. Humerus and Scapula: Anterior Views
404. Humerus and Scapula: Posterior Views
405. Shoulder: Anteroposterior Radiograph
406. Shoulder (Glenohumeral) Joint
407. Muscles of Shoulder
408. Muscles of Rotator Cuff
409. Scapulohumeral Dissection
410. Axillary Artery and Anastomoses Around Scapula
411. Pectoral, Clavipectoral and Axillary Fasciae
412. Axilla (Dissection): Anterior View
413. Brachial Plexus: Schema

ARM
Plates 414–418
414. Muscles of Arm: Anterior Views
415. Muscles of Arm: Posterior Views
416. Brachial Artery In Situ
417. Brachial Artery and Anastomoses Around Elbow
418. Arm: Serial Cross Sections

ELBOW AND FOREARM
Plates 419–434
419. Bones of Elbow
420. Elbow: Radiographs
421. Ligaments of Elbow
422. Bones of Forearm
423. Individual Muscles of Forearm: Rotators of Radius
424. Individual Muscles of Forearm: Extensors of Wrist and Digits
425. Individual Muscles of Forearm: Flexors of Wrist

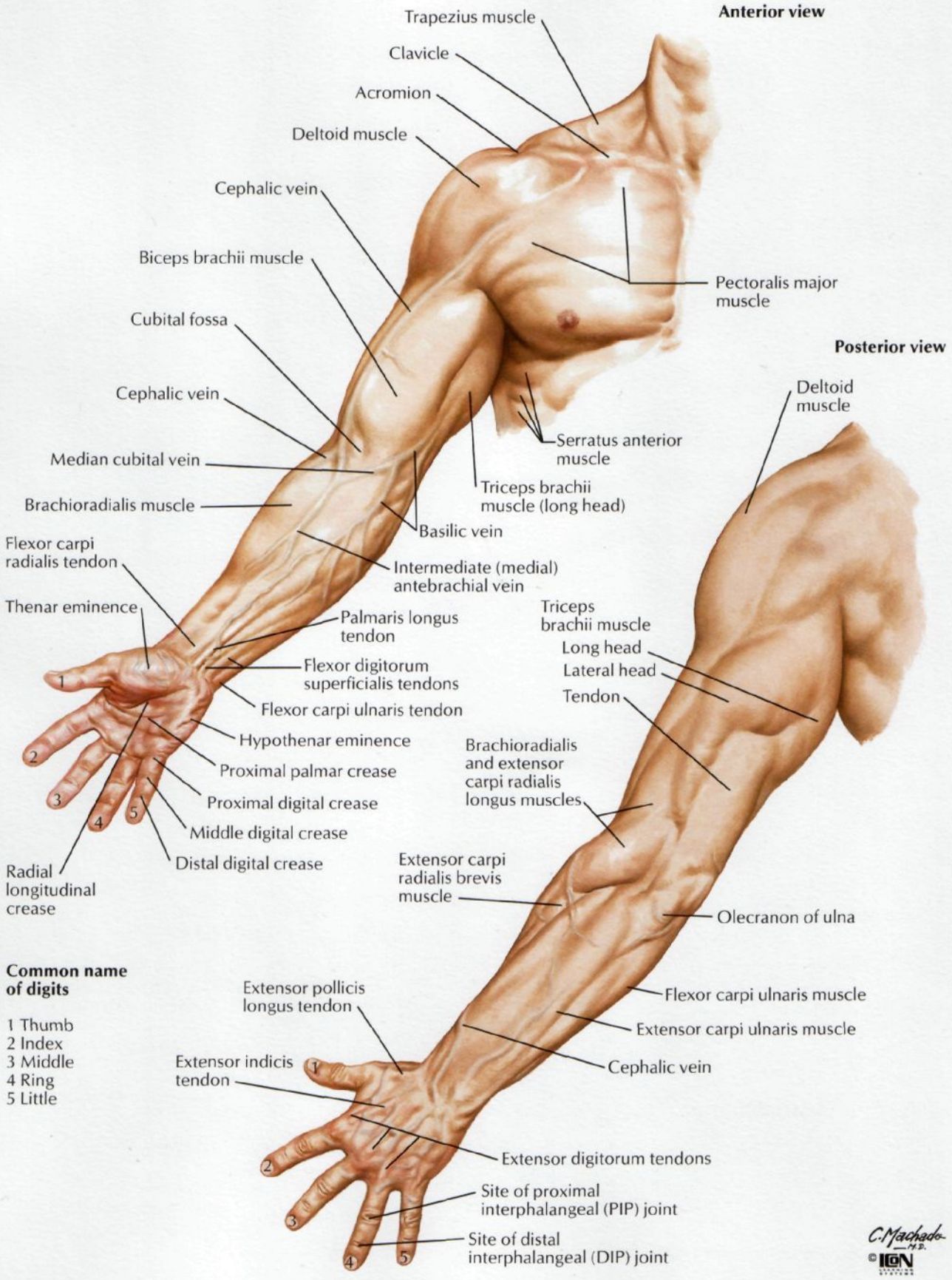
426. Individual Muscles of Forearm: Flexors of Digits
427. Muscles of Forearm (Superficial Layer): Posterior View
428. Muscles of Forearm (Deep Layer): Posterior View
429. Muscles of Forearm (Superficial Layer): Anterior View
430. Muscles of Forearm (Intermediate Layer): Anterior View
431. Muscles of Forearm (Deep Layer): Anterior View
432. Forearm: Serial Cross Sections
433. Attachments of Muscles of Forearm: Anterior View
434. Attachments of Muscles of Forearm: Posterior View

WRIST AND HAND
Plates 435–454

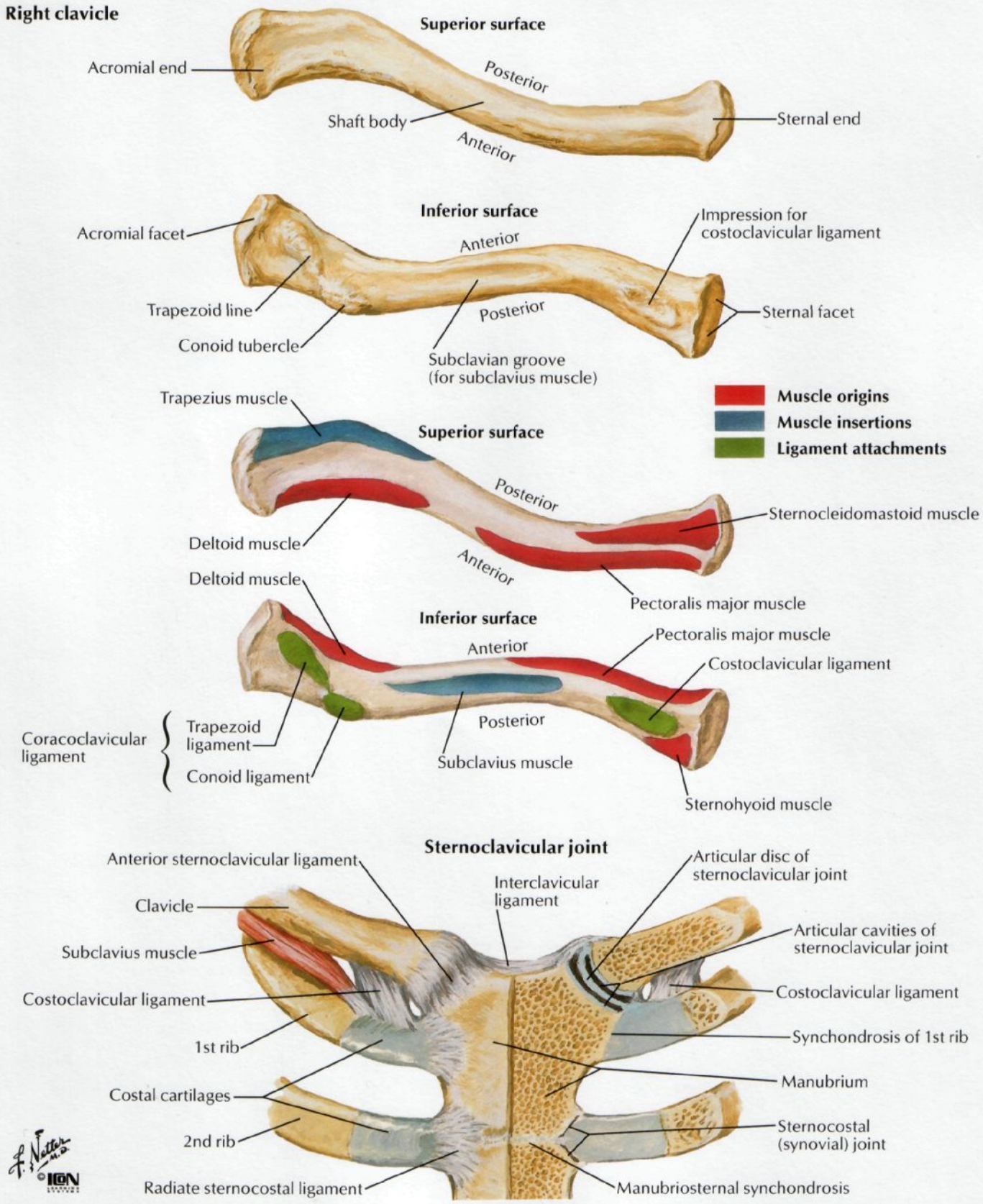
435. Carpal Bones
436. Movements of Wrist
437. Ligaments of Wrist
438. Ligaments of Wrist (*continued*)
439. Bones of Wrist and Hand
440. Wrist and Hand: Anteroposterior Radiograph
441. Metacarpophalangeal and Interphalangeal Ligaments
442. Wrist and Hand: Superficial Palmar Dissections
443. Wrist and Hand: Deeper Palmar Dissections
444. Flexor Tendons, Arteries and Nerves at Wrist
445. Bursae, Spaces and Tendon Sheaths of Hand
446. Lumbrical Muscles and Bursae, Spaces and Sheaths: Schema
447. Flexor and Extensor Tendons in Fingers
448. Intrinsic Muscles of Hand
449. Arteries and Nerves of Hand: Palmar Views
450. Wrist and Hand: Superficial Radial Dissection
451. Wrist and Hand: Superficial Dorsal Dissection
452. Wrist and Hand: Deep Dorsal Dissection
453. Extensor Tendons at Wrist
454. Fingers

NEUROVASCULATURE
Plates 455–466

455. Cutaneous Innervation of Wrist and Hand
456. Arteries and Nerves of Upper Limb
457. Musculocutaneous Nerve
458. Median Nerve
459. Ulnar Nerve
460. Radial Nerve in Arm and Nerves of Posterior Shoulder
461. Radial Nerve in Forearm
462. Cutaneous Nerves and Superficial Veins of Shoulder and Arm
463. Cutaneous Nerves and Superficial Veins of Forearm
464. Cutaneous Innervation of Upper Limb
465. Dermatomes of Upper Limb
466. Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Upper Limb

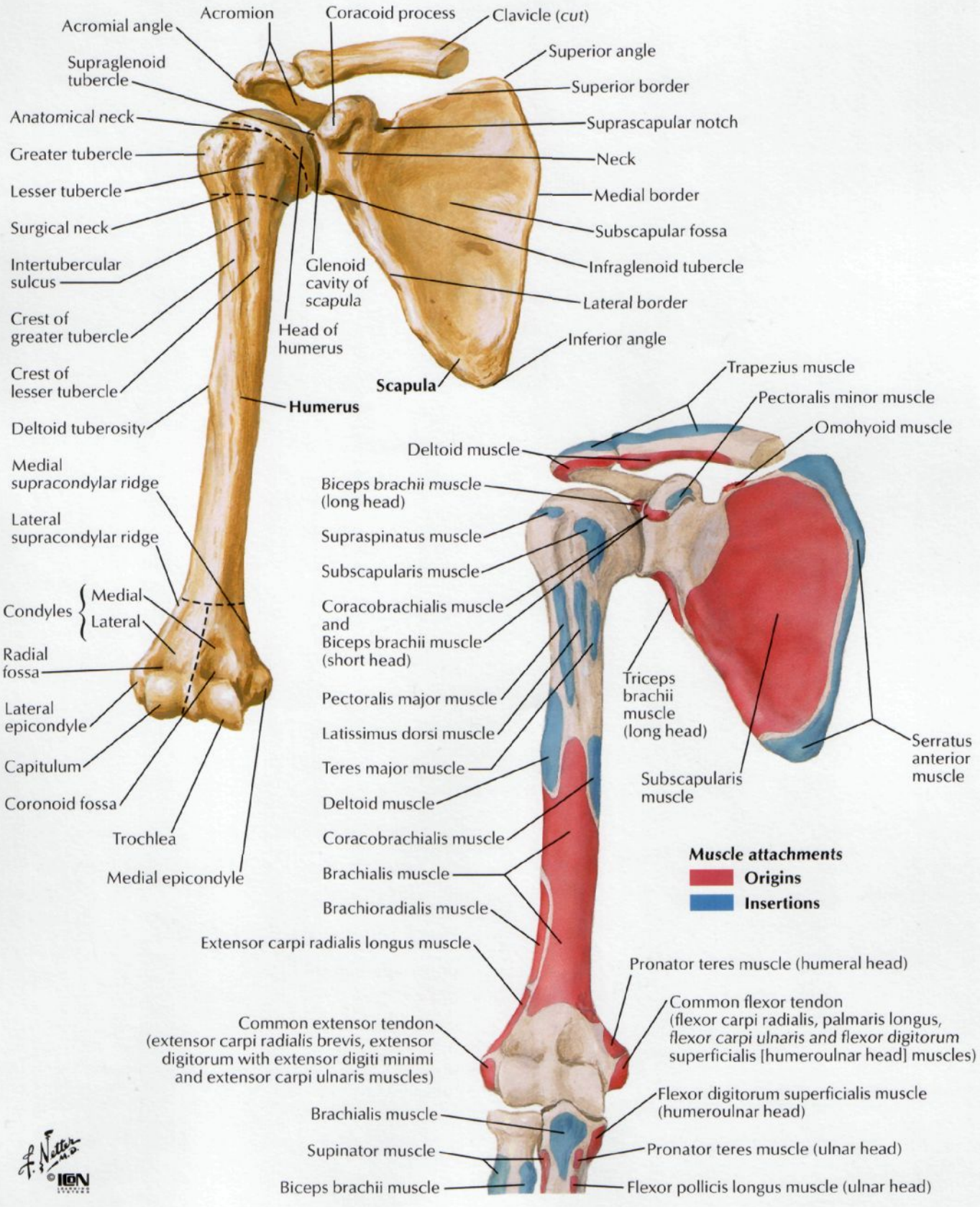

Anterior view
Trapezius muscle
Clavicle
Acromion
Deltoid muscle
Cephalic vein
Biceps brachii muscle
Pectoralis major muscle
Cubital fossa
Cephalic vein
Median cubital vein
Brachioradialis muscle
Serratus anterior muscle
Triceps brachii muscle (long head)
Basilic vein
Intermediate (medial) antebrachial vein
Flexor carpi radialis tendon
Thenar eminence
Palmaris longus tendon
Flexor digitorum superficialis tendons
Flexor carpi ulnaris tendon
Hypothenar eminence
Proximal palmar crease
Proximal digital crease
Middle digital crease
Distal digital crease
Radial longitudinal crease
Posterior view
Deltoid muscle
Triceps brachii muscle
Long head
Lateral head
Tendon
Brachioradialis and extensor carpi radialis longus muscles
Extensor carpi radialis brevis muscle
Olecranon of ulna
Flexor carpi ulnaris muscle
Extensor carpi ulnaris muscle
Cephalic vein
Extensor pollicis longus tendon
Extensor indicis tendon
Extensor digitorum tendons
Site of proximal interphalangeal (PIP) joint
Site of distal interphalangeal (DIP) joint
1
2
3
4
5
Common name of digits
1 Thumb
2 Index
3 Middle
4 Ring
5 Little
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Clavicle and Sternoclavicular Joint



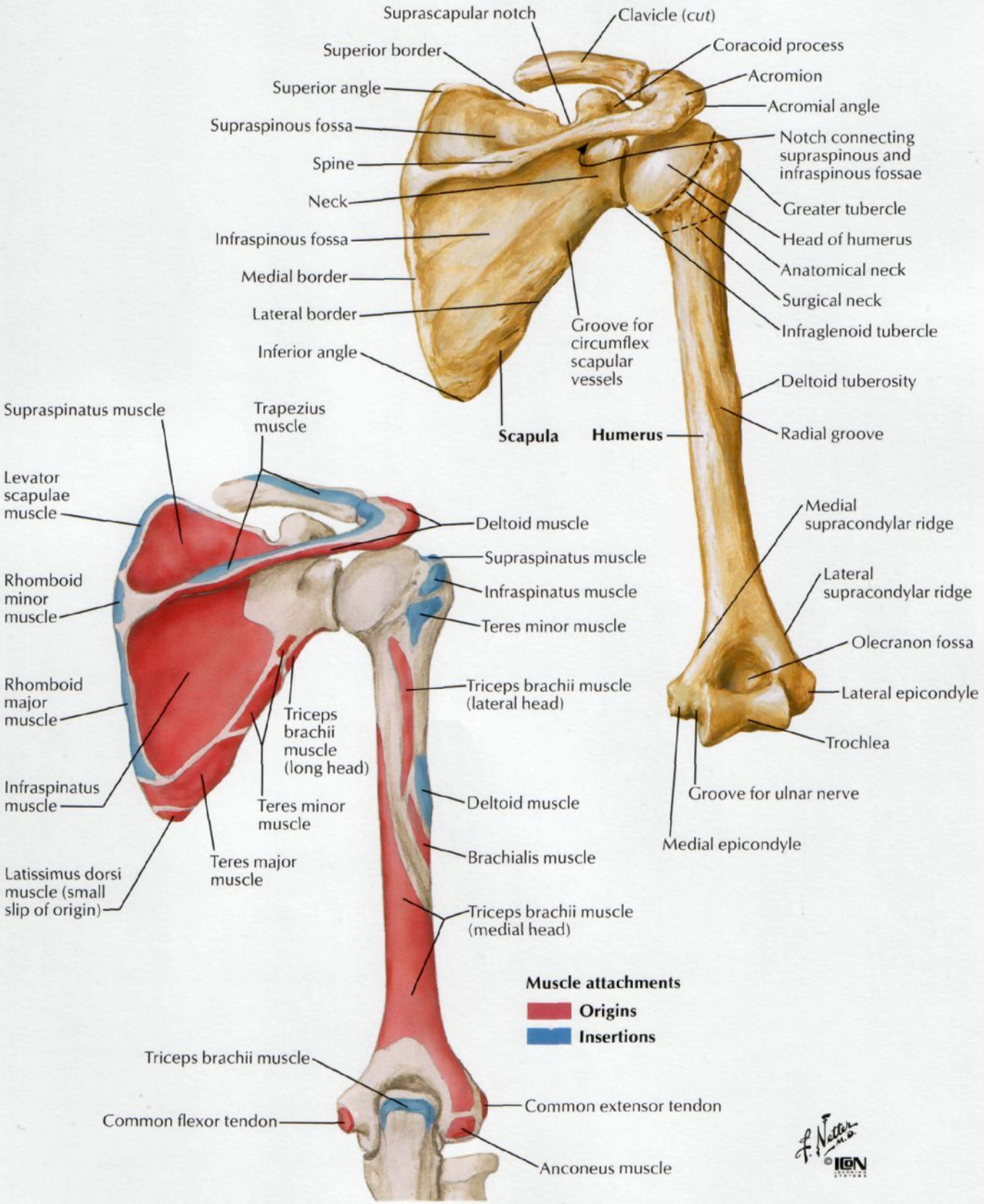
Humerus and Scapula: Anterior Views

SEE ALSO PLATE 178



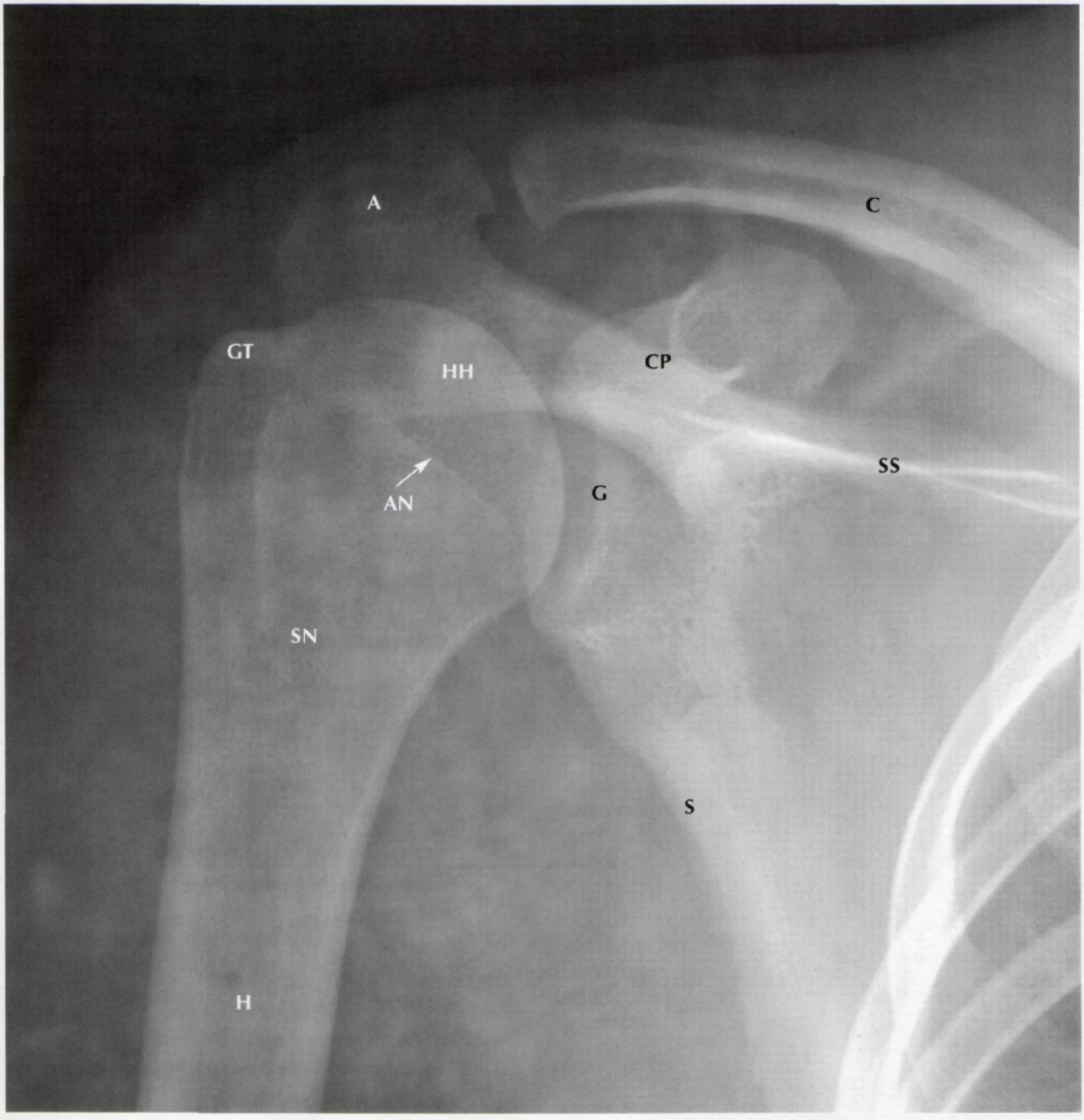
Humerus and Scapula: Posterior Views

SEE ALSO PLATE 178



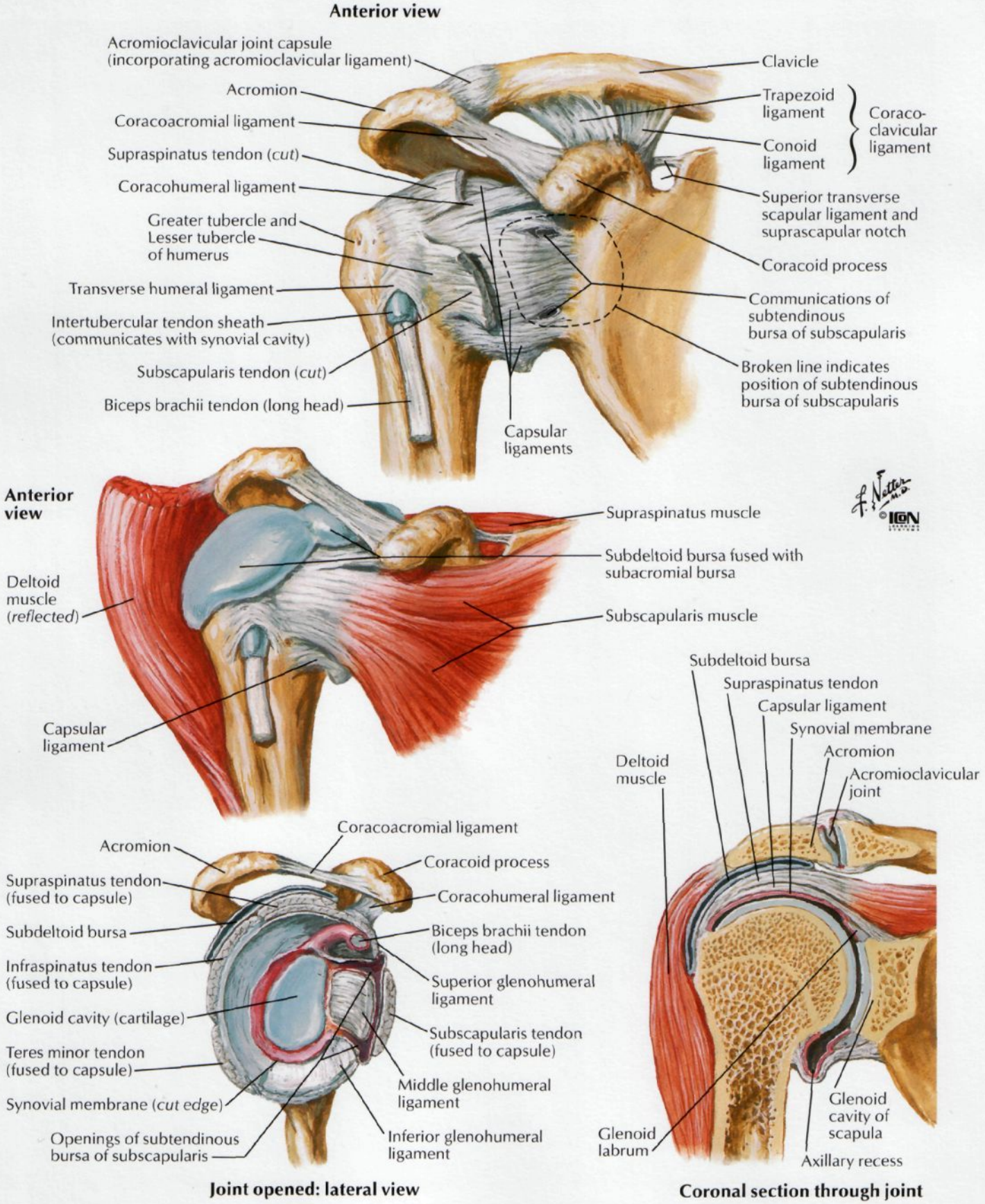
Shoulder: Anteroposterior Radiograph

SEE ALSO PLATE 403

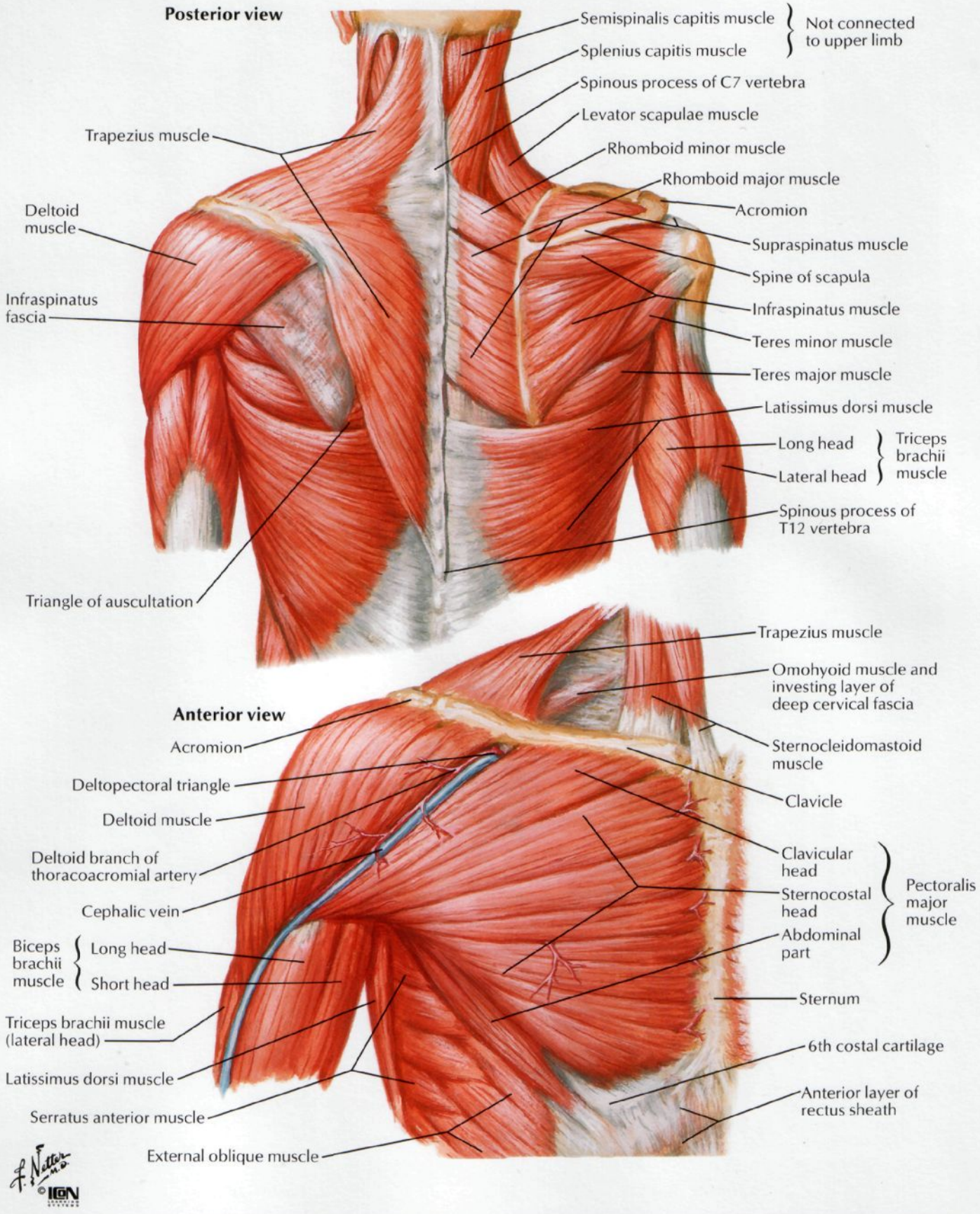


A	Acromion
AN	Anatomical neck of humerus
C	Clavicle
CP	Coracoid process
G	Glenoid cavity of scapula
GT	Greater tubercle
H	Humerus
HH	Head of humerus
S	Scapula (lateral border)
SN	Surgical neck of humerus
SS	Spine of scapula

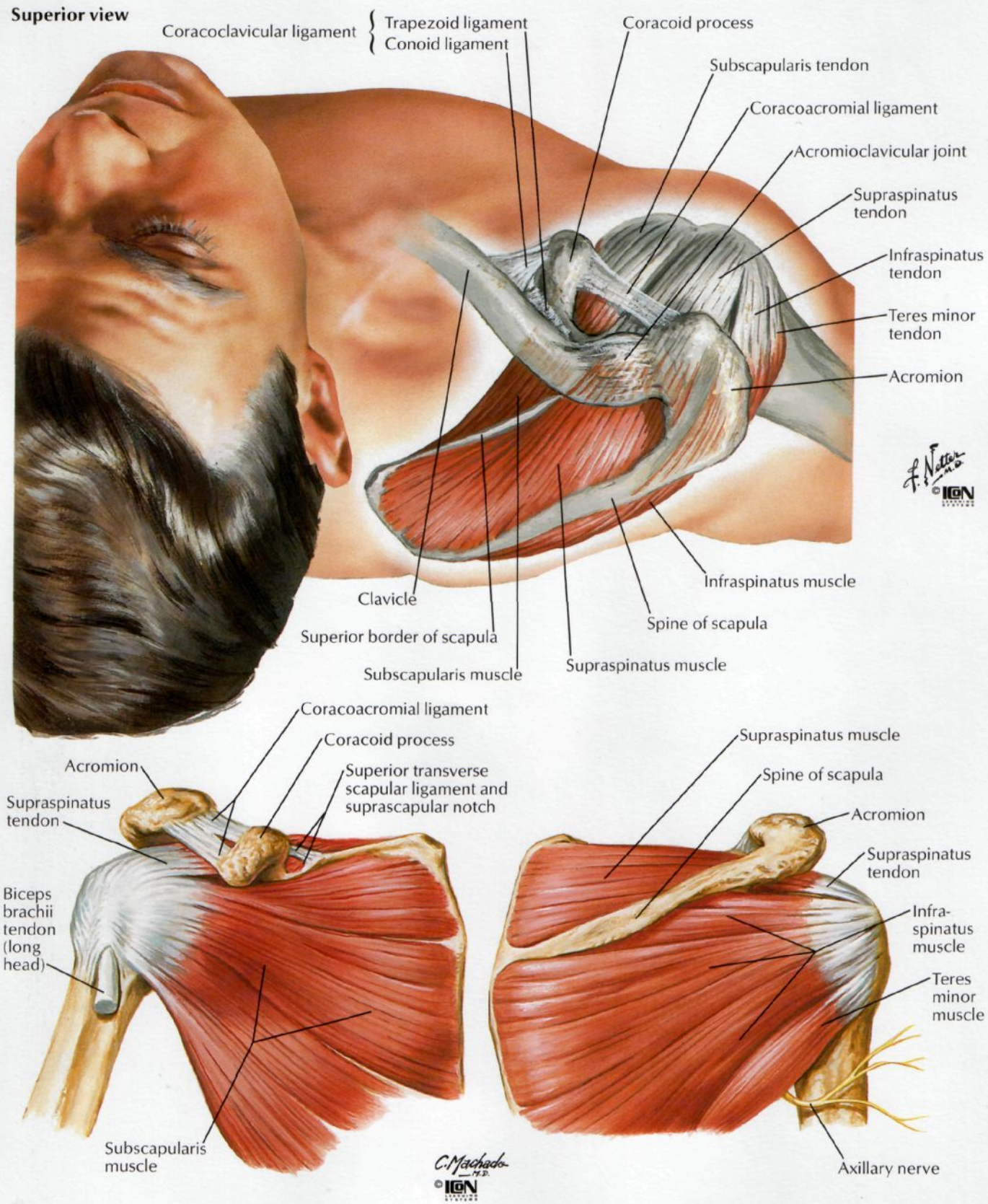
Shoulder (Glenohumeral) Joint



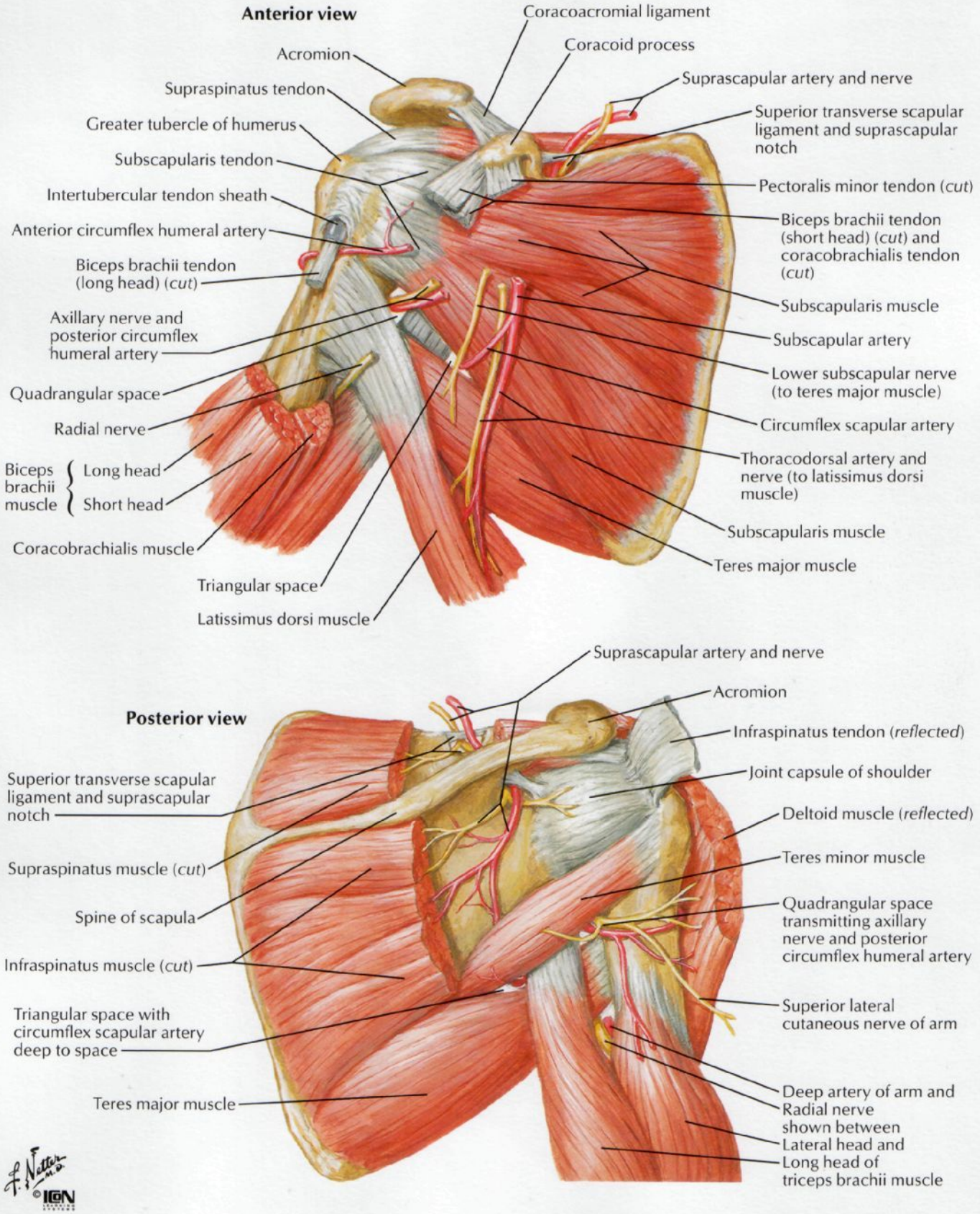
SEE ALSO PLATES 23, 167, 182, 183, 185, 186



Muscles of Rotator Cuff



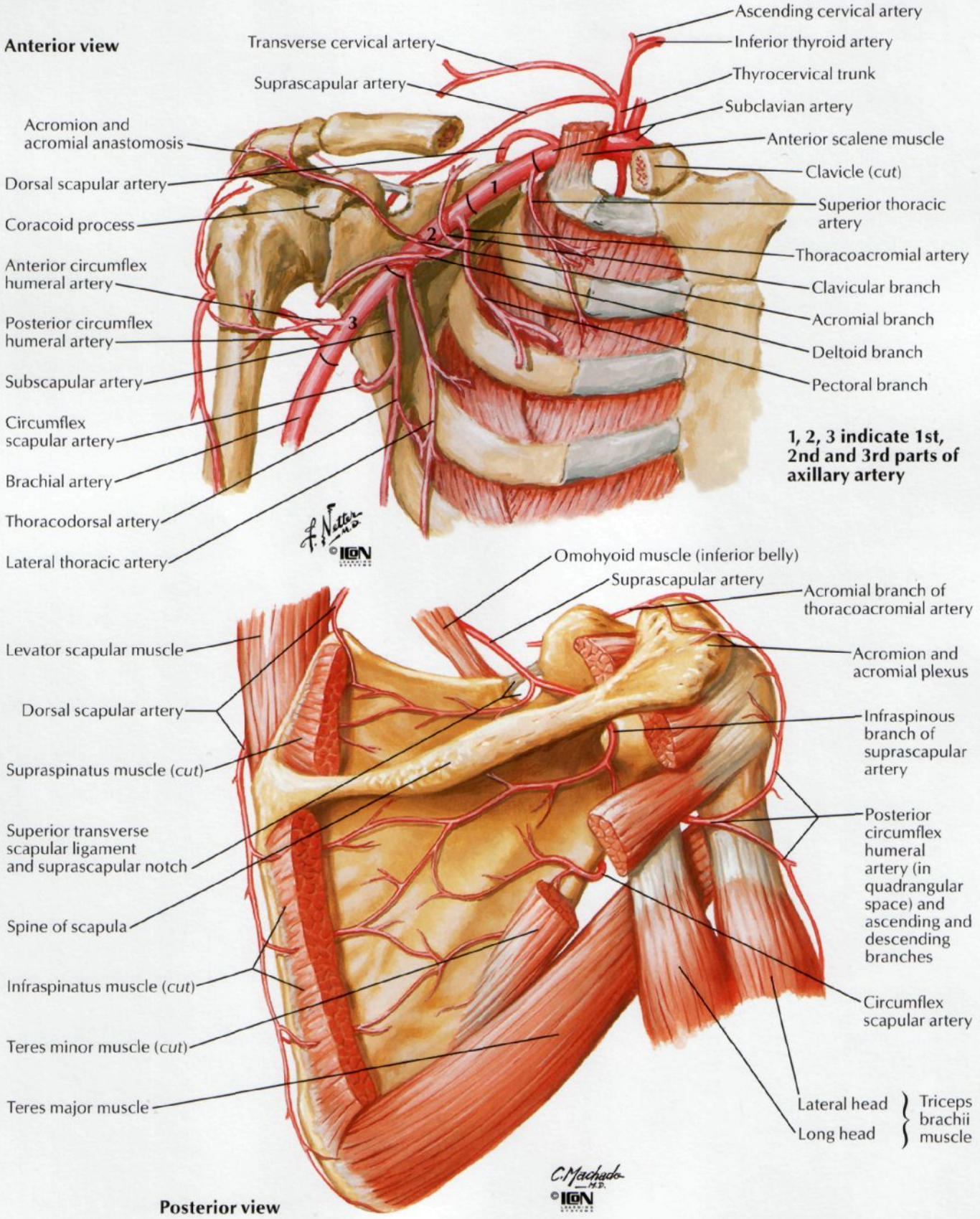
SEE ALSO PLATE 460



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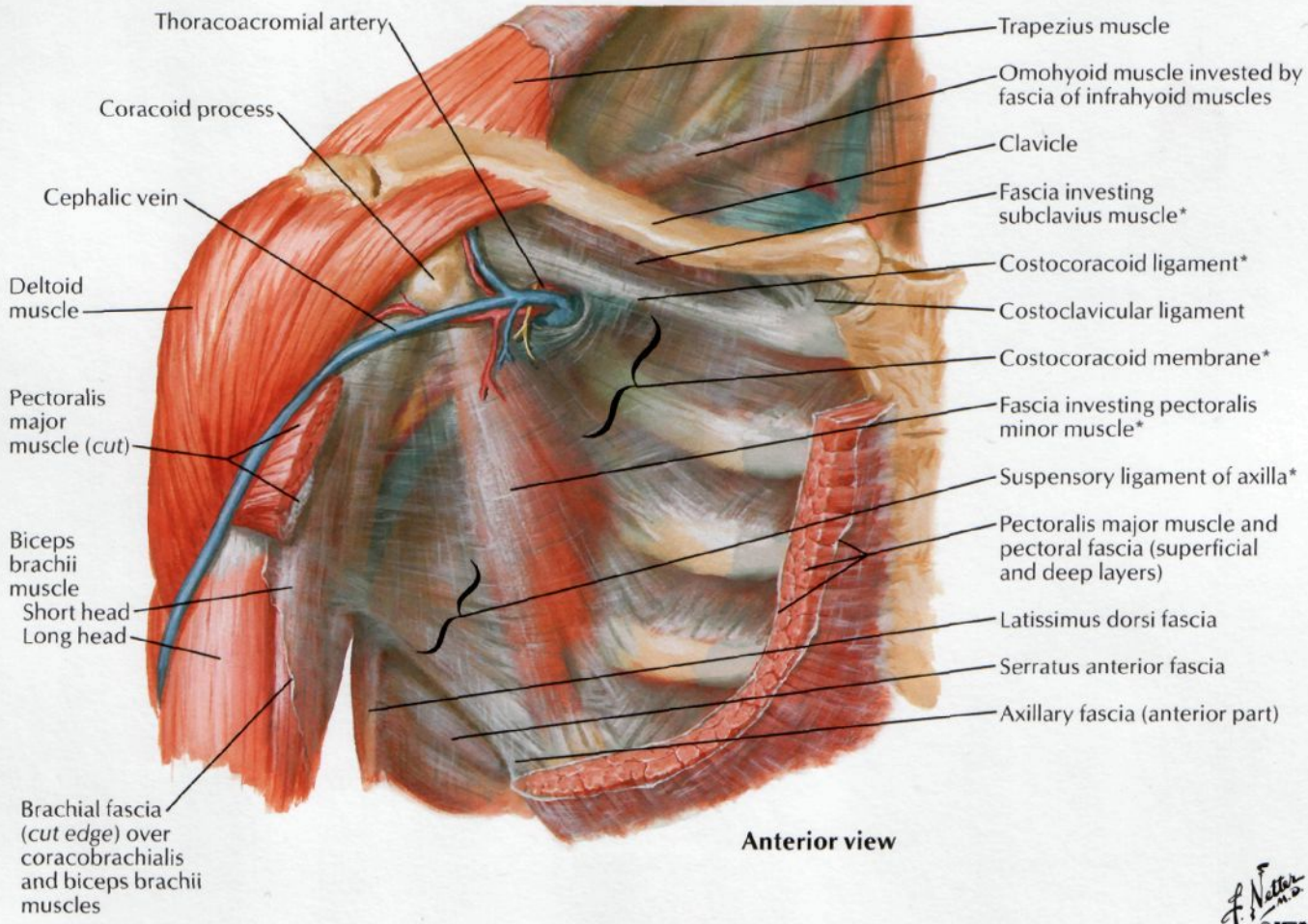
Axillary Artery and Anastomoses Around Scapula

SEE ALSO PLATES 29, 417

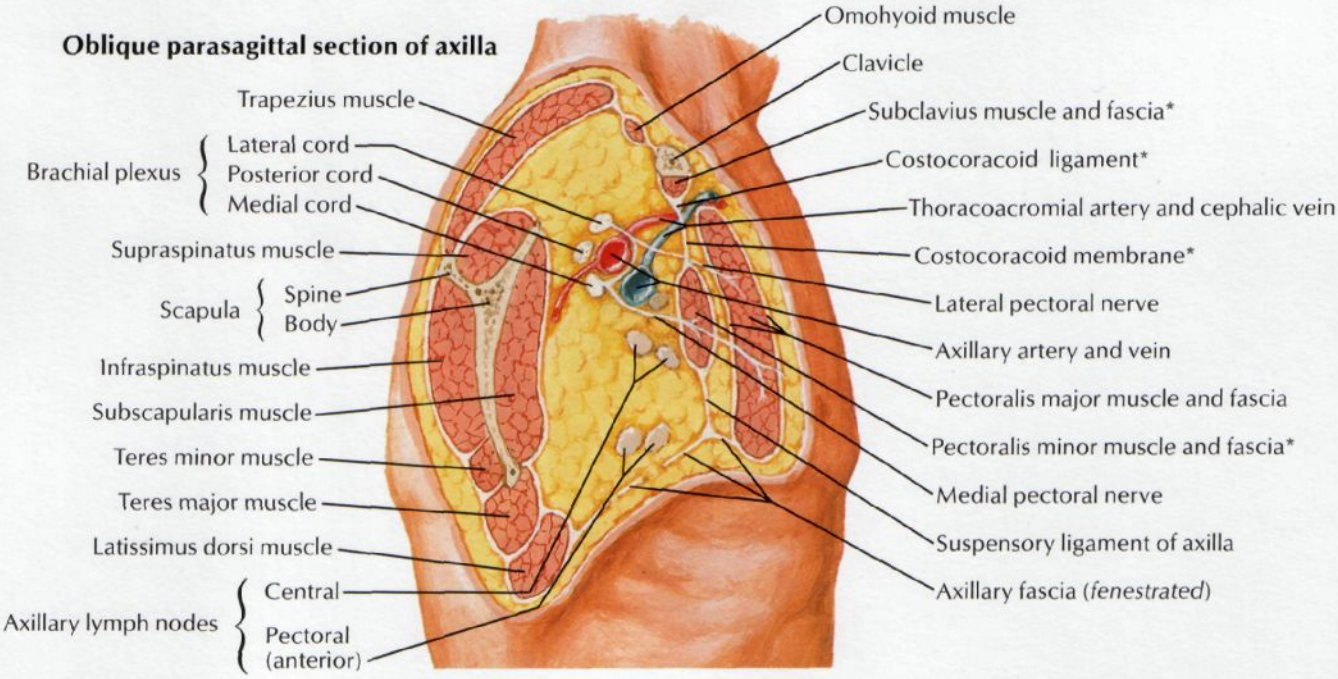


Pectoral, Clavipectoral and Axillary Fasciae

SEE ALSO PLATE 182

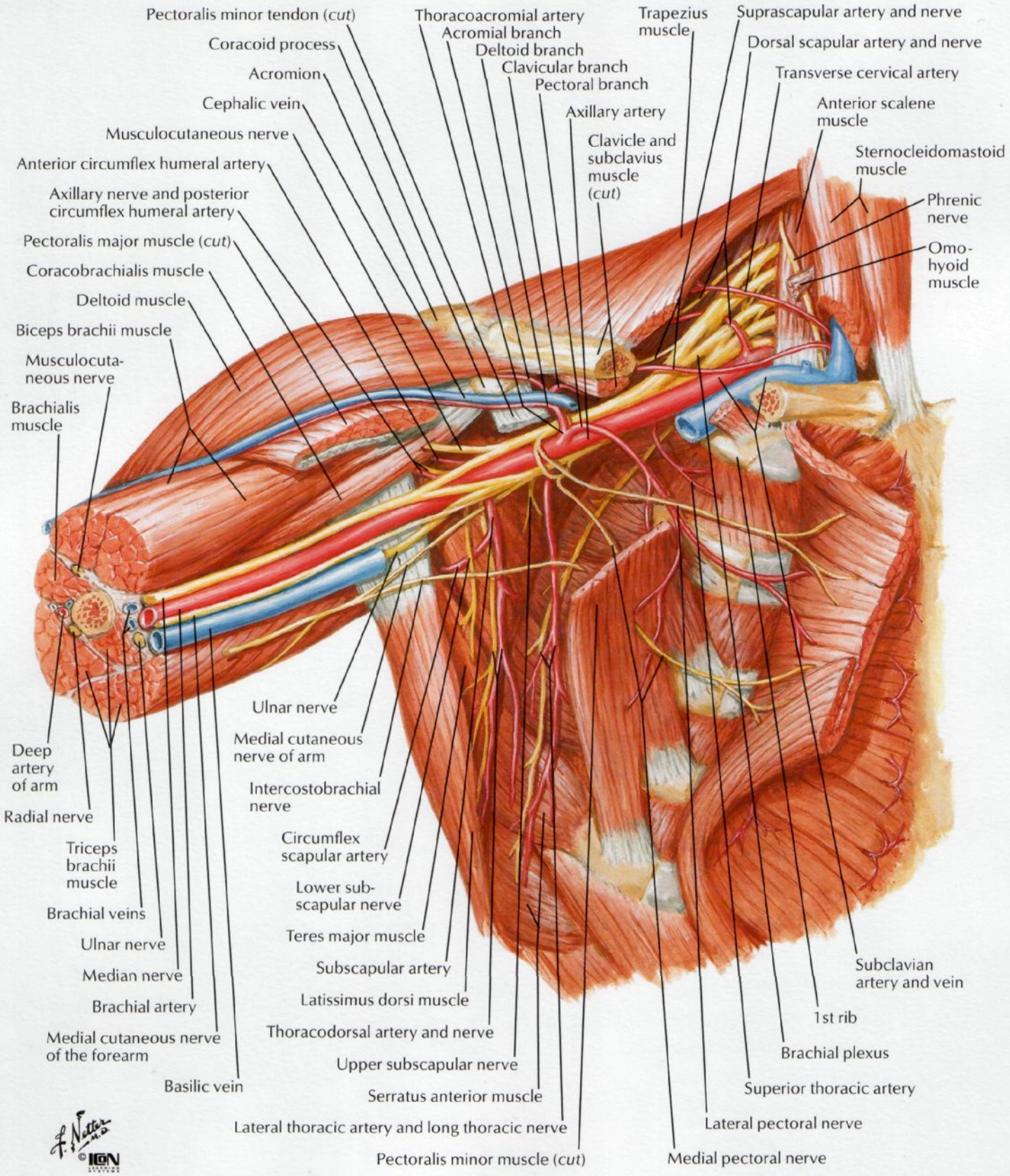


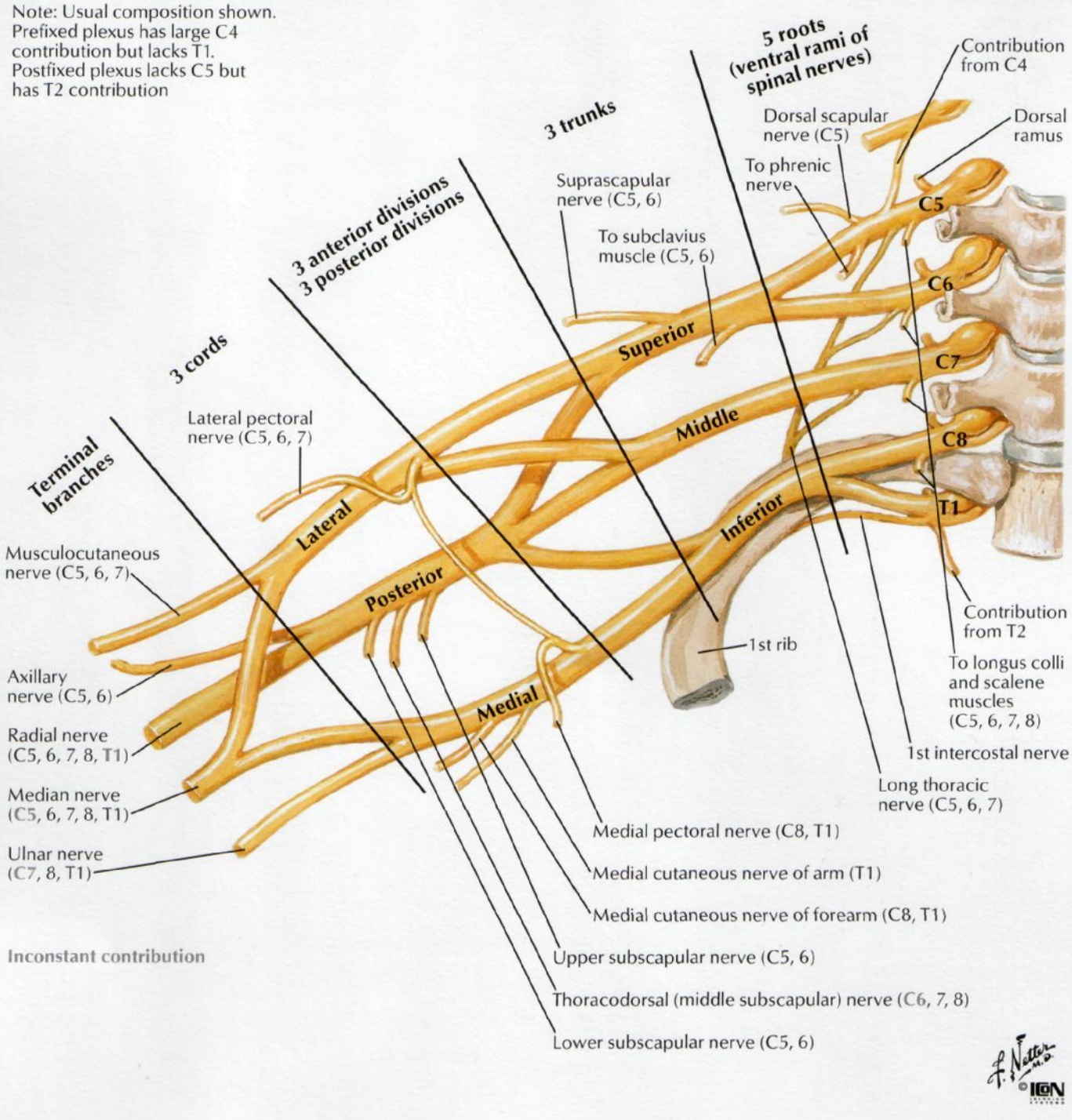
Anterior view



*Components of clavipectoral fascia

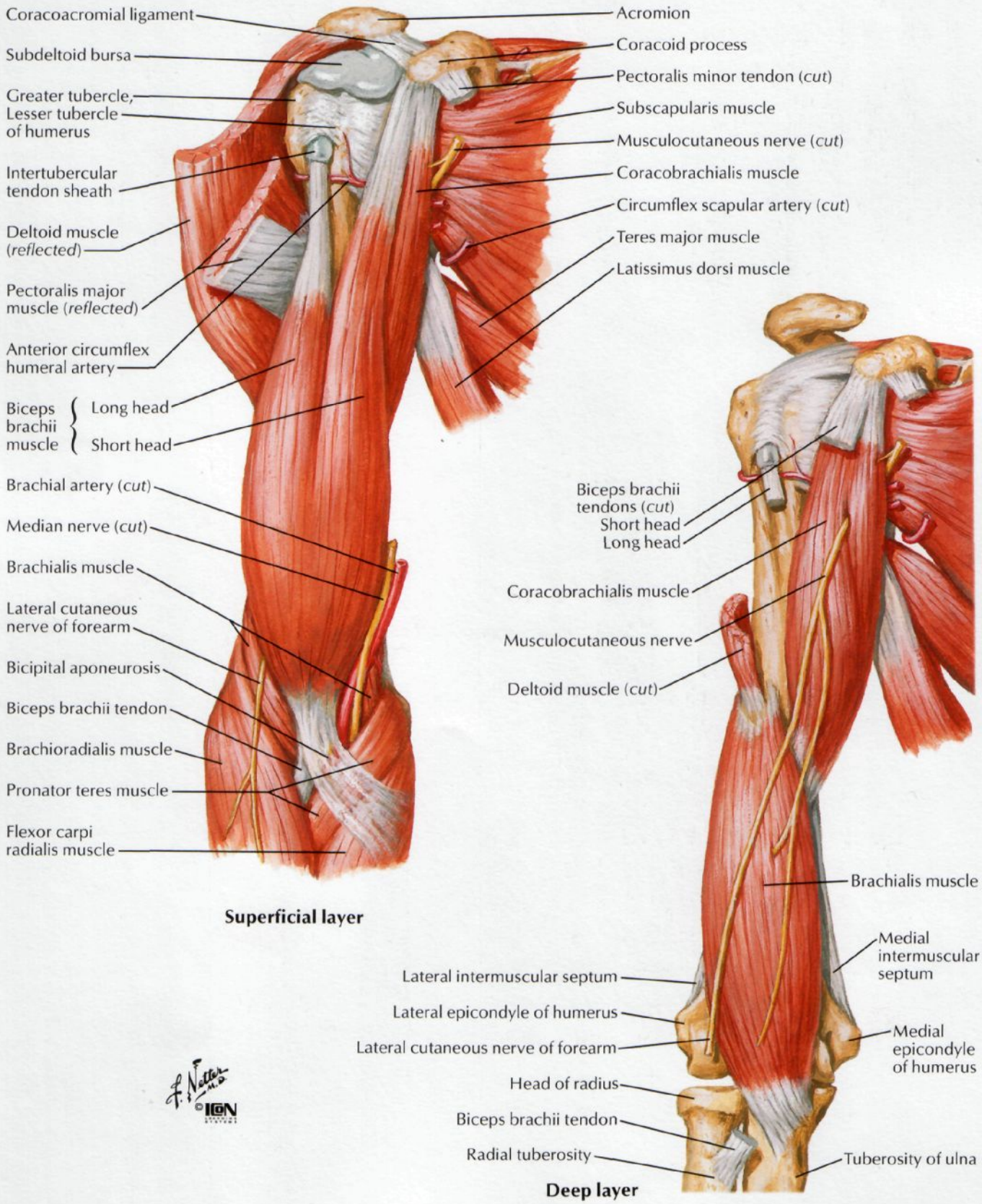
Axilla (Dissection): Anterior View




Note: Usual composition shown. Prefixed plexus has large C4 contribution but lacks T1. Postfixed plexus lacks C5 but has T2 contribution
5 roots (ventral rami of spinal nerves)
3 trunks
3 anterior divisions
3 posterior divisions
3 cords
Terminal branches
Contribution from C4
Dorsal scapular nerve (C5)
Dorsal ramus
To phrenic nerve
Suprascapular nerve (C5, 6)
To subclavius muscle (C5, 6)
C5
C6
C7
C8
T1
Superior
Middle
Inferior
Lateral
Posterior
Medial
Lateral pectoral nerve (C5, 6, 7)
Musculocutaneous nerve (C5, 6, 7)
Axillary nerve (C5, 6)
Radial nerve (C5, 6, 7, 8, T1)
Median nerve (C5, 6, 7, 8, T1)
Ulnar nerve (C7, 8, T1)
1st rib
Contribution from T2
To longus colli and scalene muscles (C5, 6, 7, 8)
1st intercostal nerve
Long thoracic nerve (C5, 6, 7)
Medial pectoral nerve (C8, T1)
Medial cutaneous nerve of arm (T1)
Medial cutaneous nerve of forearm (C8, T1)
Upper subscapular nerve (C5, 6)
Thoracodorsal (middle subscapular) nerve (C6, 7, 8)
Lower subscapular nerve (C5, 6)
Inconstant contribution

Muscles of Arm: Anterior Views

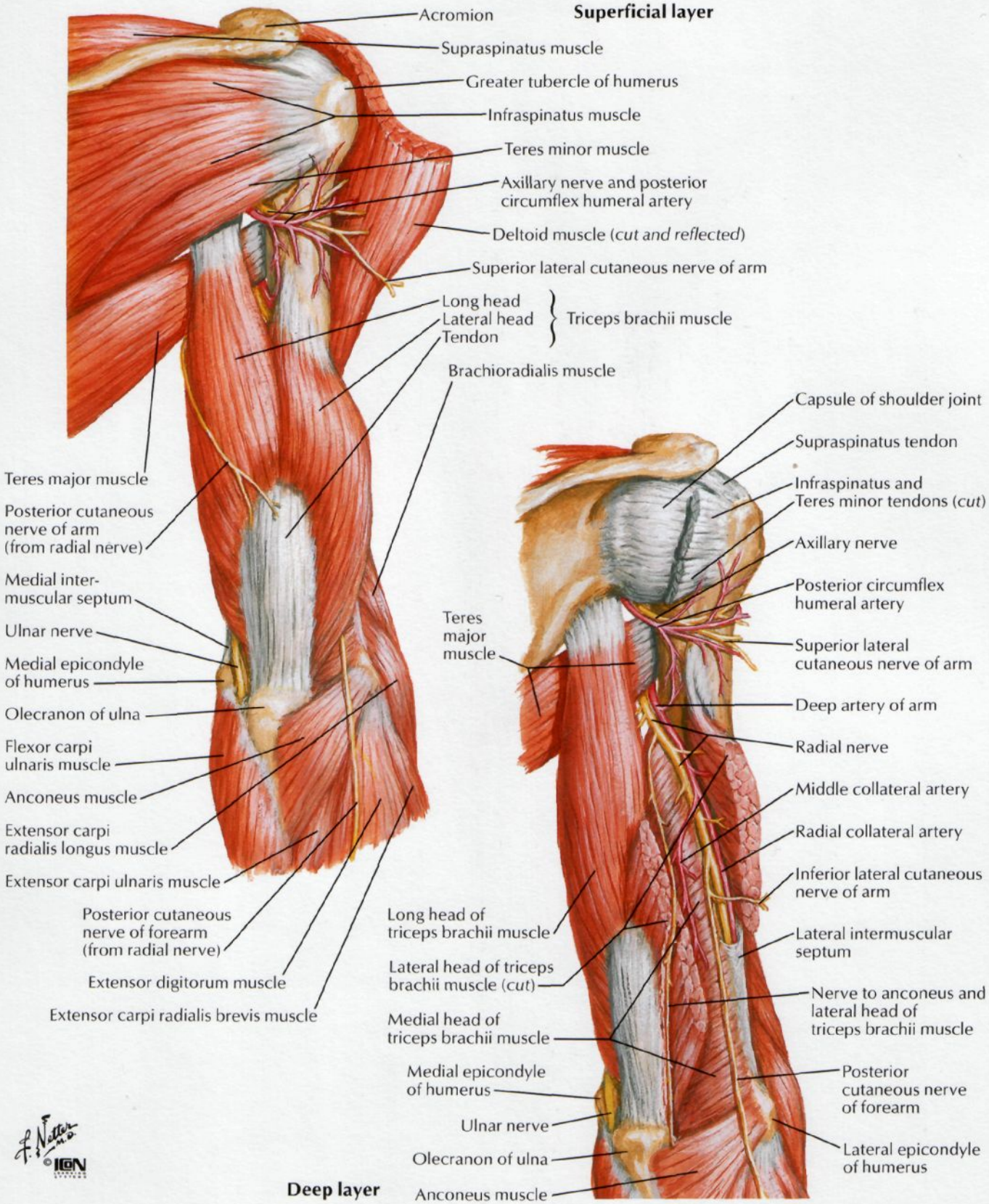
SEE ALSO PLATE 457



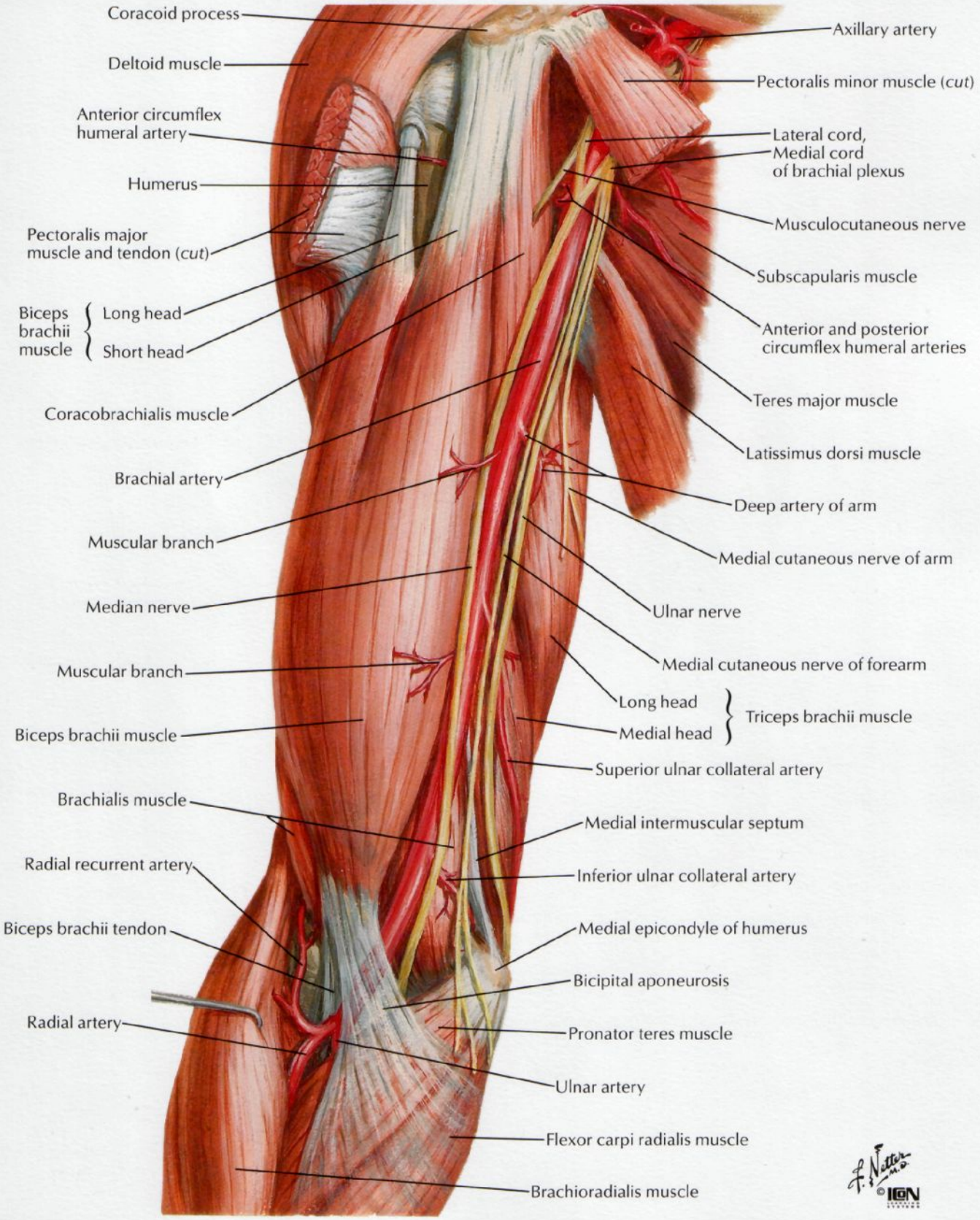
Superficial layer

Deep layer

SEE ALSO PLATE 460

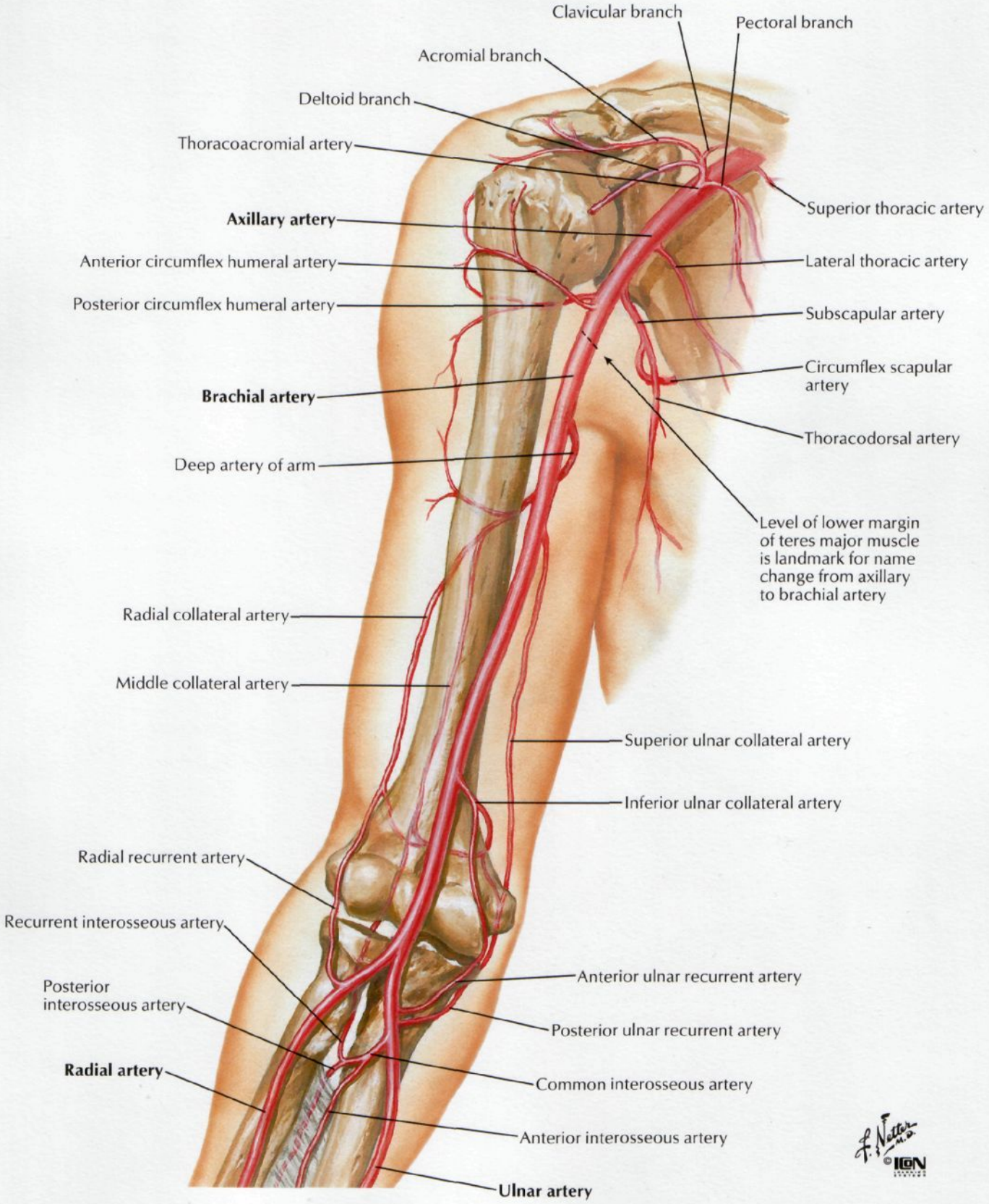


Brachial Artery In Situ

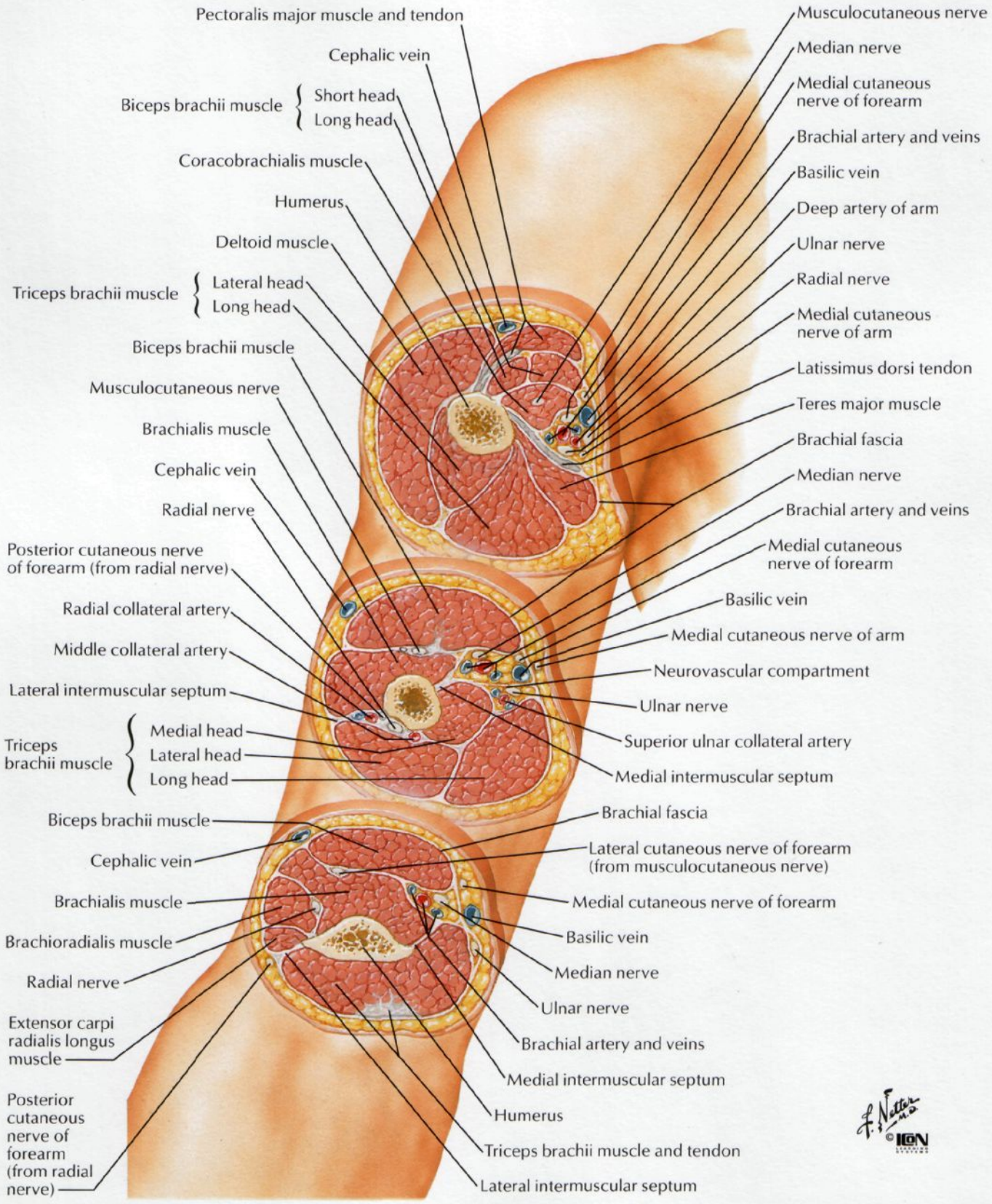


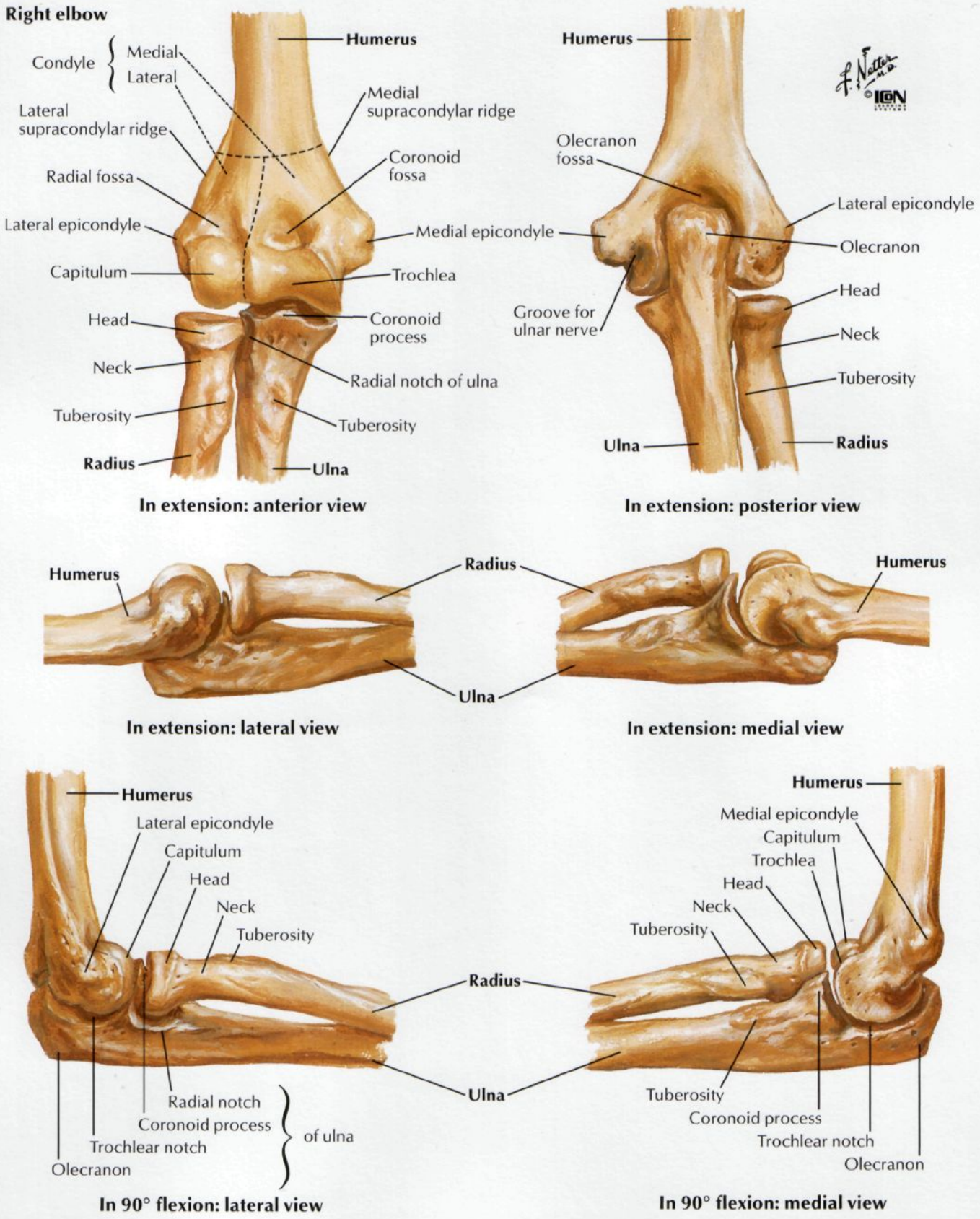
Brachial Artery and Anastomoses Around Elbow

SEE ALSO PLATE 410



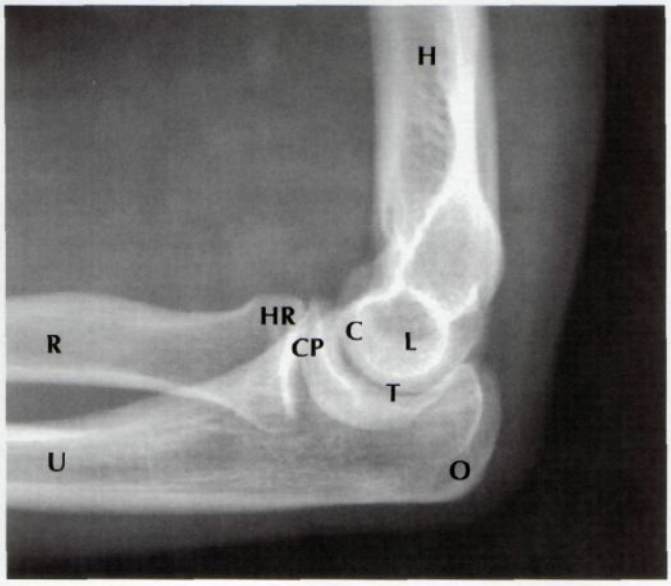
Arm: Serial Cross Sections




Right elbow
Humerus
Condyle
Medial
Lateral
Medial supracondylar ridge
Lateral supracondylar ridge
Coronoid fossa
Radial fossa
Lateral epicondyle
Medial epicondyle
Capitulum
Trochlea
Head
Coronoid process
Neck
Radial notch of ulna
Tuberosity
Tuberosity
Radius
Ulna
In extension: anterior view
Humerus
Olecranon fossa
Lateral epicondyle
Olecranon
Groove for ulnar nerve
Head
Neck
Tuberosity
Ulna
Radius
In extension: posterior view
Humerus
Radius
Ulna
In extension: lateral view
Humerus
In extension: medial view
Humerus
Lateral epicondyle
Capitulum
Head
Neck
Tuberosity
Radius
Ulna
Radial notch
Coronoid process
of ulna
Trochlear notch
Olecranon
In 90° flexion: lateral view
Humerus
Medial epicondyle
Capitulum
Trochlea
Head
Neck
Tuberosity
Tuberosity
Coronoid process
Trochlear notch
Olecranon
In 90° flexion: medial view

Elbow: Radiographs

SEE ALSO PLATE 419

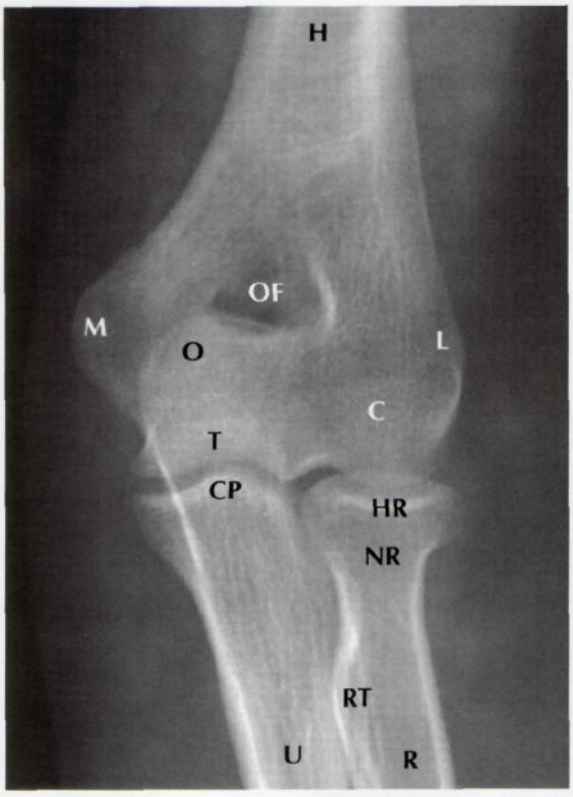


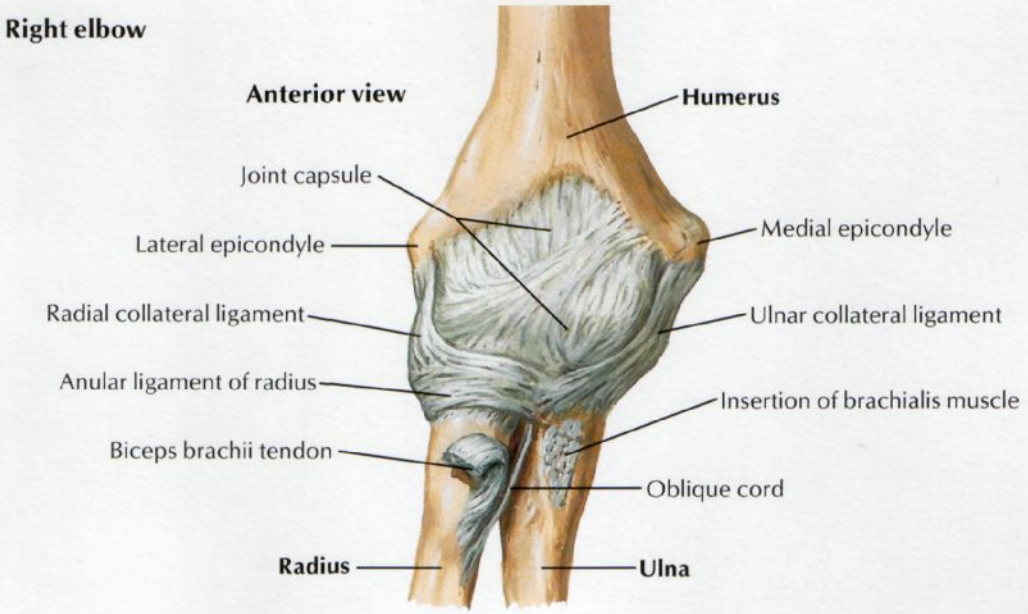
Lateral radiograph

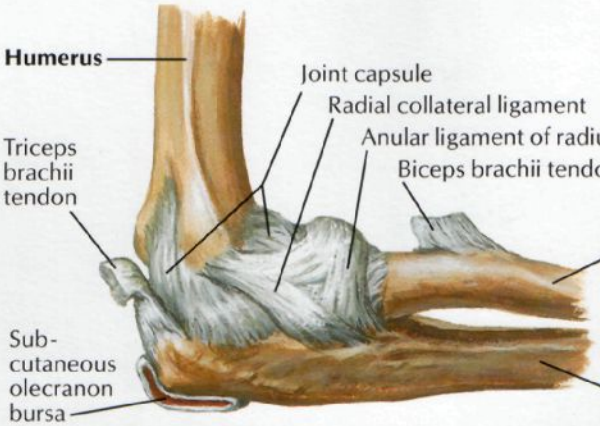
C	Capitulum
CP	Coronoid process of ulna
H	Humerus
HR	Head of radius
L	Lateral epicondyle
O	Olecranon
R	Radius
T	Trochlear notch
U	Ulna

Anteroposterior radiograph

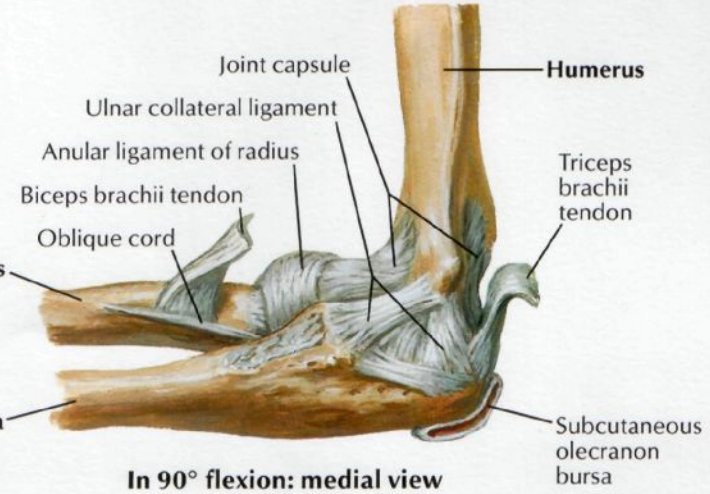
C	Capitulum
CP	Coronoid process of ulna
H	Humerus
HR	Head of radius
L	Lateral epicondyle
M	Medial of epicondyle
NR	Neck of radius
O	Olecranon
OF	Olecranon fossa
R	Radius
T	Trochlea of humerus
RT	Radial tuberosity
U	Ulna



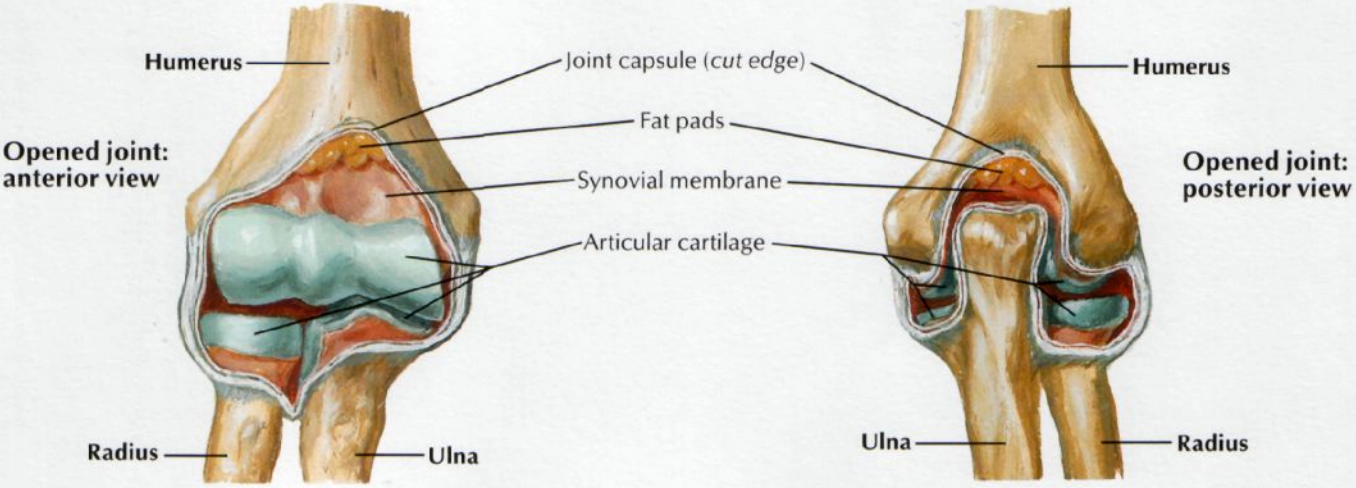




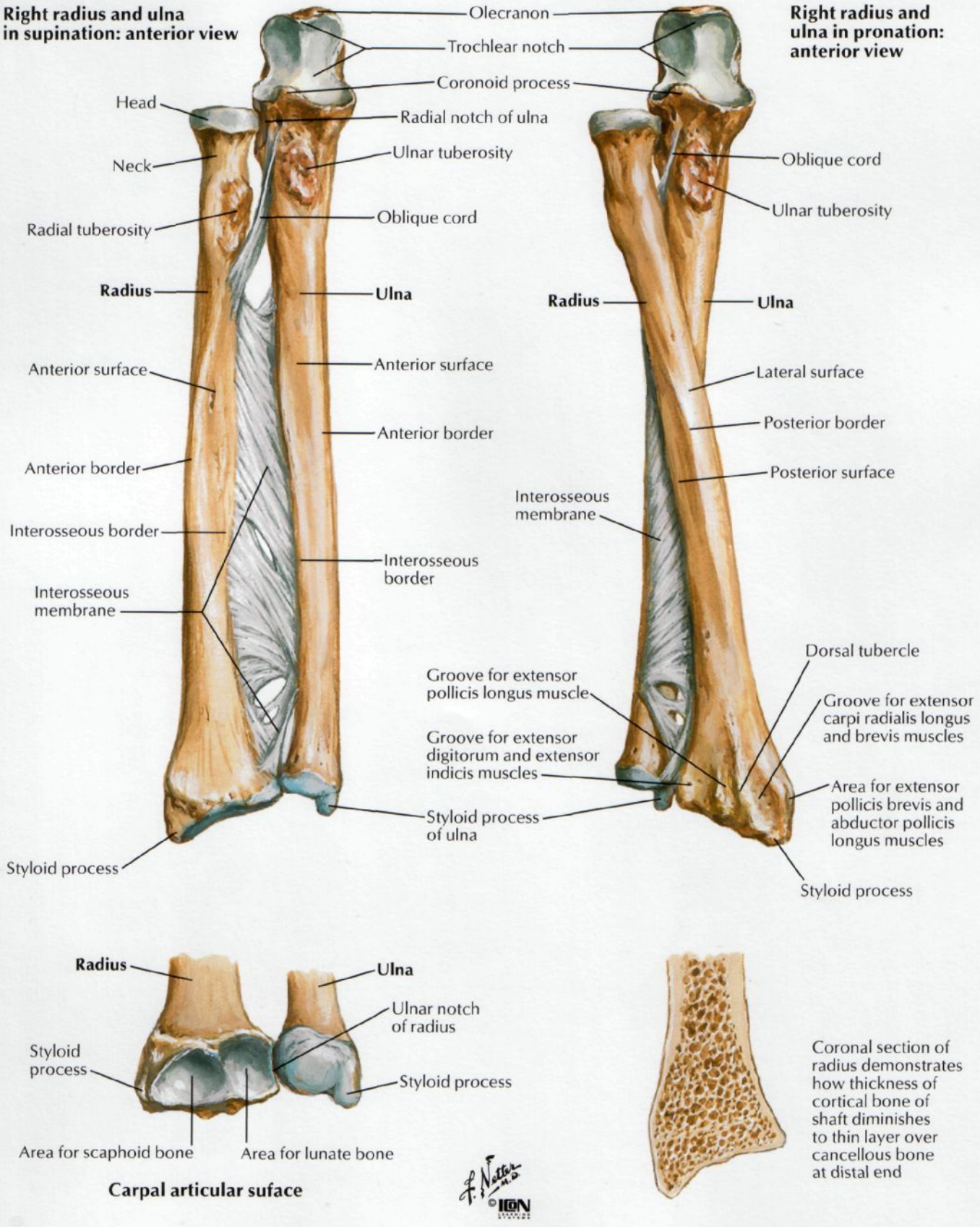
In 90° flexion: lateral view

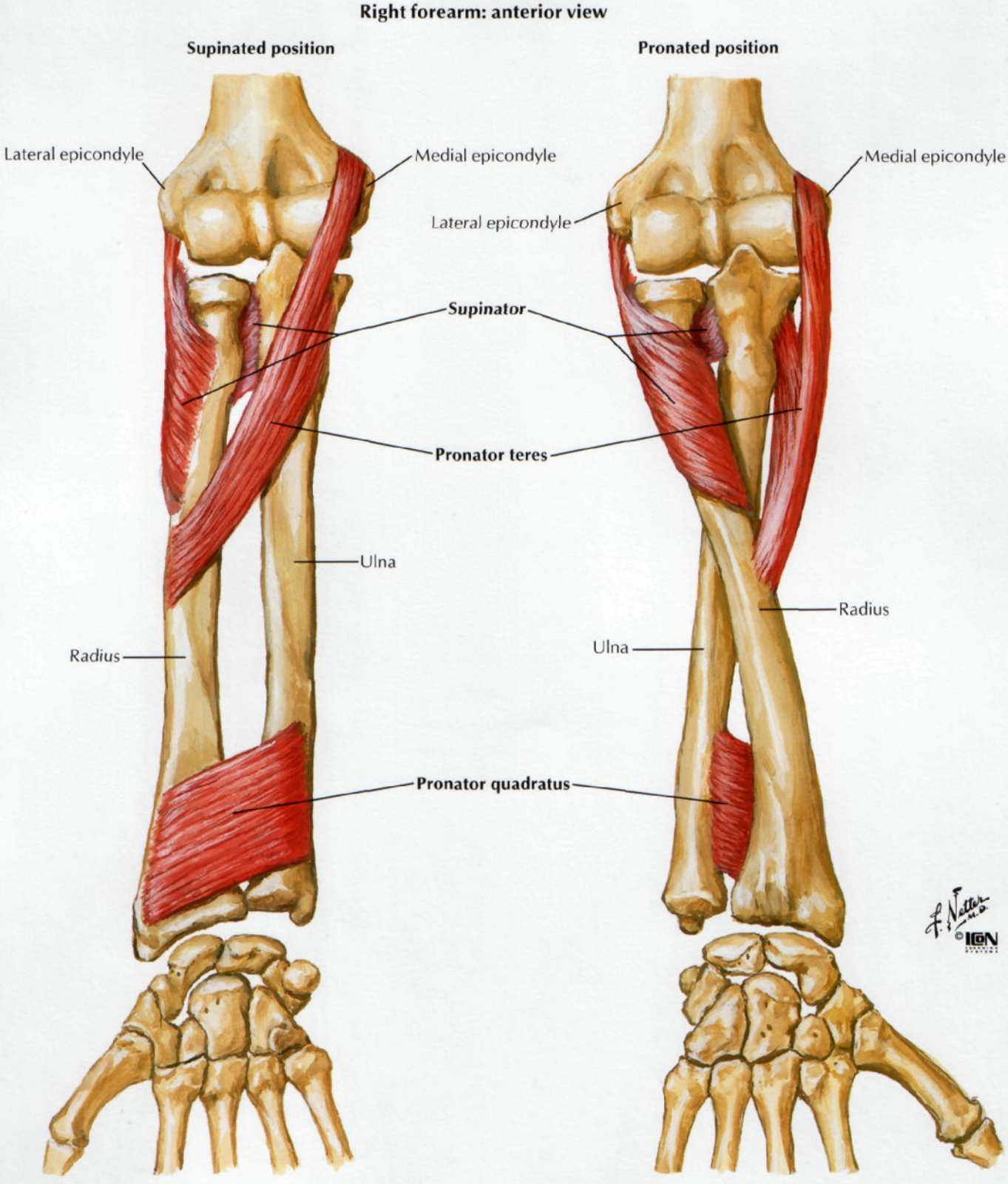


In 90° flexion: medial view

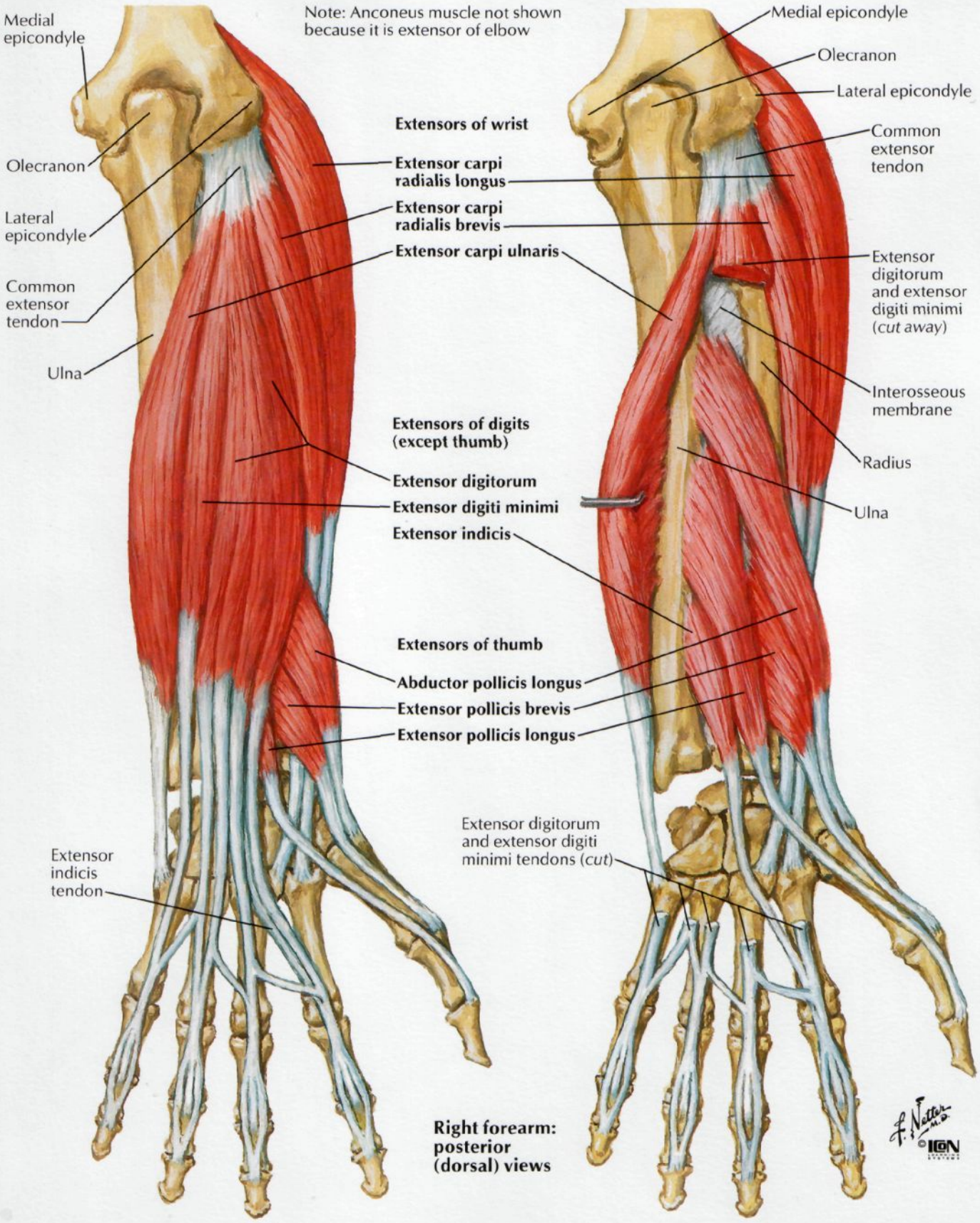


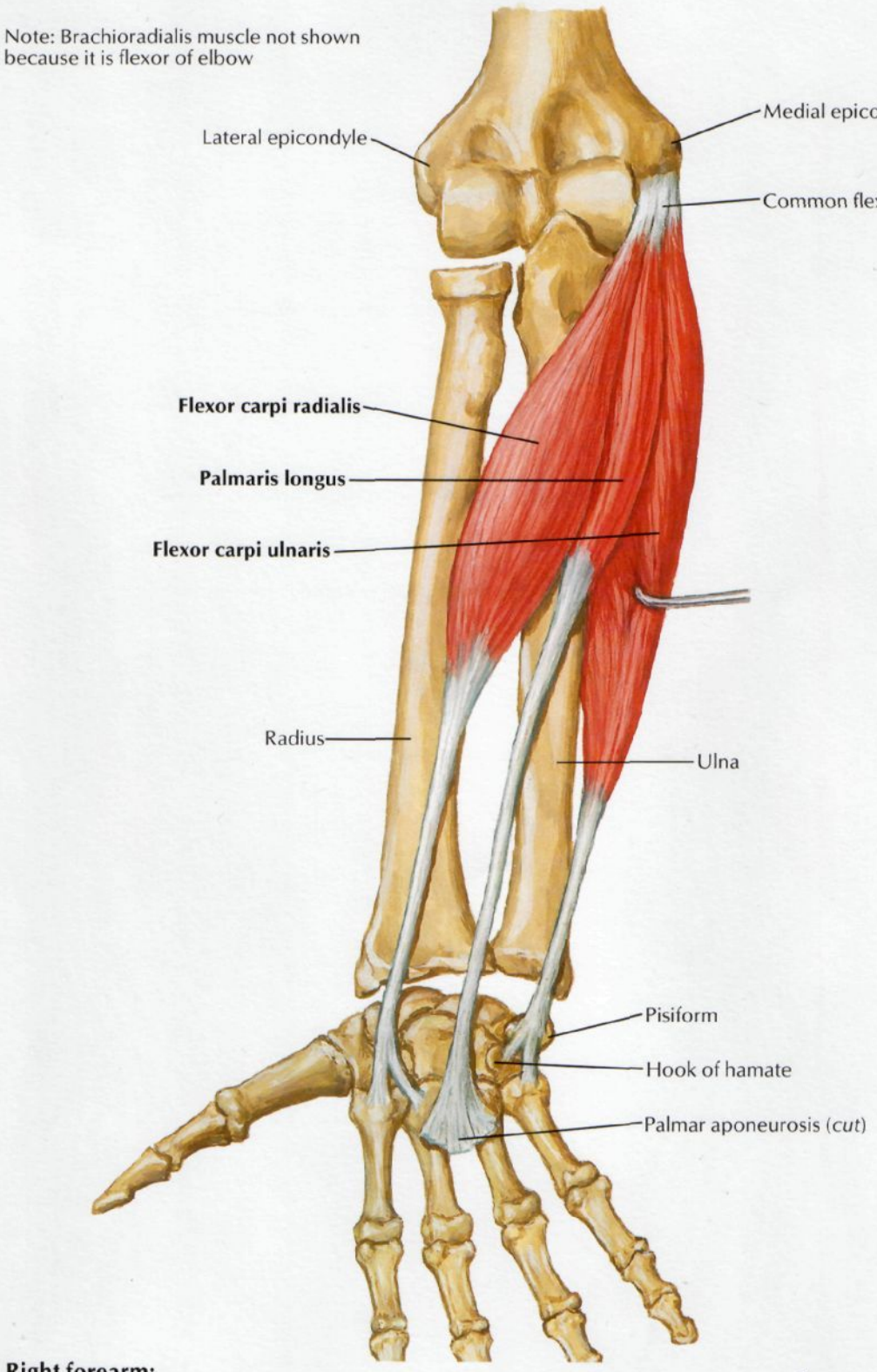
Bones of Forearm




Right forearm: anterior view
Supinated position
Pronated position
Lateral epicondyle
Medial epicondyle
Lateral epicondyle
Medial epicondyle
Supinator
Pronator teres
Ulna
Radius
Radius
Ulna
Pronator quadratus
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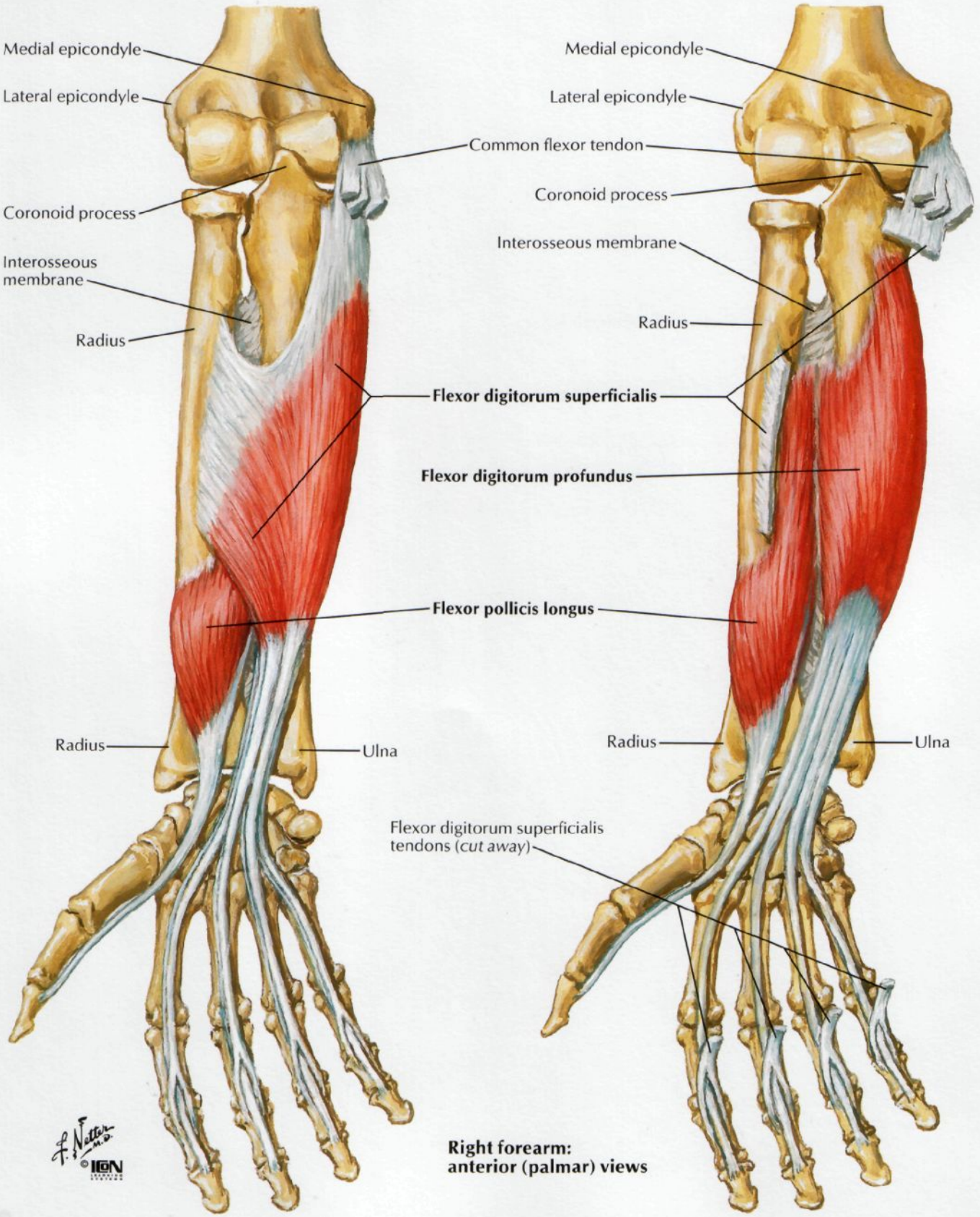
Individual Muscles of Forearm: Extensors of Wrist and Digits





Right forearm: anterior (palmar) view

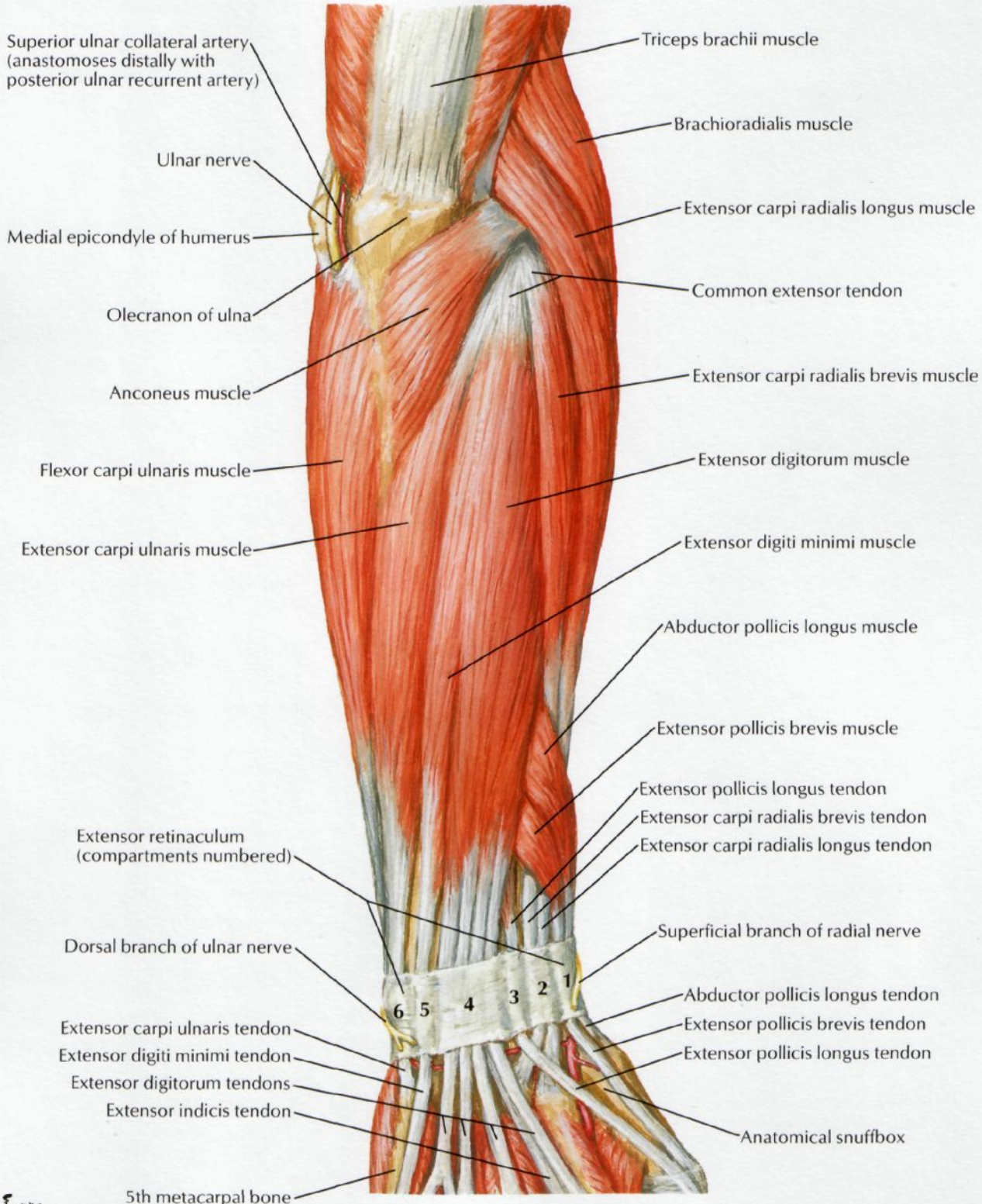
Individual Muscles of Forearm: Flexors of Digits



Right forearm: anterior (palmar) views

Muscles of Forearm (Superficial Layer): Posterior View

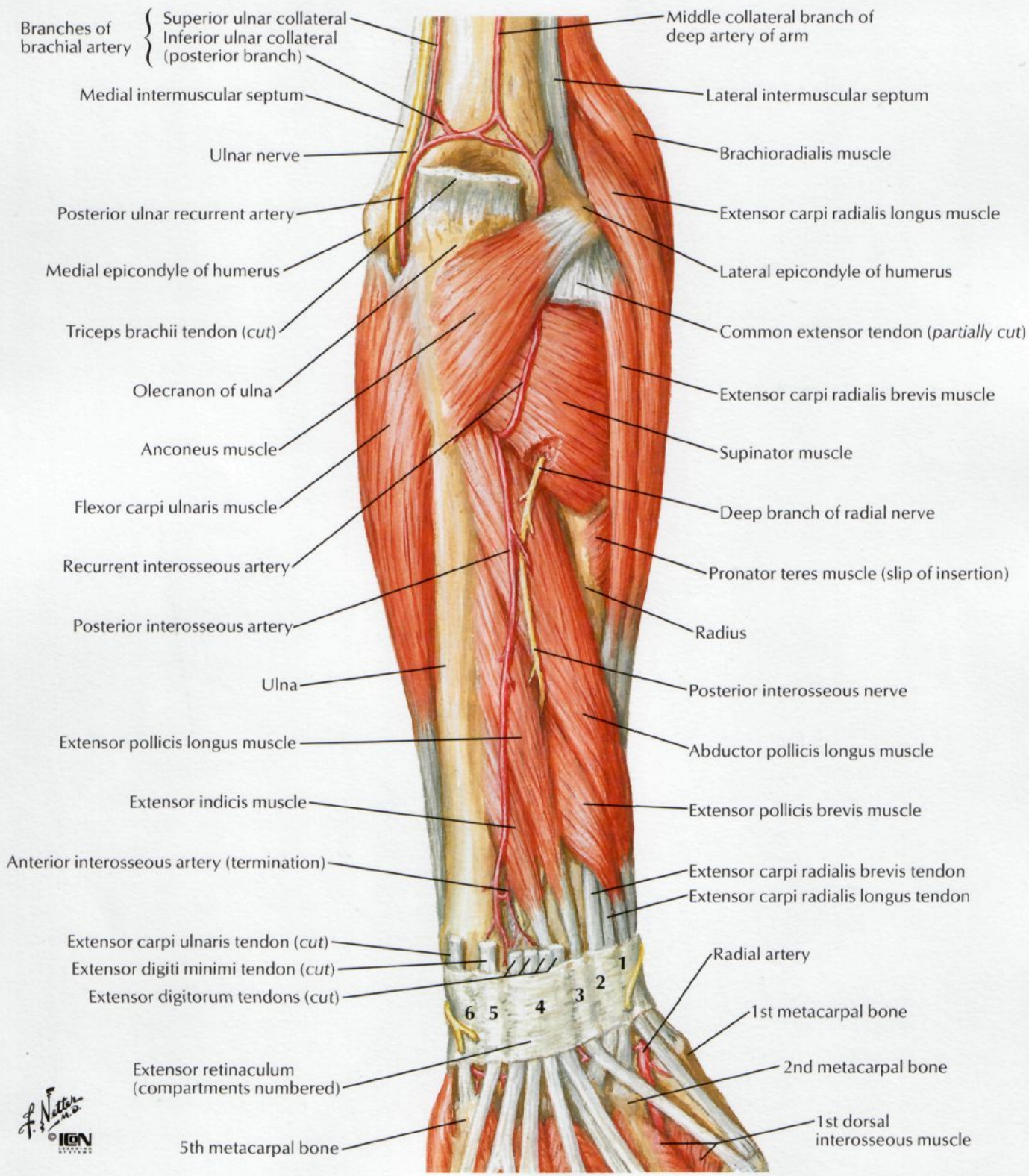
SEE ALSO PLATES 453, 461



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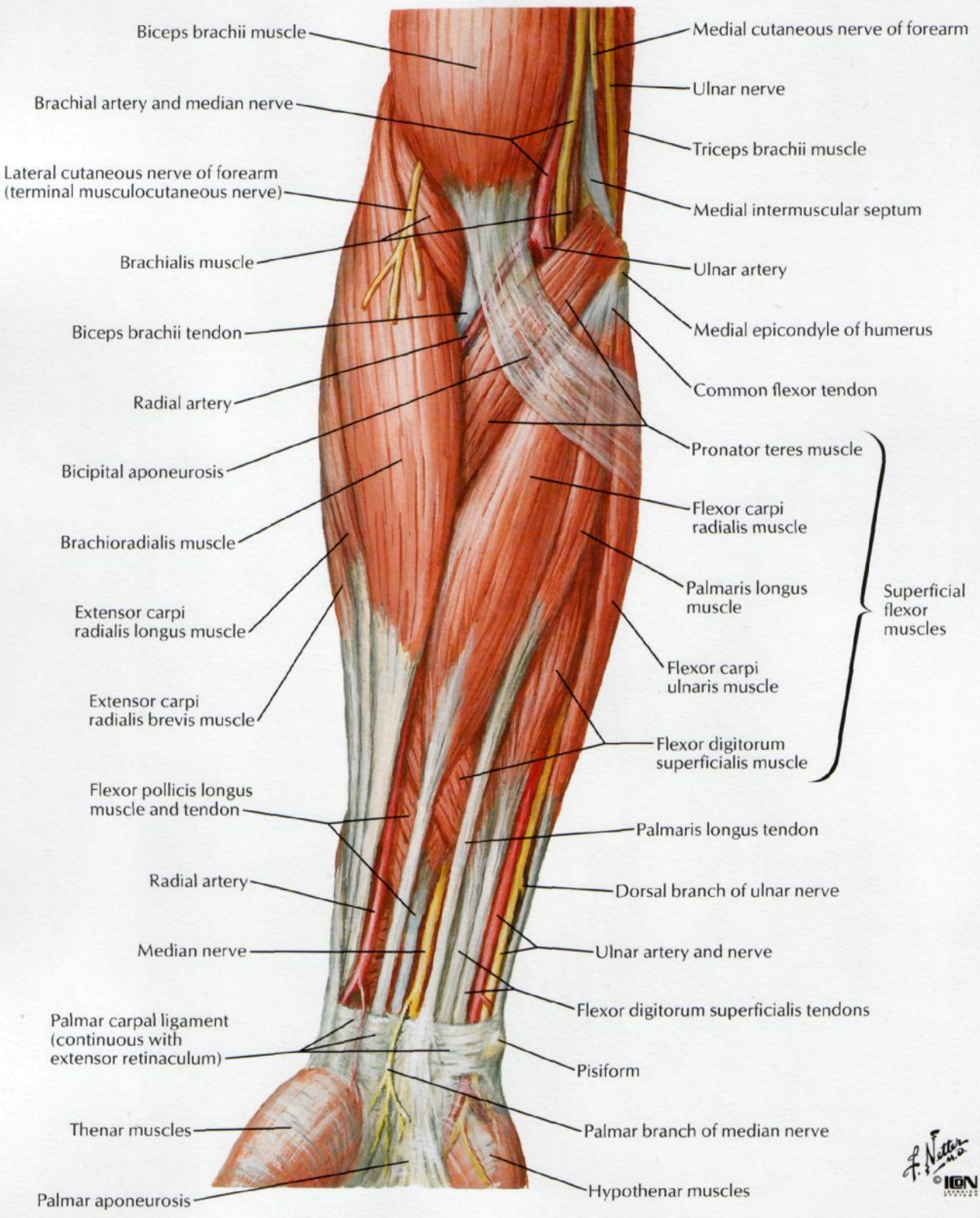
Muscles of Forearm (Deep Layer): Posterior View

SEE ALSO PLATES 453, 461



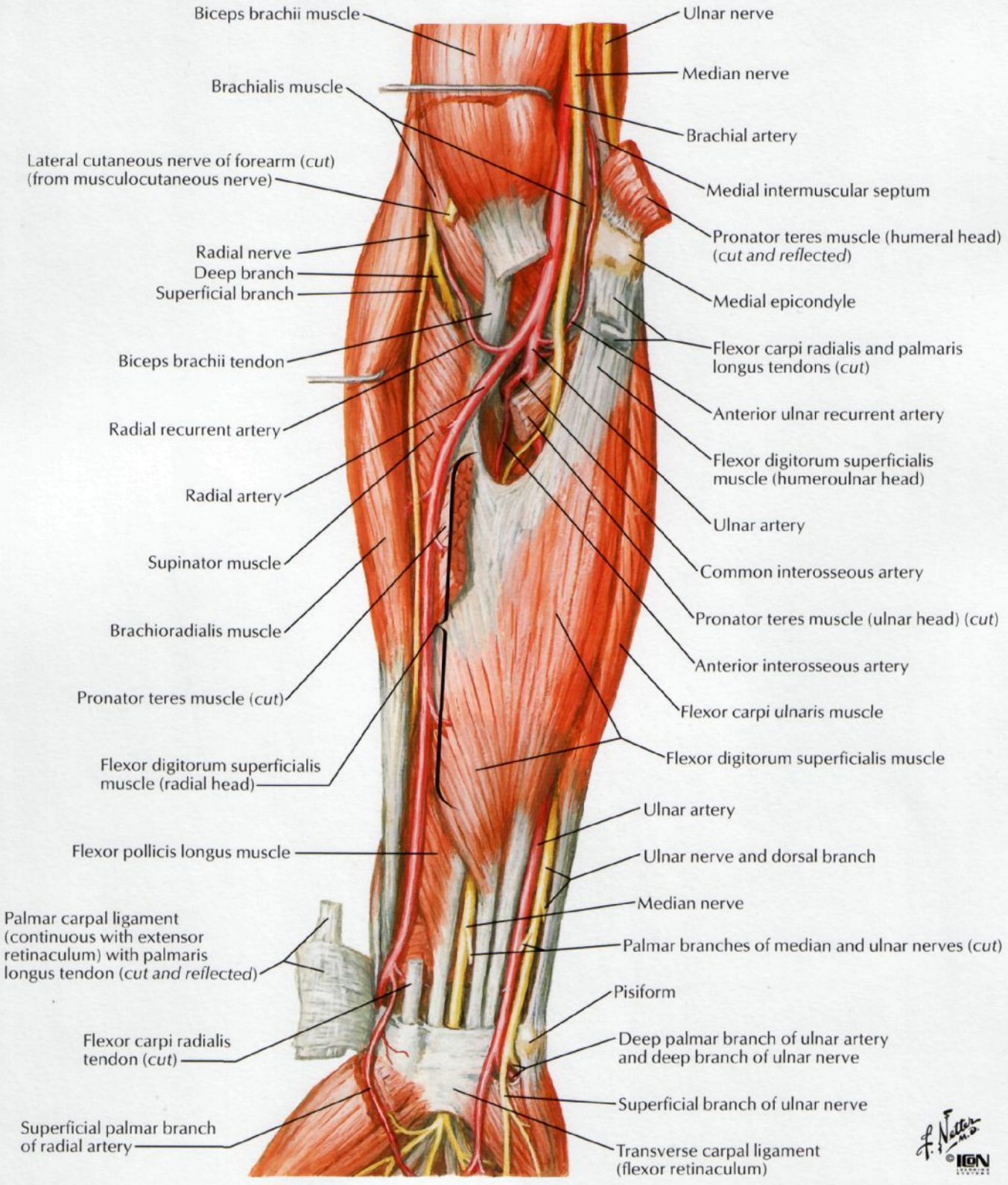
Muscles of Forearm (Superficial Layer): Anterior View

SEE ALSO PLATES 458, 459



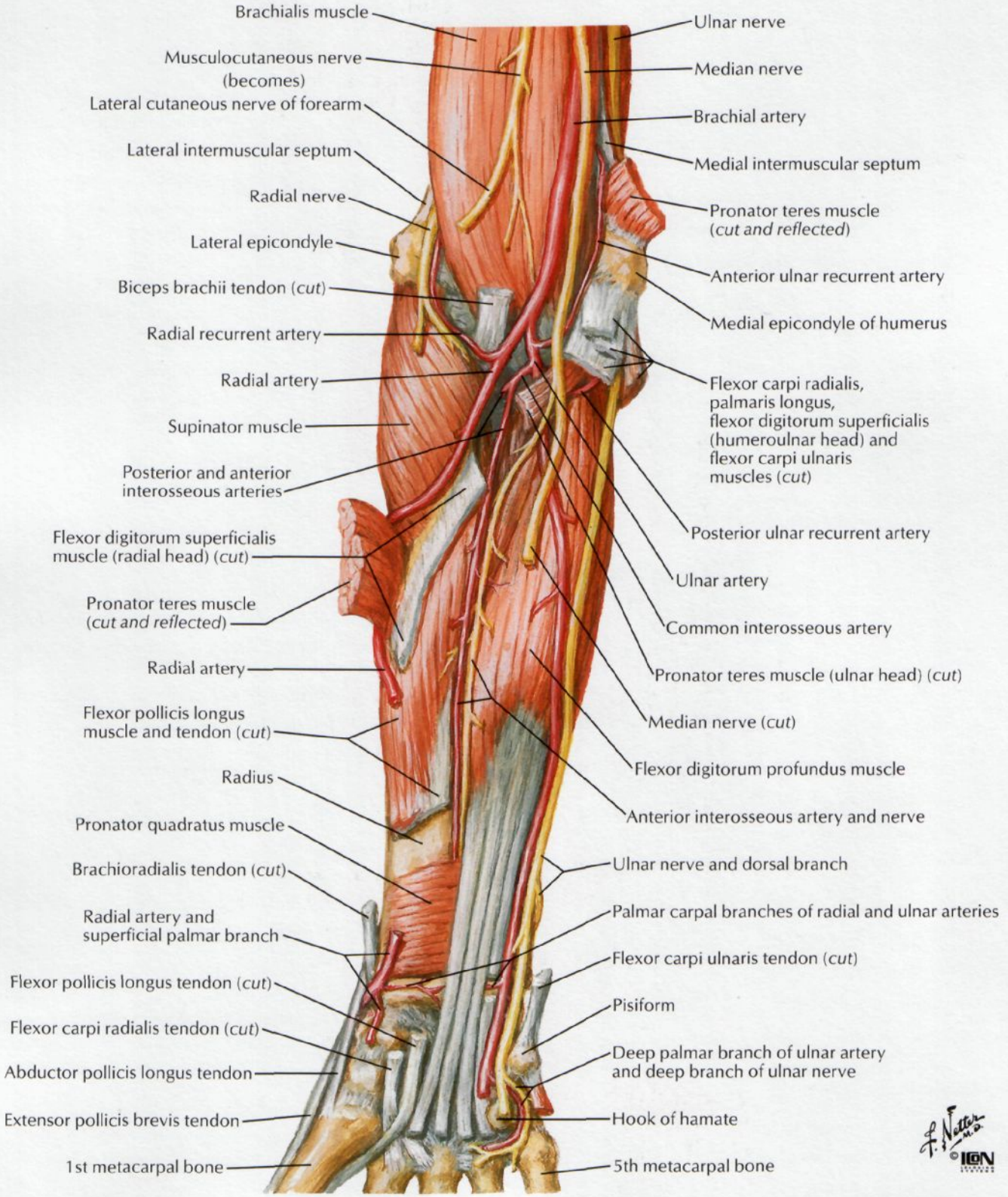
Muscles of Forearm (Intermediate Layer): Anterior View

SEE ALSO PLATES 458, 459

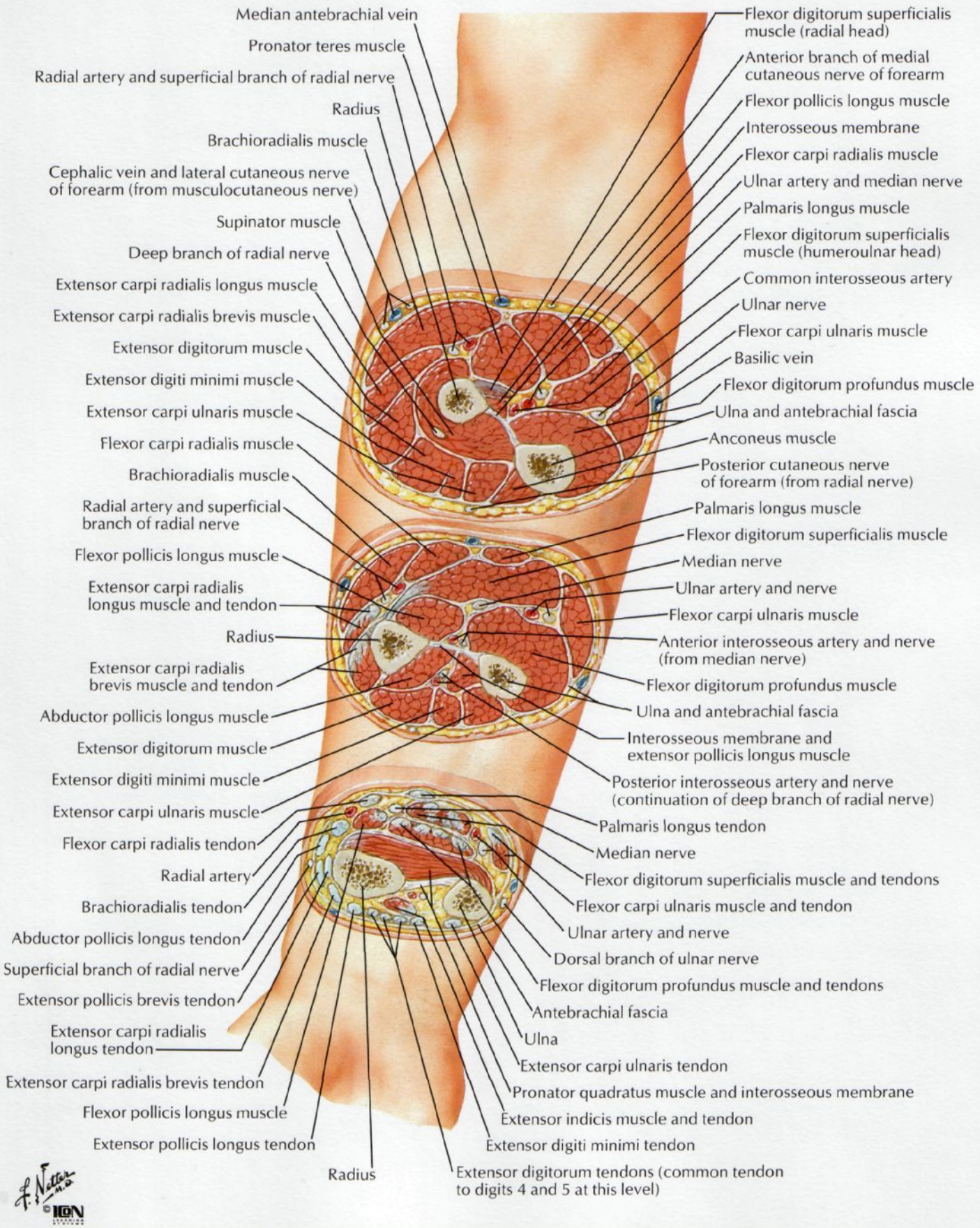


Muscles of Forearm (Deep Layer): Anterior View

SEE ALSO PLATES 458, 459

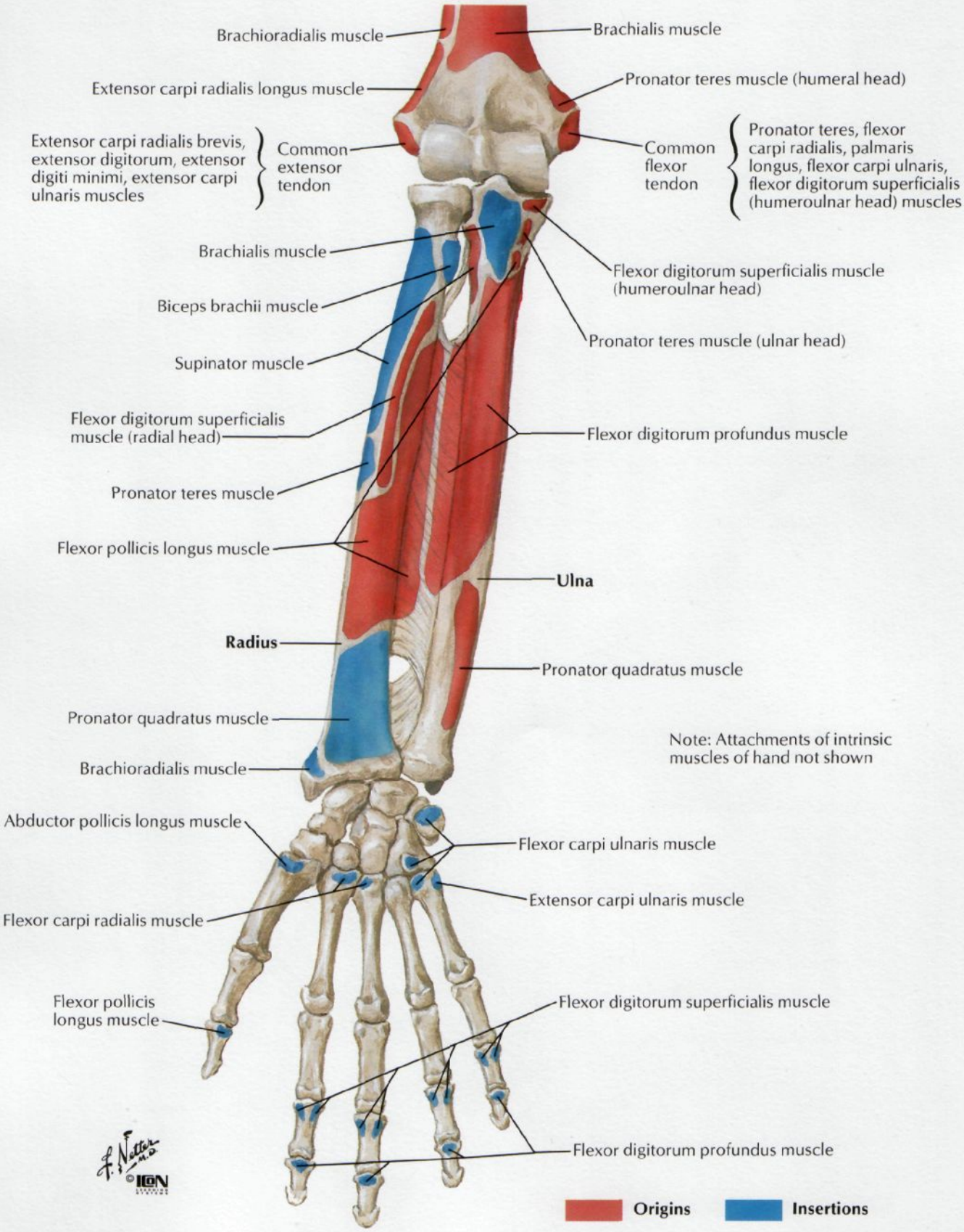


Forearm: Serial Cross Sections

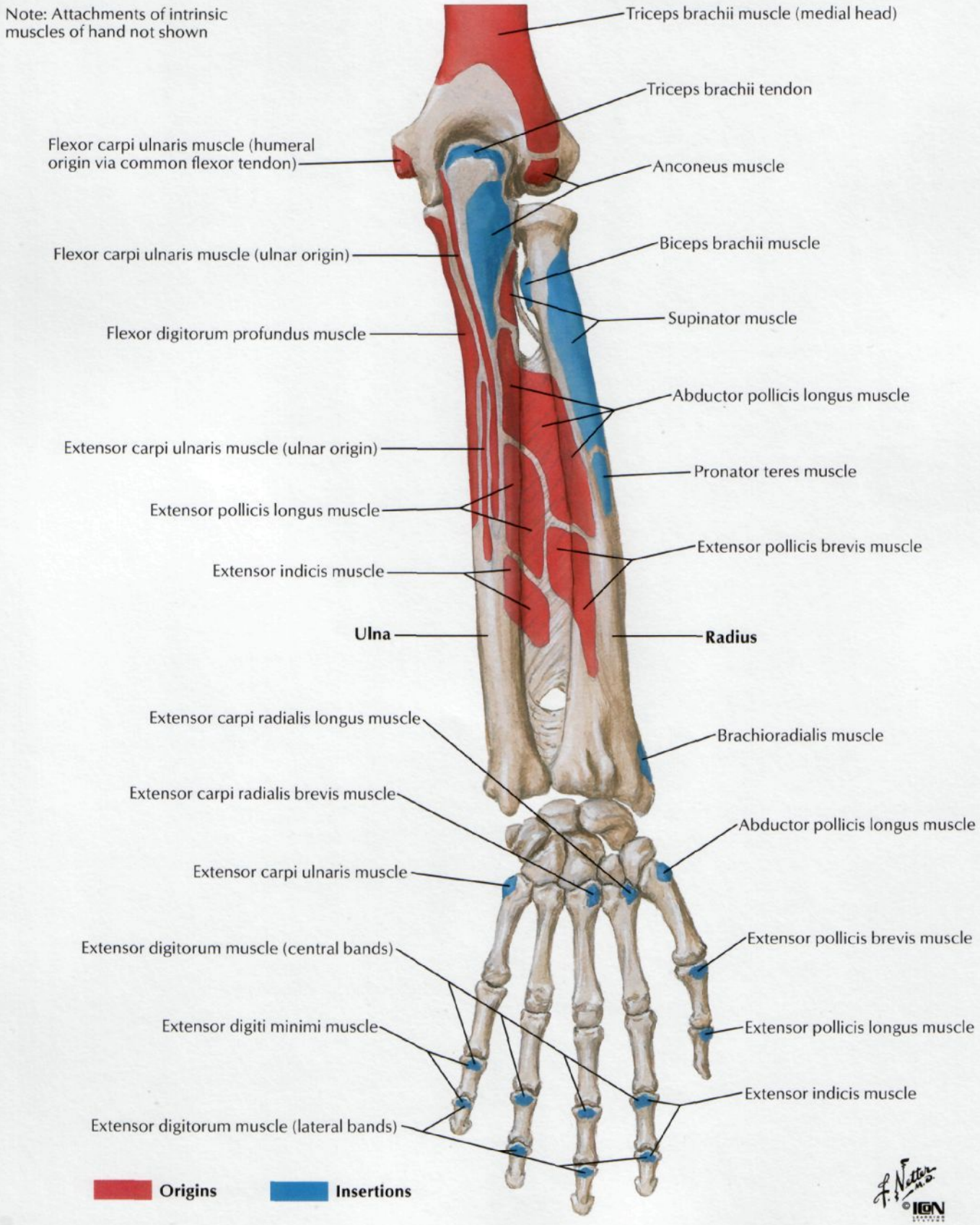


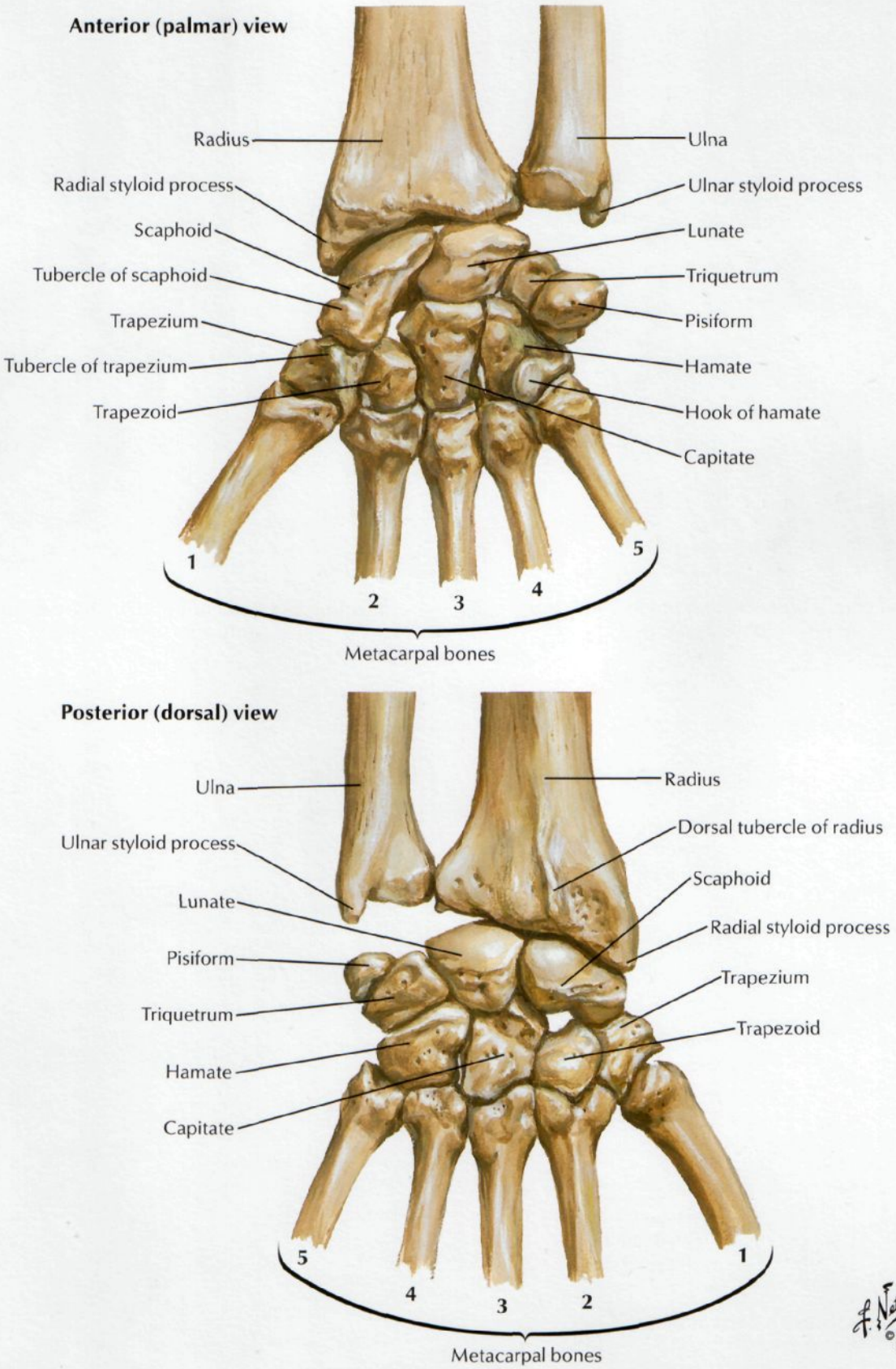
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Attachments of Muscles of Forearm: Anterior View

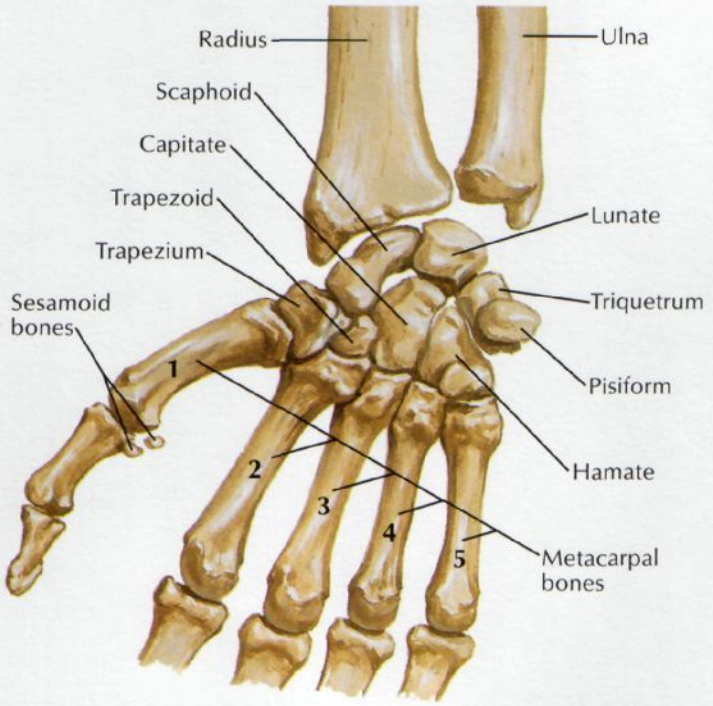


Attachments of Muscles of Forearm: Posterior View

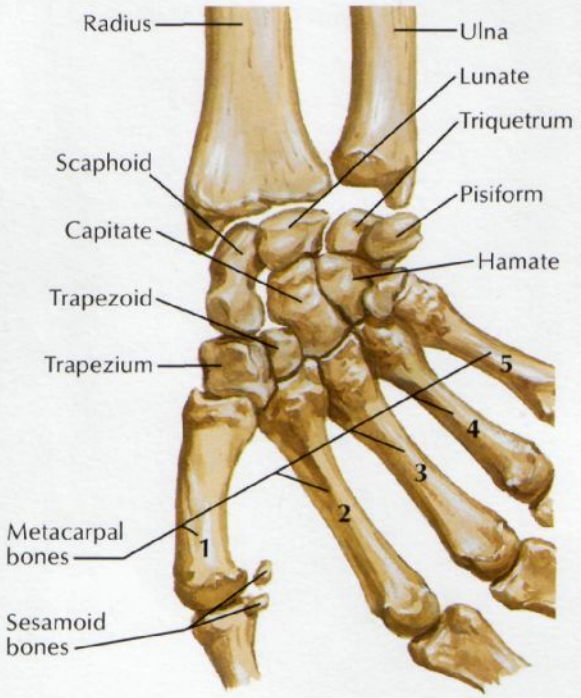



Anterior (palmar) view
Radius
Ulna
Radial styloid process
Ulnar styloid process
Scaphoid
Lunate
Tubercle of scaphoid
Triquetrum
Trapezium
Pisiform
Tubercle of trapezium
Hamate
Trapezoid
Hook of hamate
Capitate
1
2
3
4
5
Metacarpal bones
Posterior (dorsal) view
Ulna
Radius
Ulnar styloid process
Dorsal tubercle of radius
Lunate
Scaphoid
Pisiform
Radial styloid process
Triquetrum
Trapezium
Hamate
Trapezoid
Capitate
5
4
3
2
1
Metacarpal bones

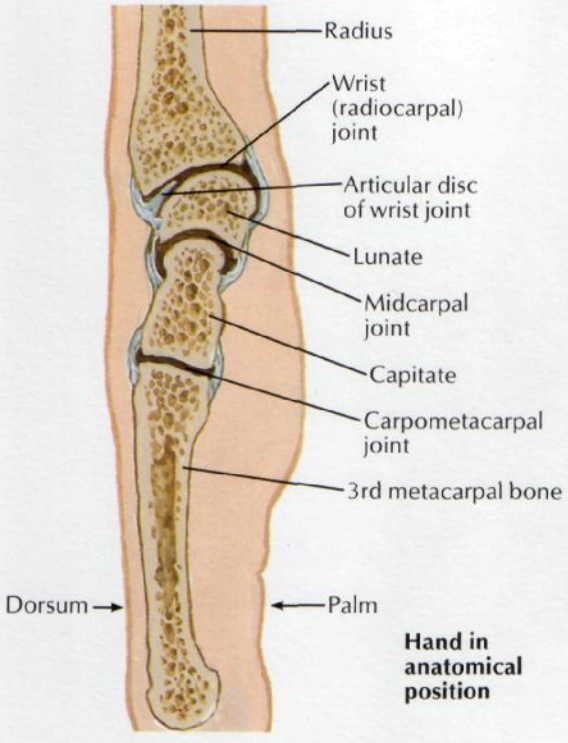
Movements of Wrist



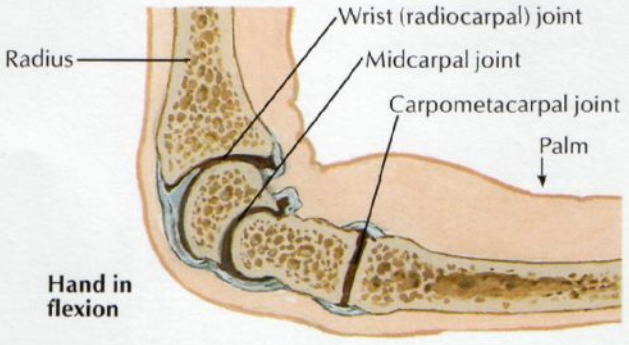
Position of carpal bones with hand in abduction: anterior (palmar) view

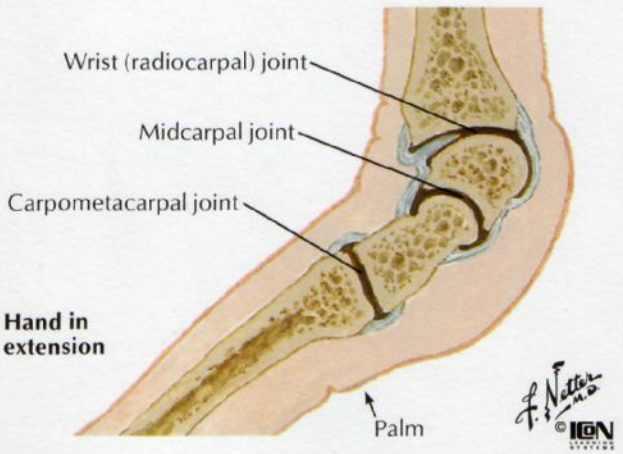


Position of carpal bones with hand in adduction: anterior (palmar) view

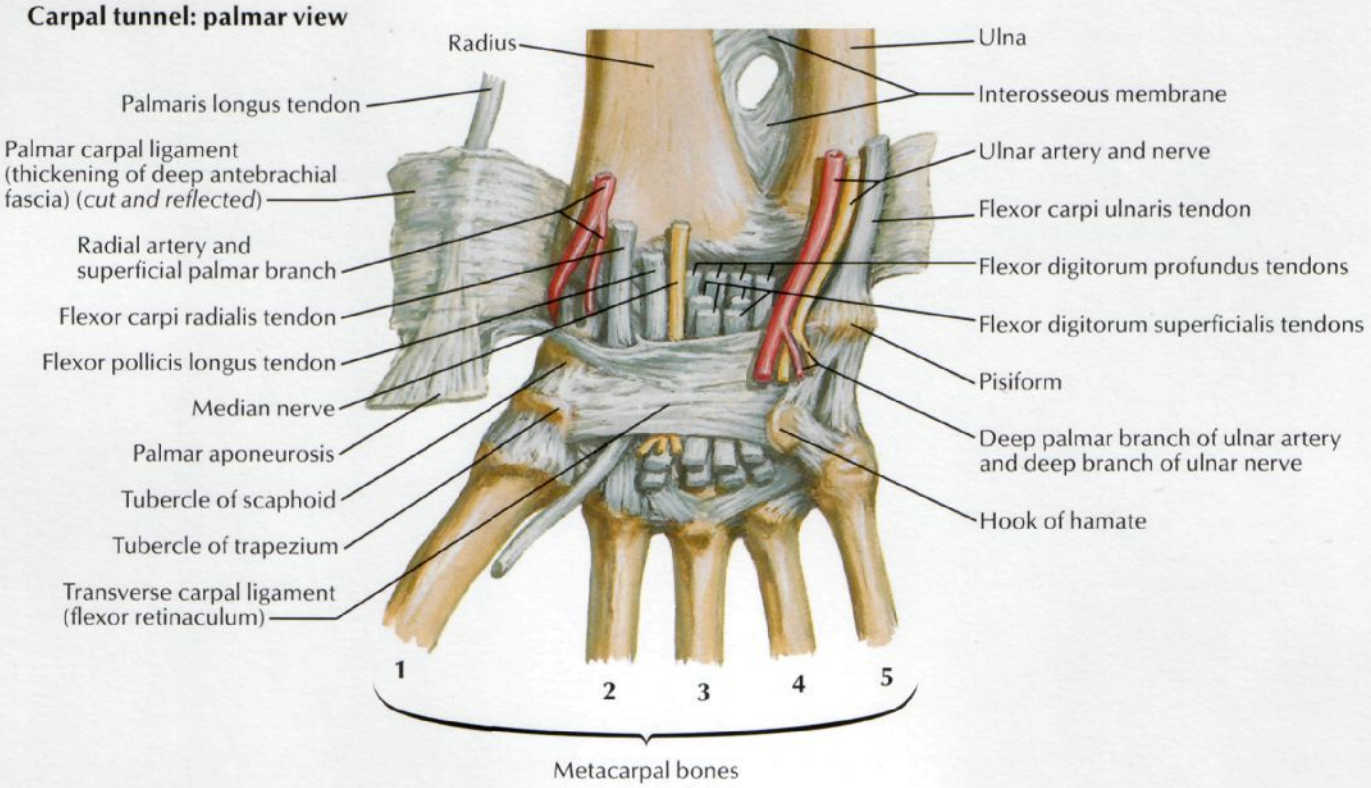


Sagittal sections through wrist and middle finger

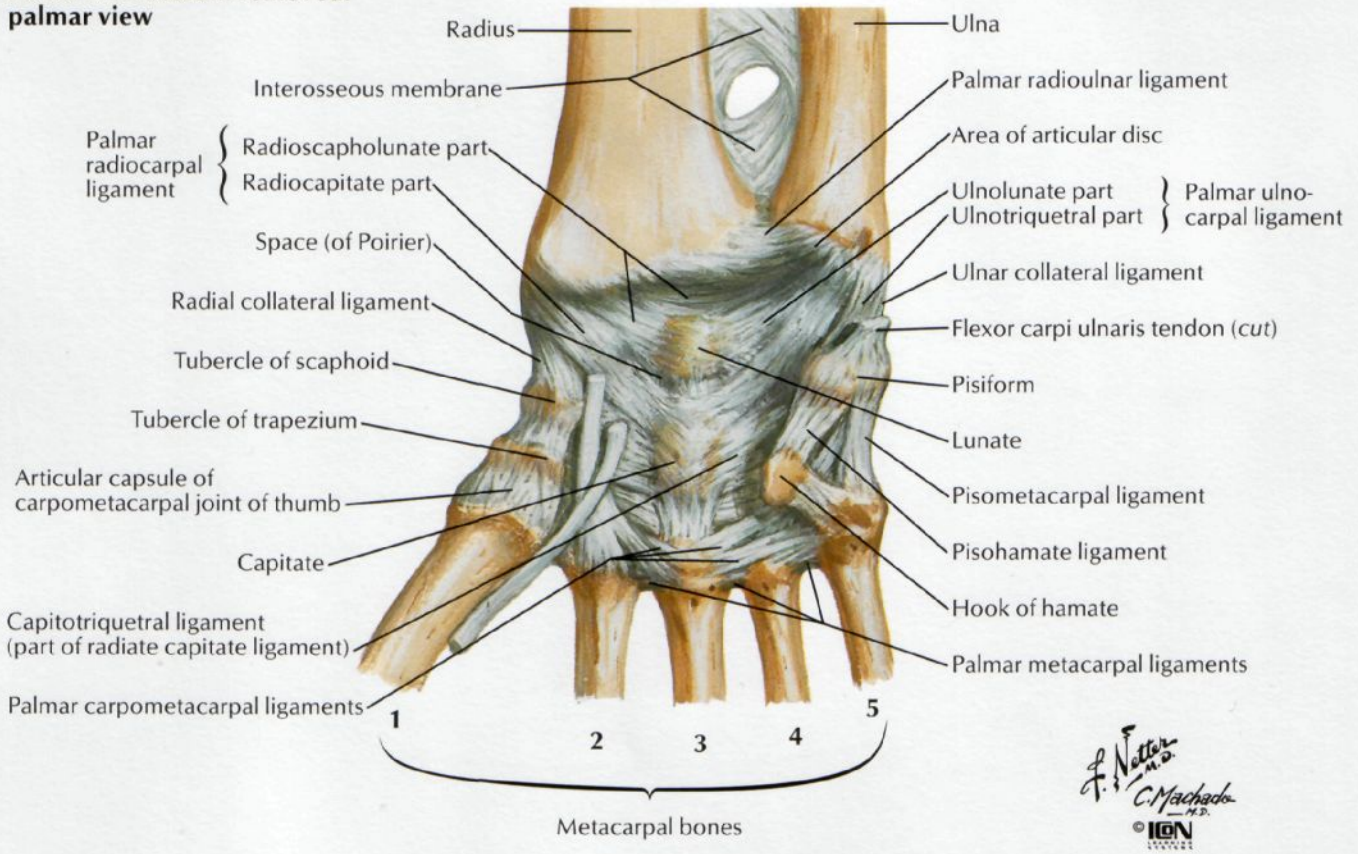


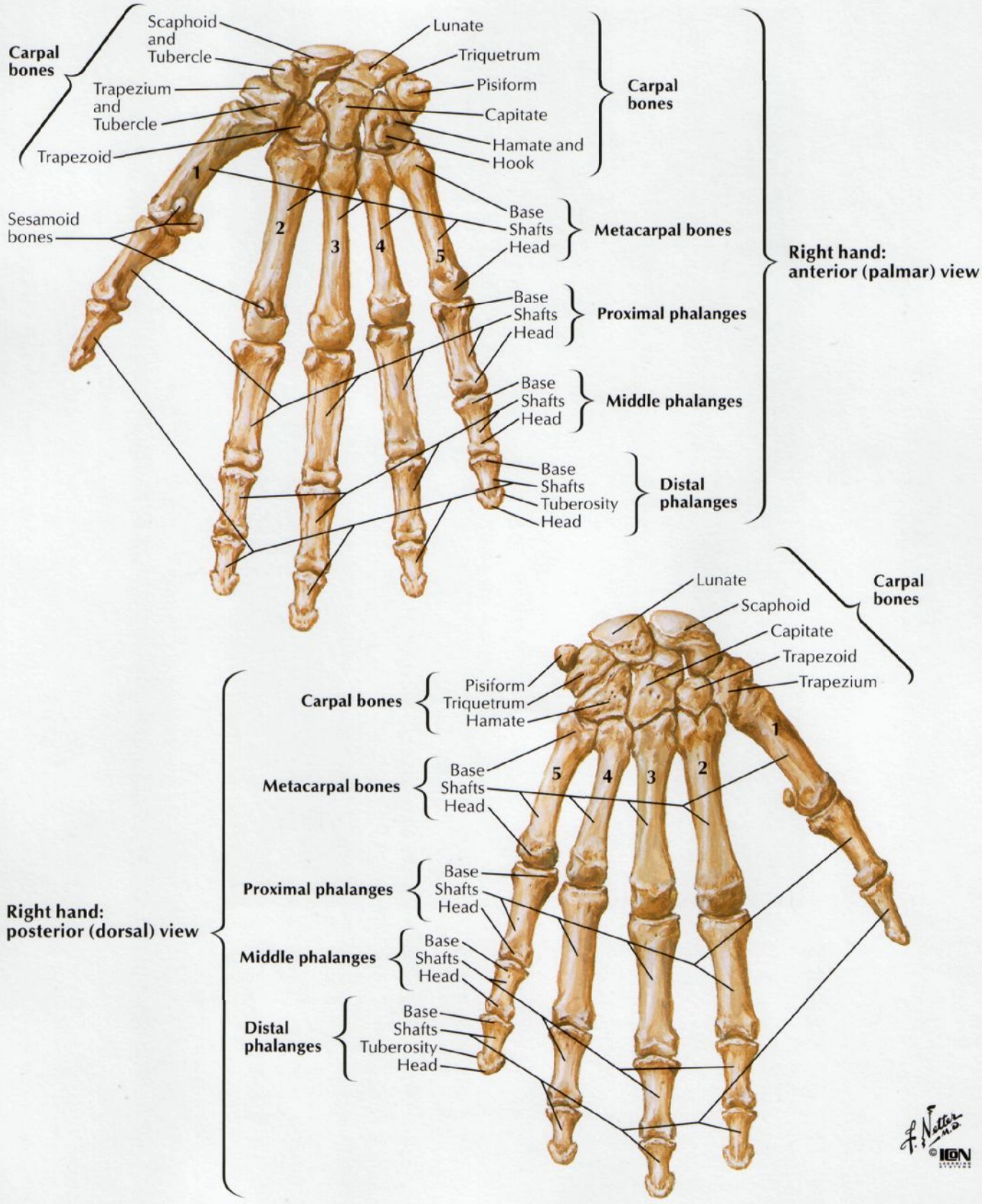


Carpal tunnel: palmar view



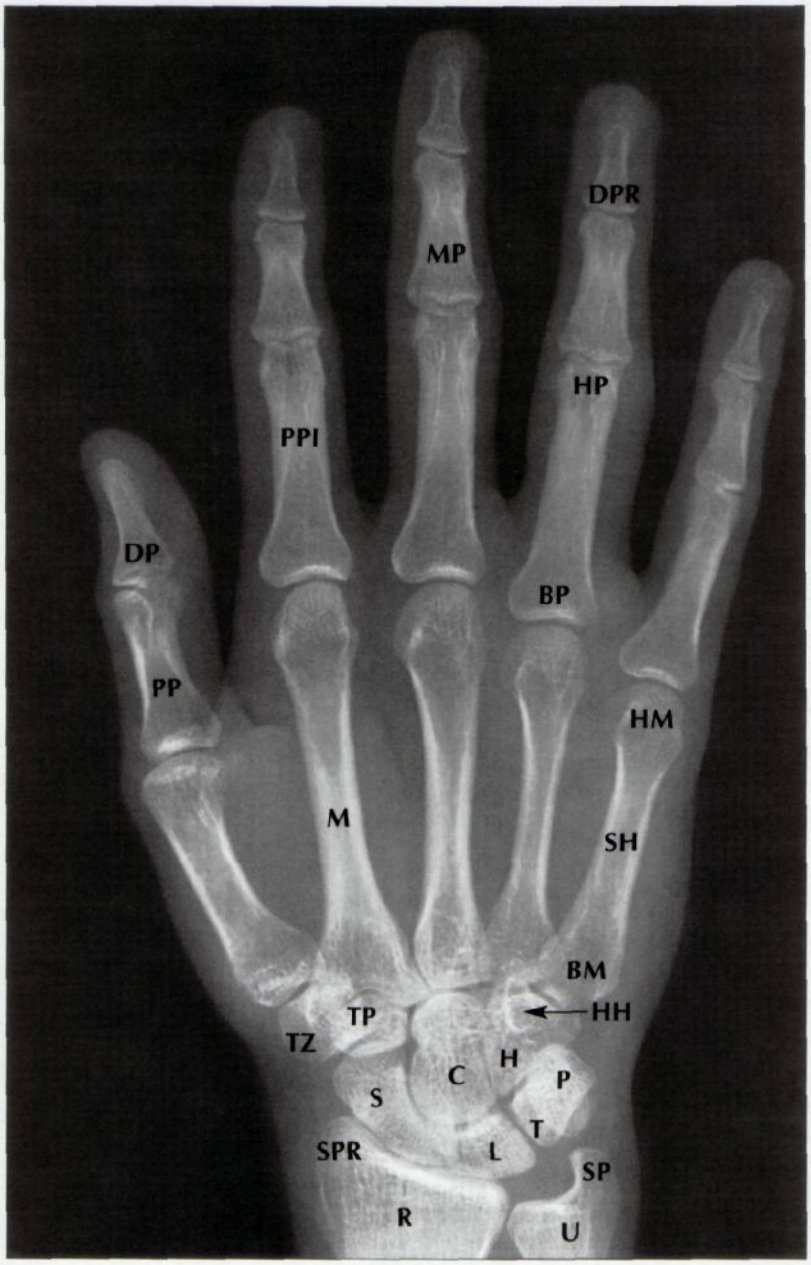
Flexor retinaculum removed: palmar view



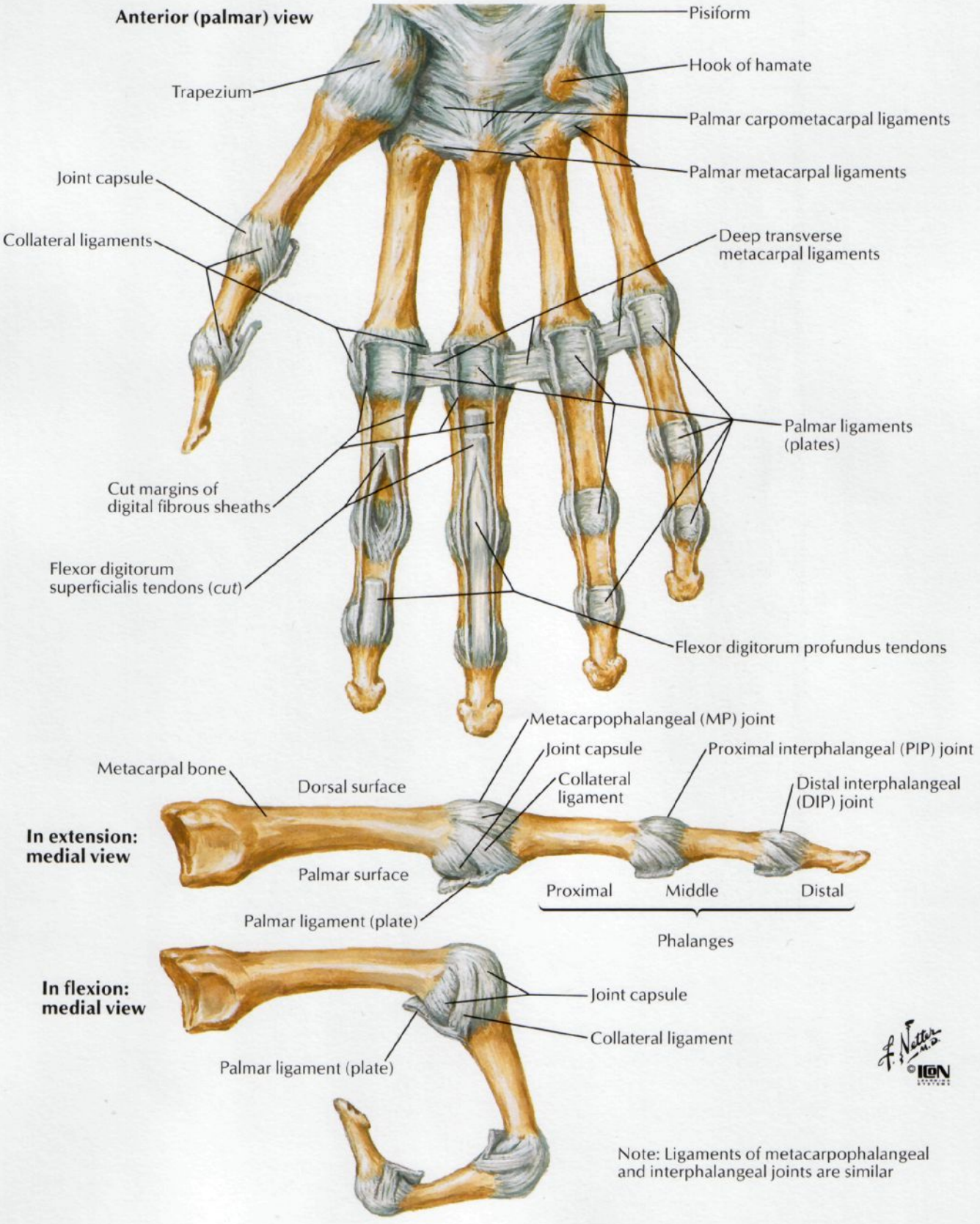

Carpal bones
Scaphoid and Tubercle
Trapezium and Tubercle
Trapezoid
Lunate
Triquetrum
Pisiform
Capitate
Hamate and Hook
Carpal bones
Sesamoid bones
1
2
3
4
5
Base
Shafts
Head
Metacarpal bones
Proximal phalanges
Middle phalanges
Base
Shafts
Tuberosity
Head
Distal phalanges
Right hand: anterior (palmar) view
Right hand: posterior (dorsal) view
Lunate
Scaphoid
Capitate
Trapezoid
Trapezium
Carpal bones
Pisiform
Triquetrum
Hamate
Metacarpal bones
Proximal phalanges
Middle phalanges
Distal phalanges
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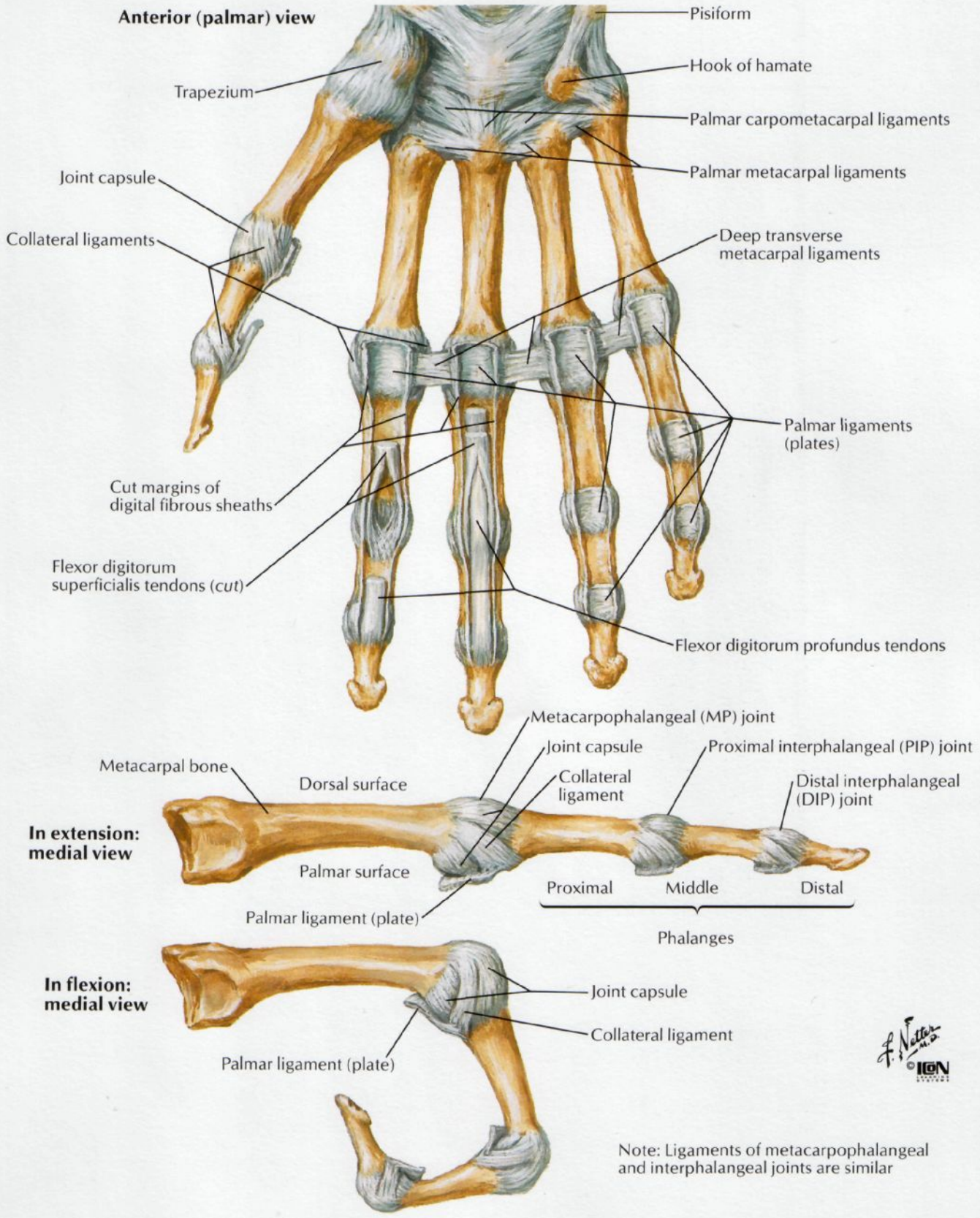
Wrist and Hand: Anteroposterior Radiograph

SEE ALSO PLATE 439



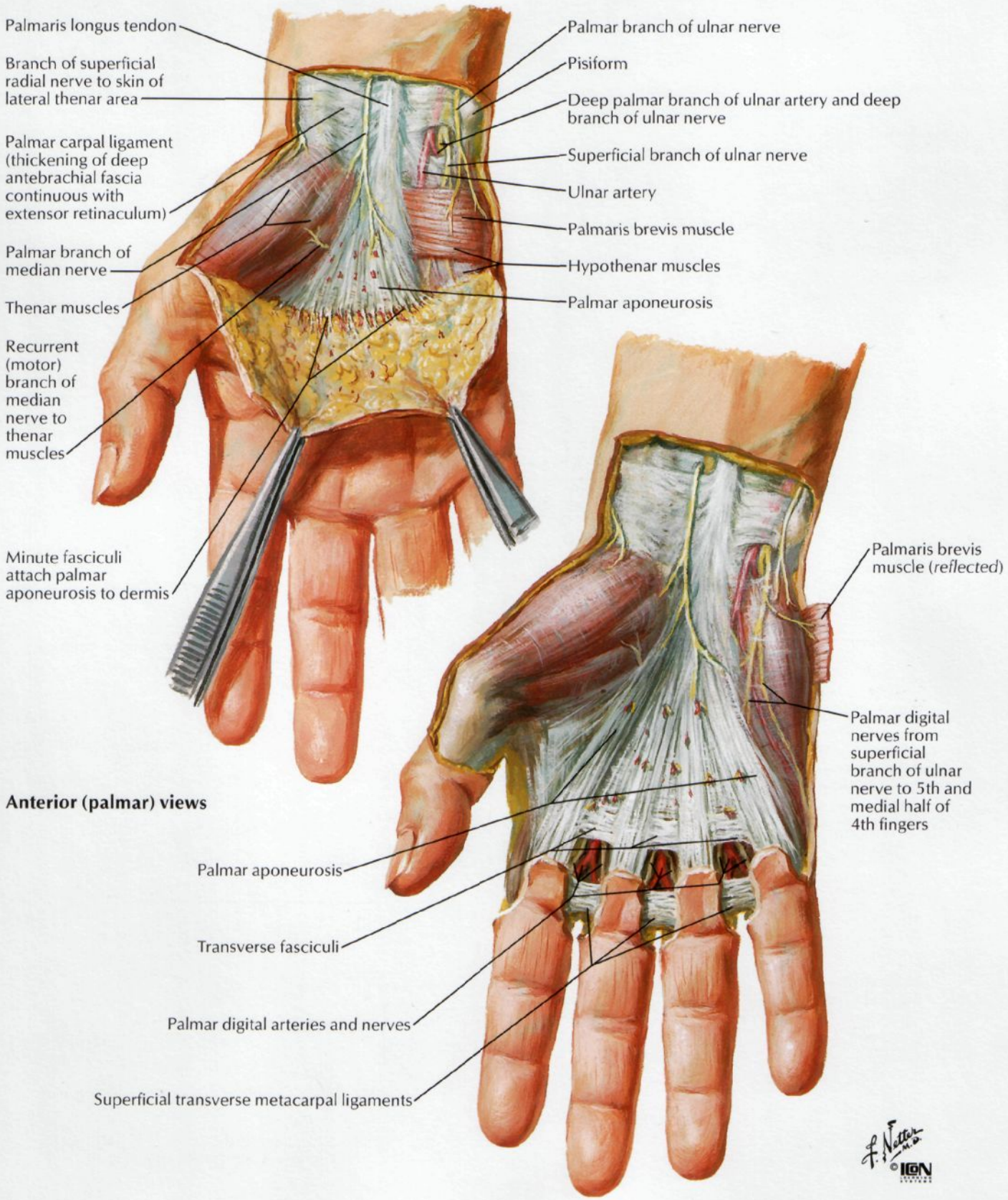
BM	Base of 5th metacarpal	**P**	Pisiform
BP	Base of 4th proximal phalanx	**PP**	Proximal phalanx of thumb
C	Capitate	**PPI**	Proximal phalanx of index finger
DP	Distal phalanx of thumb	**R**	Radius
DPR	Distal phalanx of ring finger	**S**	Scaphoid
H	Hamate	**SH**	Shaft of 5th metacarpal
HH	Hook of hamate	**SP**	Styloid process of ulna
HM	Head of 5th metacarpal	**SPR**	Styloid process of radius
HP	Head of proximal phalanx	**T**	Triquetrum
L	Lunate	**TP**	Trapezoid
M	Metacarpal of index finger	**TZ**	Trapezium
MP	Middle phalanx of middle finger	**U**	Ulna


Anterior (palmar) view
Pisiform
Hook of hamate
Trapezium
Palmar carpometacarpal ligaments
Palmar metacarpal ligaments
Joint capsule
Collateral ligaments
Deep transverse metacarpal ligaments
Palmar ligaments (plates)
Cut margins of digital fibrous sheaths
Flexor digitorum superficialis tendons (cut)
Flexor digitorum profundus tendons
Metacarpophalangeal (MP) joint
Joint capsule
Proximal interphalangeal (PIP) joint
Metacarpal bone
Dorsal surface
Collateral ligament
Distal interphalangeal (DIP) joint
In extension: medial view
Palmar surface
Proximal
Middle
Distal
Palmar ligament (plate)
Phalanges
In flexion: medial view
Joint capsule
Collateral ligament
Palmar ligament (plate)
Note: Ligaments of metacarpophalangeal and interphalangeal joints are similar

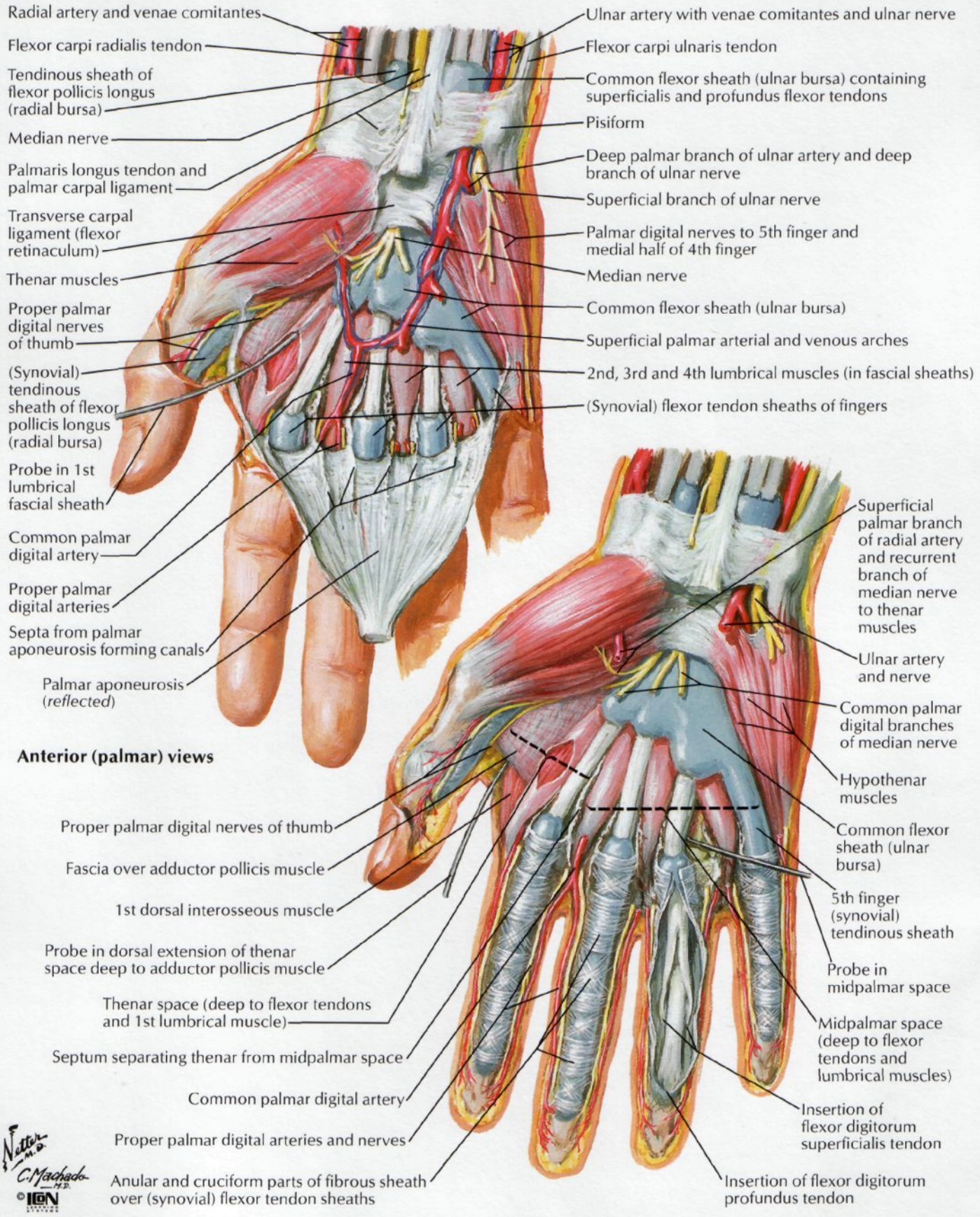


Note: Ligaments of metacarpophalangeal and interphalangeal joints are similar

Wrist and Hand: Superficial Palmar Dissections



Anterior (palmar) views

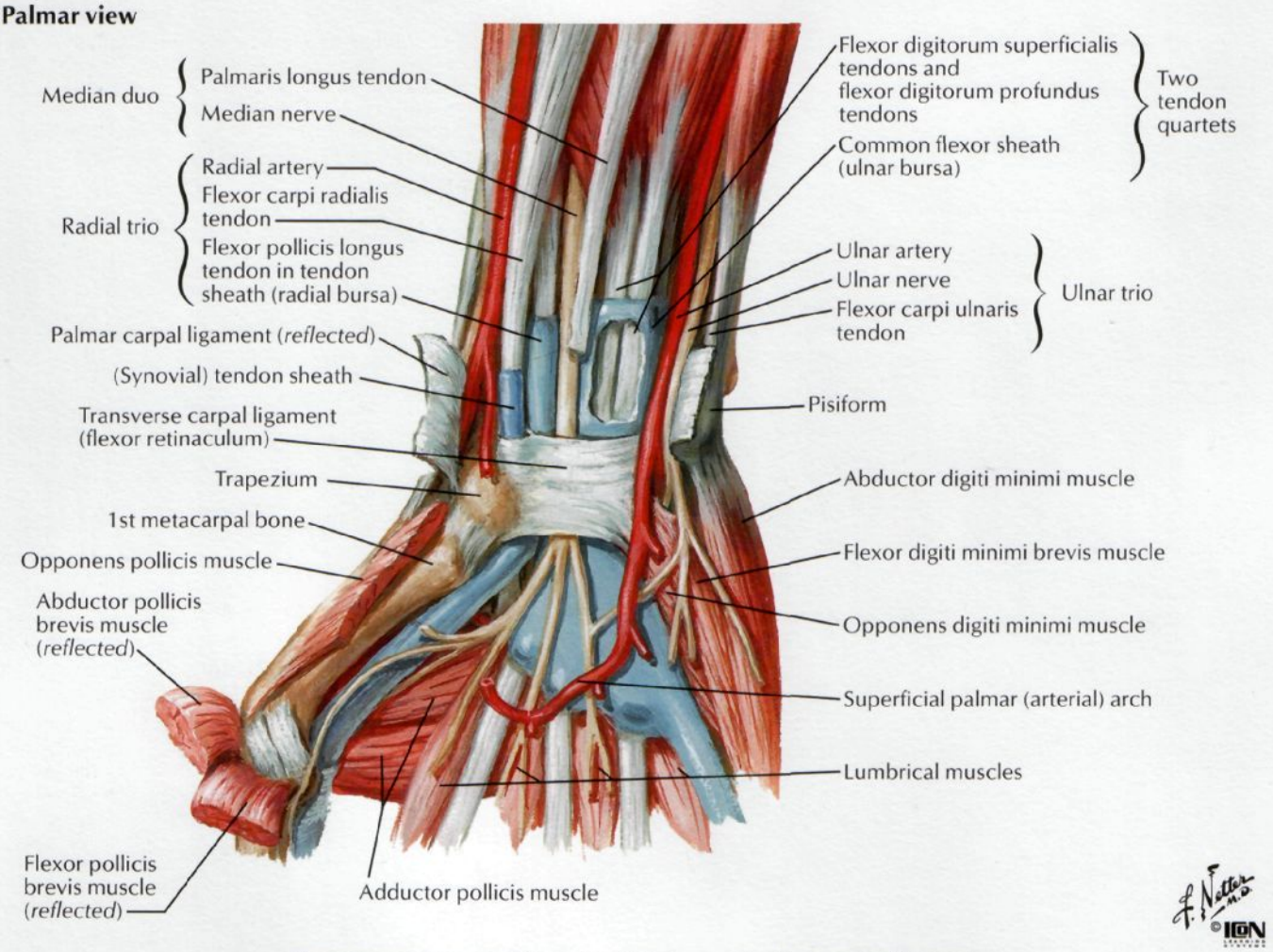


Anterior (palmar) views

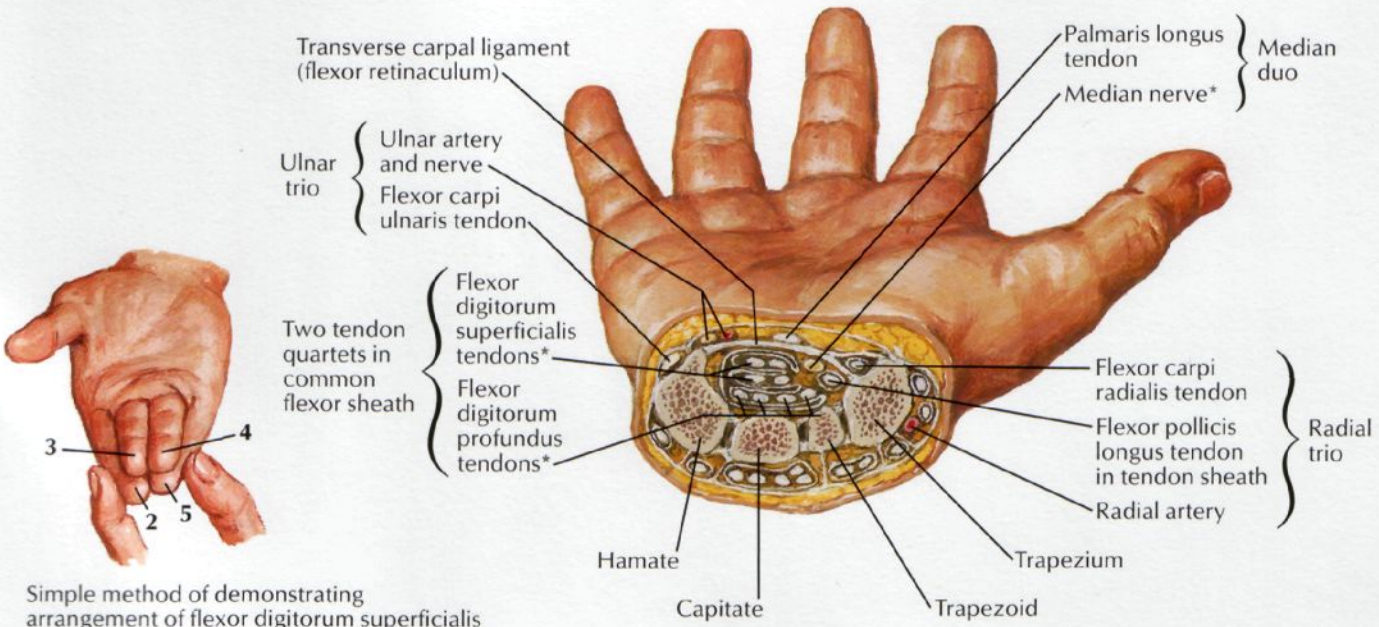
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C. Machado, M.D.
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Flexor Tendons, Arteries and Nerves at Wrist

Palmar view

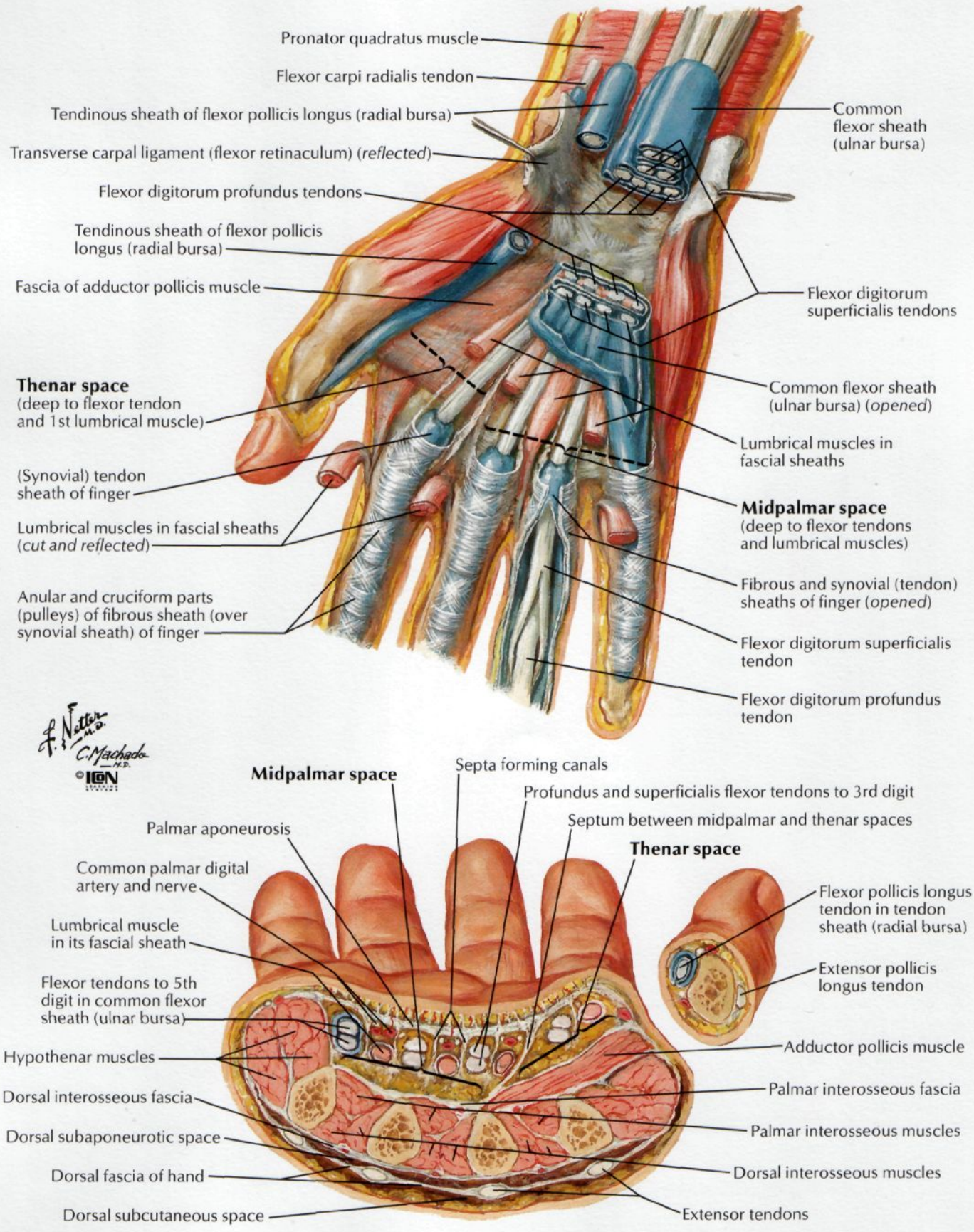


Transverse cross section of wrist demonstrating carpal tunnel

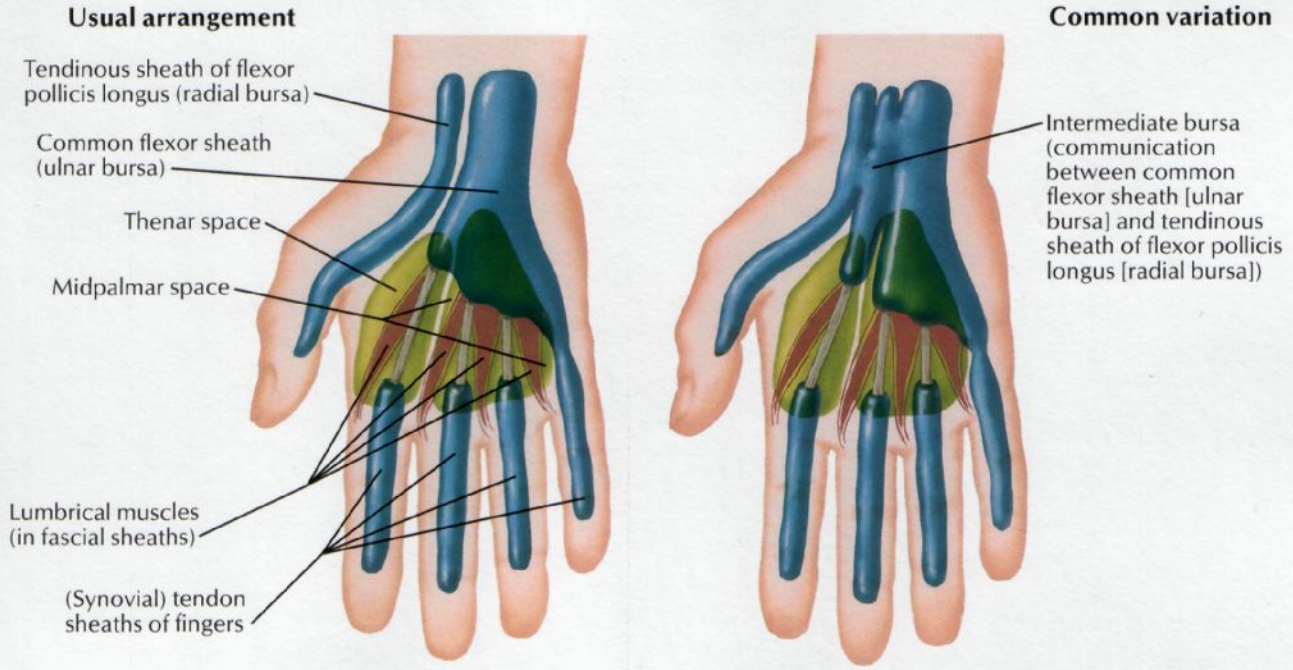


Simple method of demonstrating arrangement of flexor digitorum superficialis tendon quartet within carpal tunnel

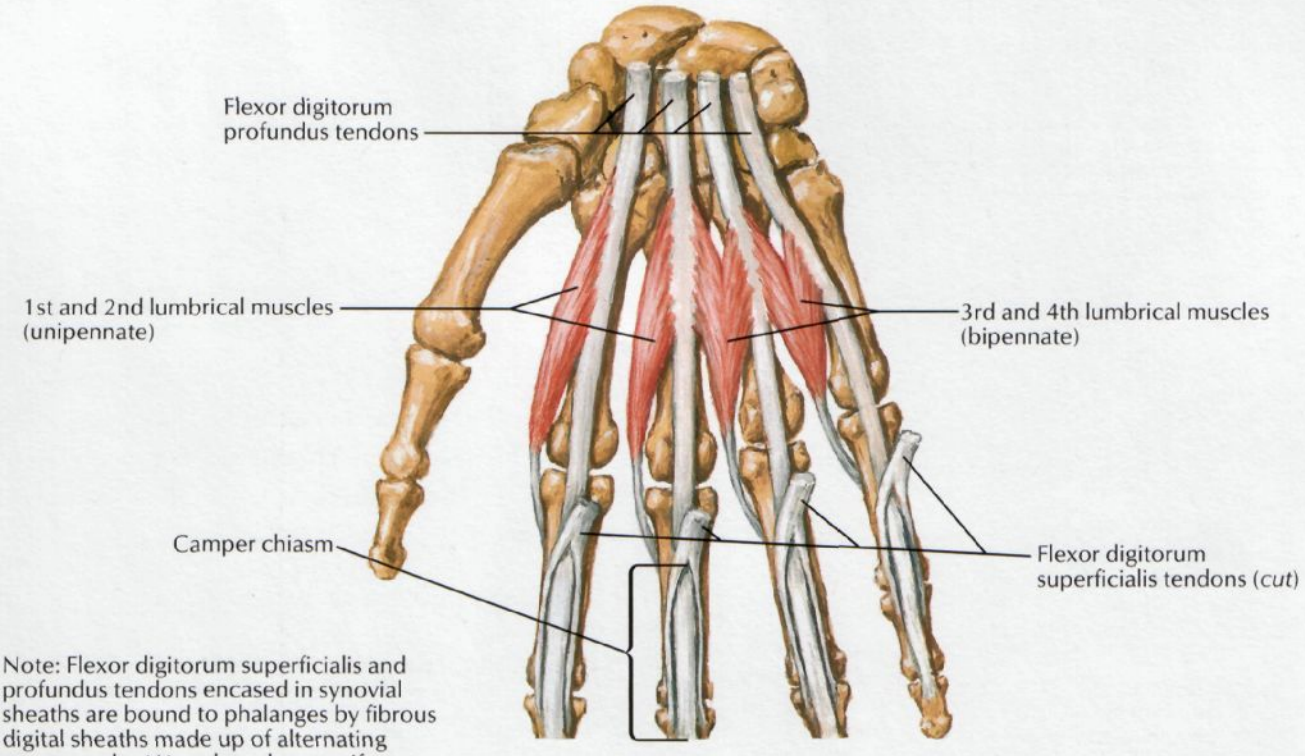
*Contents of carpal tunnel


Pronator quadratus muscle
Flexor carpi radialis tendon
Tendinous sheath of flexor pollicis longus (radial bursa)
Transverse carpal ligament (flexor retinaculum) (reflected)
Flexor digitorum profundus tendons
Tendinous sheath of flexor pollicis longus (radial bursa)
Fascia of adductor pollicis muscle
Thenar space
(deep to flexor tendon and 1st lumbrical muscle)
(Synovial) tendon sheath of finger
Lumbrical muscles in fascial sheaths (cut and reflected)
Anular and cruciform parts (pulleys) of fibrous sheath (over synovial sheath) of finger
Common flexor sheath (ulnar bursa)
Flexor digitorum superficialis tendons
Common flexor sheath (ulnar bursa) (opened)
Lumbrical muscles in fascial sheaths
Midpalmar space
(deep to flexor tendons and lumbrical muscles)
Fibrous and synovial (tendon) sheaths of finger (opened)
Flexor digitorum superficialis tendon
Flexor digitorum profundus tendon
F. Netter, M.D.
C. Machado, M.D.
Midpalmar space
Septa forming canals
Profundus and superficialis flexor tendons to 3rd digit
Septum between midpalmar and thenar spaces
Thenar space
Palmar aponeurosis
Common palmar digital artery and nerve
Lumbrical muscle in its fascial sheath
Flexor tendons to 5th digit in common flexor sheath (ulnar bursa)
Hypothenar muscles
Dorsal interosseous fascia
Dorsal subaponeurotic space
Dorsal fascia of hand
Dorsal subcutaneous space
Flexor pollicis longus tendon in tendon sheath (radial bursa)
Extensor pollicis longus tendon
Adductor pollicis muscle
Palmar interosseous fascia
Palmar interosseous muscles
Dorsal interosseous muscles
Extensor tendons

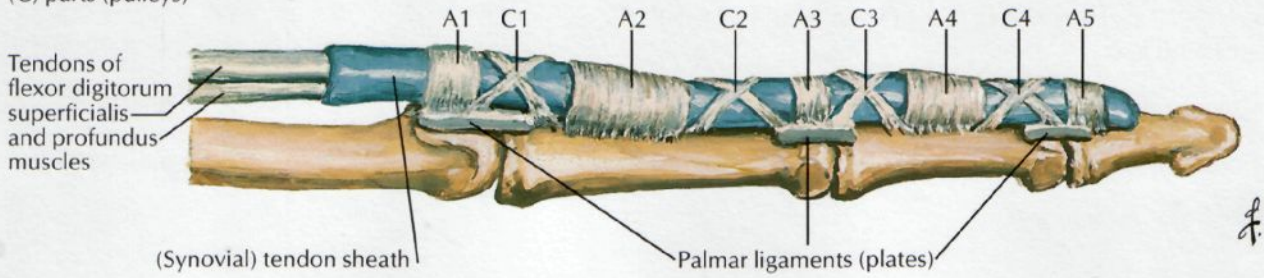
Lumbrical Muscles and Bursae, Spaces and Sheaths: Schema



Lumbrical muscles: schema

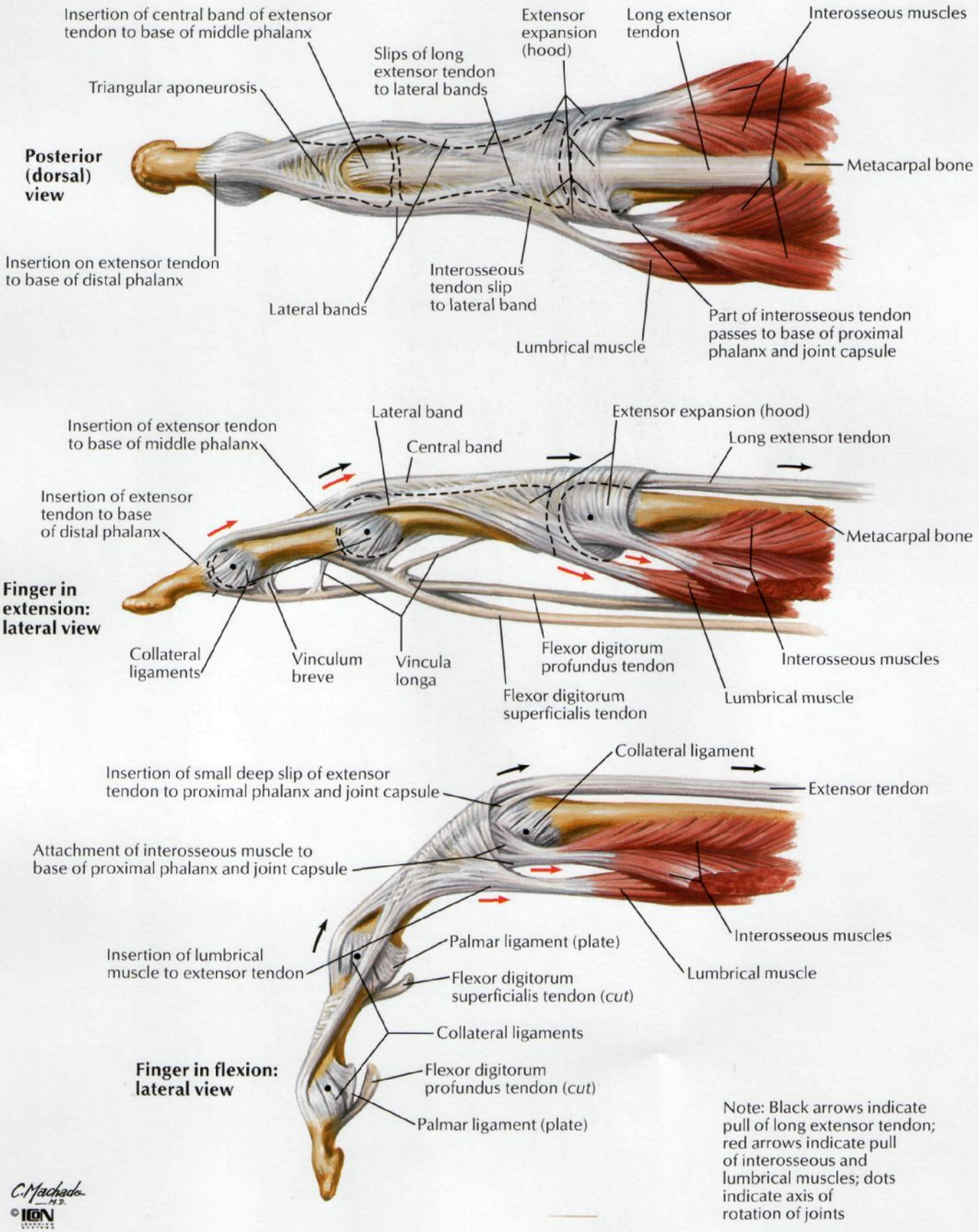


Note: Flexor digitorum superficialis and profundus tendons encased in synovial sheaths are bound to phalanges by fibrous digital sheaths made up of alternating strong anular (A) and weaker cruciform (C) parts (pulleys)

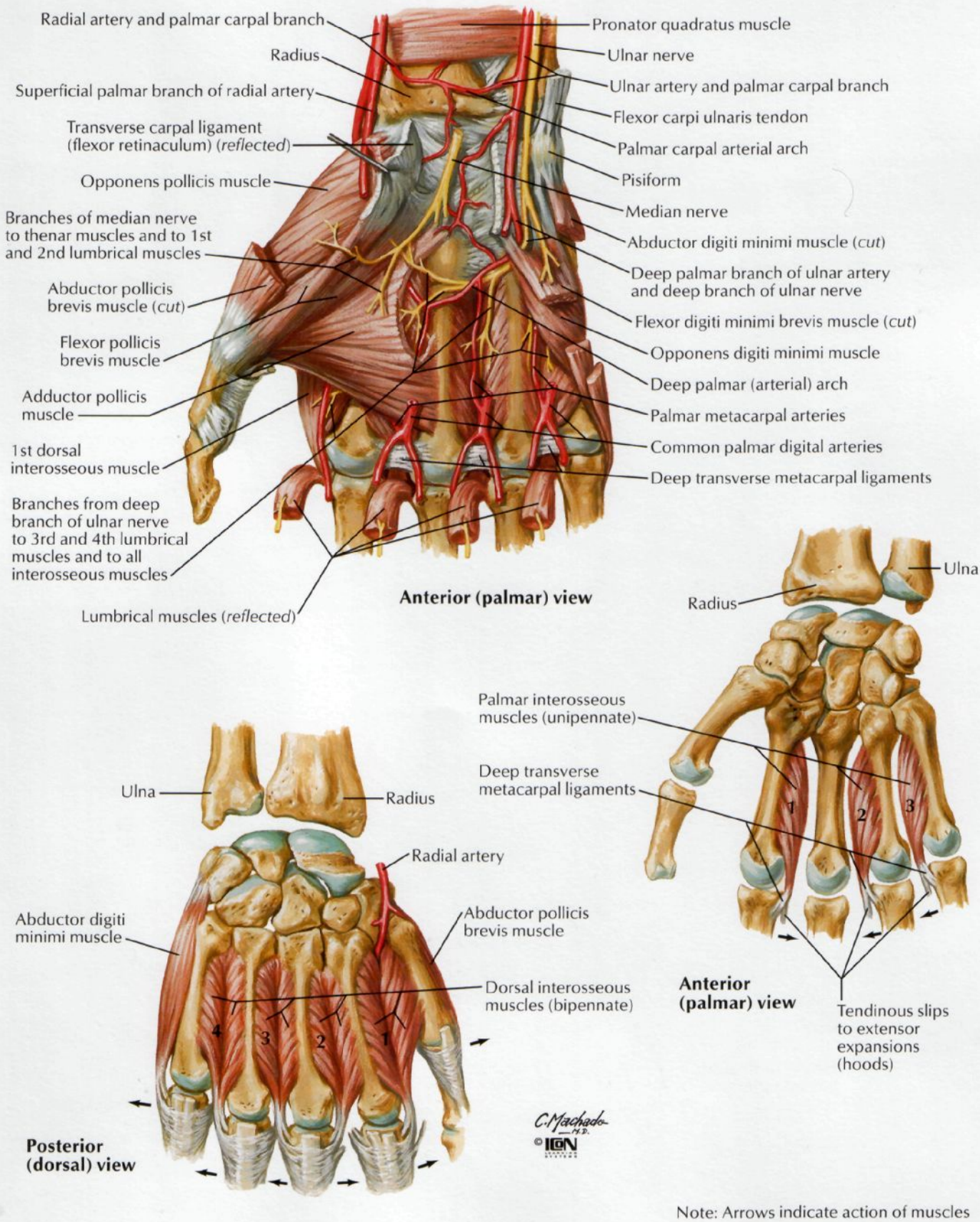


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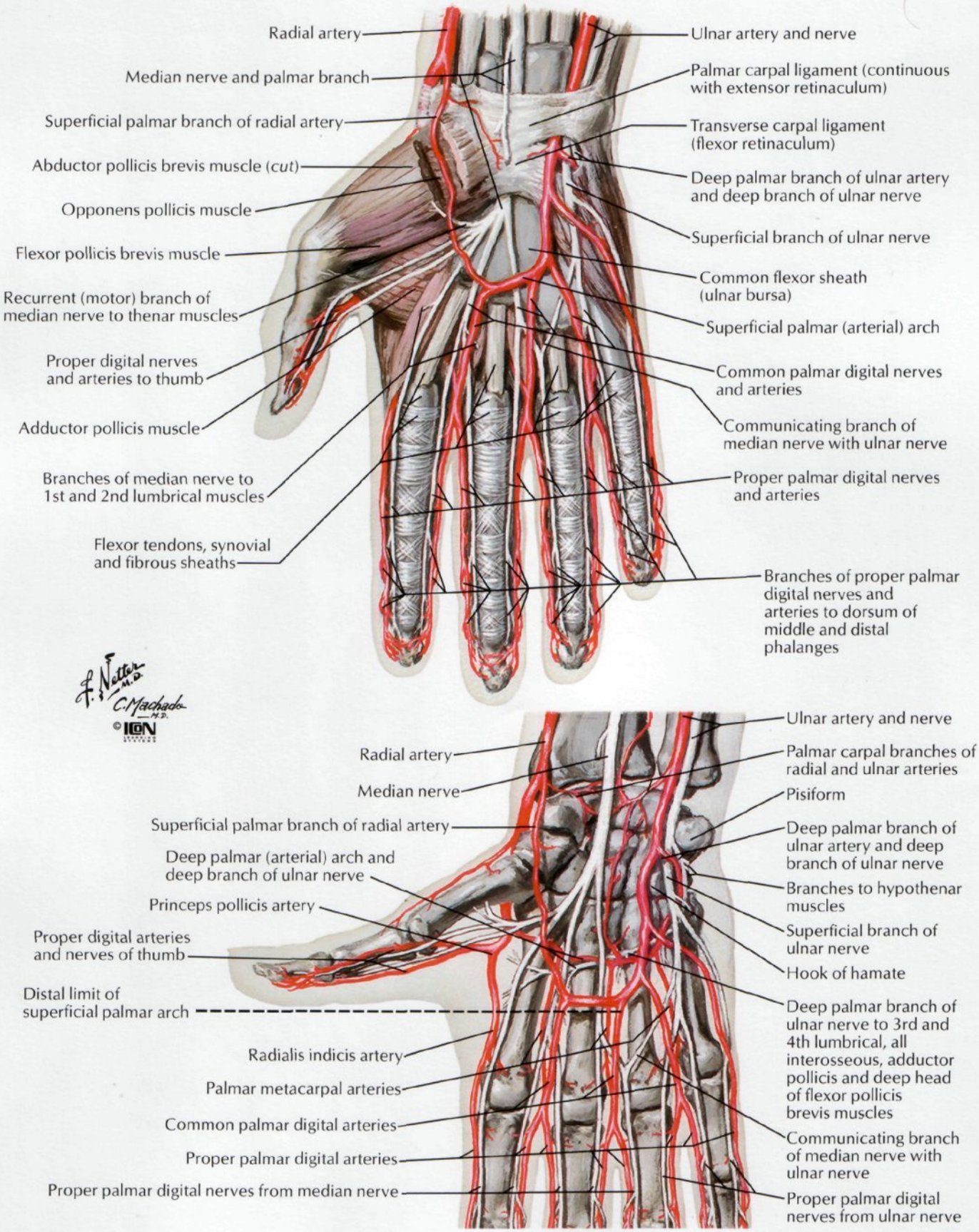
Flexor and Extensor Tendons in Fingers



Intrinsic Muscles of Hand

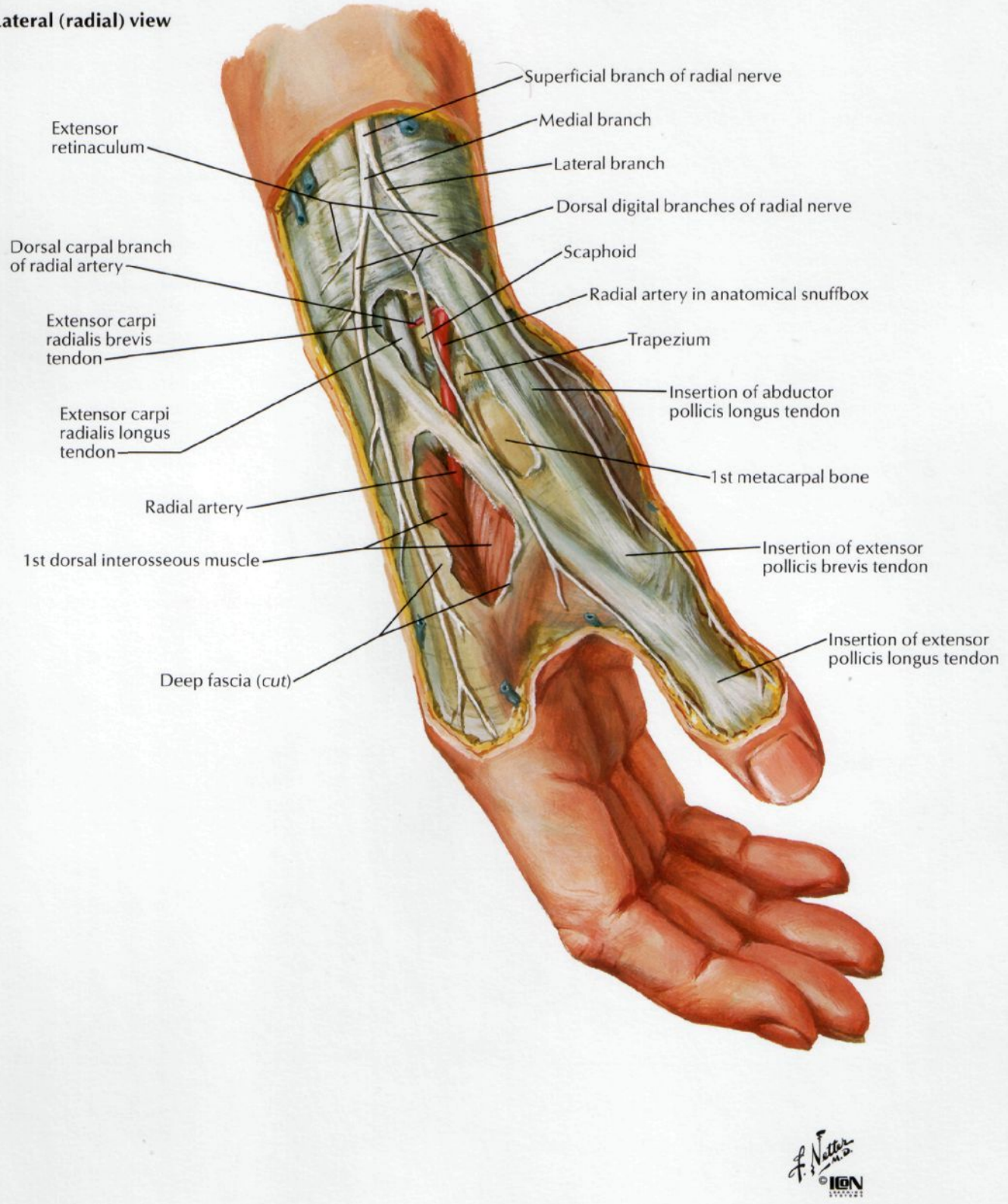


Note: Arrows indicate action of muscles

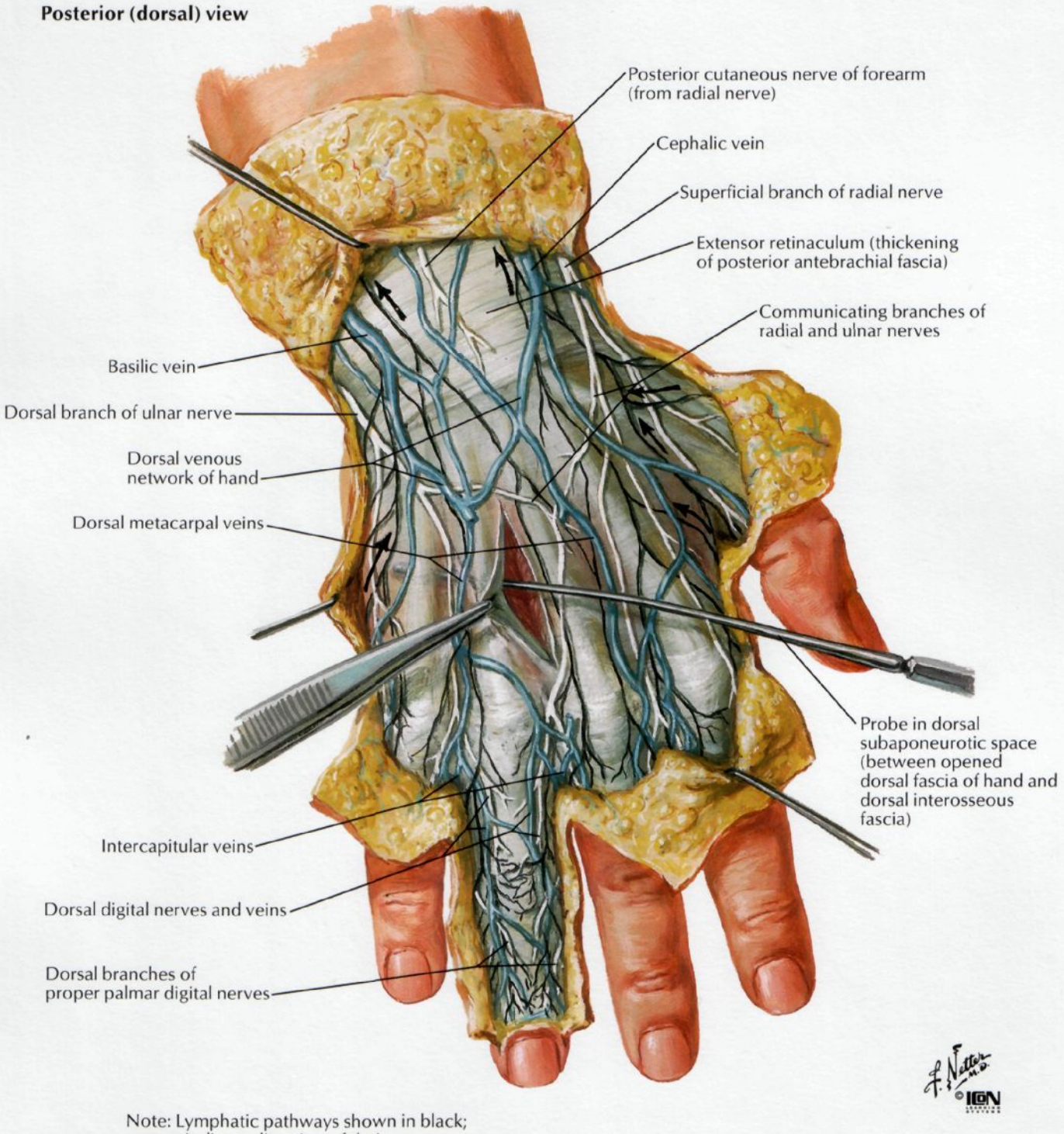

Radial artery
Median nerve and palmar branch
Superficial palmar branch of radial artery
Abductor pollicis brevis muscle (cut)
Opponens pollicis muscle
Flexor pollicis brevis muscle
Recurrent (motor) branch of median nerve to thenar muscles
Proper digital nerves and arteries to thumb
Adductor pollicis muscle
Branches of median nerve to 1st and 2nd lumbrical muscles
Flexor tendons, synovial and fibrous sheaths
Ulnar artery and nerve
Palmar carpal ligament (continuous with extensor retinaculum)
Transverse carpal ligament (flexor retinaculum)
Deep palmar branch of ulnar artery and deep branch of ulnar nerve
Superficial branch of ulnar nerve
Common flexor sheath (ulnar bursa)
Superficial palmar (arterial) arch
Common palmar digital nerves and arteries
Communicating branch of median nerve with ulnar nerve
Proper palmar digital nerves and arteries
Branches of proper palmar digital nerves and arteries to dorsum of middle and distal phalanges
F. Netter M.D.
C. Machado M.D.
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Ulnar artery and nerve
Radial artery
Median nerve
Superficial palmar branch of radial artery
Deep palmar (arterial) arch and deep branch of ulnar nerve
Princeps pollicis artery
Proper digital arteries and nerves of thumb
Distal limit of superficial palmar arch
Radialis indicis artery
Palmar metacarpal arteries
Common palmar digital arteries
Proper palmar digital arteries
Proper palmar digital nerves from median nerve
Palmar carpal branches of radial and ulnar arteries
Pisiform
Deep palmar branch of ulnar artery and deep branch of ulnar nerve
Branches to hypothenar muscles
Superficial branch of ulnar nerve
Hook of hamate
Deep palmar branch of ulnar nerve to 3rd and 4th lumbrical, all interosseous, adductor pollicis and deep head of flexor pollicis brevis muscles
Communicating branch of median nerve with ulnar nerve
Proper palmar digital nerves from ulnar nerve

Wrist and Hand: Superficial Radial Dissection

Lateral (radial) view

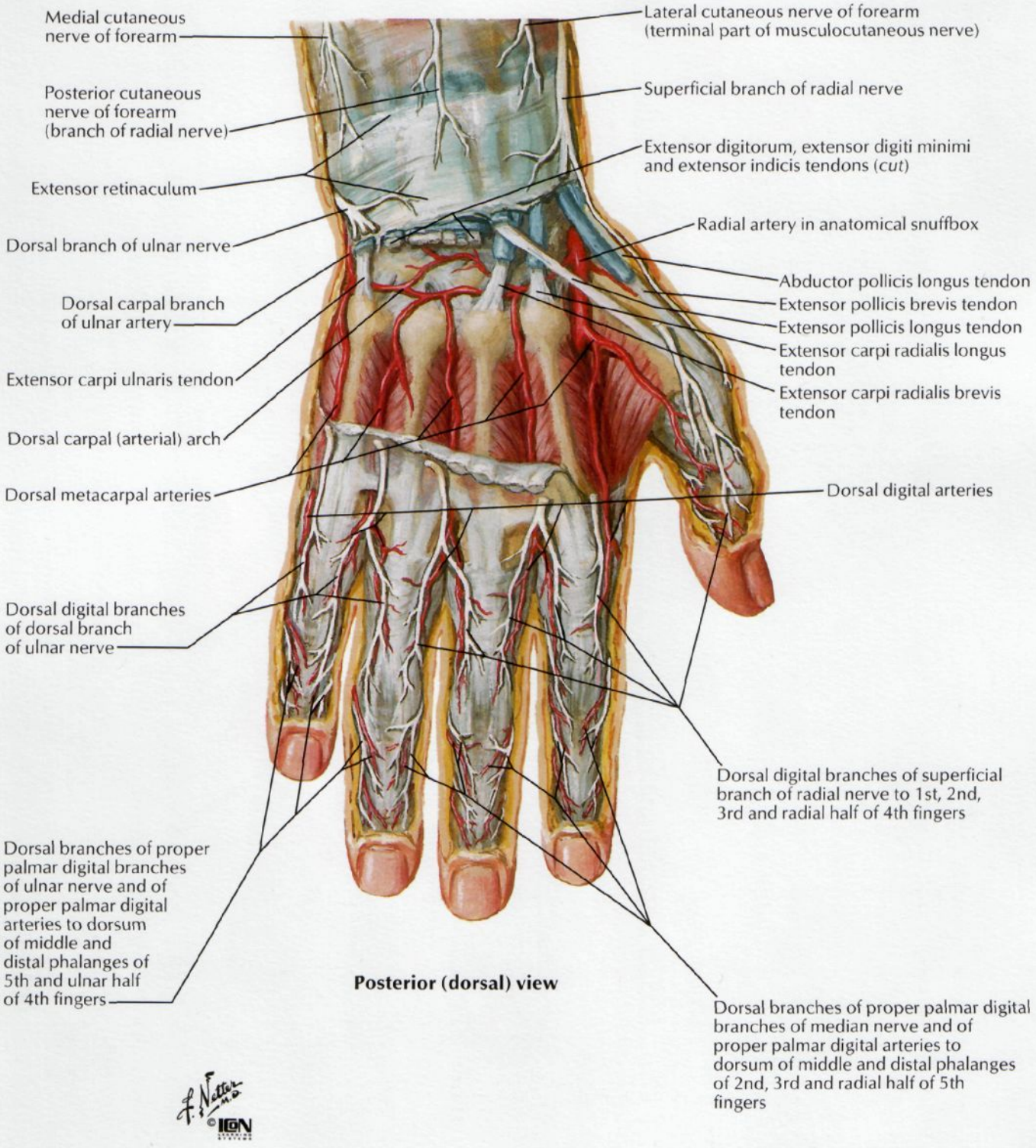


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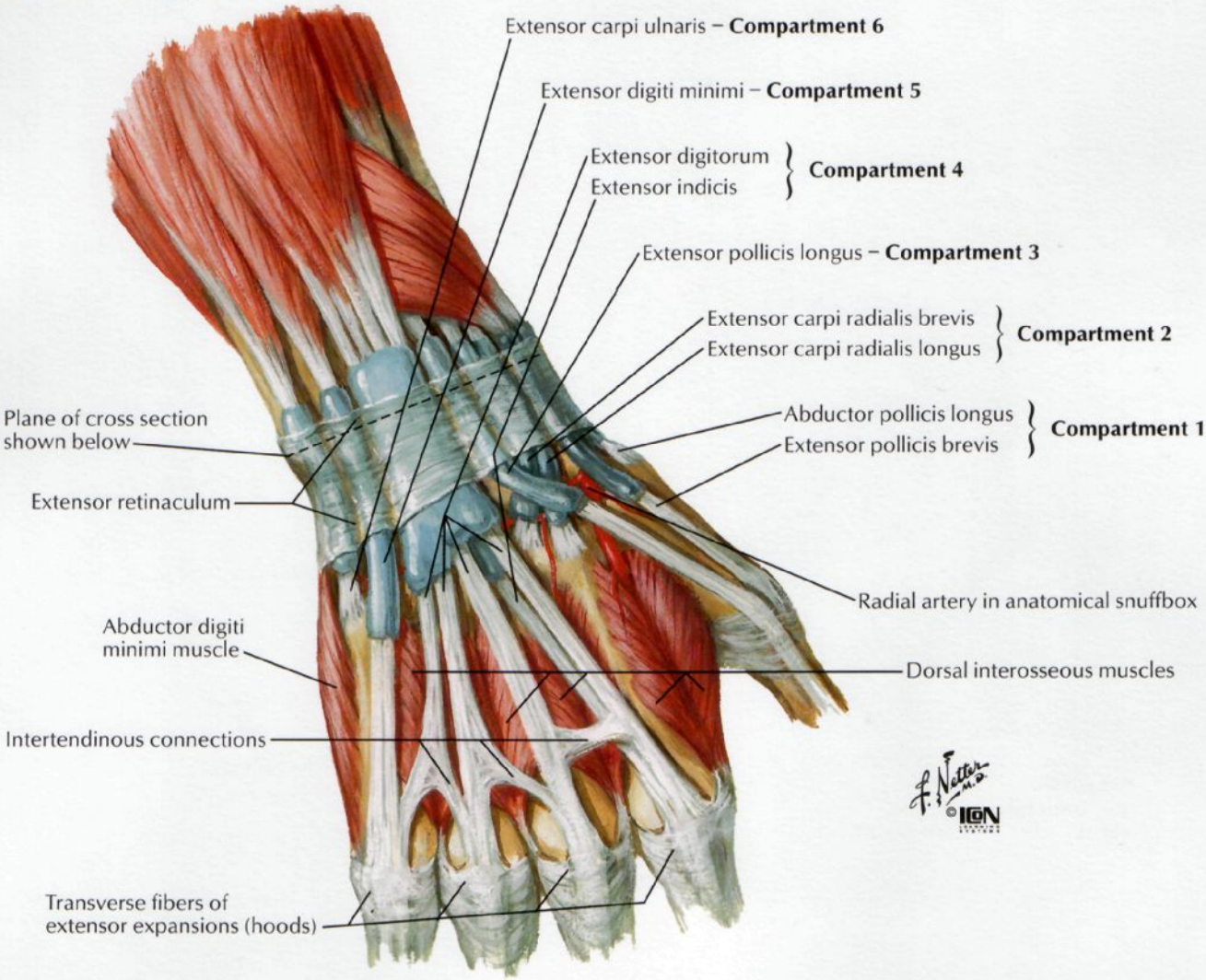
Note: Lymphatic pathways shown in black; arrows indicate direction of drainage

Wrist and Hand: Deep Dorsal Dissection

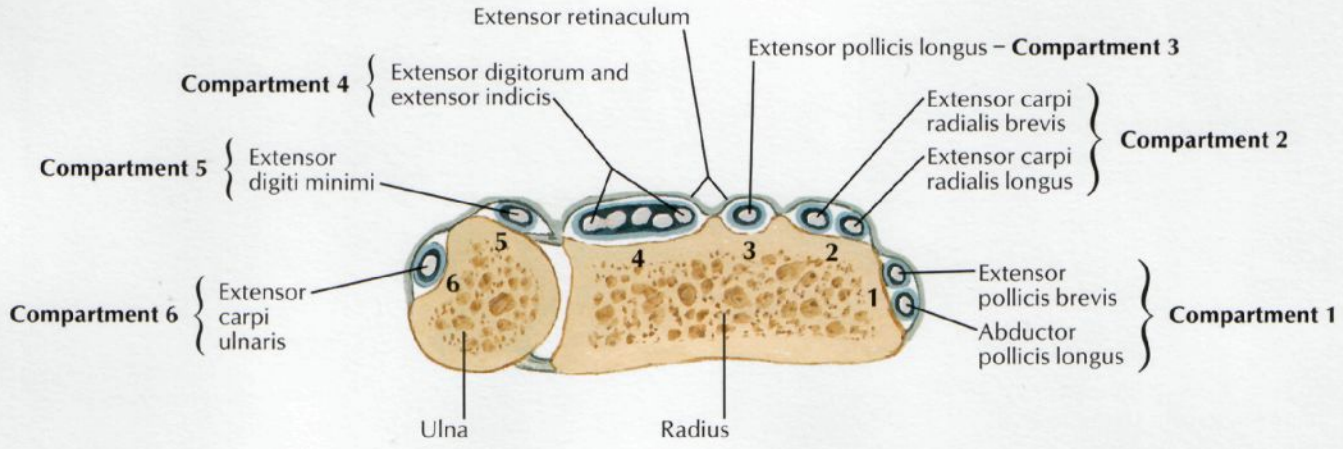


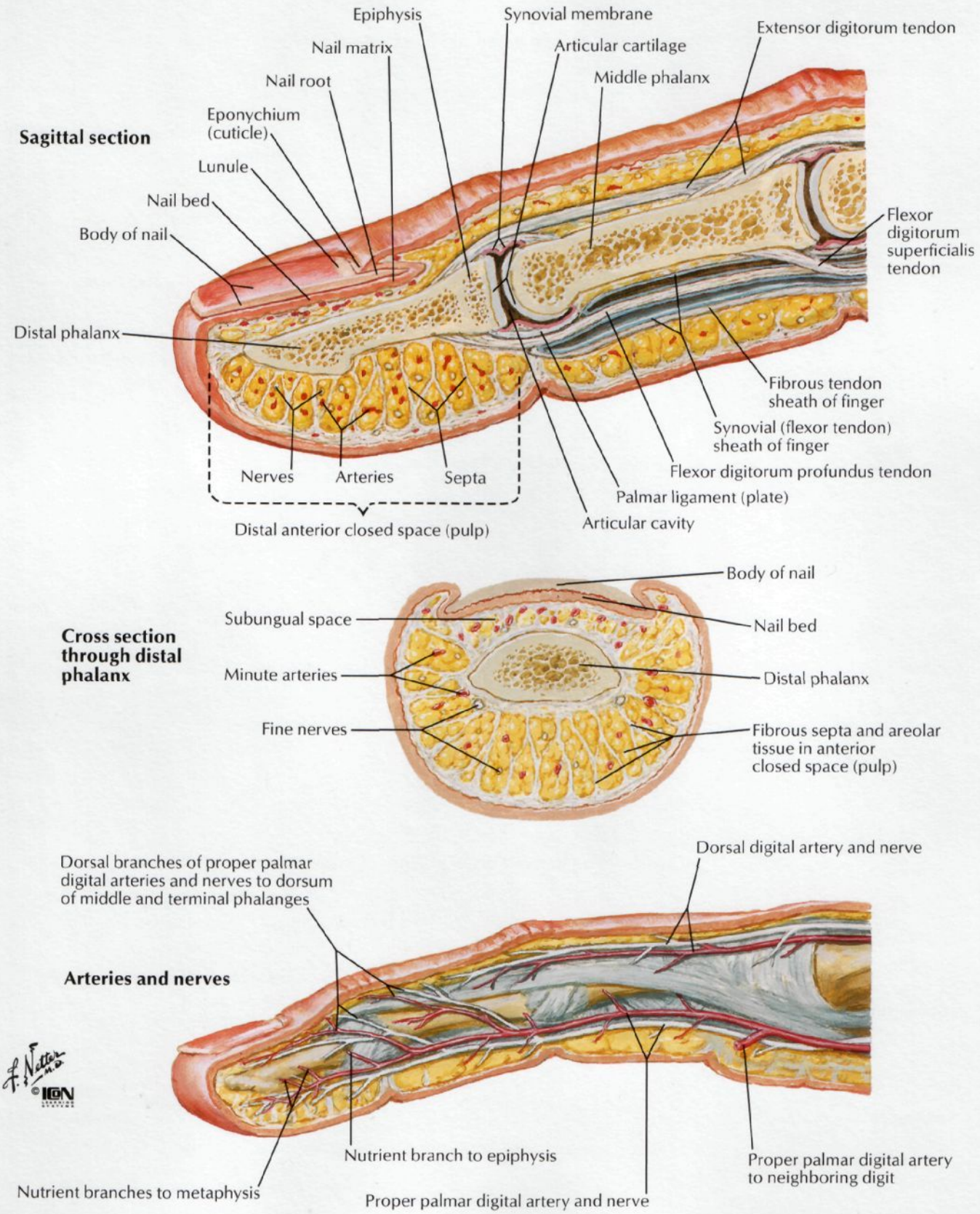
Posterior (dorsal) view

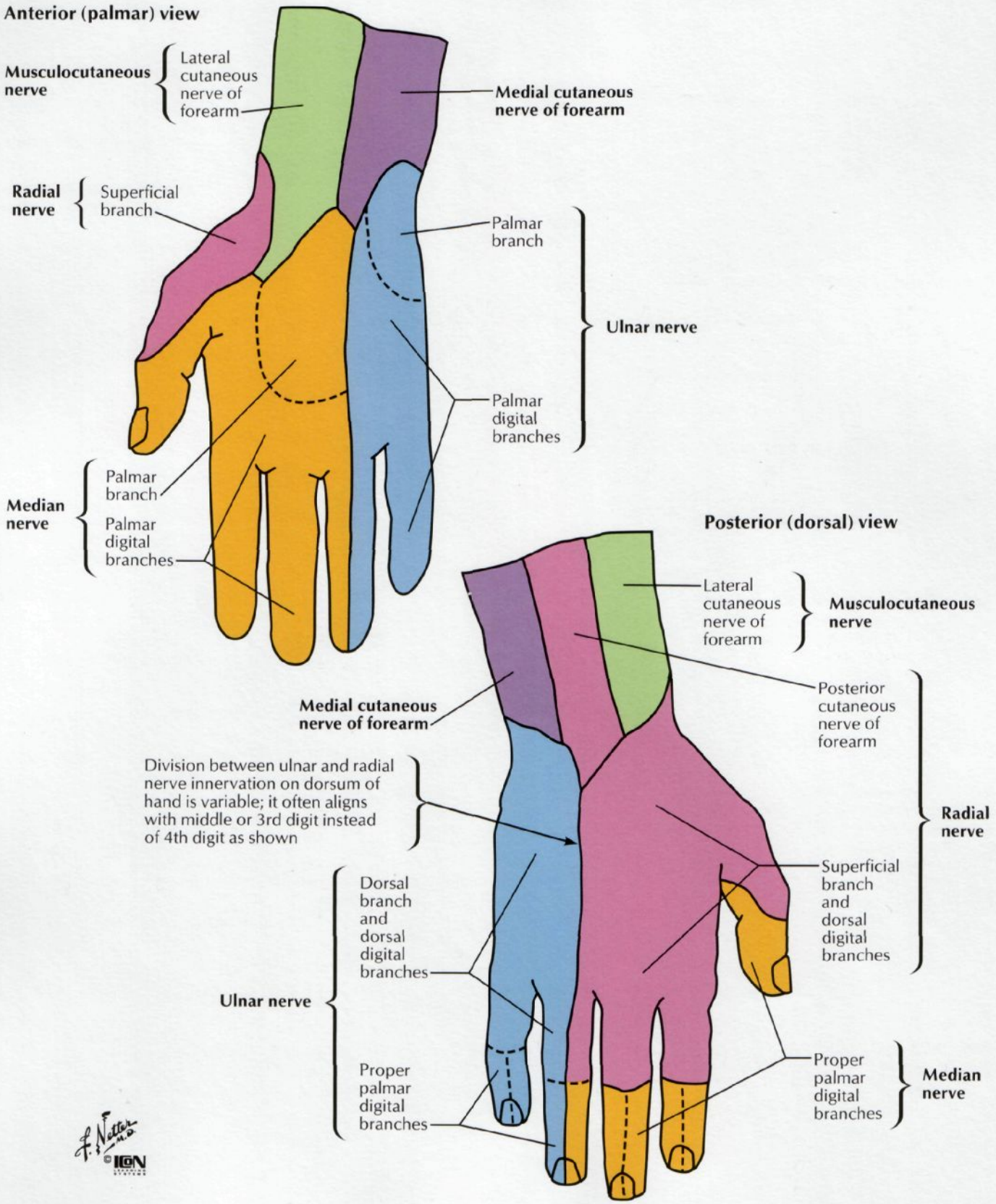
Posterior (dorsal) view



Cross section of most distal portion of forearm

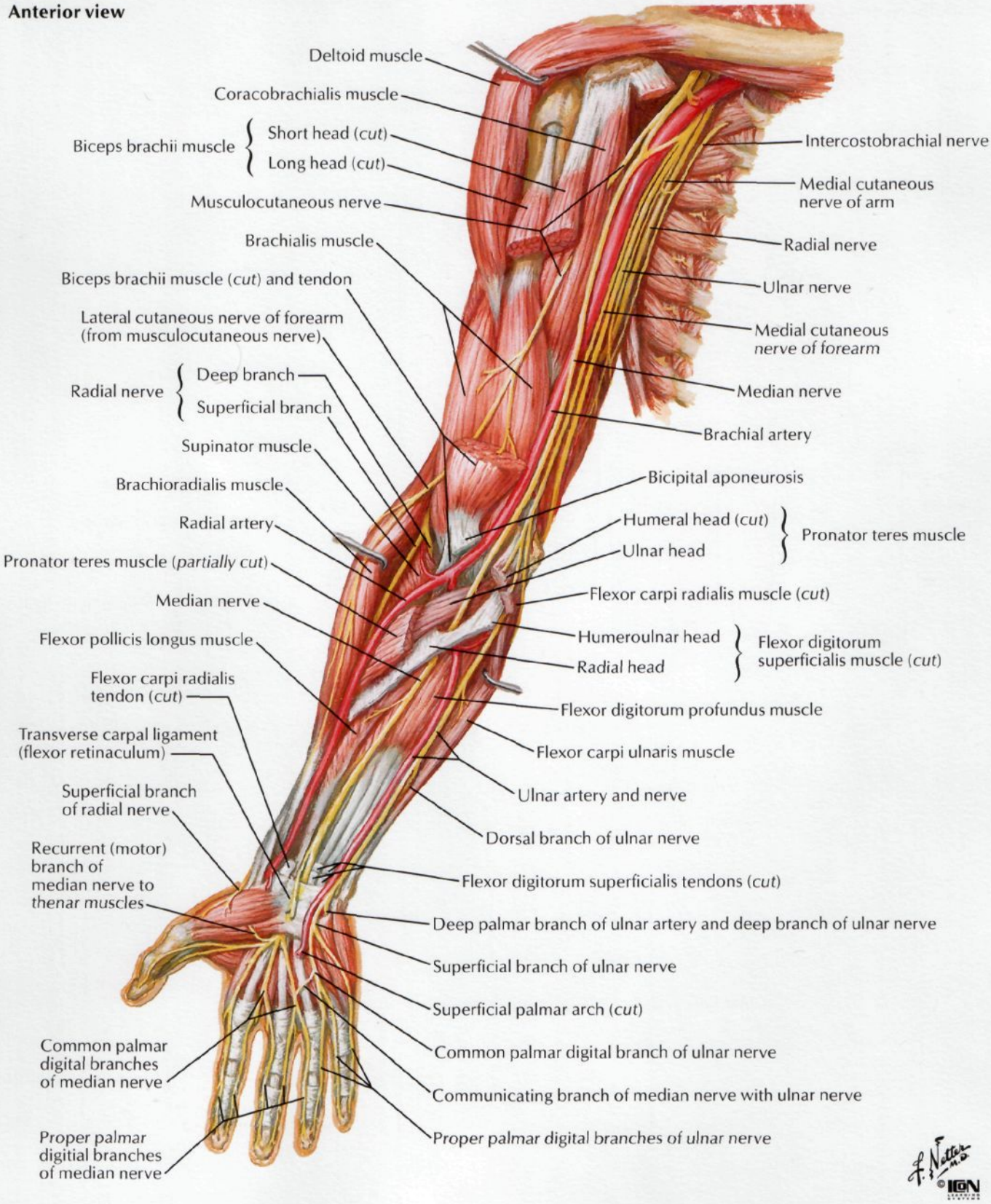


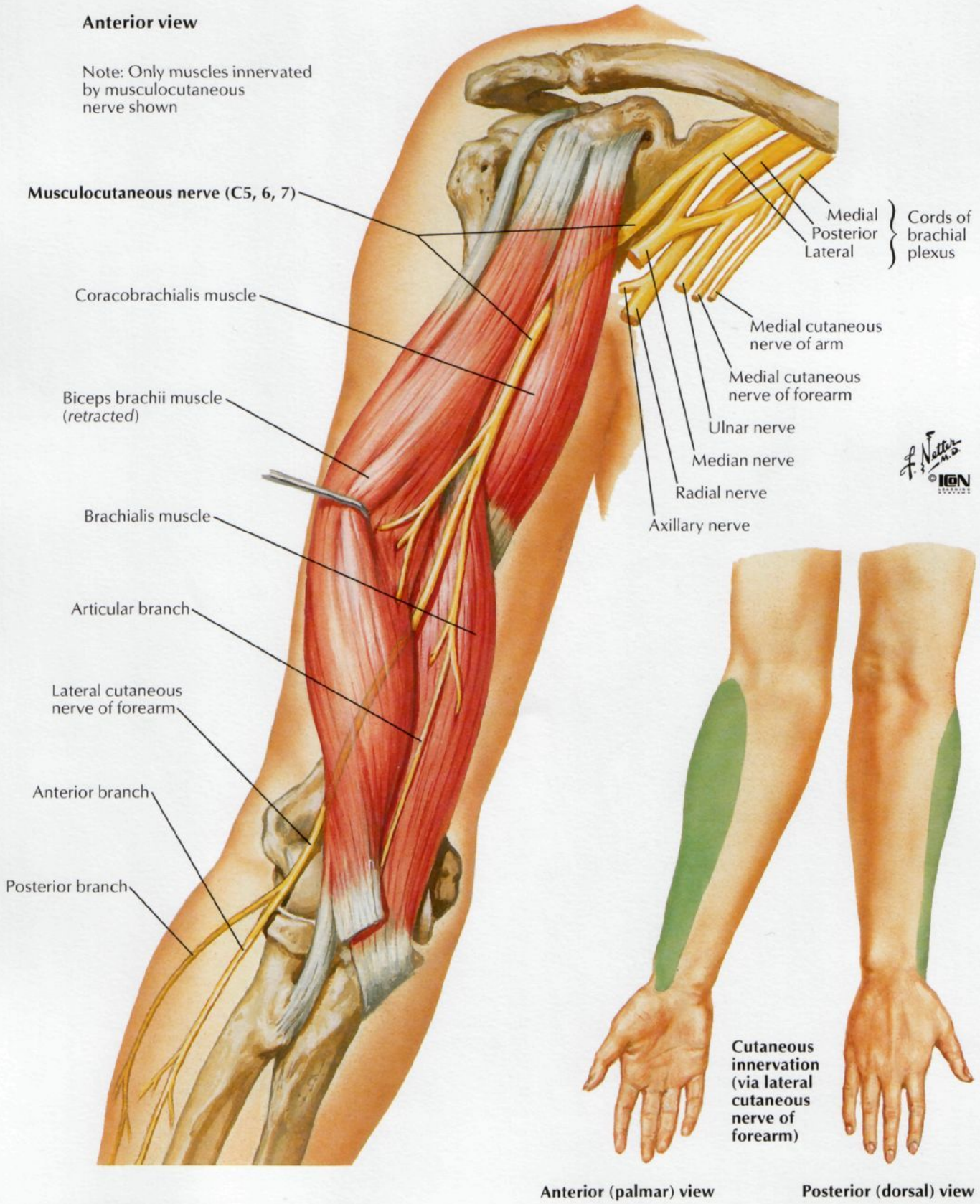

Sagittal section
Epiphysis
Synovial membrane
Extensor digitorum tendon
Nail matrix
Articular cartilage
Nail root
Middle phalanx
Eponychium (cuticle)
Lunule
Nail bed
Body of nail
Flexor digitorum superficialis tendon
Distal phalanx
Fibrous tendon sheath of finger
Synovial (flexor tendon) sheath of finger
Flexor digitorum profundus tendon
Nerves
Arteries
Septa
Palmar ligament (plate)
Articular cavity
Distal anterior closed space (pulp)
Cross section through distal phalanx
Body of nail
Subungual space
Nail bed
Minute arteries
Distal phalanx
Fine nerves
Fibrous septa and areolar tissue in anterior closed space (pulp)
Dorsal branches of proper palmar digital arteries and nerves to dorsum of middle and terminal phalanges
Dorsal digital artery and nerve
Arteries and nerves
Nutrient branch to epiphysis
Proper palmar digital artery to neighboring digit
Nutrient branches to metaphysis
Proper palmar digital artery and nerve


Anterior (palmar) view
Musculocutaneous nerve
Lateral cutaneous nerve of forearm
Medial cutaneous nerve of forearm
Radial nerve
Superficial branch
Palmar branch
Ulnar nerve
Palmar digital branches
Median nerve
Palmar branch
Palmar digital branches
Posterior (dorsal) view
Lateral cutaneous nerve of forearm
Musculocutaneous nerve
Medial cutaneous nerve of forearm
Posterior cutaneous nerve of forearm
Division between ulnar and radial nerve innervation on dorsum of hand is variable; it often aligns with middle or 3rd digit instead of 4th digit as shown
Radial nerve
Superficial branch and dorsal digital branches
Dorsal branch and dorsal digital branches
Ulnar nerve
Proper palmar digital branches
Proper palmar digital branches
Median nerve
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Arteries and Nerves of Upper Limb

Anterior view



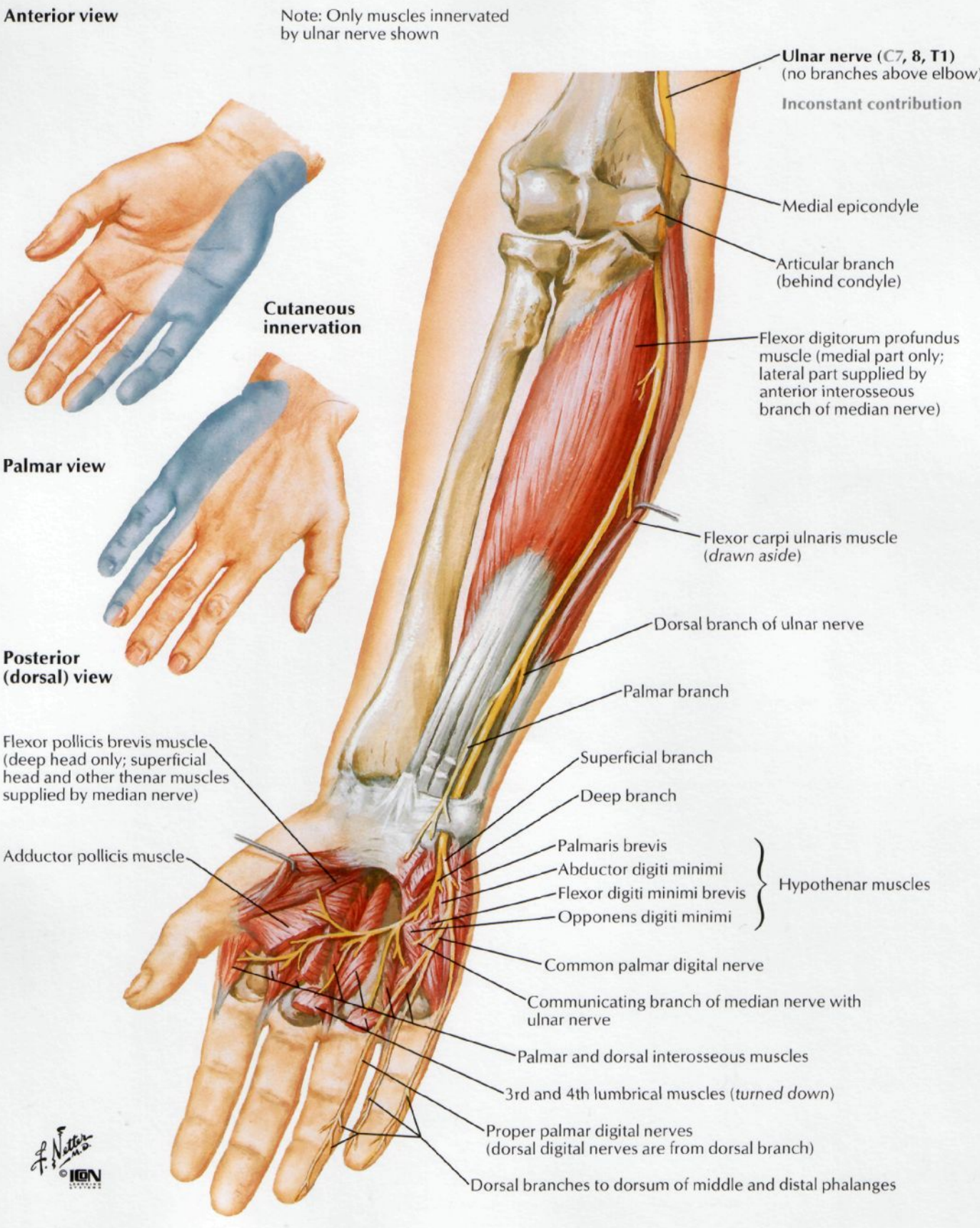

Anterior view
Note: Only muscles innervated by musculocutaneous nerve shown
Musculocutaneous nerve (C5, 6, 7)
Coracobrachialis muscle
Biceps brachii muscle (retracted)
Brachialis muscle
Articular branch
Lateral cutaneous nerve of forearm
Anterior branch
Posterior branch
Medial
Posterior
Lateral
Cords of brachial plexus
Medial cutaneous nerve of arm
Medial cutaneous nerve of forearm
Ulnar nerve
Median nerve
Radial nerve
Axillary nerve
Cutaneous innervation (via lateral cutaneous nerve of forearm)
Anterior (palmar) view
Posterior (dorsal) view

Median Nerve

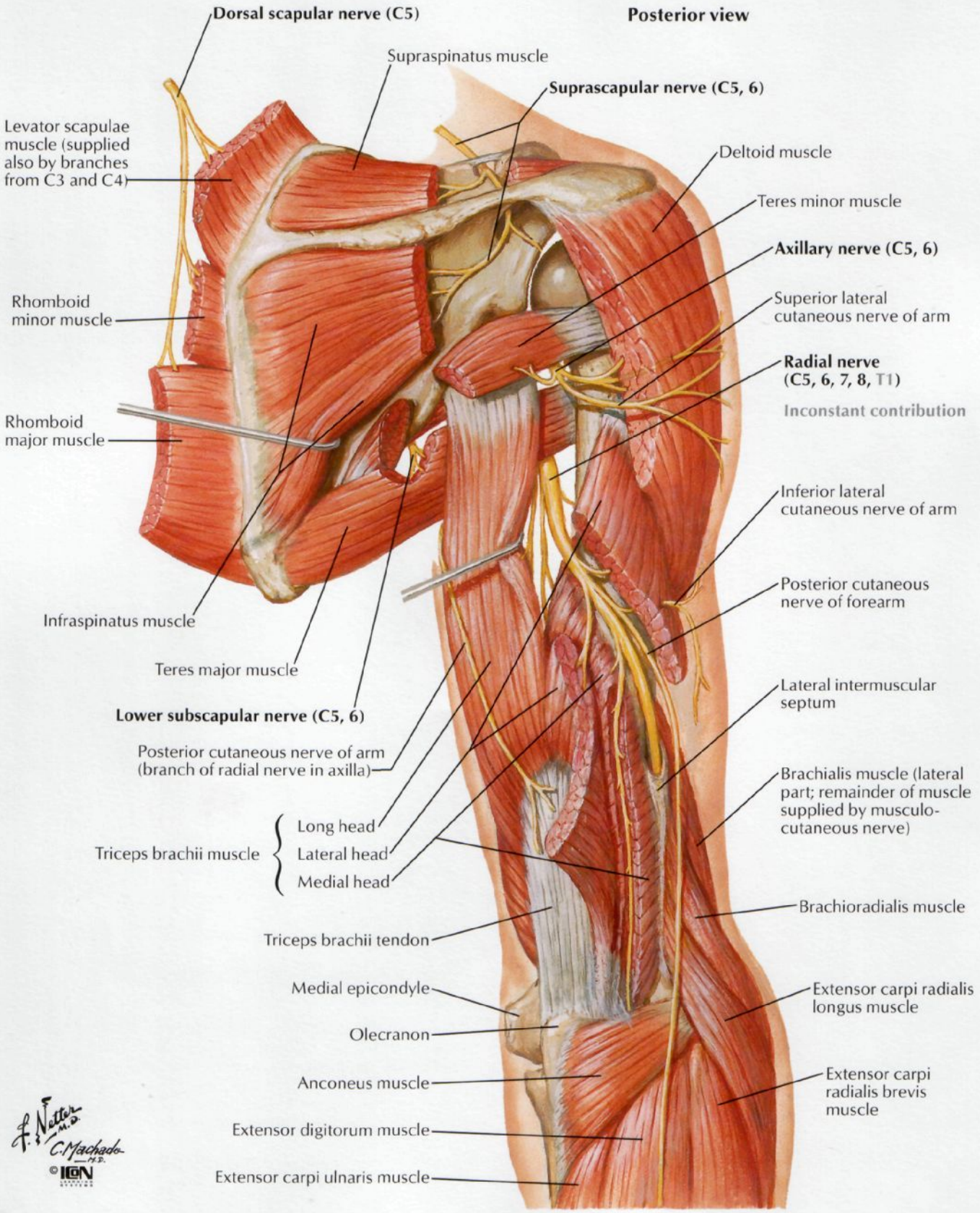
Anterior view

Note: Only muscles innervated by median nerve shown



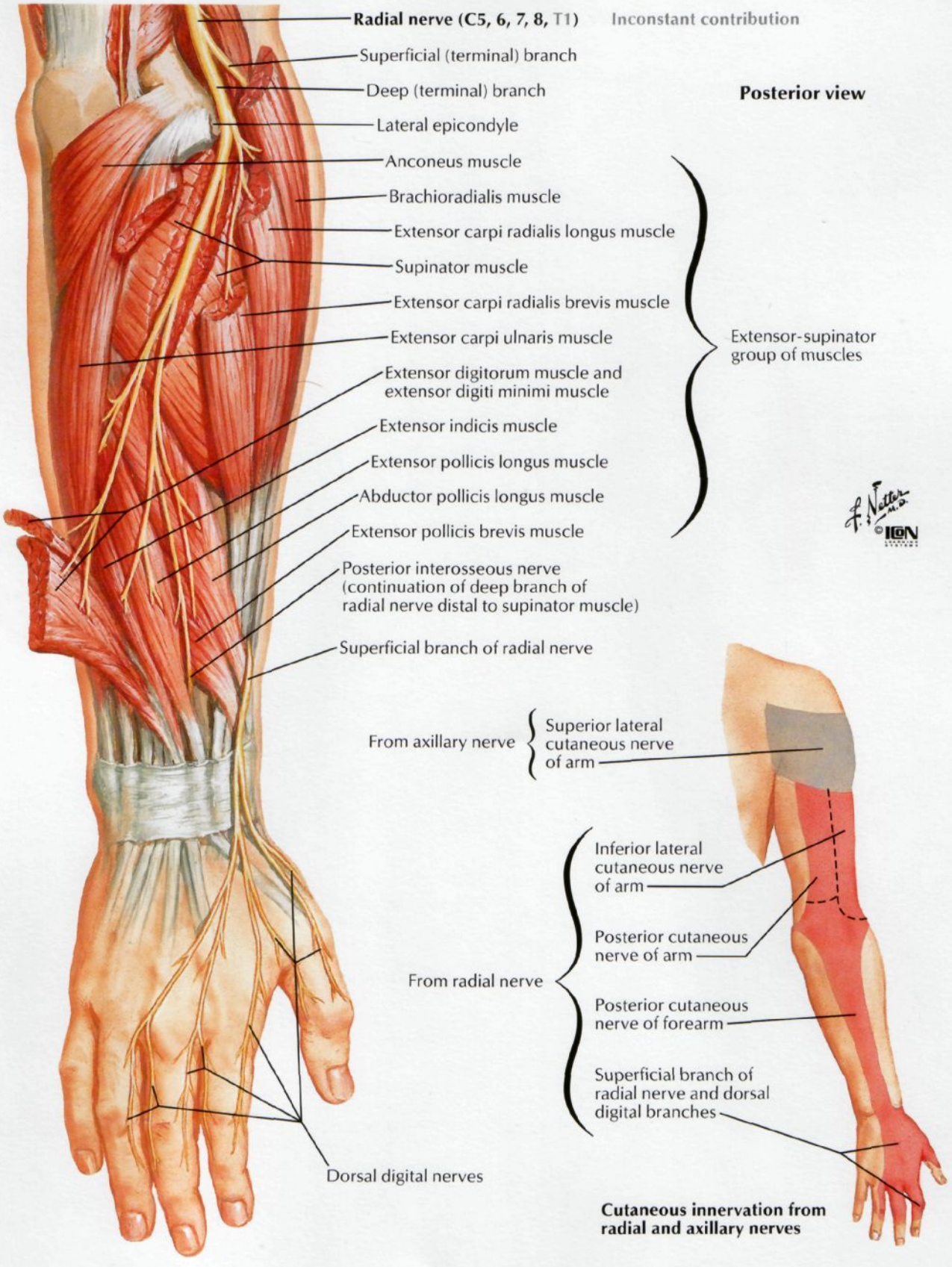

Anterior view
Note: Only muscles innervated by ulnar nerve shown
Ulnar nerve (C7, 8, T1)
(no branches above elbow)
Inconstant contribution
Medial epicondyle
Articular branch
(behind condyle)
Cutaneous innervation
Flexor digitorum profundus muscle (medial part only; lateral part supplied by anterior interosseous branch of median nerve)
Palmar view
Flexor carpi ulnaris muscle
(drawn aside)
Dorsal branch of ulnar nerve
Posterior (dorsal) view
Palmar branch
Flexor pollicis brevis muscle (deep head only; superficial head and other thenar muscles supplied by median nerve)
Superficial branch
Deep branch
Adductor pollicis muscle
Palmaris brevis
Abductor digiti minimi
Flexor digiti minimi brevis
Opponens digiti minimi
Hypothenar muscles
Common palmar digital nerve
Communicating branch of median nerve with ulnar nerve
Palmar and dorsal interosseous muscles
3rd and 4th lumbrical muscles (turned down)
Proper palmar digital nerves
(dorsal digital nerves are from dorsal branch)
Dorsal branches to dorsum of middle and distal phalanges
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Radial Nerve in Arm and Nerves of Posterior Shoulder

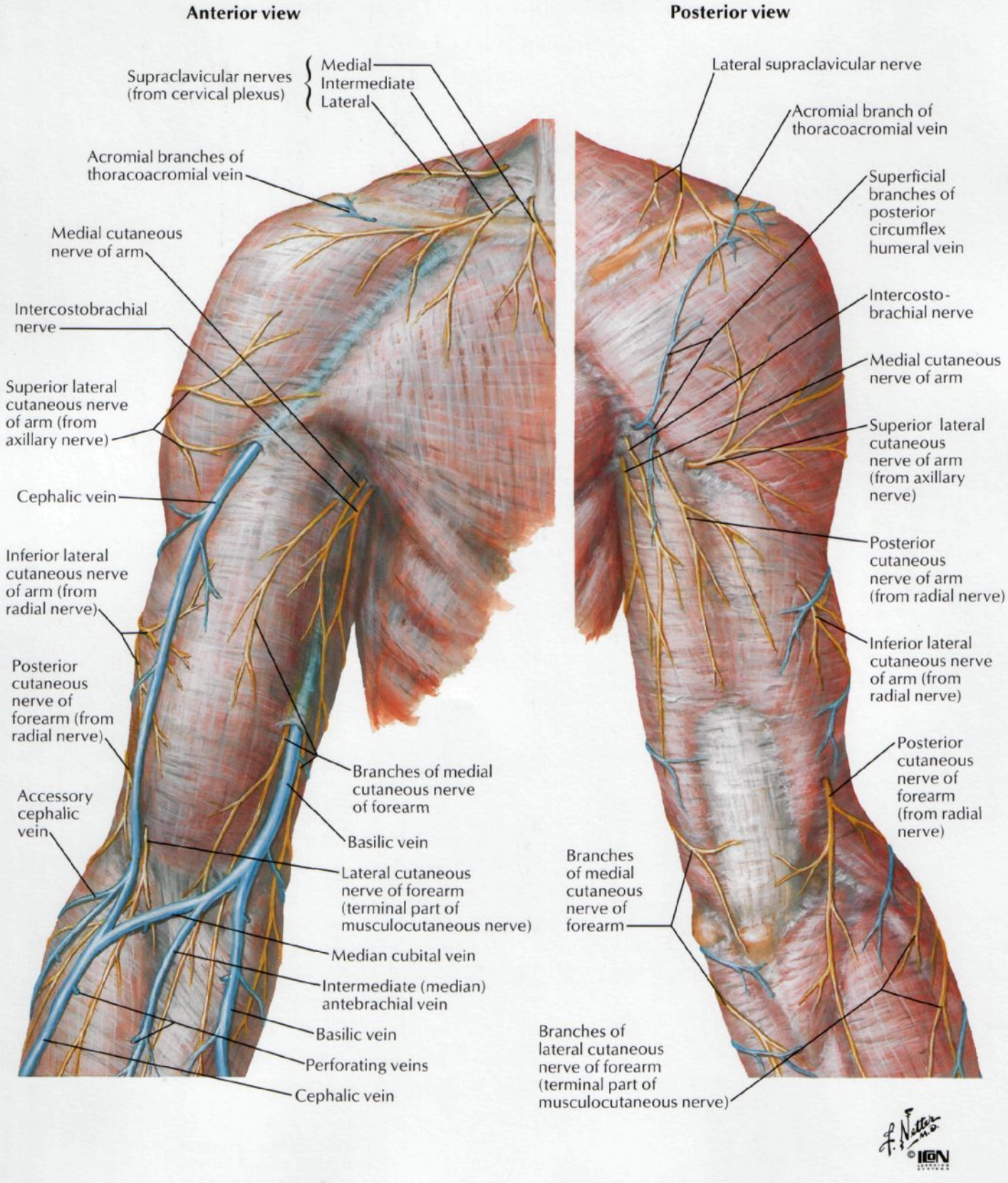


Radial Nerve in Forearm

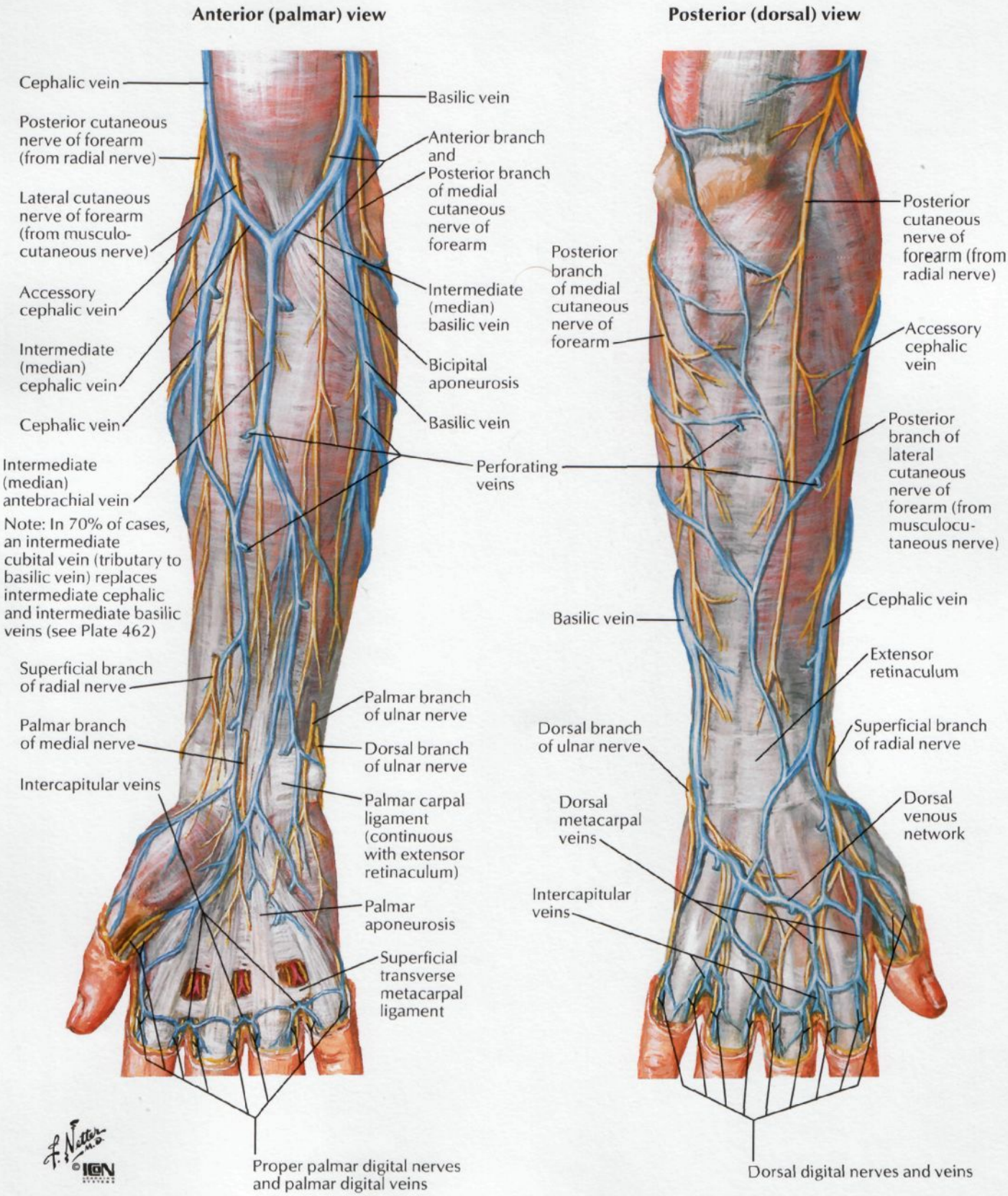
SEE ALSO PLATE 450



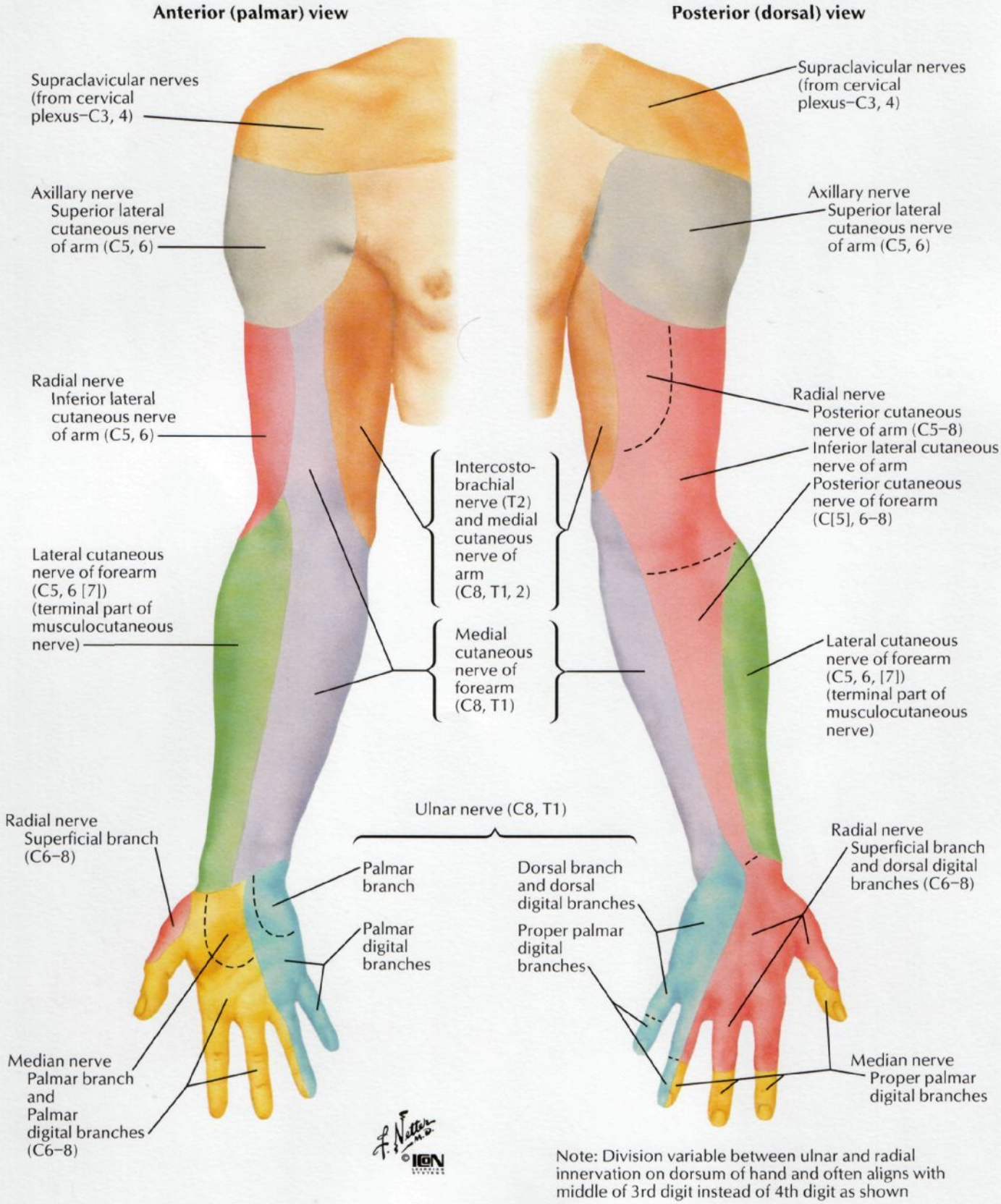
Cutaneous Nerves and Superficial Veins of Shoulder and Arm



Cutaneous Nerves and Superficial Veins of Forearm



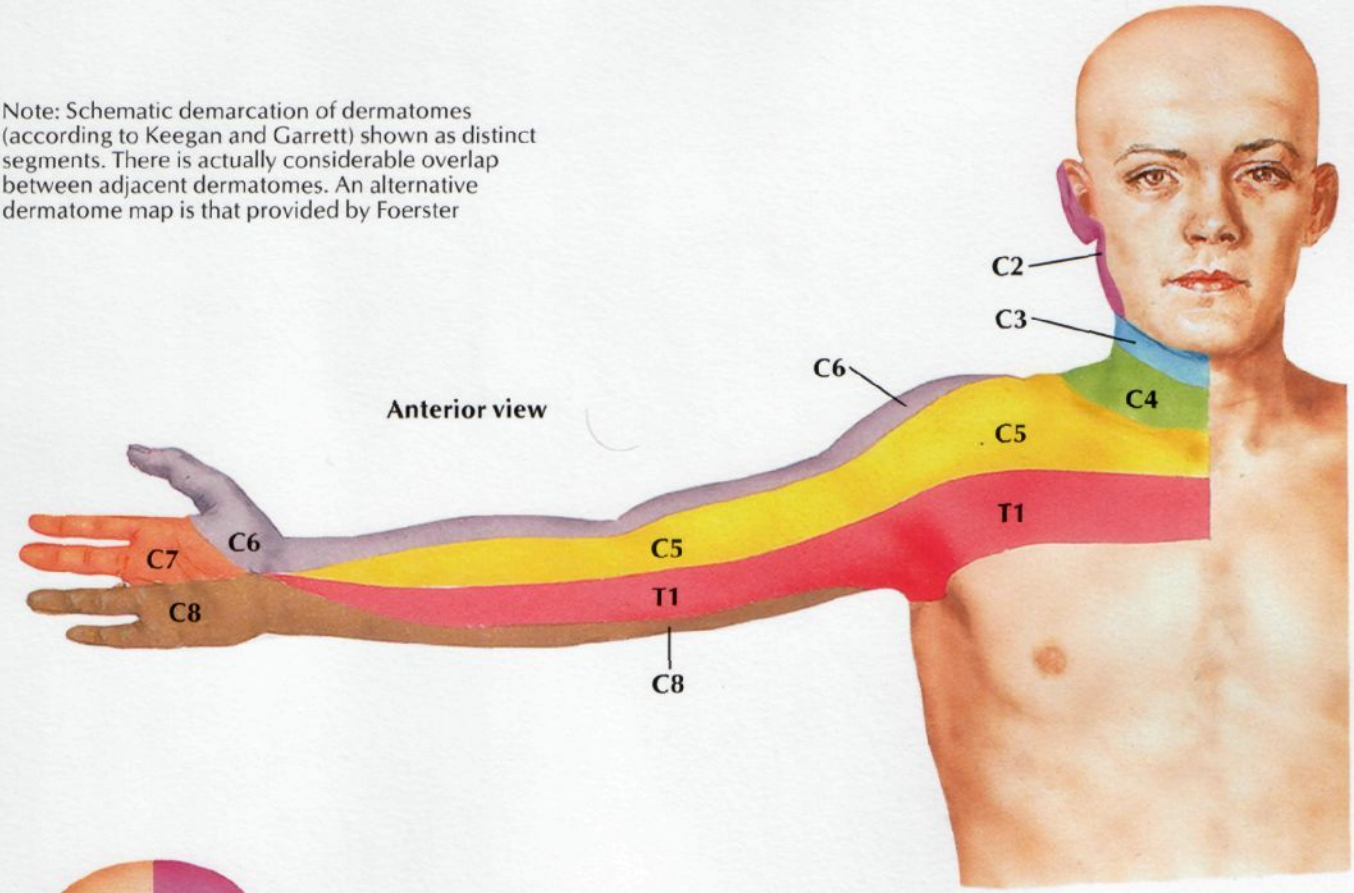
Cutaneous Innervation of Upper Limb

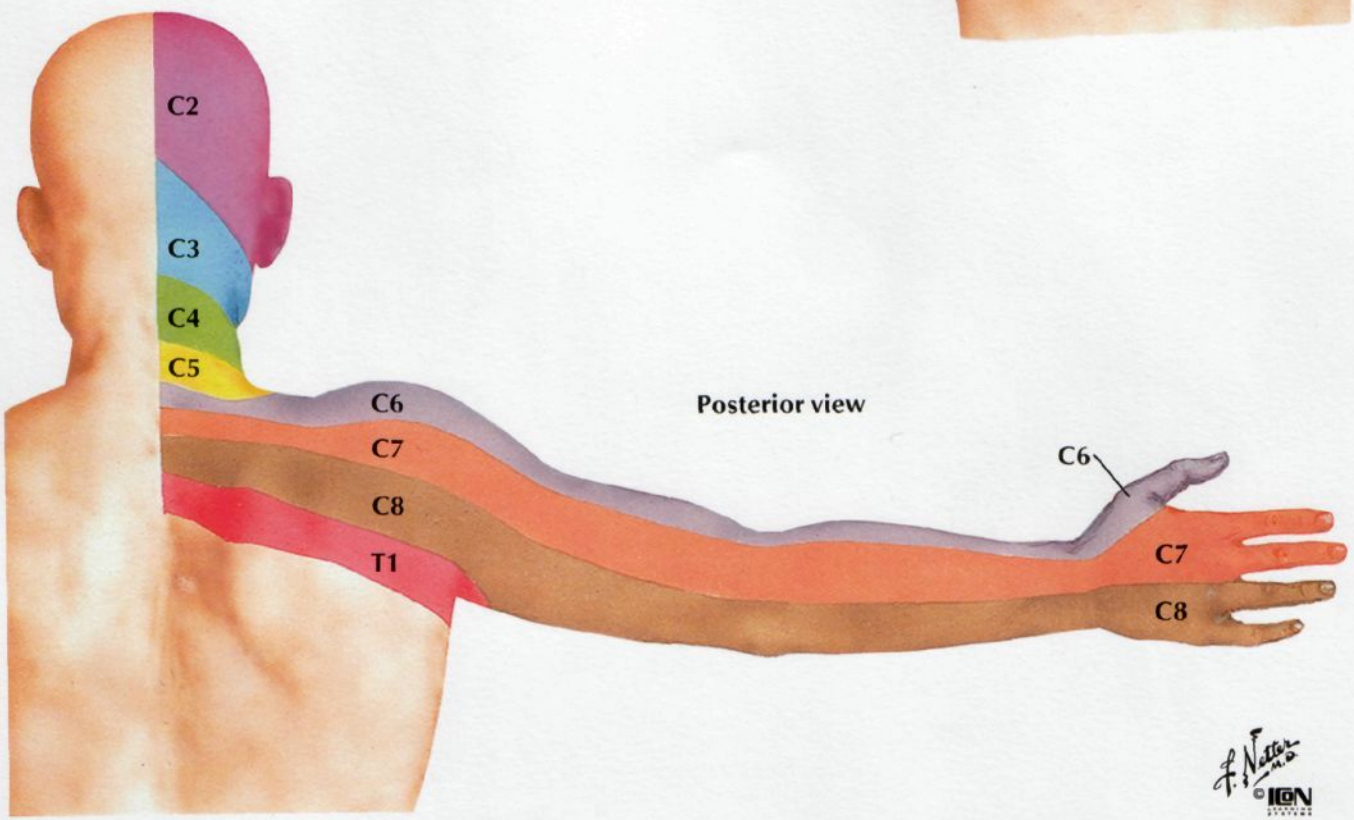


Note: Division variable between ulnar and radial innervation on dorsum of hand and often aligns with middle of 3rd digit instead of 4th digit as shown

Dermatomes of Upper Limb

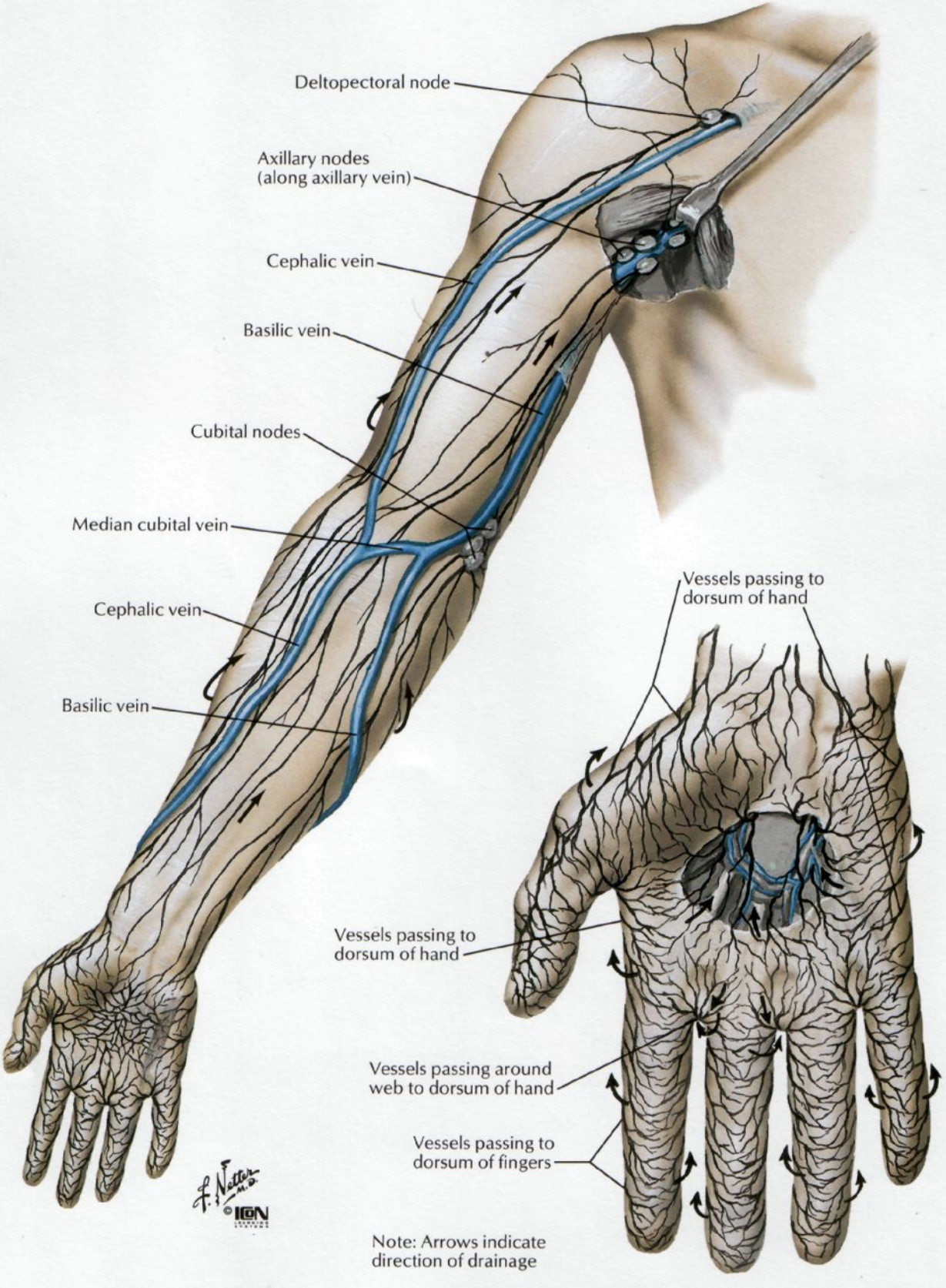
Note: Schematic demarcation of dermatomes (according to Keegan and Garrett) shown as distinct segments. There is actually considerable overlap between adjacent dermatomes. An alternative dermatome map is that provided by Foerster





Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Upper Limb

SEE ALSO PLATES 177, 451



Section VII
LOWER LIMB

SURFACE ANATOMY
Plate 467
467. Lower Limb

HIP AND THIGH
Plates 468–487
468. Hip (Coxal) Bone
469. Hip Joint
470. Hip Joint: Anteroposterior Radiograph
471. Femur
472. Bony Attachments of Muscles of Hip and Thigh: Anterior View
473. Bony Attachments of Muscles of Hip and Thigh: Posterior View
474. Muscles of Thigh: Anterior Views
475. Muscles of Thigh: Anterior Views (*continued*)
476. Muscles of Hip and Thigh: Lateral View
477. Muscles of Hip and Thigh: Posterior Views
478. Psoas and Iliacus Muscles
479. Lumbosacral and Coccygeal Plexuses
480. Lumbar Plexus
481. Sacral and Coccygeal Plexuses
482. Arteries and Nerves of Thigh: Anterior Views
483. Arteries and Nerves of Thigh: Anterior Views (*continued*)
484. Arteries and Nerves of Thigh: Posterior View
485. Nerves of Hip and Buttock
486. Arteries of Femoral Head and Neck
487. Thigh: Serial Cross Sections

KNEE
Plates 488–494

488. Knee: Lateral and Medial Views
489. Knee: Anterior Views
490. Knee: Interior
491. Knee: Cruciate and Collateral Ligaments
492. Knee: Anteroposterior Radiograph
493. Knee: Posterior and Sagittal Views
494. Arteries of Thigh and Knee: Schema

LEG
Plates 495–504

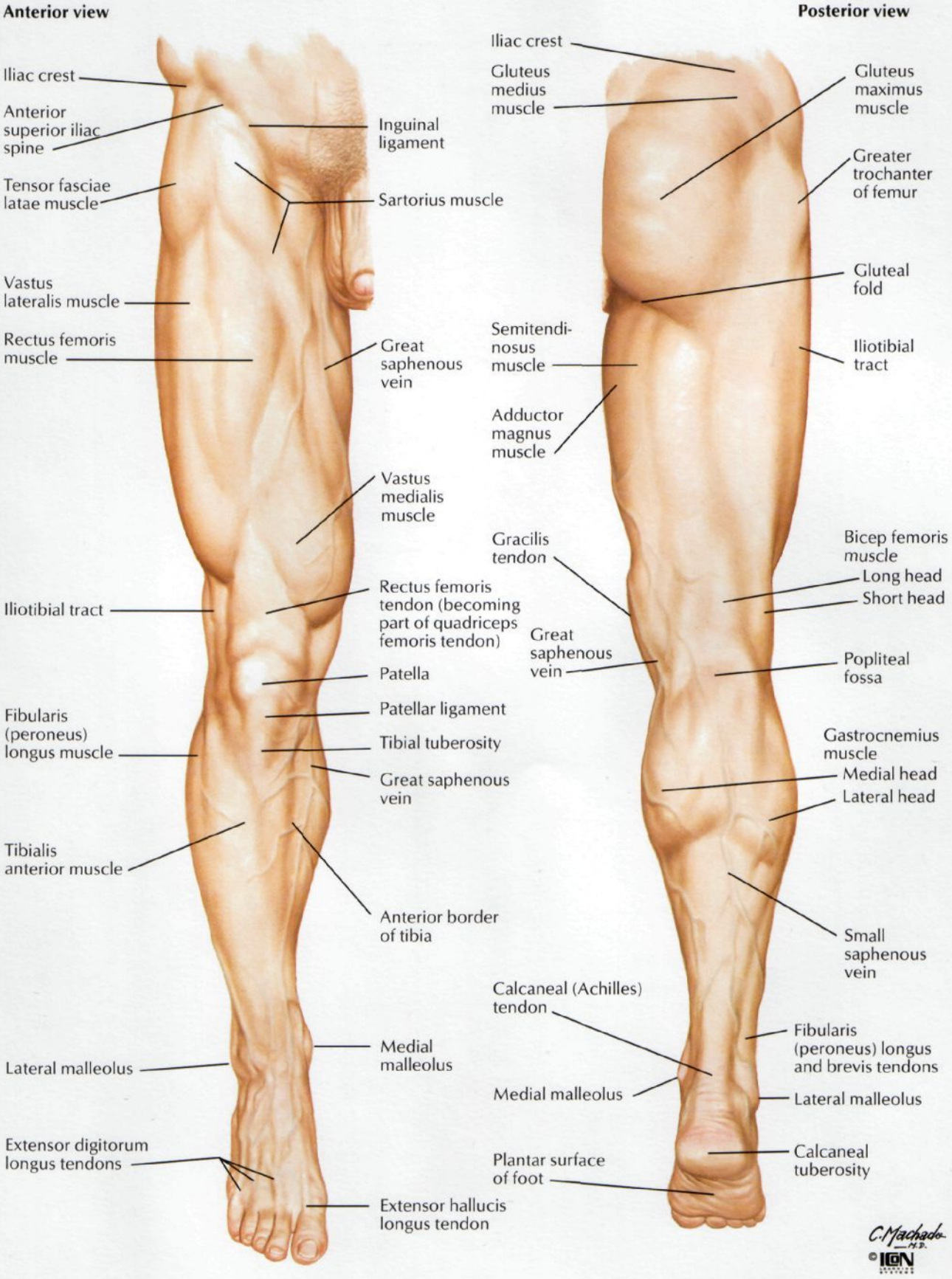
495. Tibia and Fibula
496. Tibia and Fibula (*continued*)
497. Attachments of Muscles of Leg
498. Muscles of Leg (Superficial Dissection): Posterior View
499. Muscles of Leg (Intermediate Dissection): Posterior View
500. Muscles of Leg (Deep Dissection): Posterior View
501. Muscles of Leg (Superficial Dissection): Anterior View
502. Muscles of Leg (Deep Dissection): Anterior View
503. Muscles of Leg: Lateral View
504. Leg: Cross Sections and Fascial Compartments

ANKLE AND FOOT
Plates 505–519

505. Bones of Foot
506. Bones of Foot (*continued*)
507. Calcaneus
508. Ankle: Radiographs
509. Ligaments and Tendons of Ankle
510. Ligaments and Tendons of Foot: Plantar View
511. Tendon Sheaths of Ankle
512. Muscles of Dorsum of Foot: Superficial Dissection
513. Dorsum of Foot: Deep Dissection
514. Sole of Foot: Superficial Dissection
515. Muscles of Sole of Foot: First Layer
516. Muscles of Sole of Foot: Second Layer
517. Muscles of Sole of Foot: Third Layer
518. Interosseous Muscles and Deep Arteries of Foot
519. Interosseous Muscles of Foot

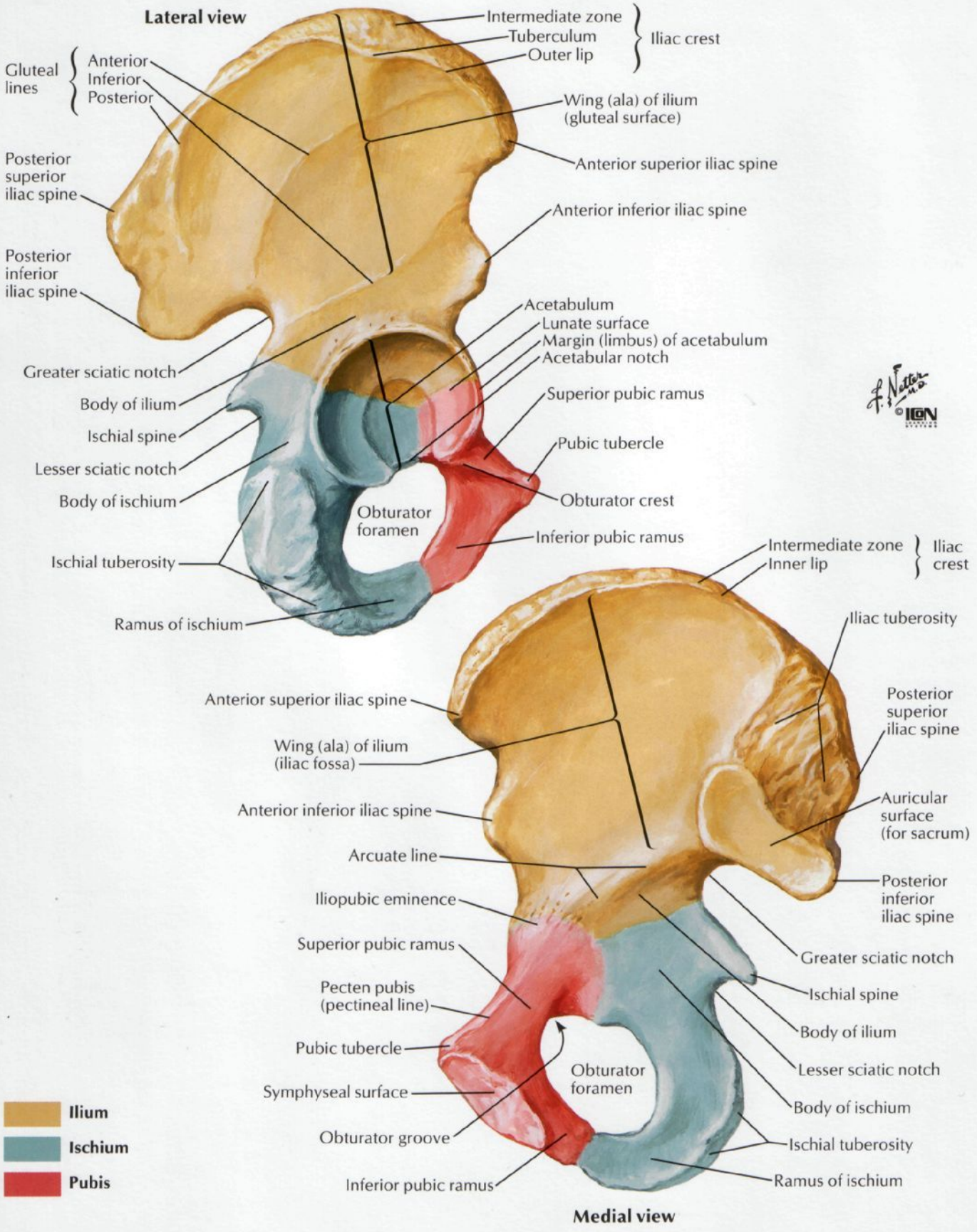
NEUROVASCULATURE
Plates 520–528

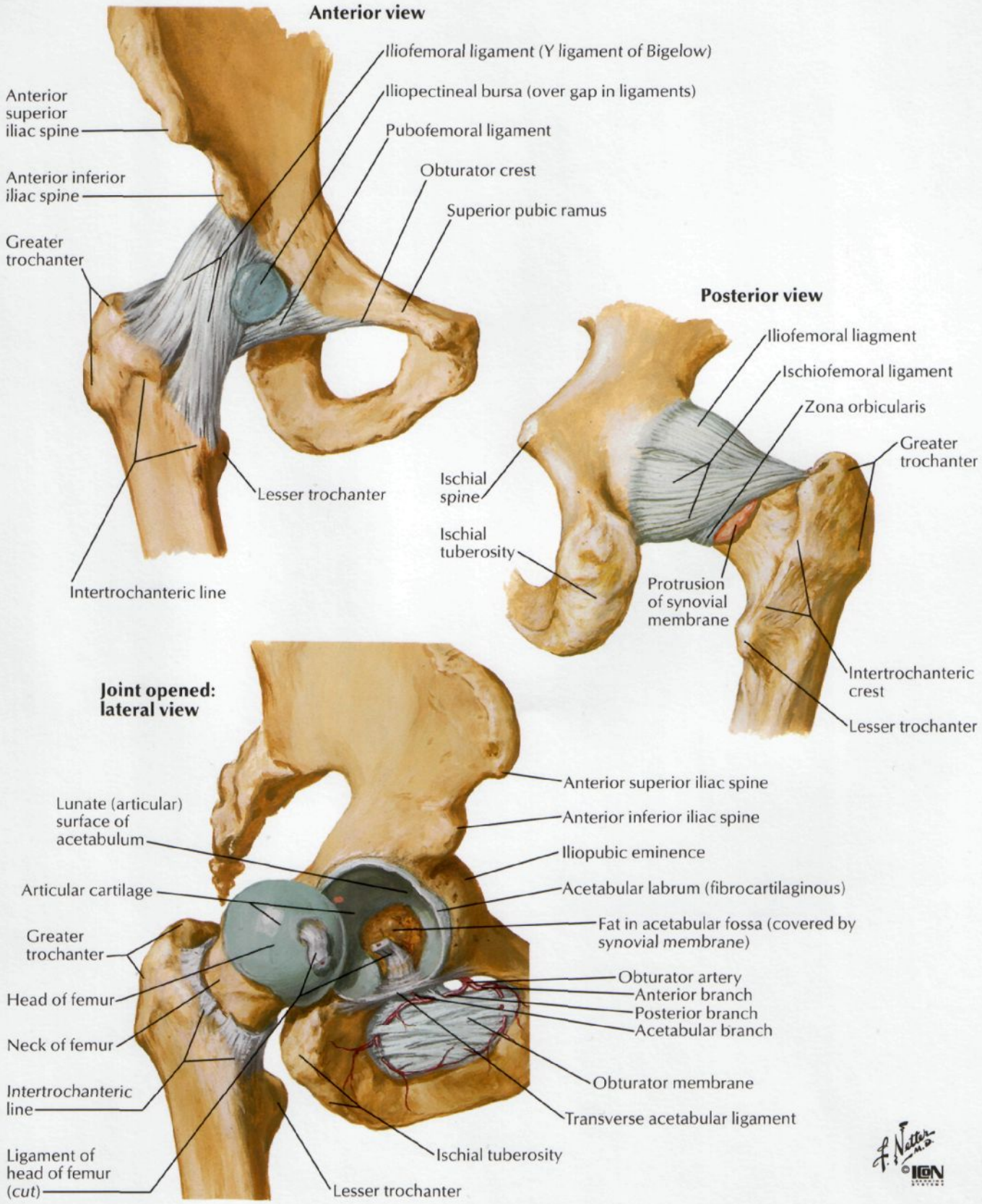
520. Femoral Nerve and Lateral Cutaneous Nerve of Thigh
521. Obturator Nerve
522. Sciatic Nerve and Posterior Cutaneous Nerve of Thigh
523. Tibial Nerve
524. Common Fibular (Peroneal) Nerve
525. Dermatomes of Lower Limb
526. Superficial Nerves and Veins of Lower Limb: Anterior View
527. Superficial Nerves and Veins of Lower Limb: Posterior View
528. Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Lower Limb


Anterior view
Iliac crest
Anterior superior iliac spine
Tensor fasciae latae muscle
Vastus lateralis muscle
Rectus femoris muscle
Iliotibial tract
Fibularis (peroneus) longus muscle
Tibialis anterior muscle
Lateral malleolus
Extensor digitorum longus tendons
Inguinal ligament
Sartorius muscle
Great saphenous vein
Vastus medialis muscle
Rectus femoris tendon (becoming part of quadriceps femoris tendon)
Patella
Patellar ligament
Tibial tuberosity
Great saphenous vein
Anterior border of tibia
Medial malleolus
Extensor hallucis longus tendon
Posterior view
Iliac crest
Gluteus medius muscle
Semitendinosus muscle
Adductor magnus muscle
Gracilis tendon
Great saphenous vein
Calcaneal (Achilles) tendon
Medial malleolus
Plantar surface of foot
Gluteus maximus muscle
Greater trochanter of femur
Gluteal fold
Iliotibial tract
Bicep femoris muscle
Long head
Short head
Popliteal fossa
Gastrocnemius muscle
Medial head
Lateral head
Small saphenous vein
Fibularis (peroneus) longus and brevis tendons
Lateral malleolus
Calcaneal tuberosity
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Hip (Coxal) Bone

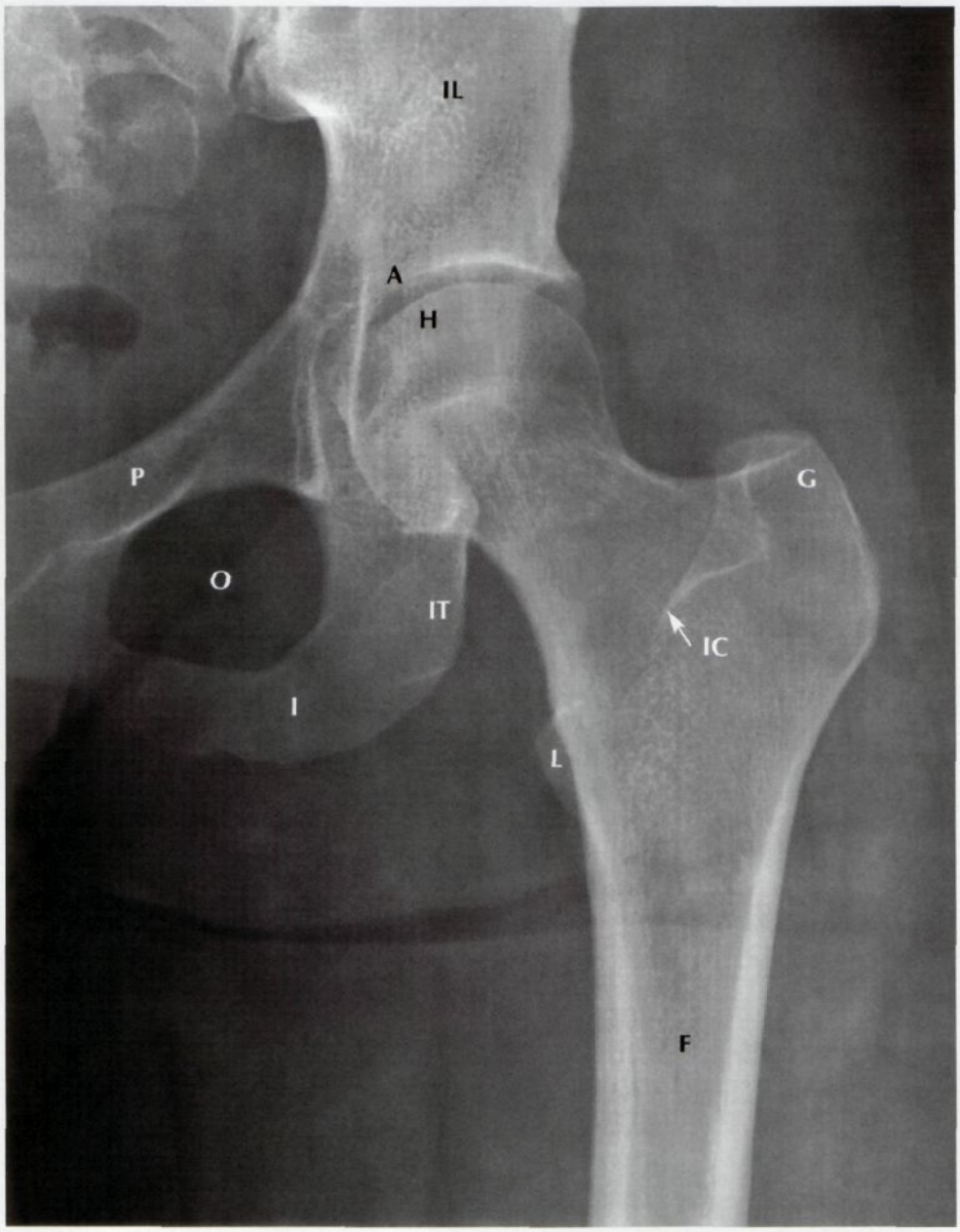
SEE ALSO PLATES 240, 340, 341



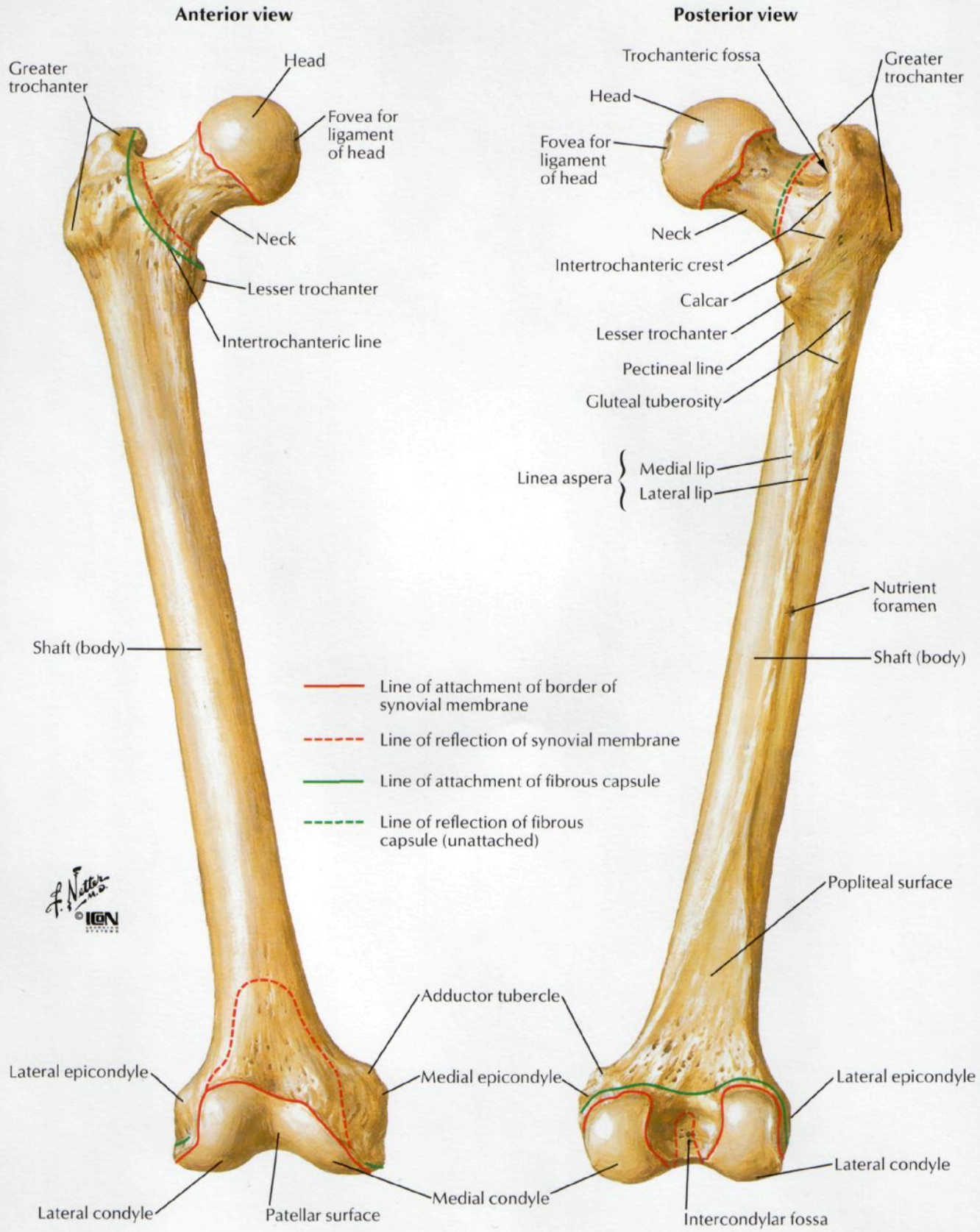

Anterior view
Iliofemoral ligament (Y ligament of Bigelow)
Iliopectineal bursa (over gap in ligaments)
Pubofemoral ligament
Obturator crest
Superior pubic ramus
Anterior superior iliac spine
Anterior inferior iliac spine
Greater trochanter
Lesser trochanter
Intertrochanteric line
Posterior view
Iliofemoral liagment
Ischiofemoral ligament
Zona orbicularis
Greater trochanter
Ischial spine
Ischial tuberosity
Protrusion of synovial membrane
Intertrochanteric crest
Lesser trochanter
Joint opened: lateral view
Anterior superior iliac spine
Anterior inferior iliac spine
Iliopubic eminence
Acetabular labrum (fibrocartilaginous)
Fat in acetabular fossa (covered by synovial membrane)
Obturator artery
Anterior branch
Posterior branch
Acetabular branch
Obturator membrane
Transverse acetabular ligament
Ischial tuberosity
Lesser trochanter
Lunate (articular) surface of acetabulum
Articular cartilage
Greater trochanter
Head of femur
Neck of femur
Intertrochanteric line
Ligament of head of femur (cut)
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Hip Joint: Anteroposterior Radiograph

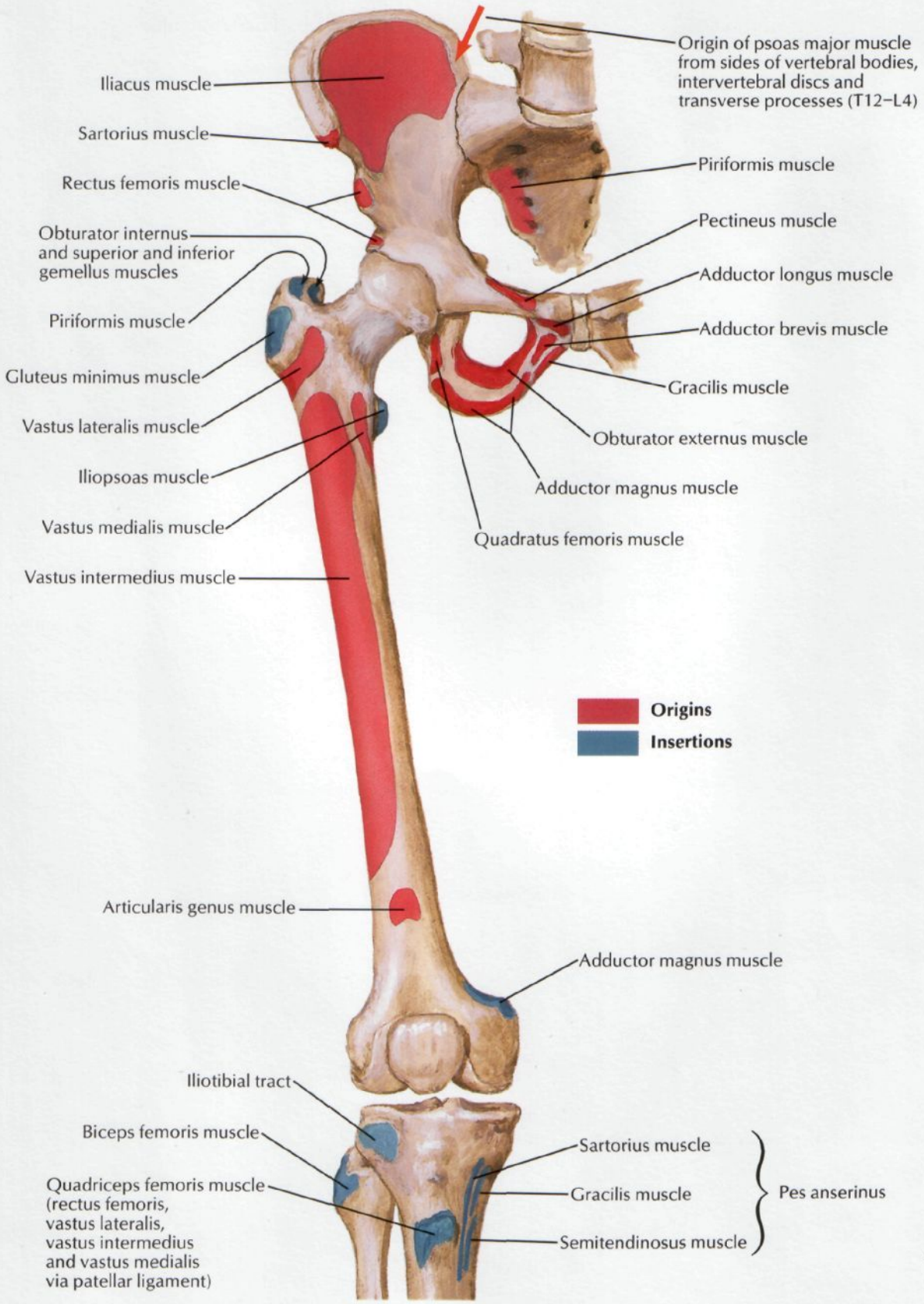
SEE ALSO PLATES 469, 471



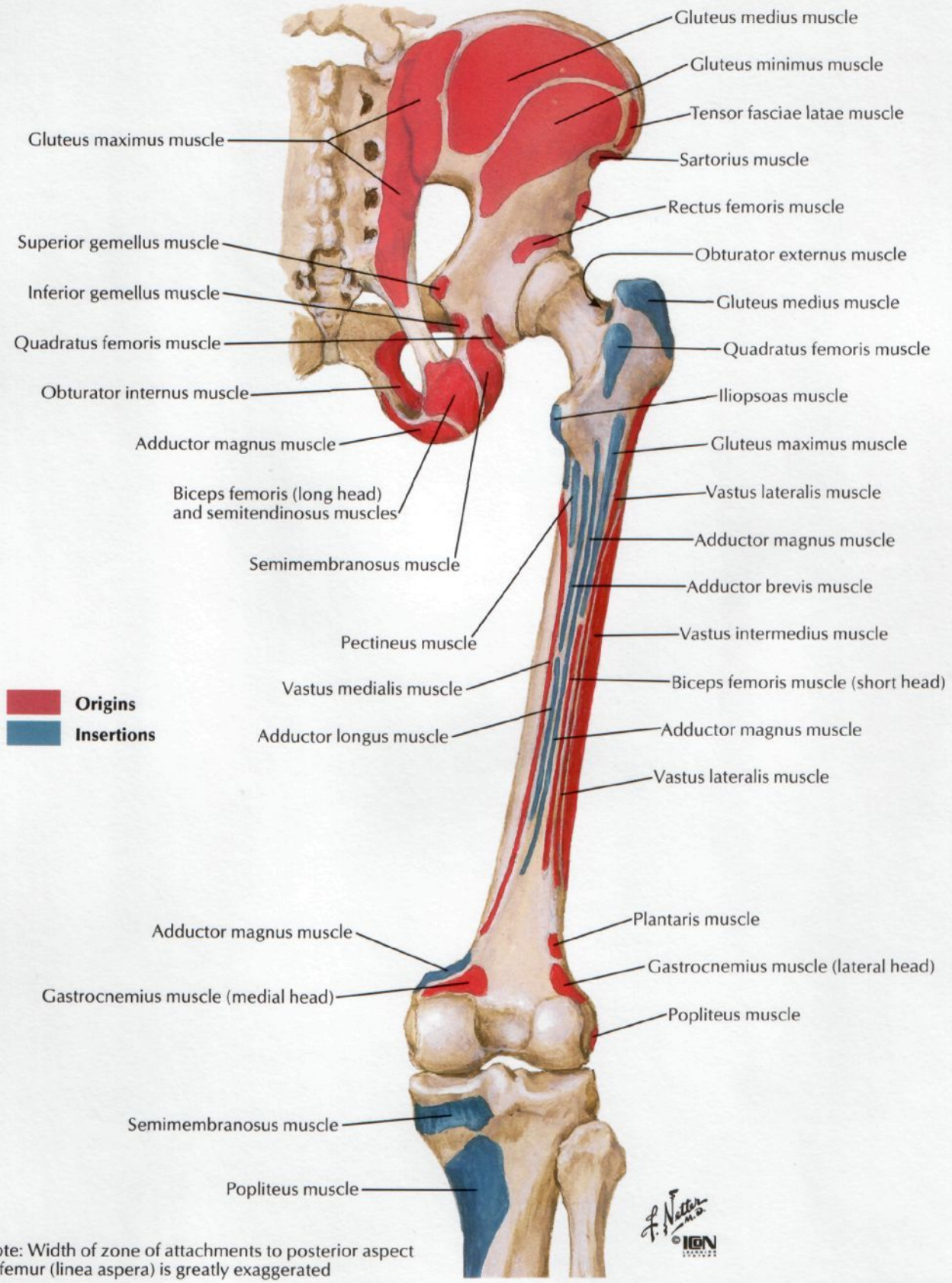
A	Acetabulum
F	Femur
G	Greater trochanter
H	Head of femur
I	Ischium
IC	Intertrochanteric crest
IL	Ileum
IT	Ischial tuberosity
L	Lesser trochanter
O	Obturator foramen
P	Pubis (superior ramus)


Anterior view
Greater trochanter
Head
Fovea for ligament of head
Neck
Lesser trochanter
Intertrochanteric line
Shaft (body)
Lateral epicondyle
Lateral condyle
Patellar surface
Adductor tubercle
Medial epicondyle
Medial condyle
Posterior view
Trochanteric fossa
Greater trochanter
Head
Fovea for ligament of head
Neck
Intertrochanteric crest
Calcar
Lesser trochanter
Pectineal line
Gluteal tuberosity
Linea aspera
Medial lip
Lateral lip
Nutrient foramen
Shaft (body)
Popliteal surface
Lateral epicondyle
Lateral condyle
Intercondylar fossa
Line of attachment of border of synovial membrane
Line of reflection of synovial membrane
Line of attachment of fibrous capsule
Line of reflection of fibrous capsule (unattached)

Bony Attachments of Muscles of Hip and Thigh: Anterior View

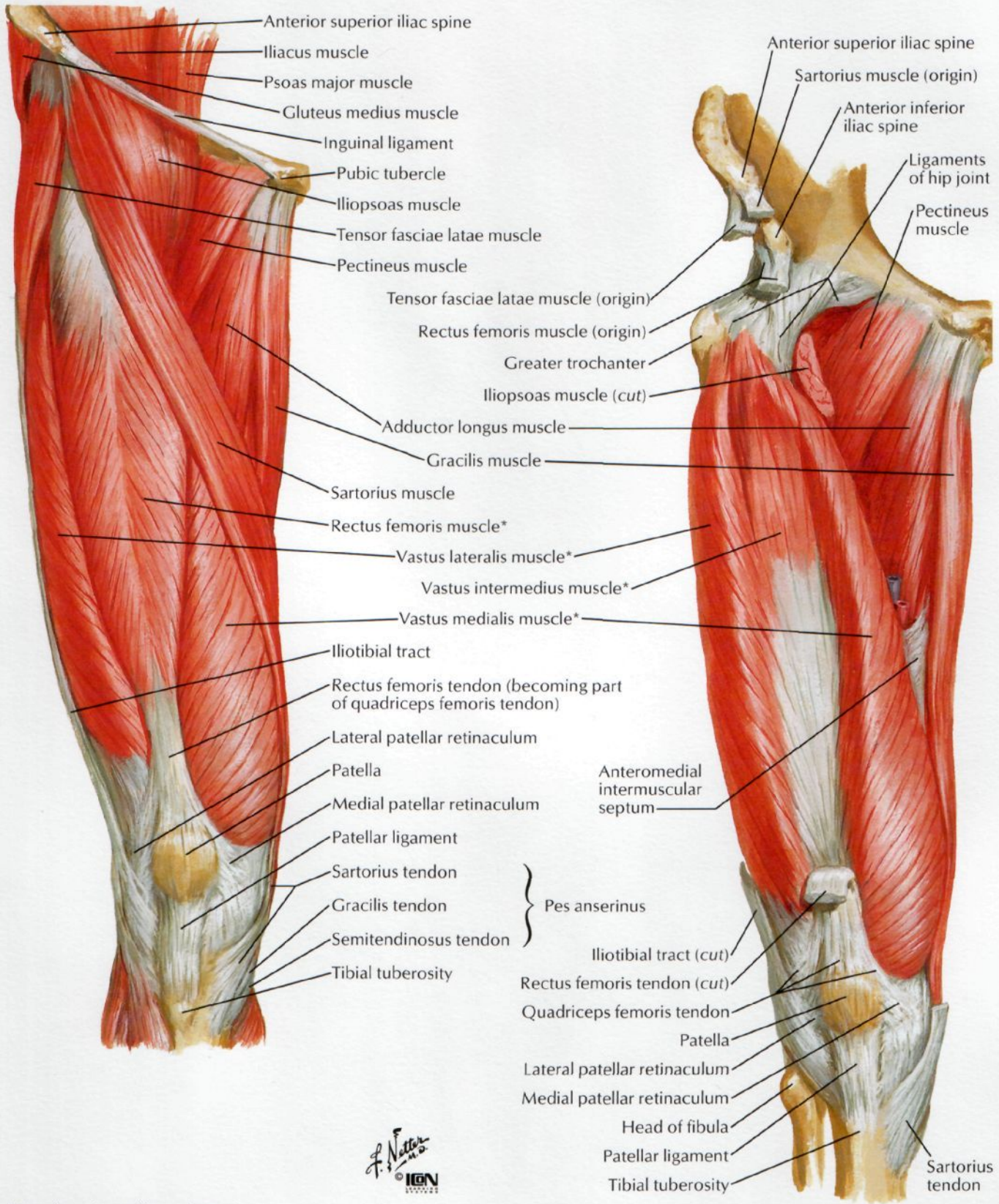


Bony Attachments of Muscles of Hip and Thigh: Posterior View

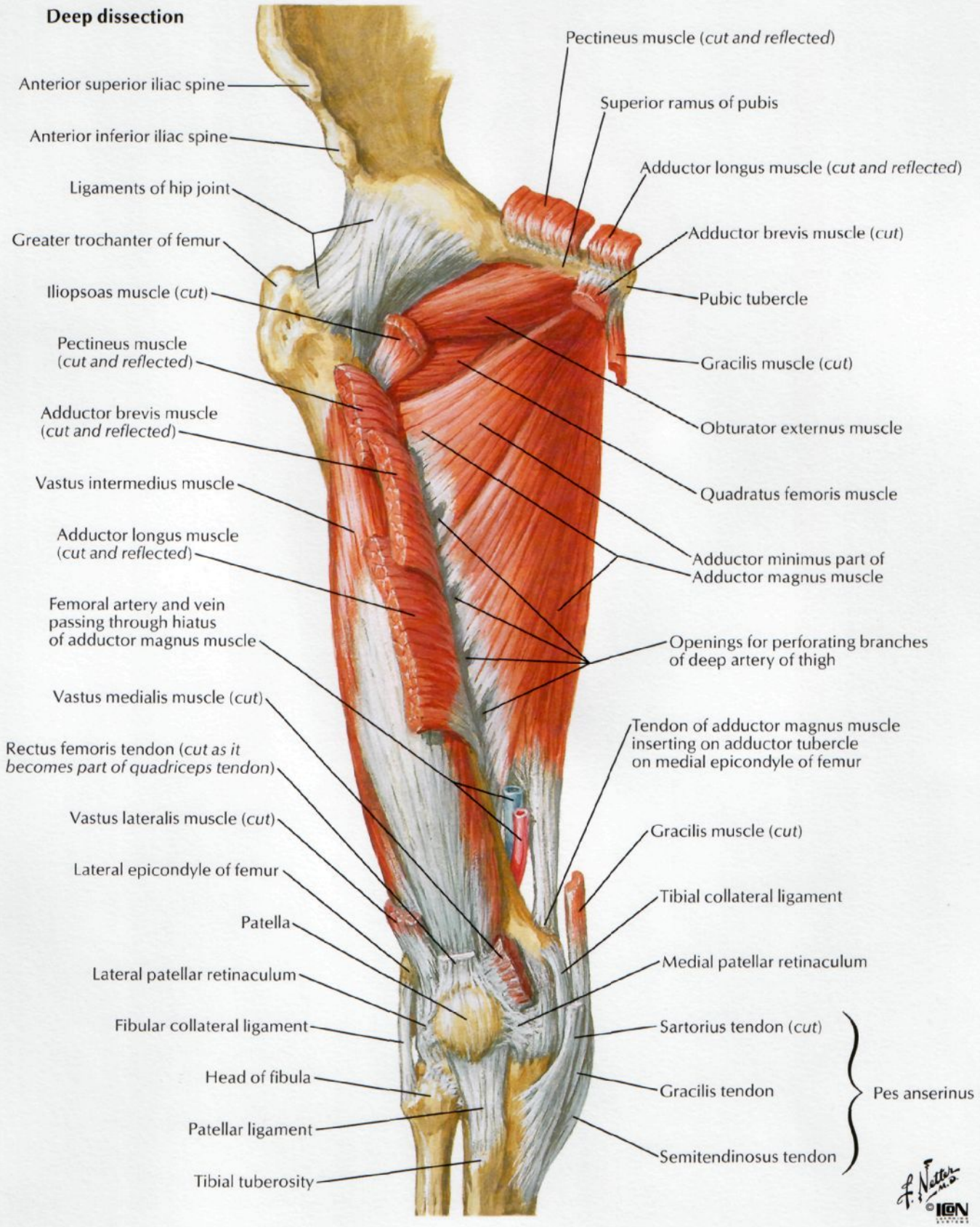


Note: Width of zone of attachments to posterior aspect of femur (linea aspera) is greatly exaggerated

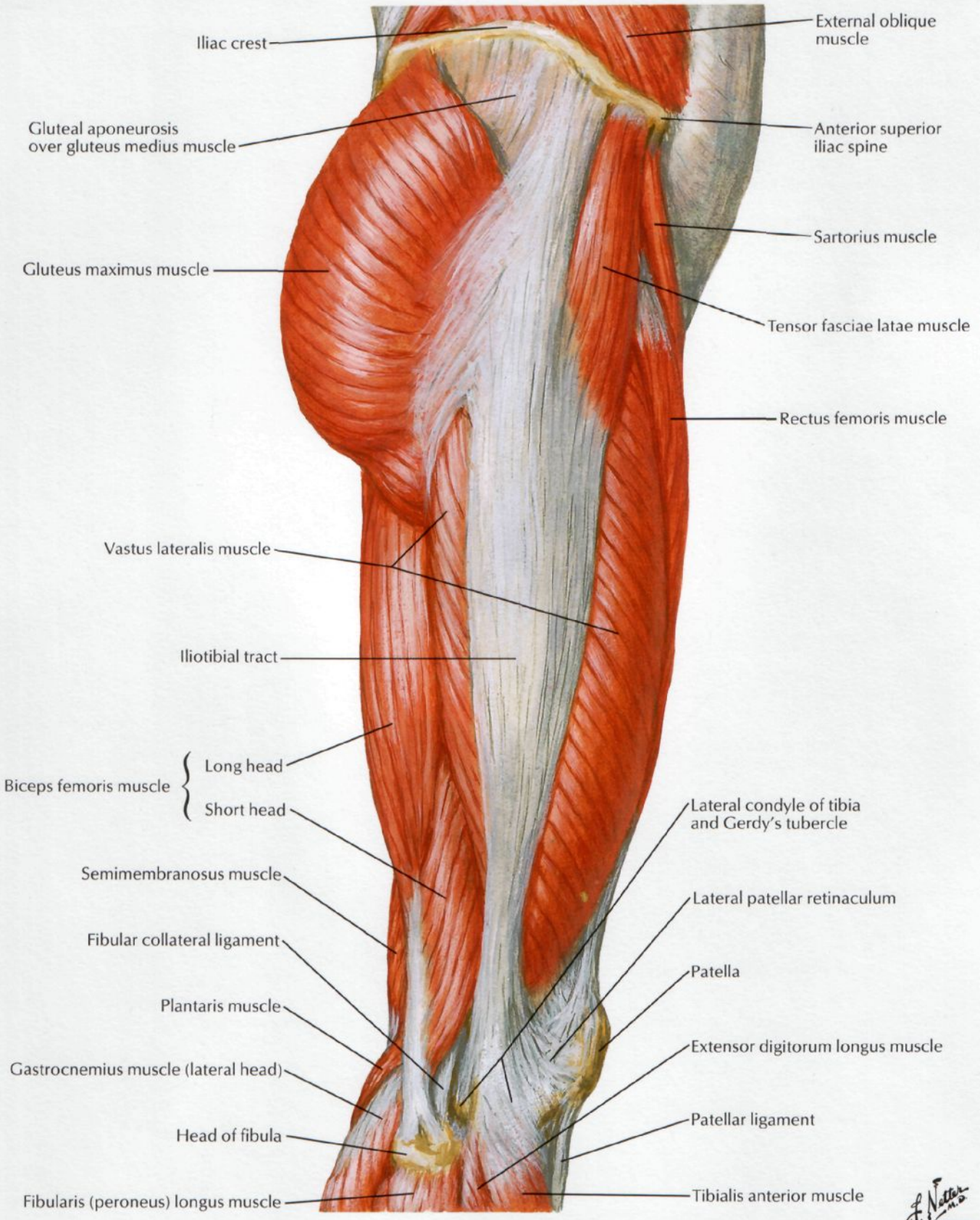
Muscles of Thigh: Anterior Views



*Muscles of quadriceps femoris

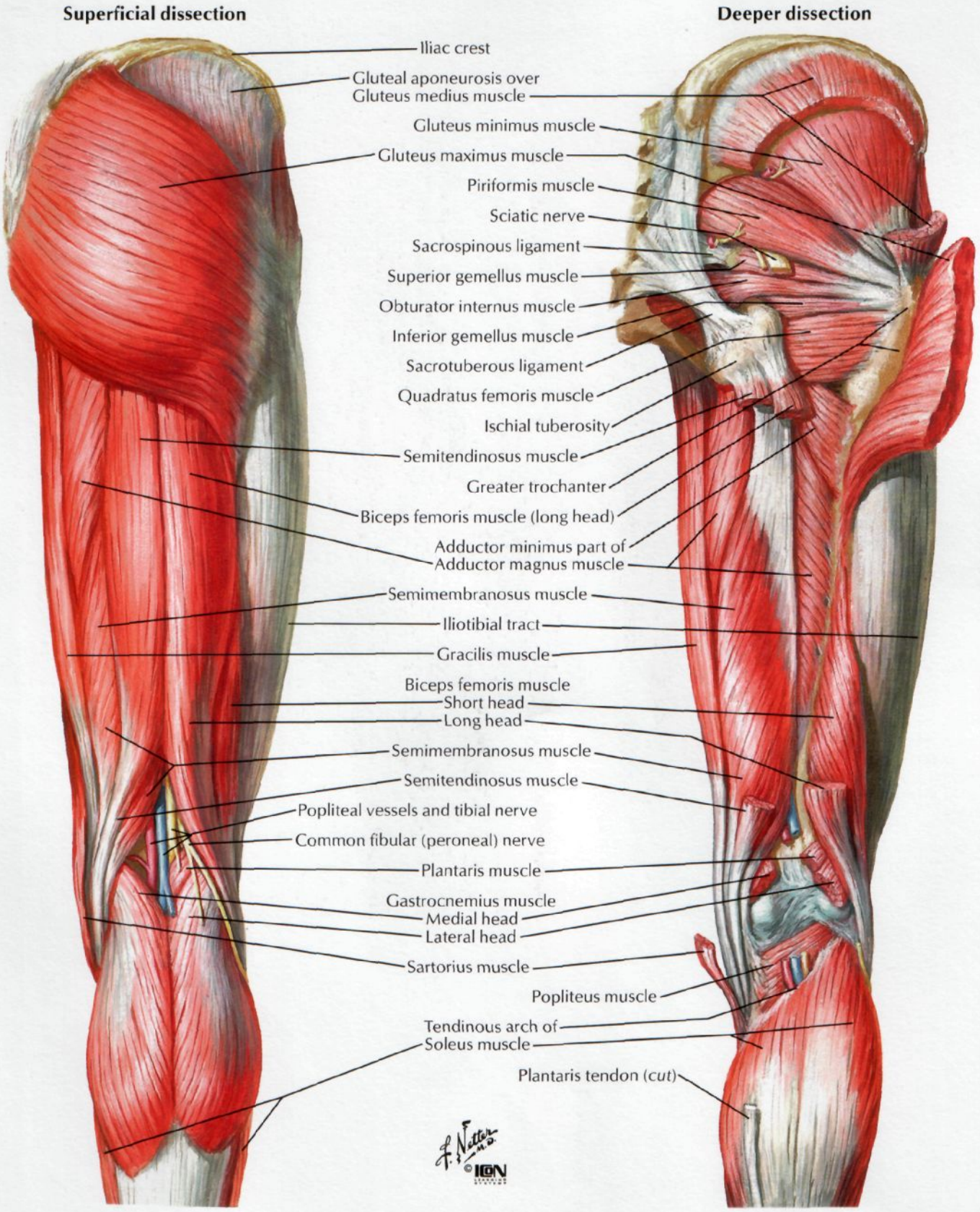

Deep dissection
Anterior superior iliac spine
Anterior inferior iliac spine
Ligaments of hip joint
Greater trochanter of femur
Iliopsoas muscle (cut)
Pectineus muscle (cut and reflected)
Adductor brevis muscle (cut and reflected)
Vastus intermedius muscle
Adductor longus muscle (cut and reflected)
Femoral artery and vein passing through hiatus of adductor magnus muscle
Vastus medialis muscle (cut)
Rectus femoris tendon (cut as it becomes part of quadriceps tendon)
Vastus lateralis muscle (cut)
Lateral epicondyle of femur
Patella
Lateral patellar retinaculum
Fibular collateral ligament
Head of fibula
Patellar ligament
Tibial tuberosity
Pectineus muscle (cut and reflected)
Superior ramus of pubis
Adductor longus muscle (cut and reflected)
Adductor brevis muscle (cut)
Pubic tubercle
Gracilis muscle (cut)
Obturator externus muscle
Quadratus femoris muscle
Adductor minimus part of Adductor magnus muscle
Openings for perforating branches of deep artery of thigh
Tendon of adductor magnus muscle inserting on adductor tubercle on medial epicondyle of femur
Gracilis muscle (cut)
Tibial collateral ligament
Medial patellar retinaculum
Sartorius tendon (cut)
Gracilis tendon
Semitendinosus tendon
Pes anserinus

Muscles of Hip and Thigh: Lateral View



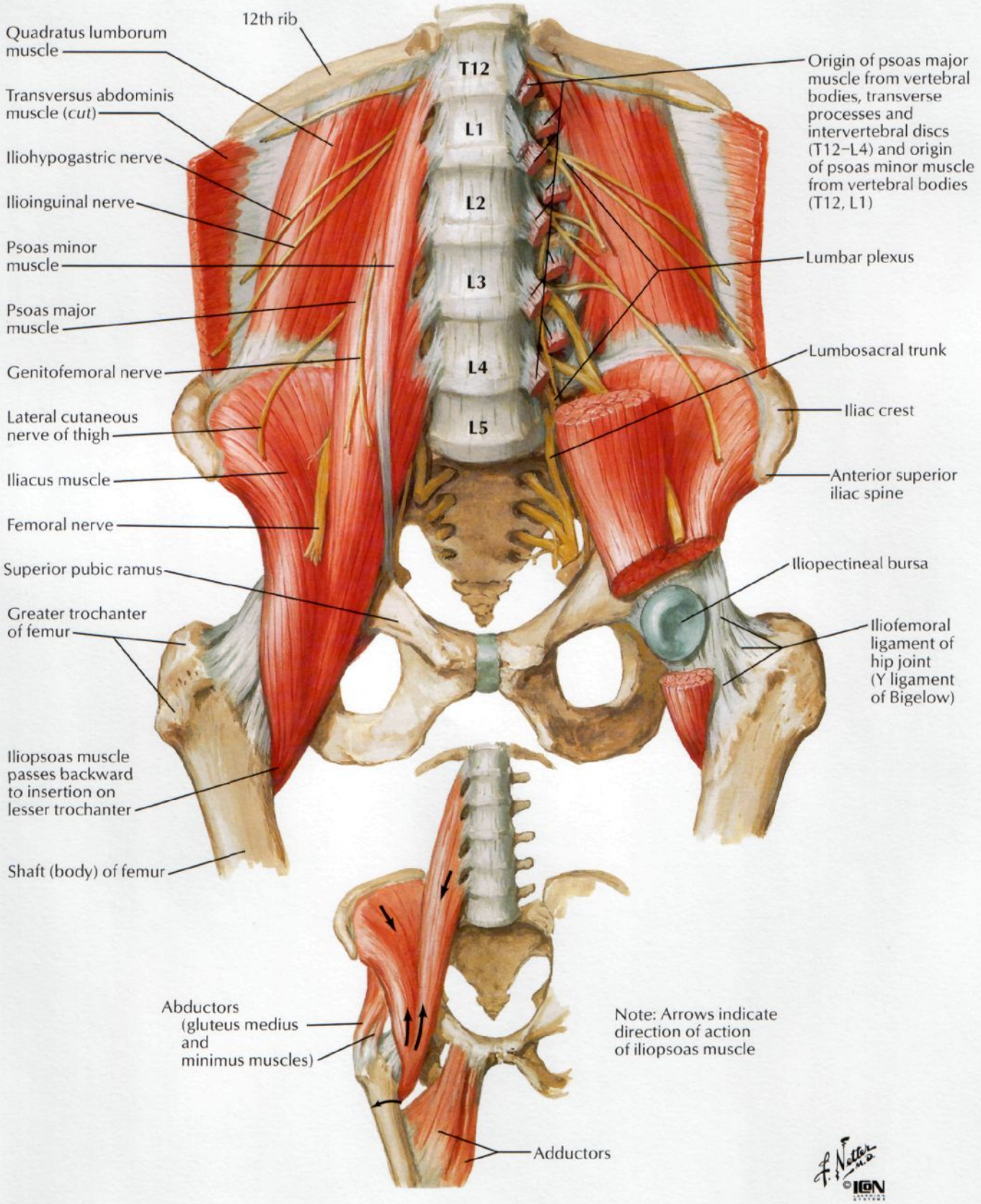
Muscles of Hip and Thigh: Posterior Views

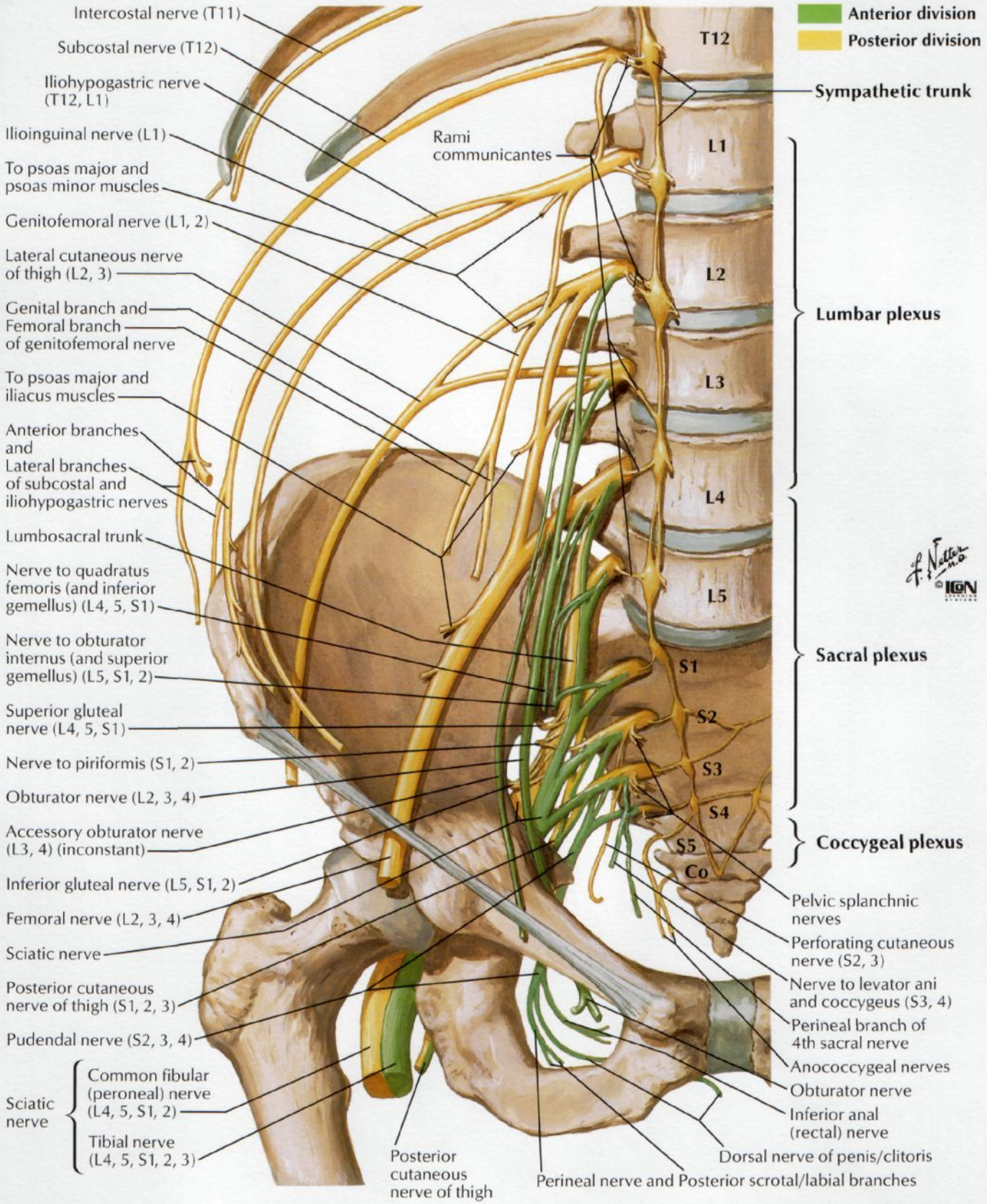
FOR PIRIFORMIS AND OBTURATOR INTERNUS SEE ALSO PLATES 343, 344; FOR OBTURATOR EXTERNUS SEE PLATE 483



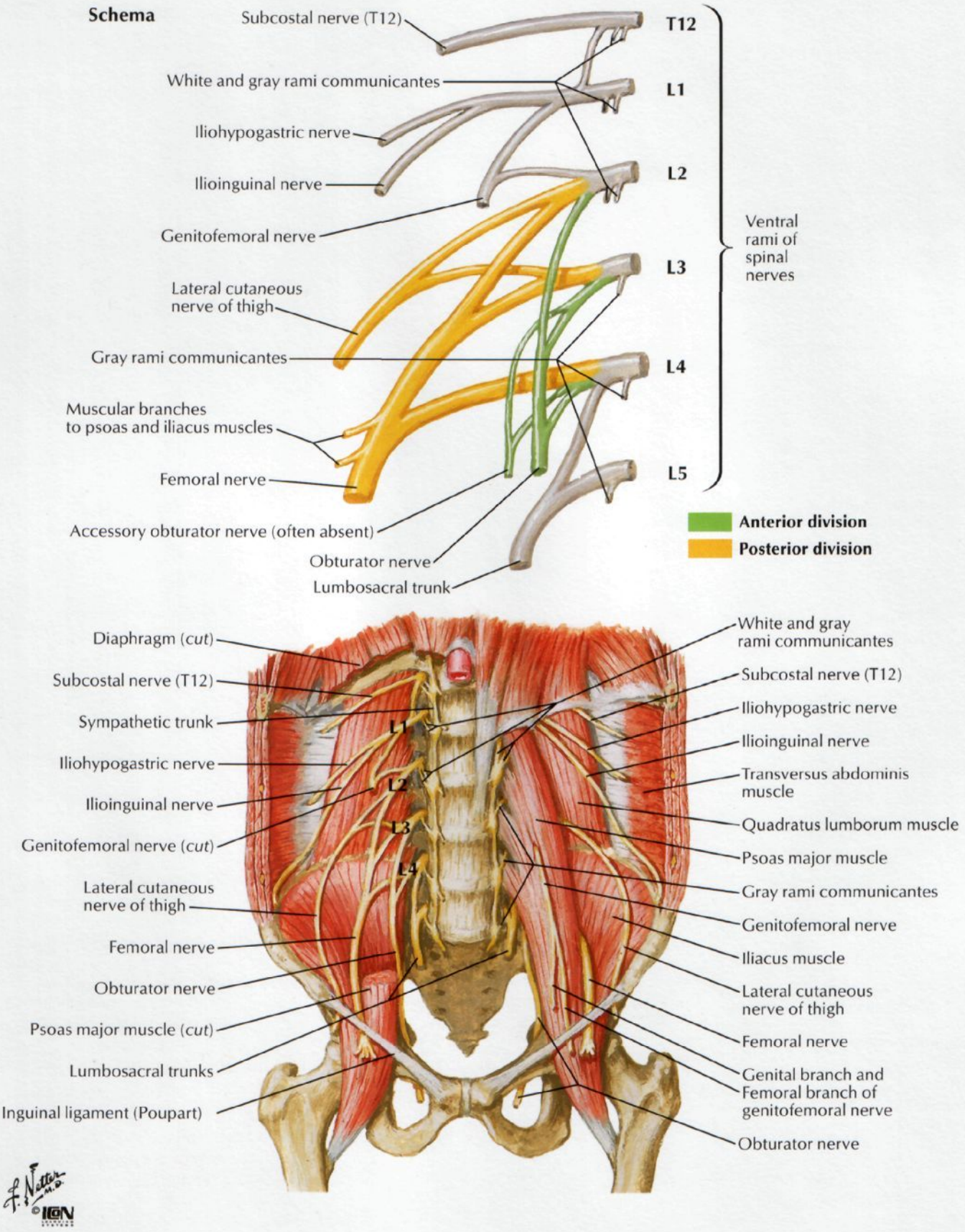
Psoas and Iliacus Muscles

SEE ALSO PLATE 255

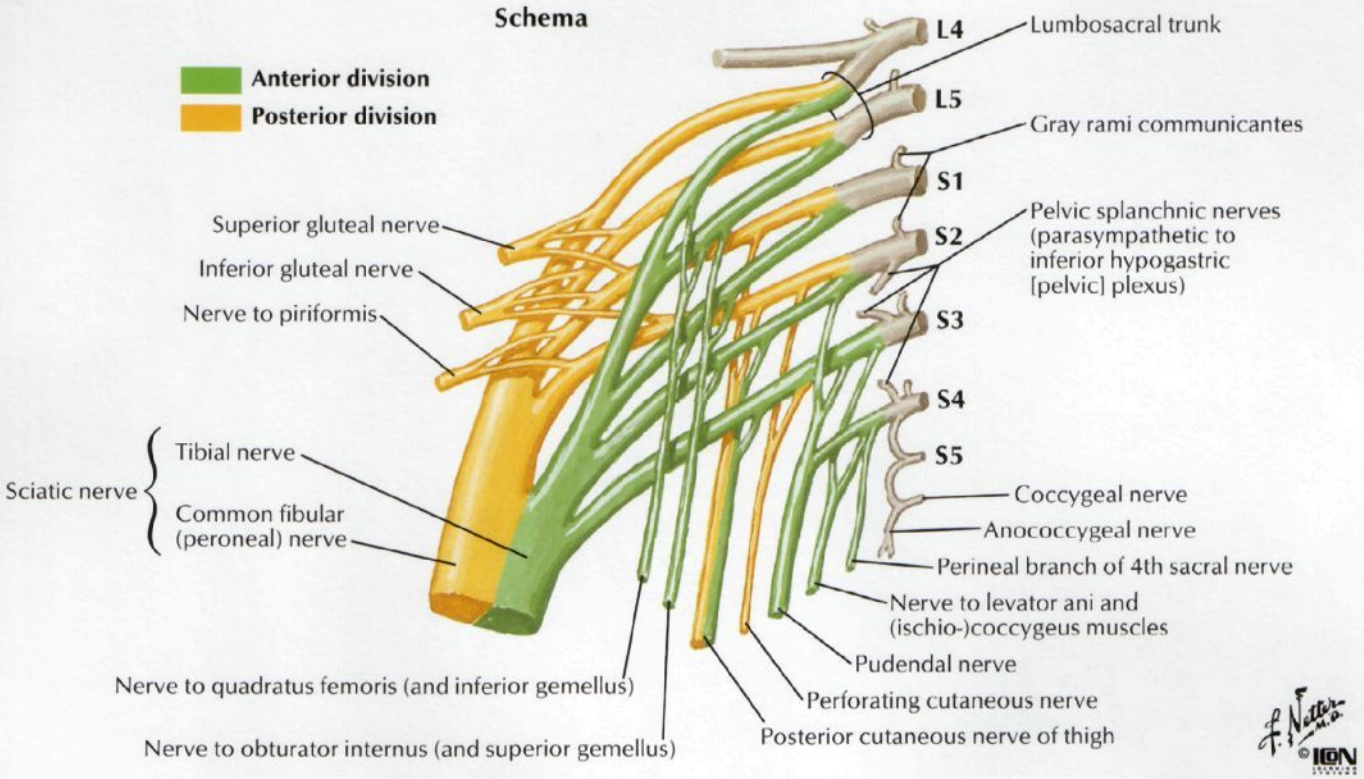


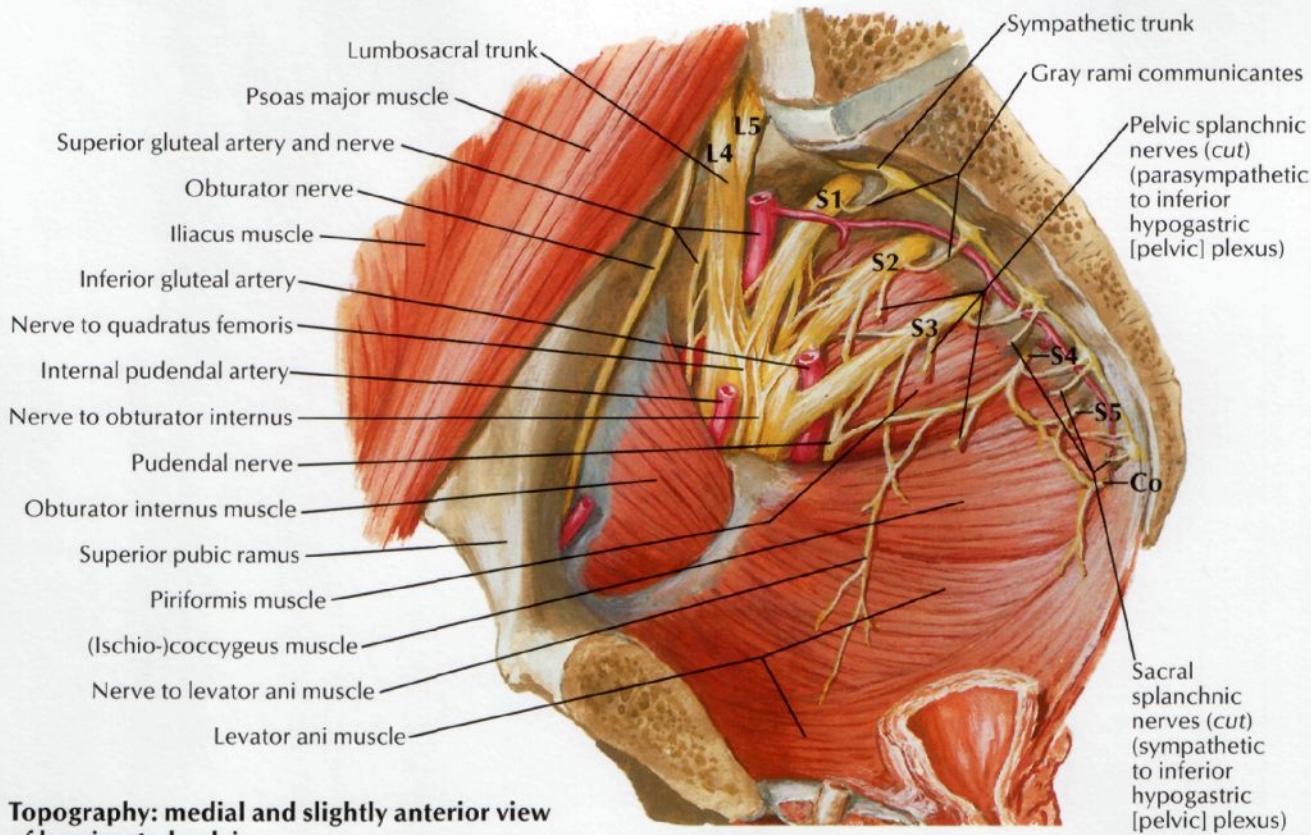

Anterior division
Posterior division
Intercostal nerve (T11)
Subcostal nerve (T12)
Iliohypogastric nerve (T12, L1)
Ilioinguinal nerve (L1)
To psoas major and psoas minor muscles
Genitofemoral nerve (L1, 2)
Lateral cutaneous nerve of thigh (L2, 3)
Genital branch and Femoral branch of genitofemoral nerve
To psoas major and iliacus muscles
Anterior branches and Lateral branches of subcostal and iliohypogastric nerves
Lumbosacral trunk
Nerve to quadratus femoris (and inferior gemellus) (L4, 5, S1)
Nerve to obturator internus (and superior gemellus) (L5, S1, 2)
Superior gluteal nerve (L4, 5, S1)
Nerve to piriformis (S1, 2)
Obturator nerve (L2, 3, 4)
Accessory obturator nerve (L3, 4) (inconstant)
Inferior gluteal nerve (L5, S1, 2)
Femoral nerve (L2, 3, 4)
Sciatic nerve
Posterior cutaneous nerve of thigh (S1, 2, 3)
Pudendal nerve (S2, 3, 4)
Sciatic nerve
Common fibular (peroneal) nerve (L4, 5, S1, 2)
Tibial nerve (L4, 5, S1, 2, 3)
Rami communicantes
T12
L1
L2
L3
L4
L5
S1
S2
S3
S4
S5
Co
Sympathetic trunk
Lumbar plexus
Sacral plexus
Coccygeal plexus
Pelvic splanchnic nerves
Perforating cutaneous nerve (S2, 3)
Nerve to levator ani and coccygeus (S3, 4)
Perineal branch of 4th sacral nerve
Anococcygeal nerves
Obturator nerve
Inferior anal (rectal) nerve
Dorsal nerve of penis/clitoris
Perineal nerve and Posterior scrotal/labial branches
Posterior cutaneous nerve of thigh

Lumbar Plexus



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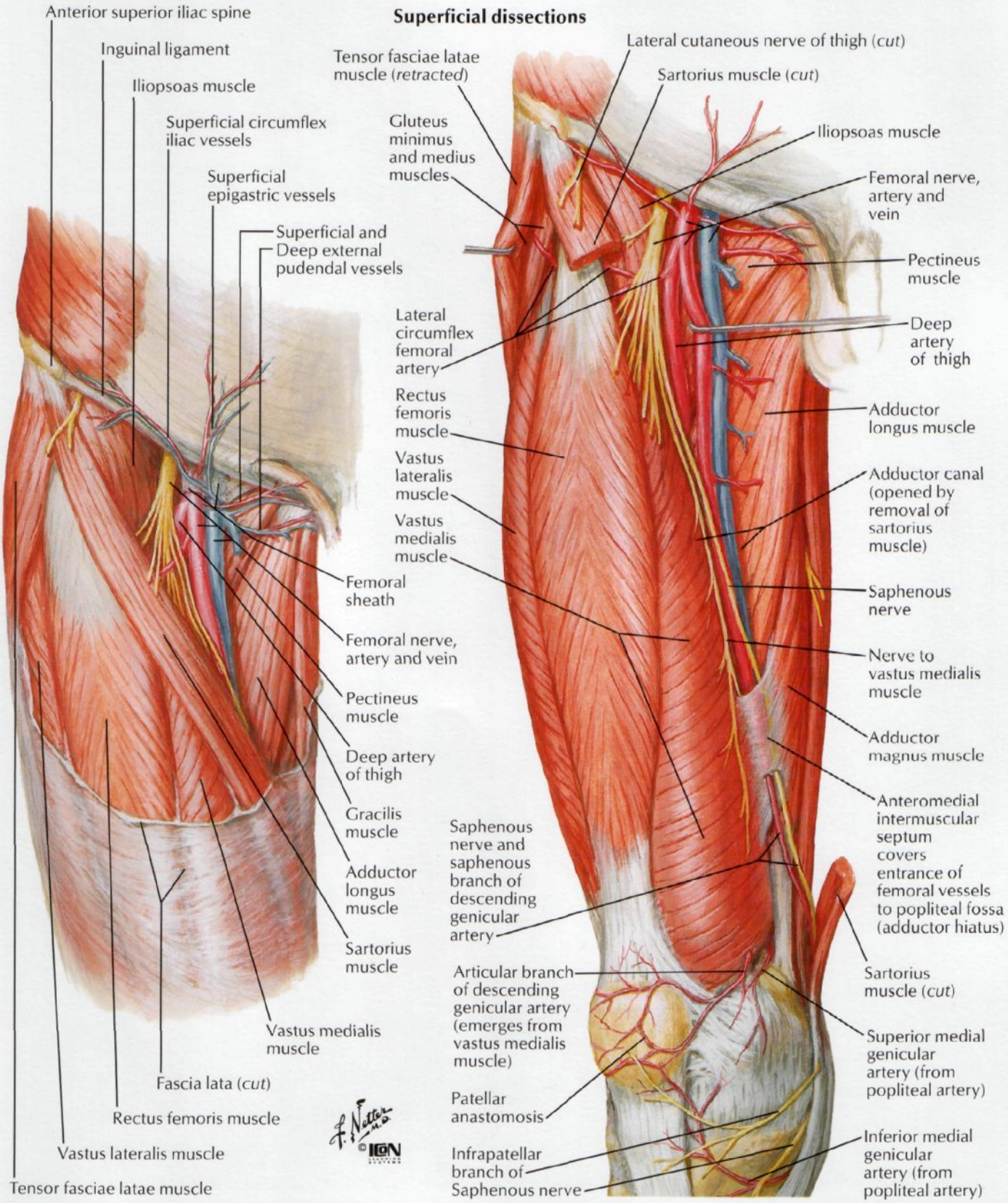




Topography: medial and slightly anterior view of hemisected pelvis

Arteries and Nerves of Thigh: Anterior Views

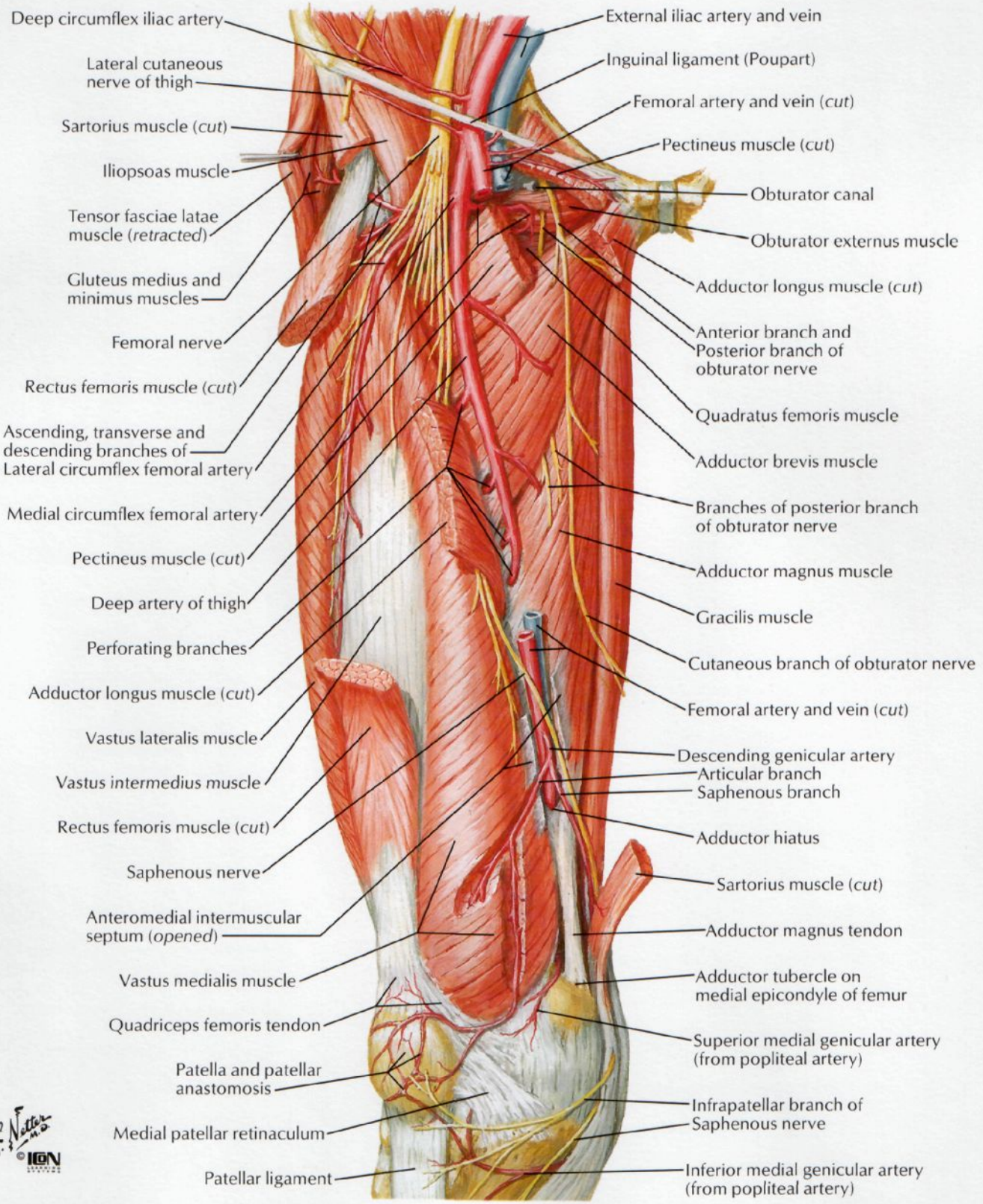
SEE ALSO PLATE 520



Arteries and Nerves of Thigh: Anterior Views (continued)

SEE ALSO PLATES 520, 521

Deep dissection

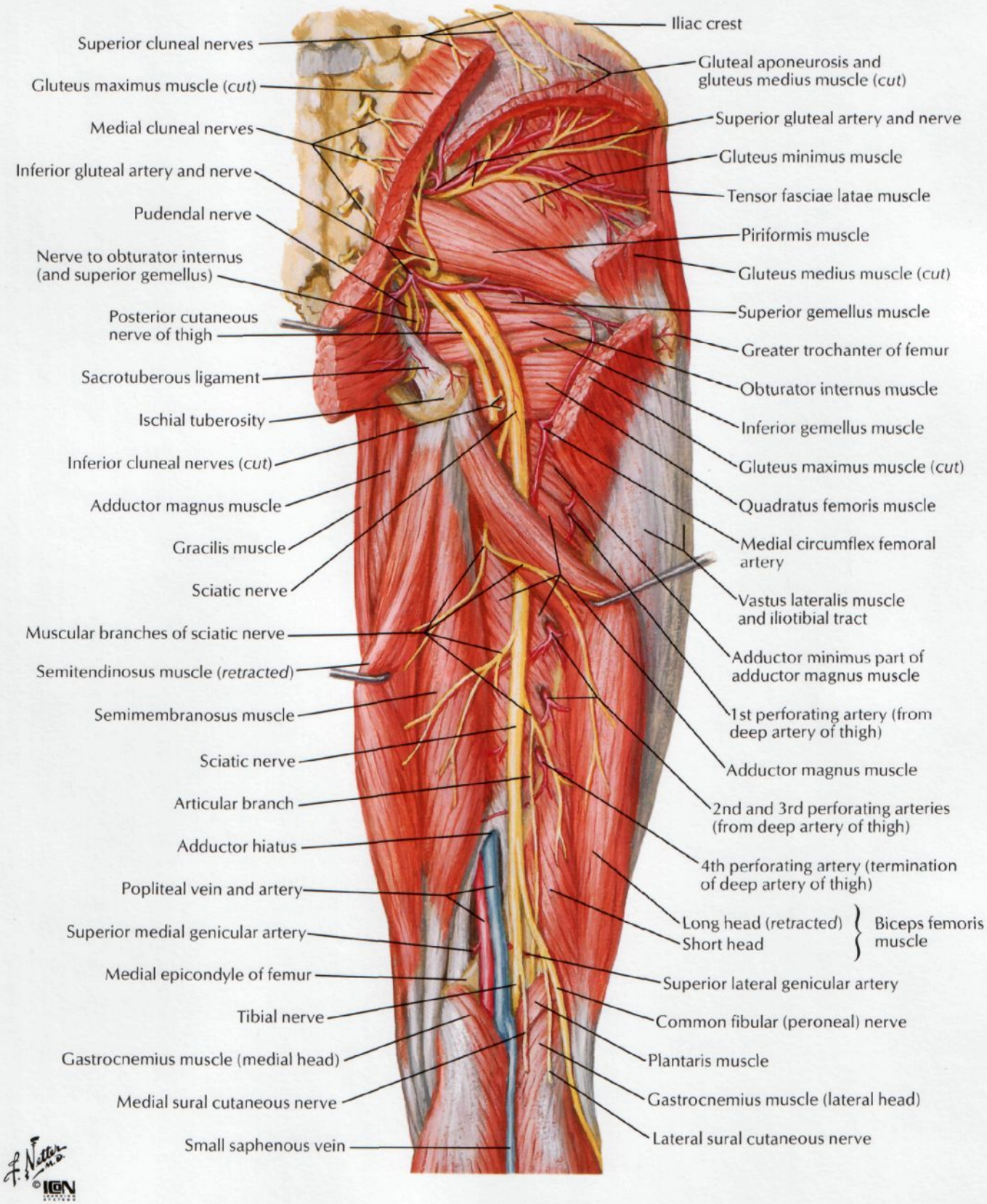


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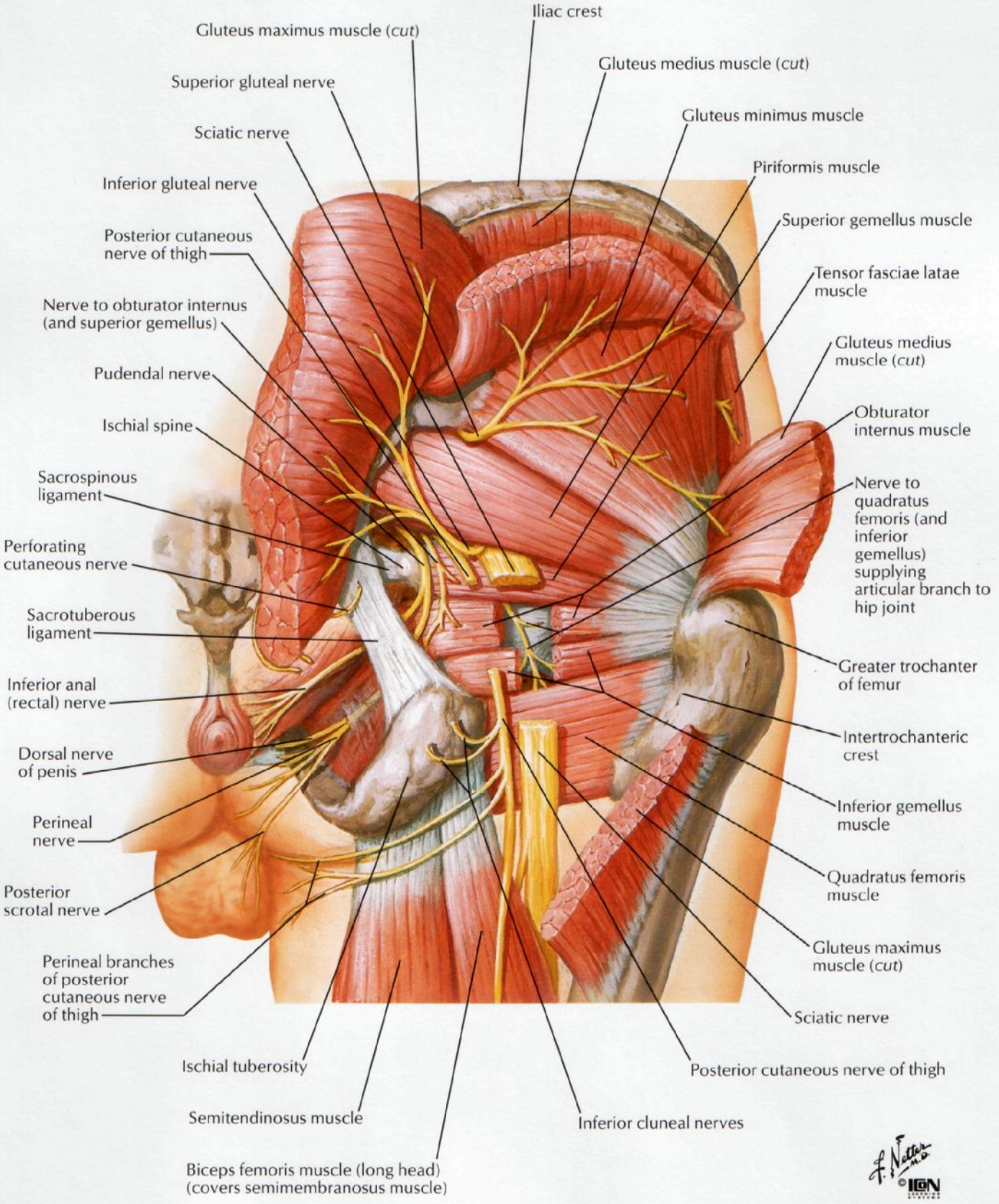
Arteries and Nerves of Thigh: Posterior View

SEE ALSO PLATE 522

Deep dissection

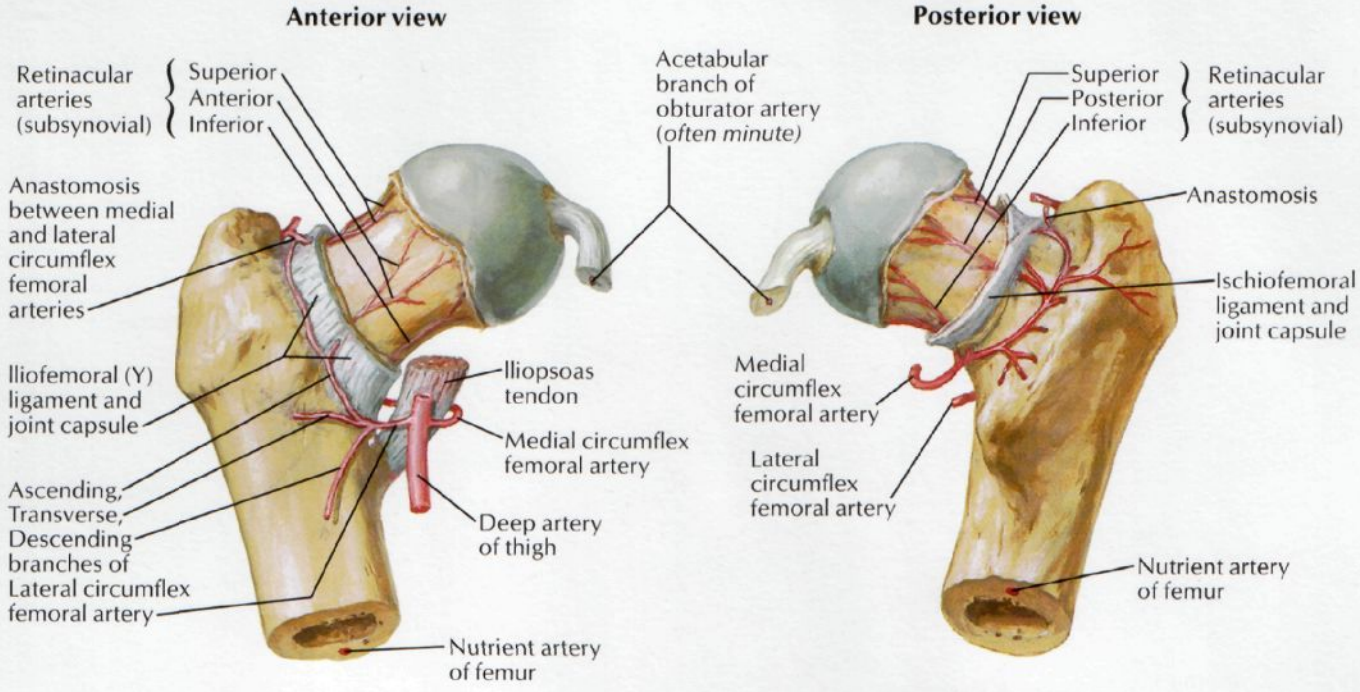


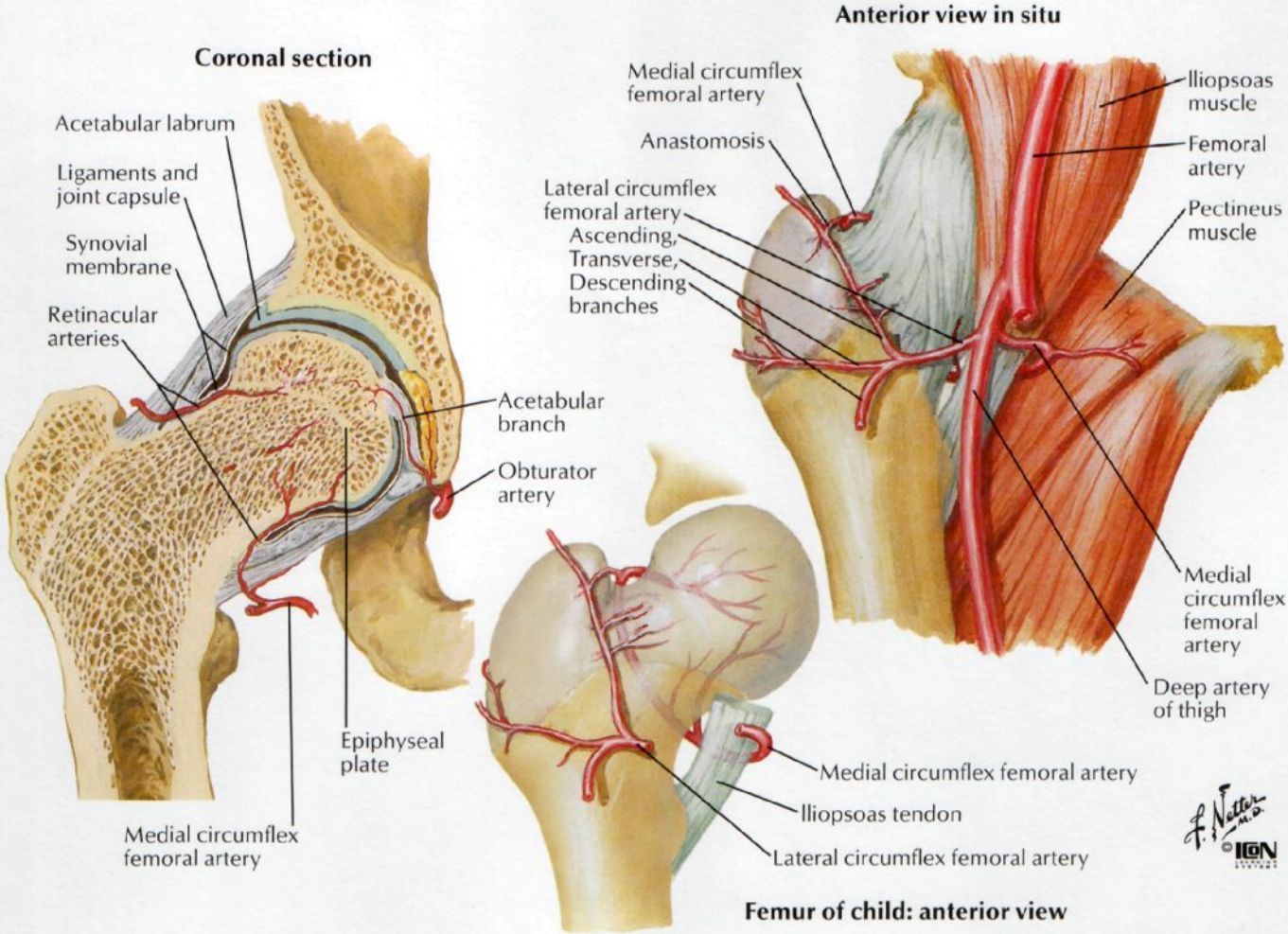
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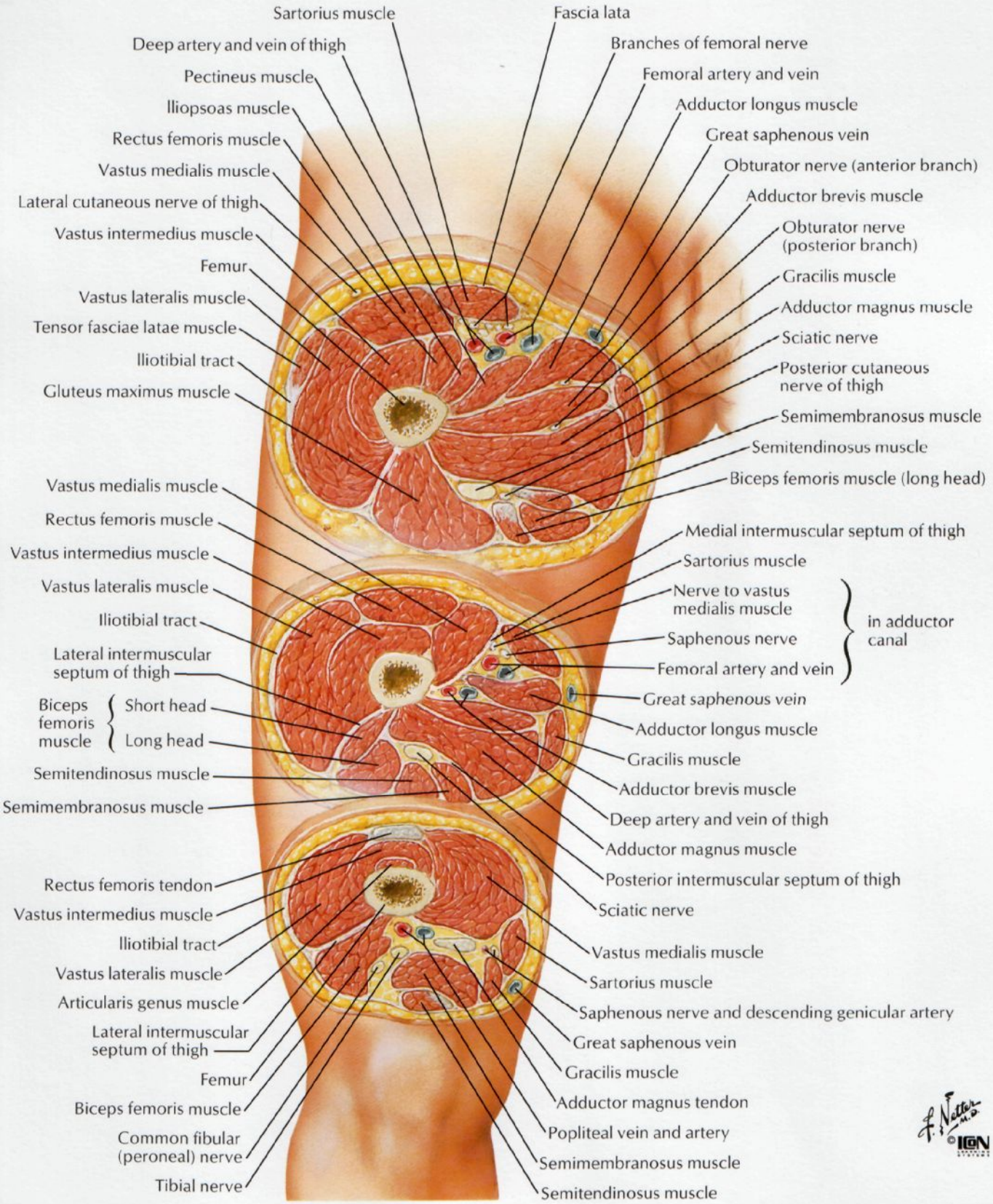

Iliac crest
Gluteus maximus muscle (*cut*)
Gluteus medius muscle (*cut*)
Superior gluteal nerve
Gluteus minimus muscle
Sciatic nerve
Piriformis muscle
Inferior gluteal nerve
Superior gemellus muscle
Posterior cutaneous nerve of thigh
Tensor fasciae latae muscle
Nerve to obturator internus (and superior gemellus)
Gluteus medius muscle (*cut*)
Pudendal nerve
Obturator internus muscle
Ischial spine
Sacrospinous ligament
Nerve to quadratus femoris (and inferior gemellus) supplying articular branch to hip joint
Perforating cutaneous nerve
Sacrotuberous ligament
Greater trochanter of femur
Inferior anal (rectal) nerve
Intertrochanteric crest
Dorsal nerve of penis
Inferior gemellus muscle
Perineal nerve
Quadratus femoris muscle
Posterior scrotal nerve
Gluteus maximus muscle (*cut*)
Perineal branches of posterior cutaneous nerve of thigh
Sciatic nerve
Ischial tuberosity
Posterior cutaneous nerve of thigh
Semitendinosus muscle
Inferior cluneal nerves
Biceps femoris muscle (long head) (covers semimembranosus muscle)

Arteries of Femoral Head and Neck

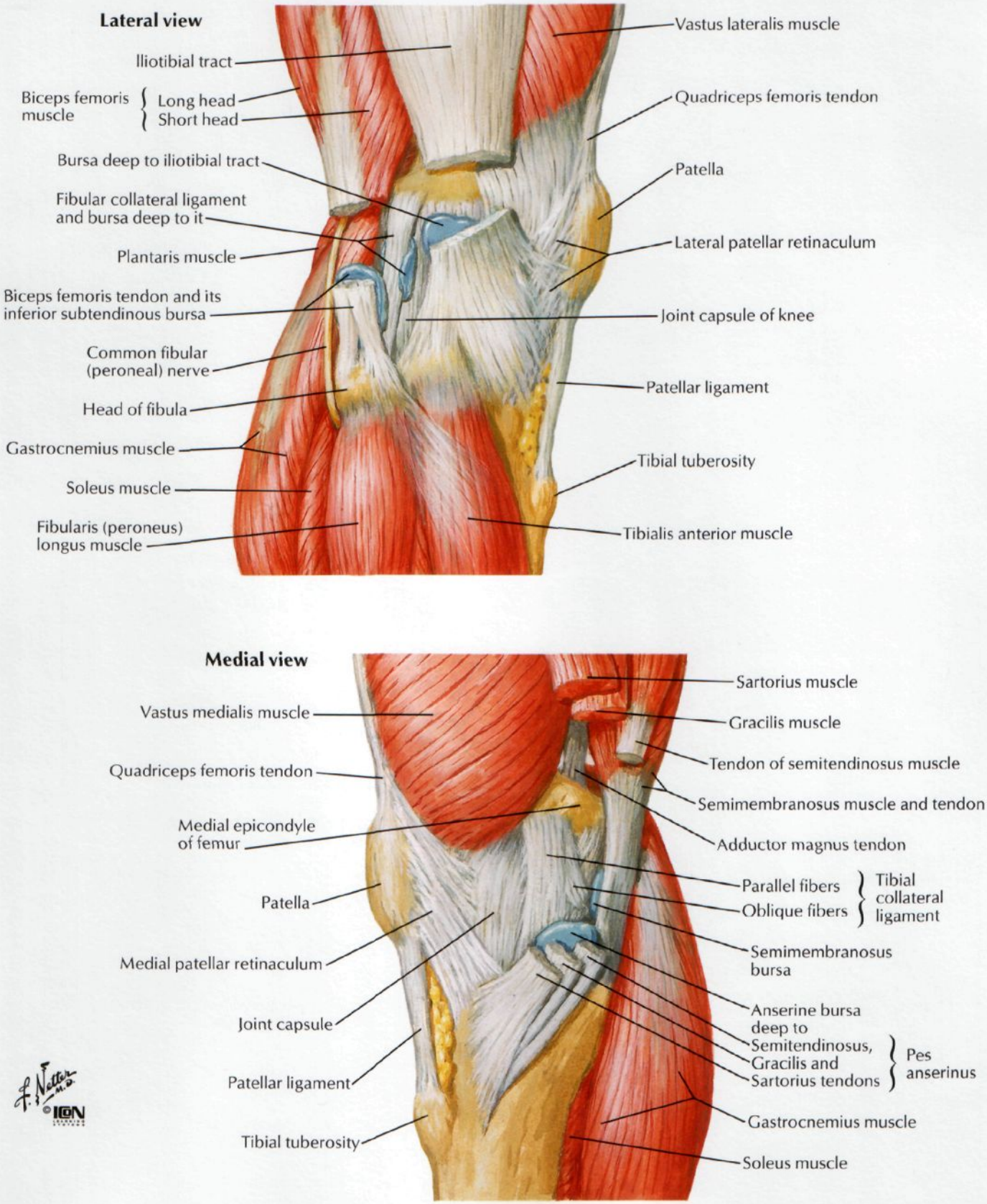
SEE ALSO PLATE 494





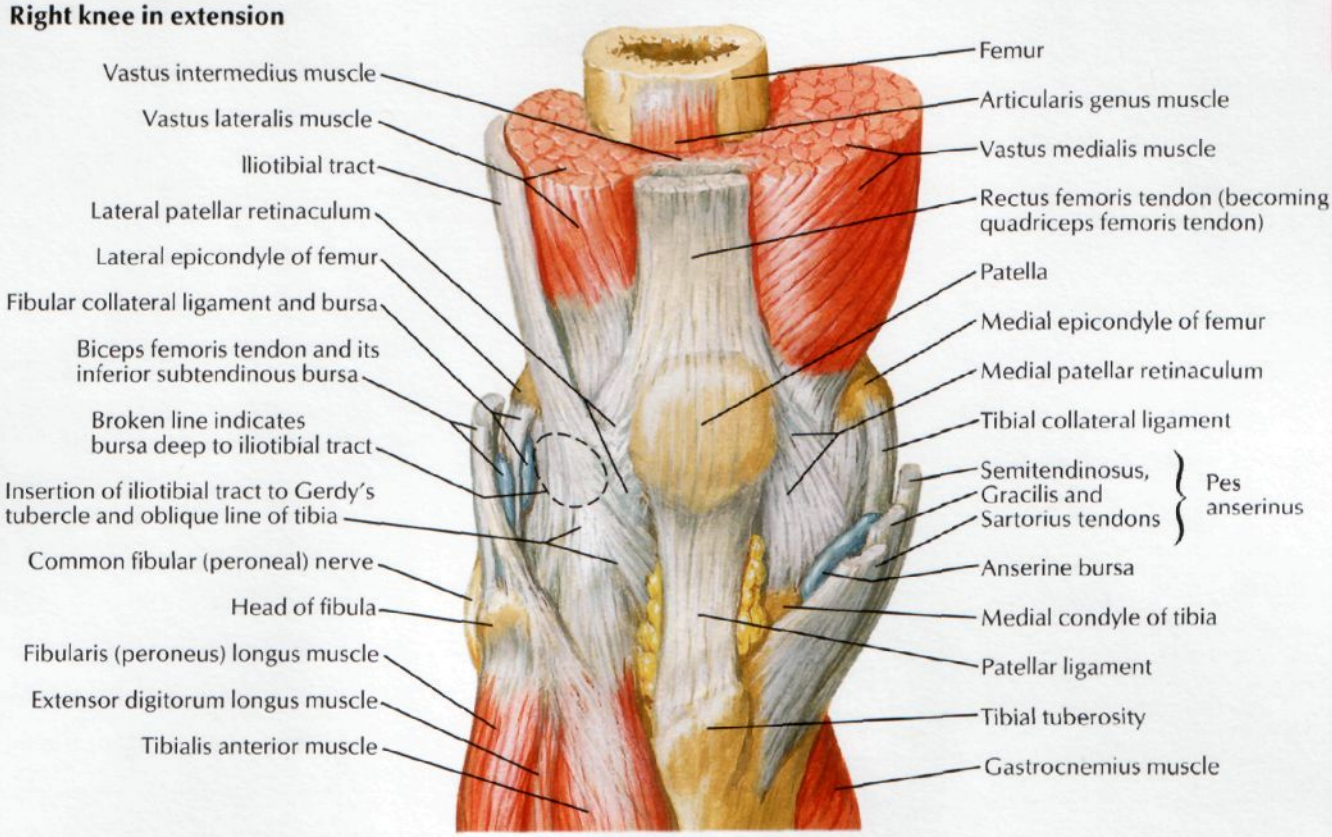

Sartorius muscle
Deep artery and vein of thigh
Pectineus muscle
Iliopsoas muscle
Rectus femoris muscle
Vastus medialis muscle
Lateral cutaneous nerve of thigh
Vastus intermedius muscle
Femur
Vastus lateralis muscle
Tensor fasciae latae muscle
Iliotibial tract
Gluteus maximus muscle
Fascia lata
Branches of femoral nerve
Femoral artery and vein
Adductor longus muscle
Great saphenous vein
Obturator nerve (anterior branch)
Adductor brevis muscle
Obturator nerve (posterior branch)
Gracilis muscle
Adductor magnus muscle
Sciatic nerve
Posterior cutaneous nerve of thigh
Semimembranosus muscle
Semitendinosus muscle
Biceps femoris muscle (long head)
Vastus medialis muscle
Rectus femoris muscle
Vastus intermedius muscle
Vastus lateralis muscle
Iliotibial tract
Lateral intermuscular septum of thigh
Biceps femoris muscle
Short head
Long head
Semitendinosus muscle
Semimembranosus muscle
Medial intermuscular septum of thigh
Sartorius muscle
Nerve to vastus medialis muscle
Saphenous nerve
Femoral artery and vein
in adductor canal
Great saphenous vein
Adductor longus muscle
Gracilis muscle
Adductor brevis muscle
Deep artery and vein of thigh
Adductor magnus muscle
Posterior intermuscular septum of thigh
Sciatic nerve
Rectus femoris tendon
Vastus intermedius muscle
Iliotibial tract
Vastus lateralis muscle
Articularis genus muscle
Lateral intermuscular septum of thigh
Femur
Biceps femoris muscle
Common fibular (peroneal) nerve
Tibial nerve
Vastus medialis muscle
Sartorius muscle
Saphenous nerve and descending genicular artery
Great saphenous vein
Gracilis muscle
Adductor magnus tendon
Popliteal vein and artery
Semimembranosus muscle
Semitendinosus muscle

Knee: Lateral and Medial Views

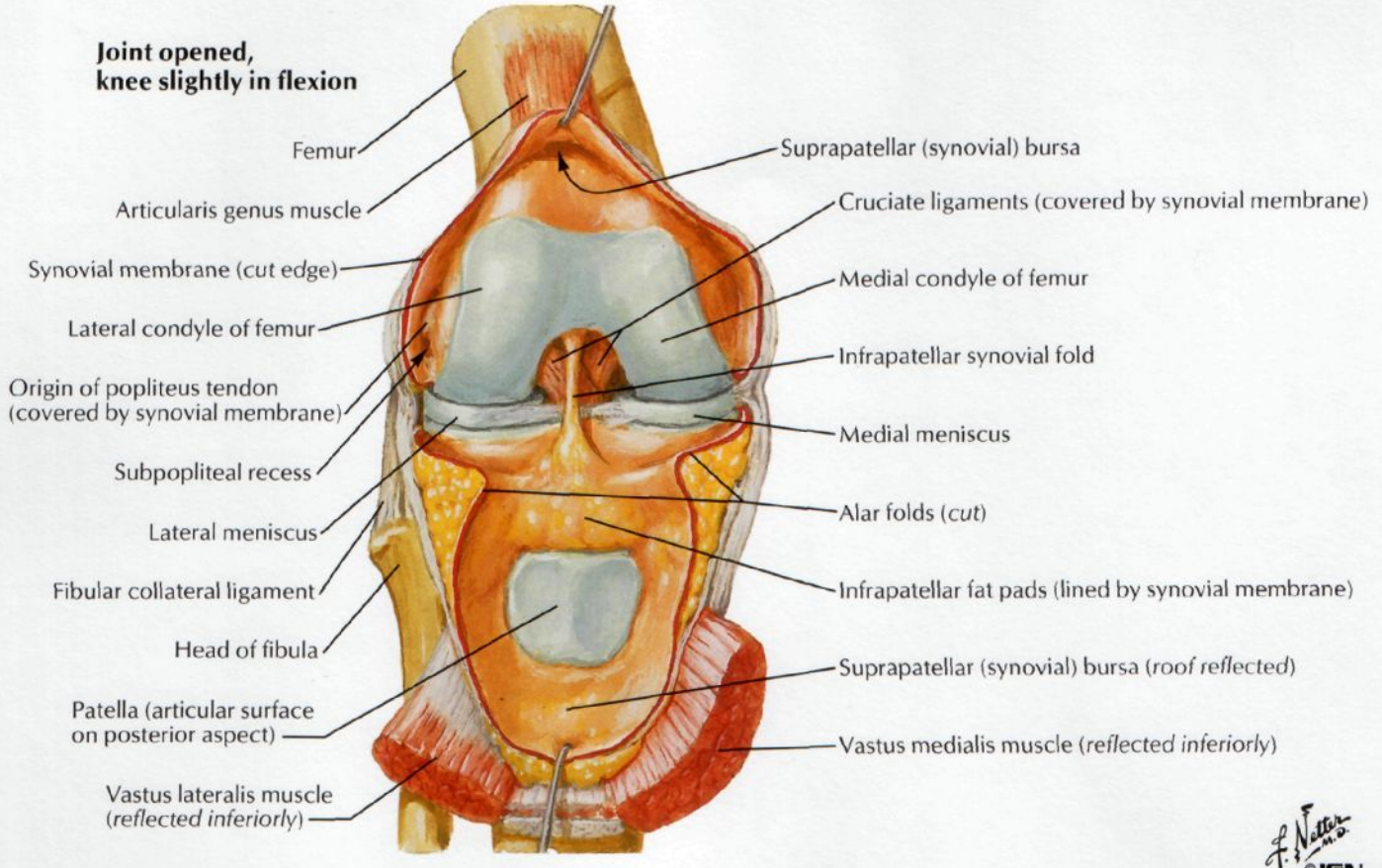


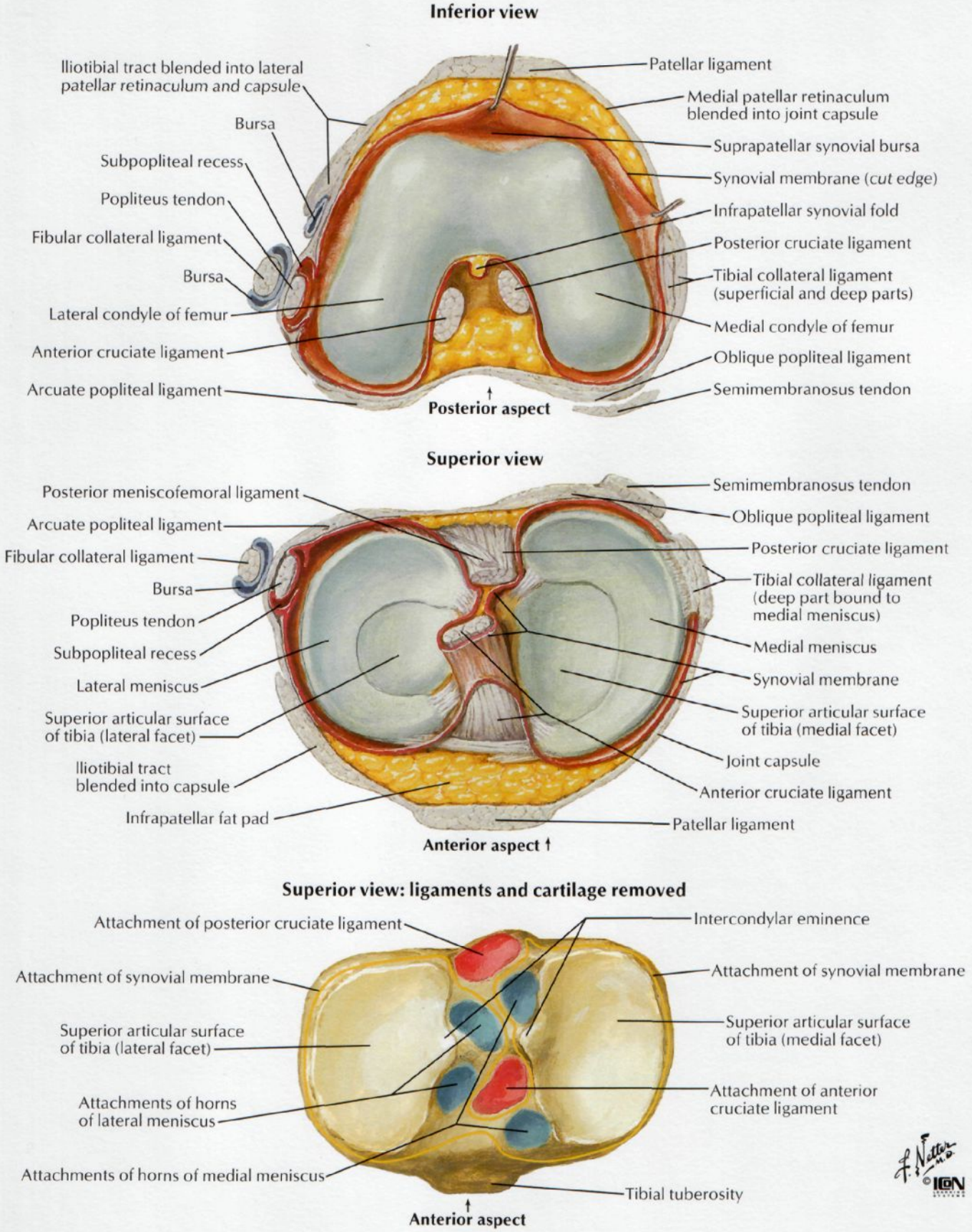
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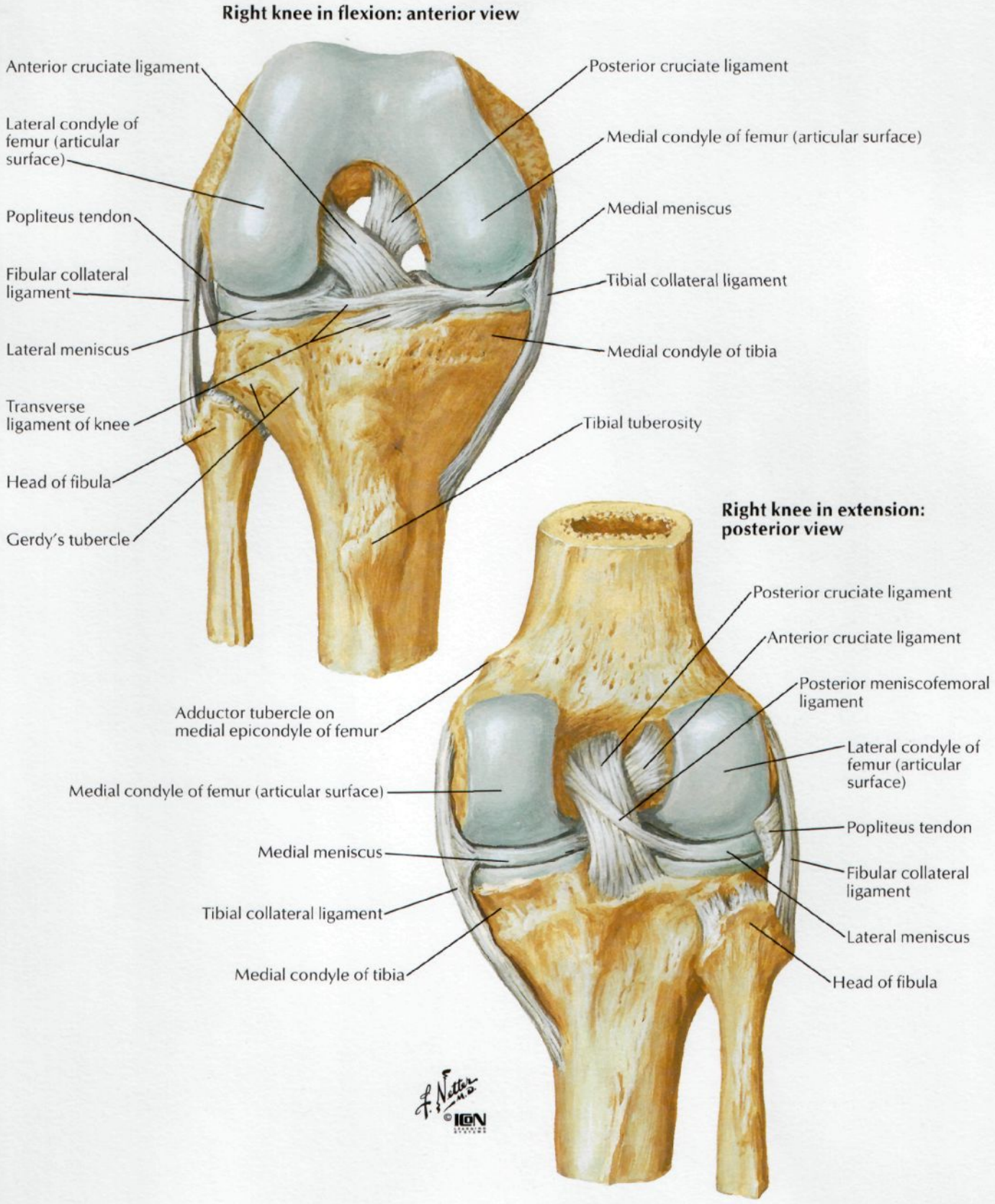
Right knee in extension



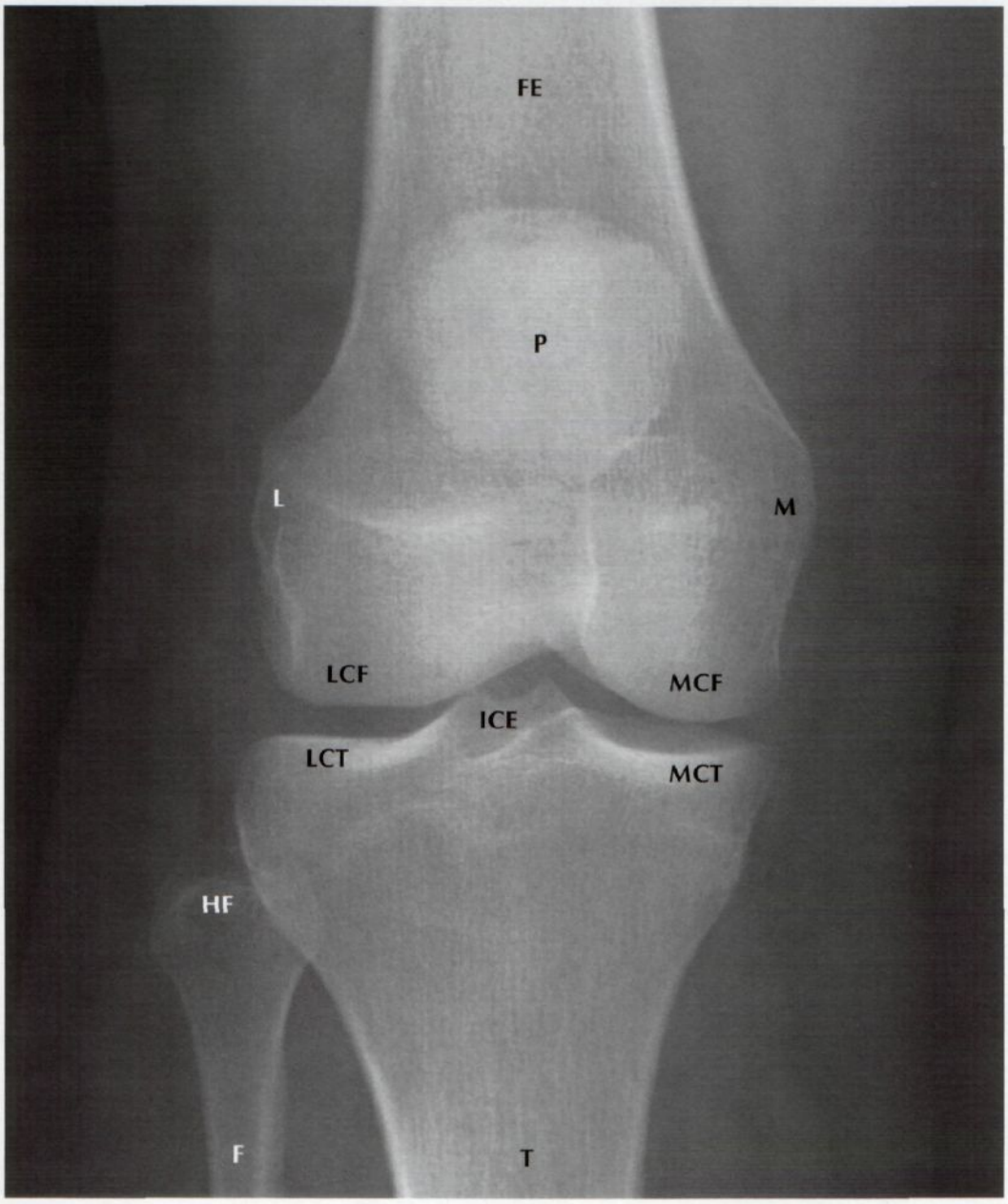
Joint opened, knee slightly in flexion



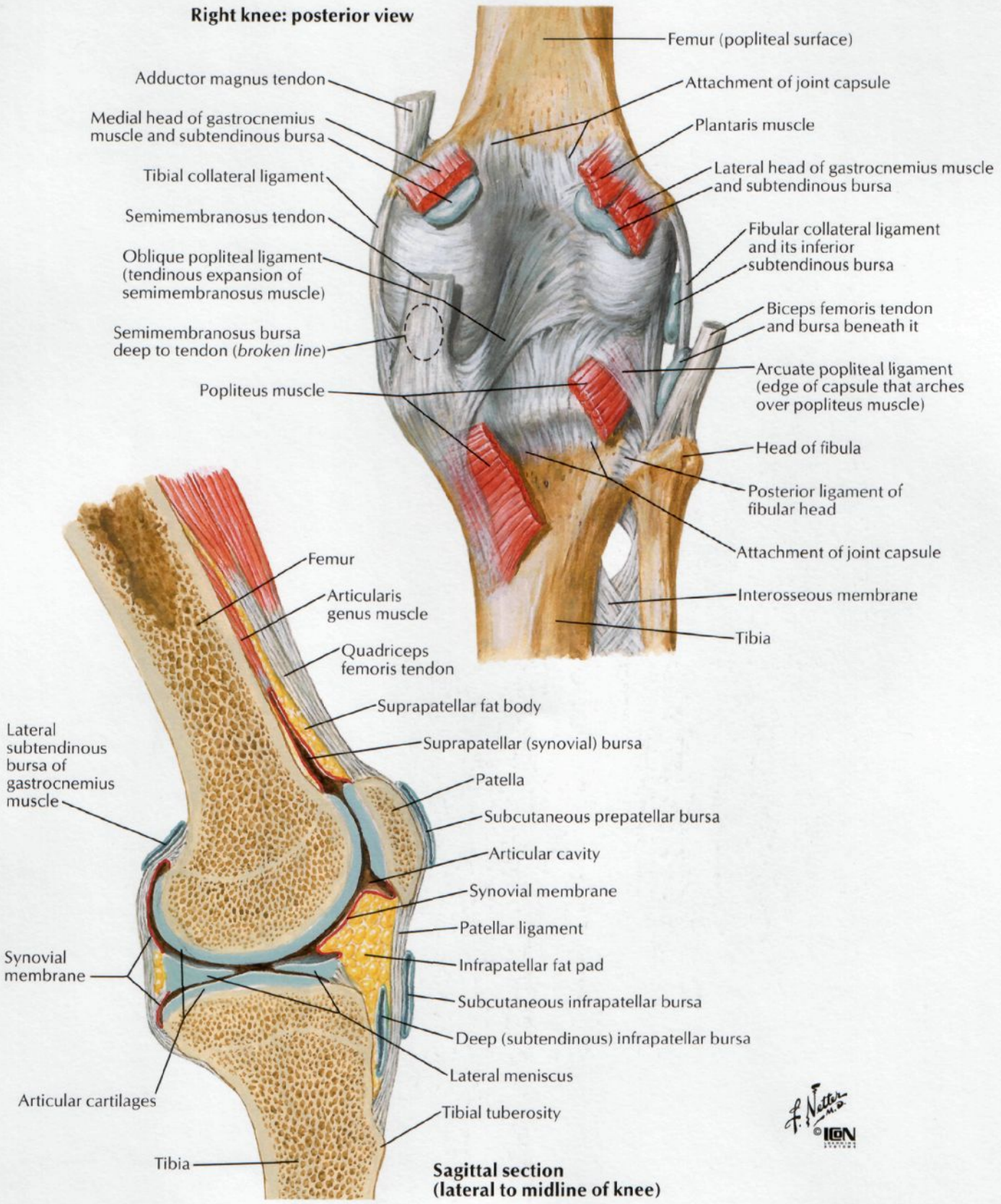

Inferior view
Iliotibial tract blended into lateral patellar retinaculum and capsule
Bursa
Subpopliteal recess
Popliteus tendon
Fibular collateral ligament
Bursa
Lateral condyle of femur
Anterior cruciate ligament
Arcuate popliteal ligament
Posterior aspect
Patellar ligament
Medial patellar retinaculum blended into joint capsule
Suprapatellar synovial bursa
Synovial membrane (cut edge)
Infrapatellar synovial fold
Posterior cruciate ligament
Tibial collateral ligament (superficial and deep parts)
Medial condyle of femur
Oblique popliteal ligament
Semimembranosus tendon
Superior view
Posterior meniscofemoral ligament
Arcuate popliteal ligament
Fibular collateral ligament
Bursa
Popliteus tendon
Subpopliteal recess
Lateral meniscus
Superior articular surface of tibia (lateral facet)
Iliotibial tract blended into capsule
Infrapatellar fat pad
Anterior aspect
Semimembranosus tendon
Oblique popliteal ligament
Posterior cruciate ligament
Tibial collateral ligament (deep part bound to medial meniscus)
Medial meniscus
Synovial membrane
Superior articular surface of tibia (medial facet)
Joint capsule
Anterior cruciate ligament
Patellar ligament
Superior view: ligaments and cartilage removed
Attachment of posterior cruciate ligament
Attachment of synovial membrane
Superior articular surface of tibia (lateral facet)
Attachments of horns of lateral meniscus
Attachments of horns of medial meniscus
Anterior aspect
Intercondylar eminence
Attachment of synovial membrane
Superior articular surface of tibia (medial facet)
Attachment of anterior cruciate ligament
Tibial tuberosity
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Right knee in flexion: anterior view
Anterior cruciate ligament
Posterior cruciate ligament
Lateral condyle of femur (articular surface)
Medial condyle of femur (articular surface)
Popliteus tendon
Medial meniscus
Fibular collateral ligament
Tibial collateral ligament
Lateral meniscus
Medial condyle of tibia
Transverse ligament of knee
Tibial tuberosity
Head of fibula
Gerdy's tubercle
Right knee in extension: posterior view
Posterior cruciate ligament
Anterior cruciate ligament
Posterior meniscofemoral ligament
Adductor tubercle on medial epicondyle of femur
Lateral condyle of femur (articular surface)
Medial condyle of femur (articular surface)
Popliteus tendon
Medial meniscus
Fibular collateral ligament
Tibial collateral ligament
Lateral meniscus
Medial condyle of tibia
Head of fibula
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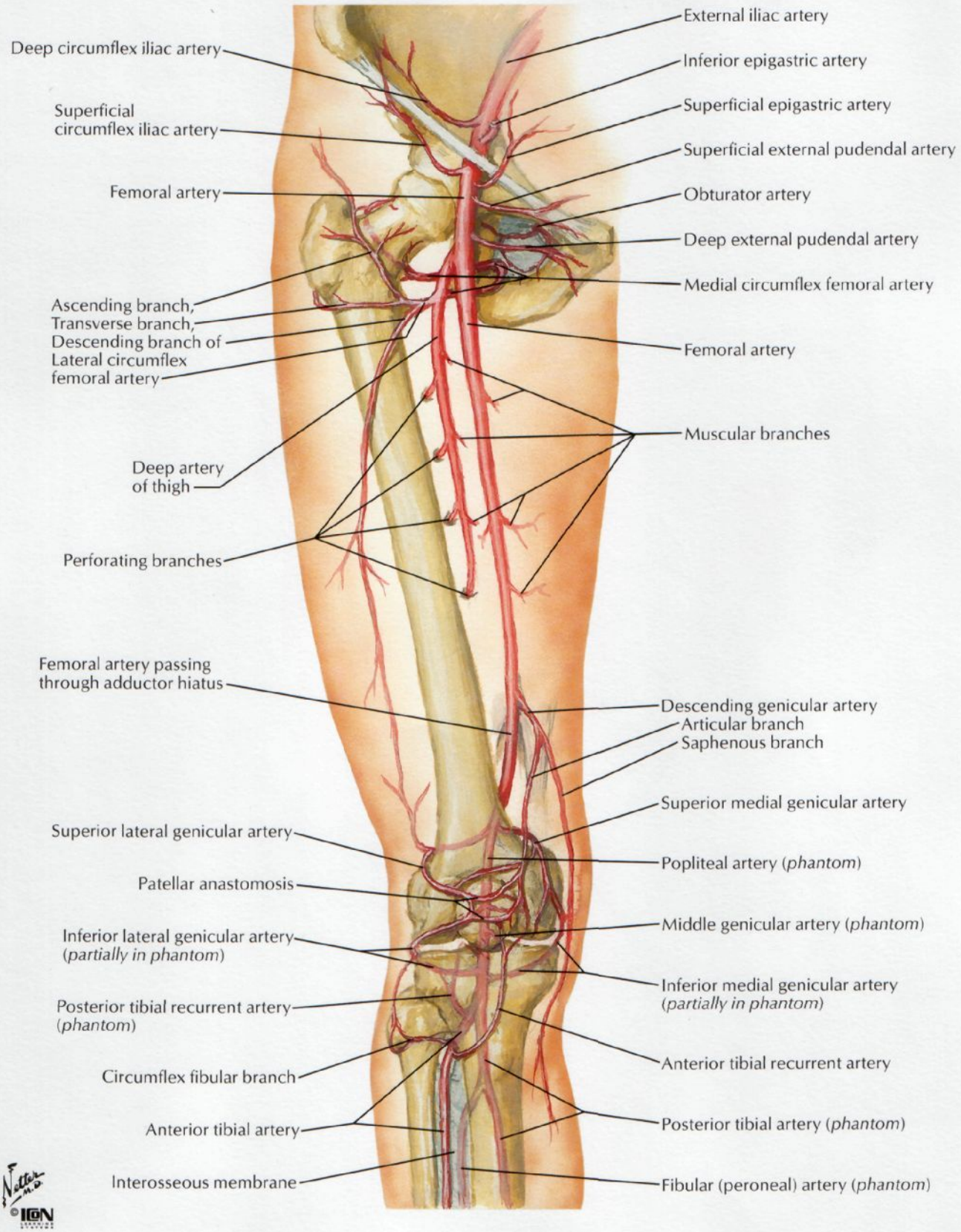
Knee: Anteroposterior Radiograph



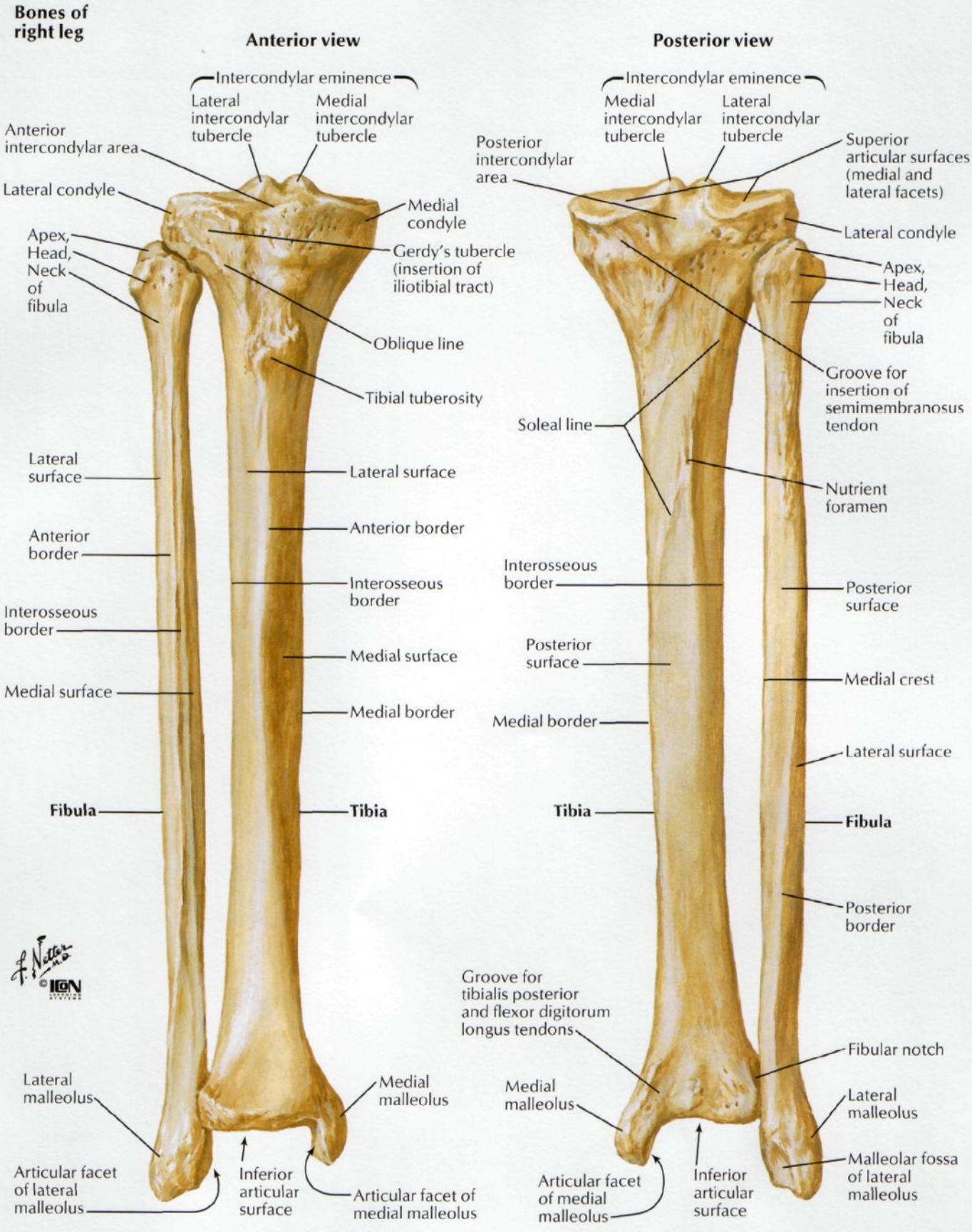
F	Fibula
FE	Femur
HF	Head of fibula
ICE	Intercondylar eminence
L	Lateral epicondyle
LCF	Lateral condyle of femur
LCT	Lateral condyle of tibia
M	Medial epicondyle
MCF	Medial condyle of femur
MCT	Medial condyle of tibia
P	Patella
T	Tibia

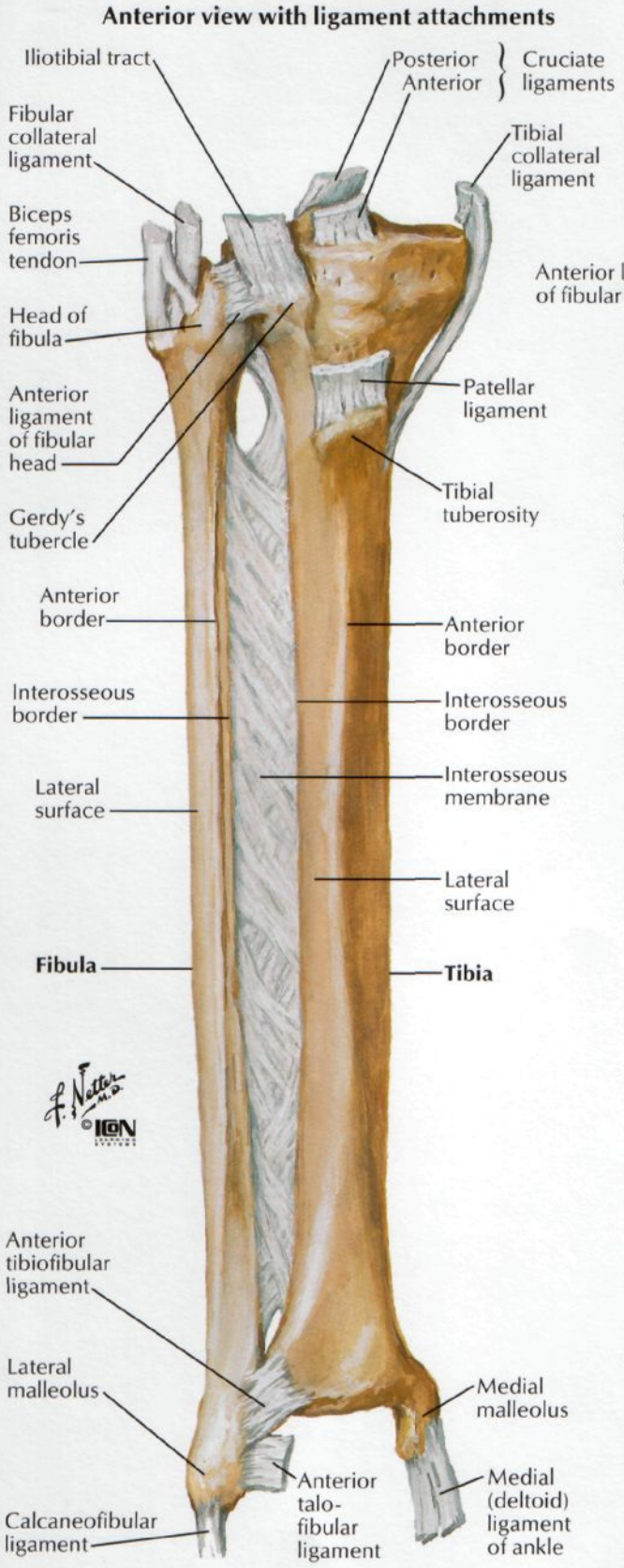

Right knee: posterior view
Femur (popliteal surface)
Adductor magnus tendon
Attachment of joint capsule
Medial head of gastrocnemius muscle and subtendinous bursa
Plantaris muscle
Tibial collateral ligament
Lateral head of gastrocnemius muscle and subtendinous bursa
Semimembranosus tendon
Fibular collateral ligament and its inferior subtendinous bursa
Oblique popliteal ligament (tendinous expansion of semimembranosus muscle)
Biceps femoris tendon and bursa beneath it
Semimembranosus bursa deep to tendon (broken line)
Arcuate popliteal ligament (edge of capsule that arches over popliteus muscle)
Popliteus muscle
Head of fibula
Posterior ligament of fibular head
Attachment of joint capsule
Interosseous membrane
Tibia
Femur
Articularis genus muscle
Quadriceps femoris tendon
Suprapatellar fat body
Lateral subtendinous bursa of gastrocnemius muscle
Suprapatellar (synovial) bursa
Patella
Subcutaneous prepatellar bursa
Articular cavity
Synovial membrane
Patellar ligament
Synovial membrane
Infrapatellar fat pad
Subcutaneous infrapatellar bursa
Deep (subtendinous) infrapatellar bursa
Lateral meniscus
Articular cartilages
Tibial tuberosity
Tibia
Sagittal section (lateral to midline of knee)

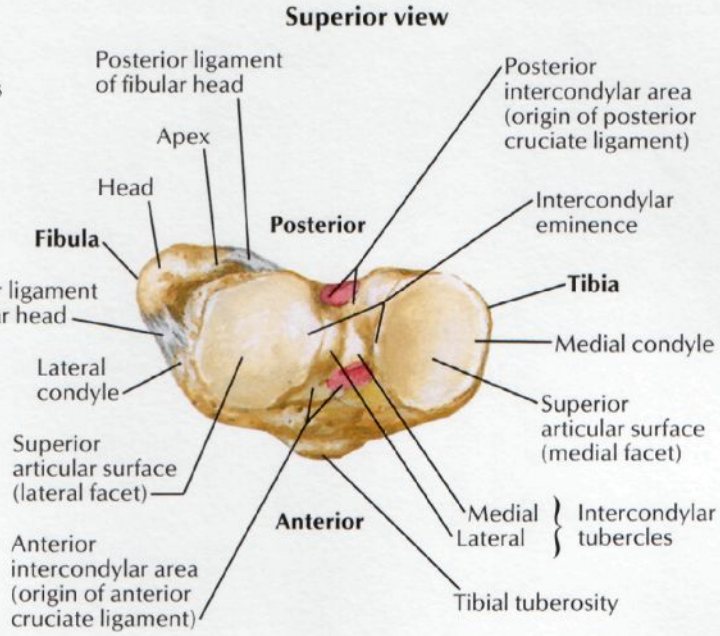
Arteries of Thigh and Knee: Schema

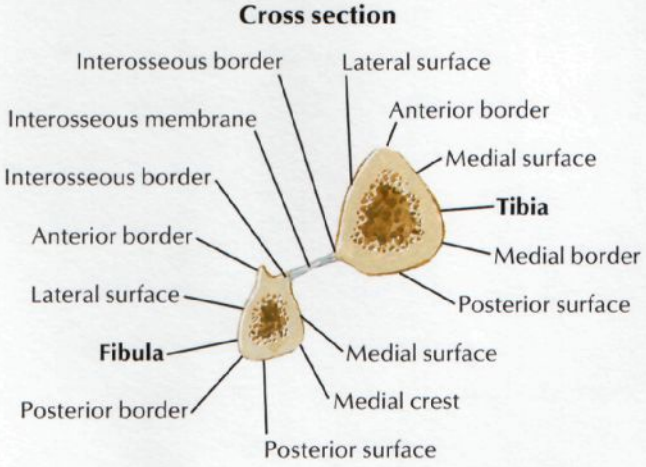


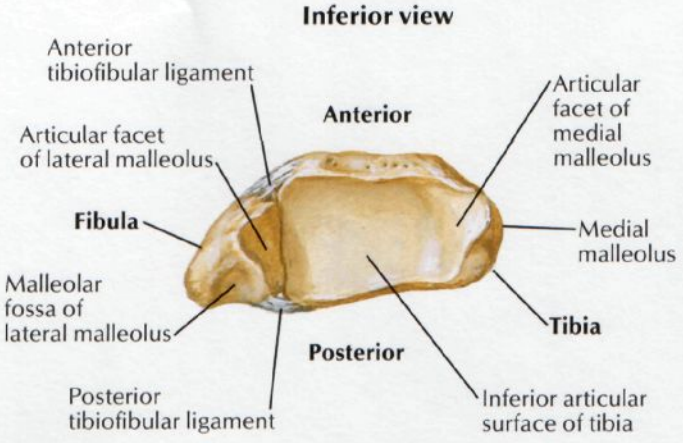
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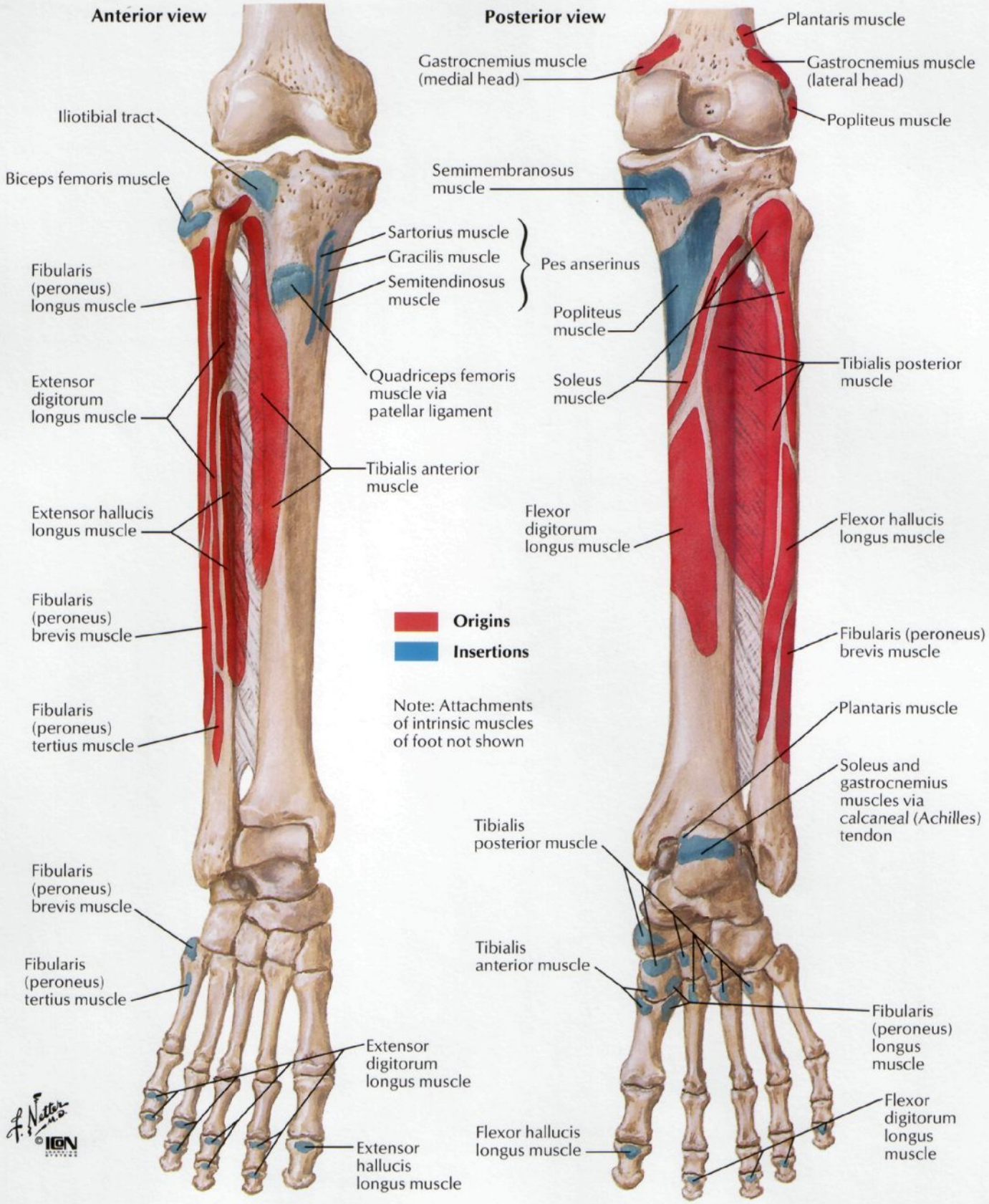

Bones of right leg
Anterior view
Intercondylar eminence
Lateral intercondylar tubercle
Medial intercondylar tubercle
Anterior intercondylar area
Lateral condyle
Medial condyle
Apex, Head, Neck of fibula
Gerdy's tubercle (insertion of iliotibial tract)
Oblique line
Tibial tuberosity
Lateral surface
Lateral surface
Anterior border
Anterior border
Interosseous border
Interosseous border
Medial surface
Medial surface
Medial border
Fibula
Tibia
Lateral malleolus
Medial malleolus
Articular facet of lateral malleolus
Inferior articular surface
Articular facet of medial malleolus
Posterior view
Intercondylar eminence
Medial intercondylar tubercle
Lateral intercondylar tubercle
Posterior intercondylar area
Superior articular surfaces (medial and lateral facets)
Lateral condyle
Apex, Head, Neck of fibula
Groove for insertion of semimembranosus tendon
Soleal line
Nutrient foramen
Interosseous border
Posterior surface
Posterior surface
Medial crest
Medial border
Lateral surface
Tibia
Fibula
Posterior border
Groove for tibialis posterior and flexor digitorum longus tendons
Fibular notch
Medial malleolus
Lateral malleolus
Malleolar fossa of lateral malleolus
Articular facet of medial malleolus
Inferior articular surface


Anterior view with ligament attachments
Iliotibial tract
Posterior
Anterior
Cruciate ligaments
Fibular collateral ligament
Tibial collateral ligament
Biceps femoris tendon
Head of fibula
Anterior ligament of fibular head
Gerdy's tubercle
Patellar ligament
Tibial tuberosity
Anterior border
Anterior border
Interosseous border
Interosseous border
Interosseous membrane
Lateral surface
Lateral surface
Fibula
Tibia
Anterior tibiofibular ligament
Lateral malleolus
Medial malleolus
Anterior talo-fibular ligament
Medial (deltoid) ligament of ankle
Calcaneofibular ligament


Superior view
Posterior ligament of fibular head
Apex
Head
Fibula
Posterior
Posterior intercondylar area (origin of posterior cruciate ligament)
Intercondylar eminence
Tibia
Anterior ligament of fibular head
Medial condyle
Lateral condyle
Superior articular surface (medial facet)
Superior articular surface (lateral facet)
Anterior
Medial
Lateral
Intercondylar tubercles
Anterior intercondylar area (origin of anterior cruciate ligament)
Tibial tuberosity

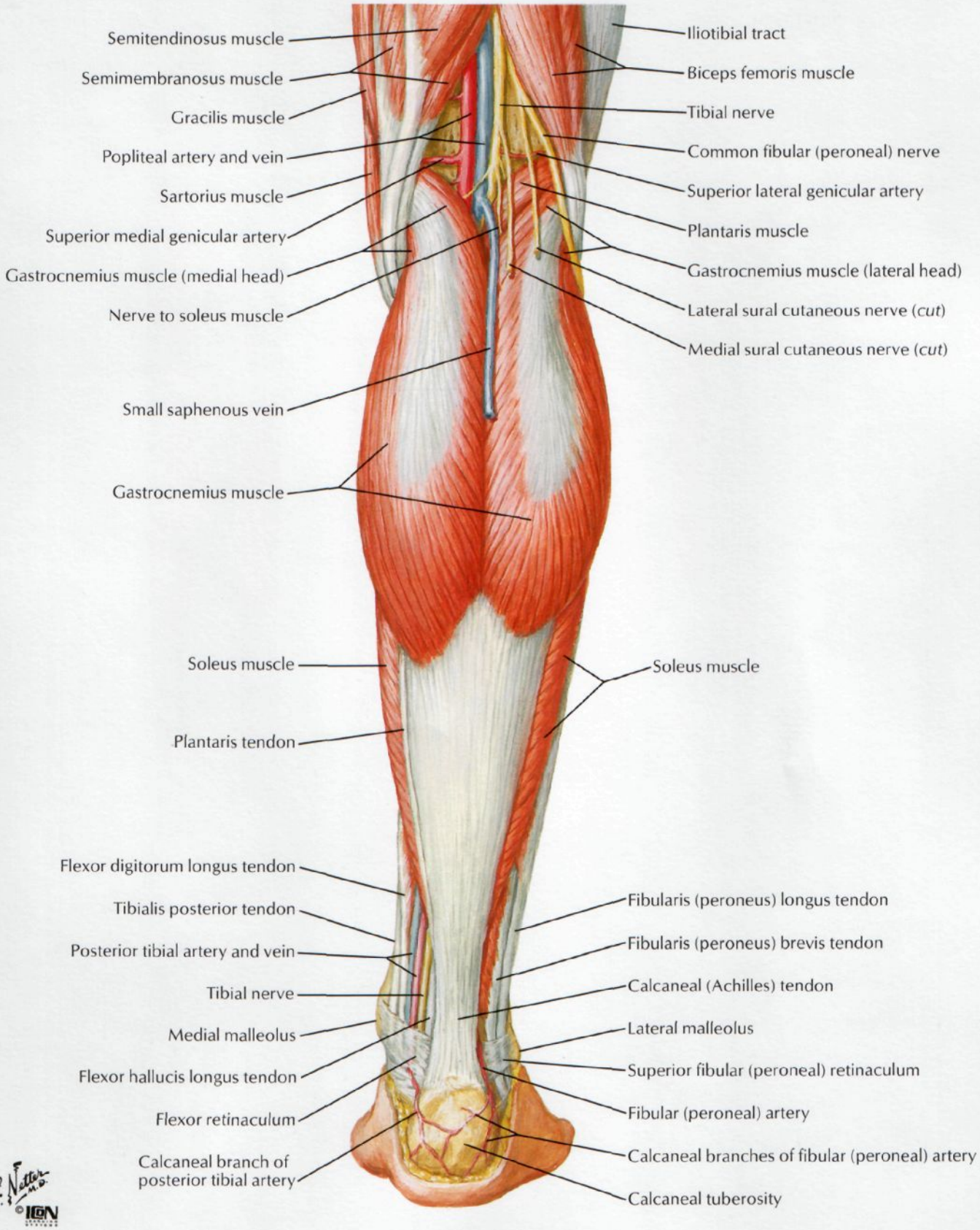

Cross section
Interosseous border
Lateral surface
Interosseous membrane
Anterior border
Medial surface
Interosseous border
Tibia
Anterior border
Medial border
Lateral surface
Posterior surface
Fibula
Medial surface
Medial crest
Posterior border
Posterior surface


Inferior view
Anterior tibiofibular ligament
Anterior
Articular facet of medial malleolus
Articular facet of lateral malleolus
Fibula
Medial malleolus
Malleolar fossa of lateral malleolus
Tibia
Posterior
Posterior tibiofibular ligament
Inferior articular surface of tibia


Anterior view
Posterior view
Iliotibial tract
Biceps femoris muscle
Fibularis (peroneus) longus muscle
Extensor digitorum longus muscle
Extensor hallucis longus muscle
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis muscle
Fibularis (peroneus) tertius muscle
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis muscle
Fibularis (peroneus) tertius muscle
Extensor digitorum longus muscle
Extensor hallucis longus muscle
Sartorius muscle
Gracilis muscle
Semitendinosus muscle
Pes anserinus
Quadriceps femoris muscle via patellar ligament
Tibialis anterior muscle
Origins
Insertions
Note: Attachments of intrinsic muscles of foot not shown
Gastrocnemius muscle (medial head)
Plantaris muscle
Gastrocnemius muscle (lateral head)
Popliteus muscle
Semimembranosus muscle
Popliteus muscle
Soleus muscle
Tibialis posterior muscle
Flexor digitorum longus muscle
Flexor hallucis longus muscle
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis muscle
Plantaris muscle
Soleus and gastrocnemius muscles via calcaneal (Achilles) tendon
Tibialis posterior muscle
Tibialis anterior muscle
Fibularis (peroneus) longus muscle
Flexor digitorum longus muscle
Flexor hallucis longus muscle
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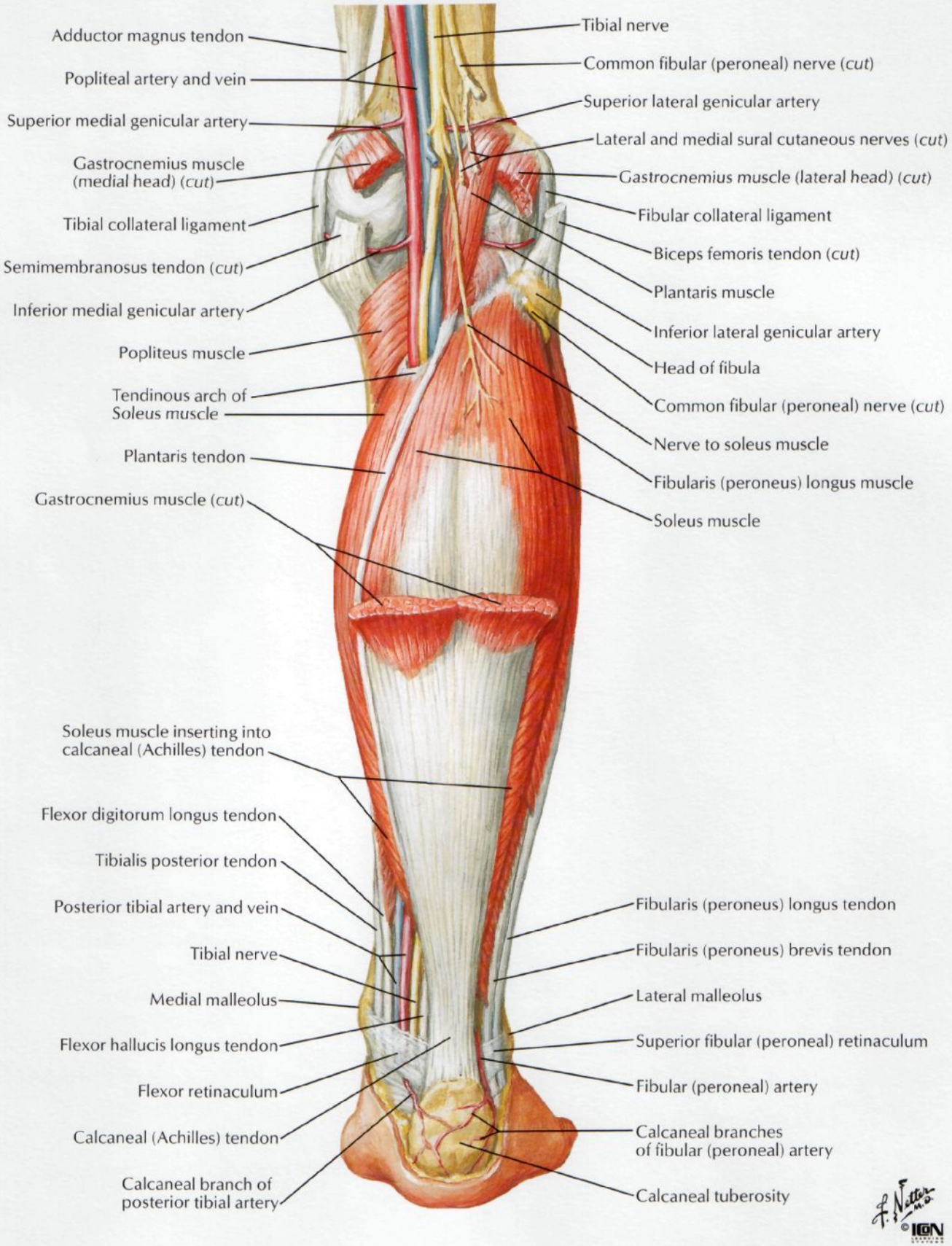
Muscles of Leg (Superficial Dissection): Posterior View

SEE ALSO PLATE 522



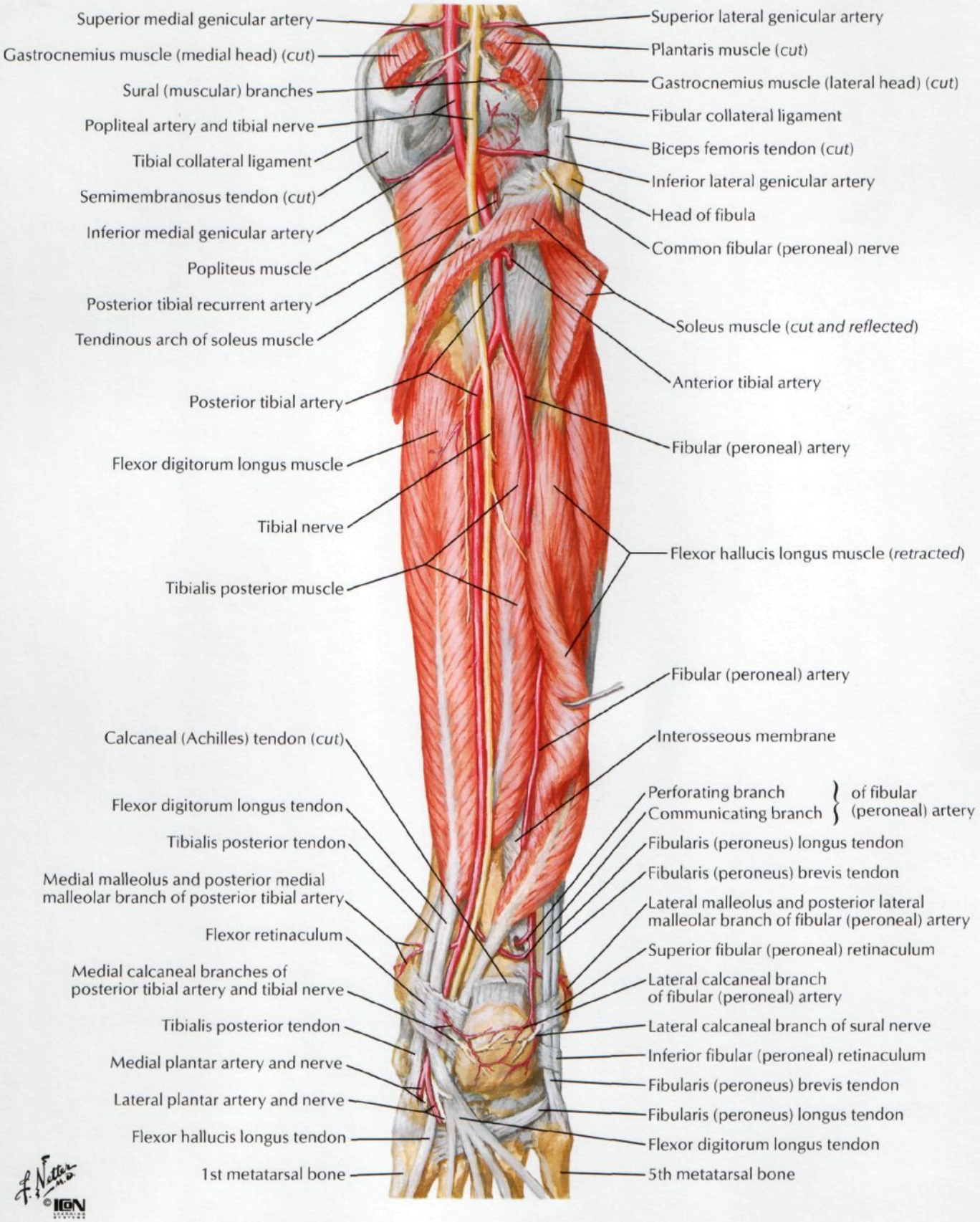
Muscles of Leg (Intermediate Dissection): Posterior View

SEE ALSO PLATE 523



Muscles of Leg (Deep Dissection): Posterior View

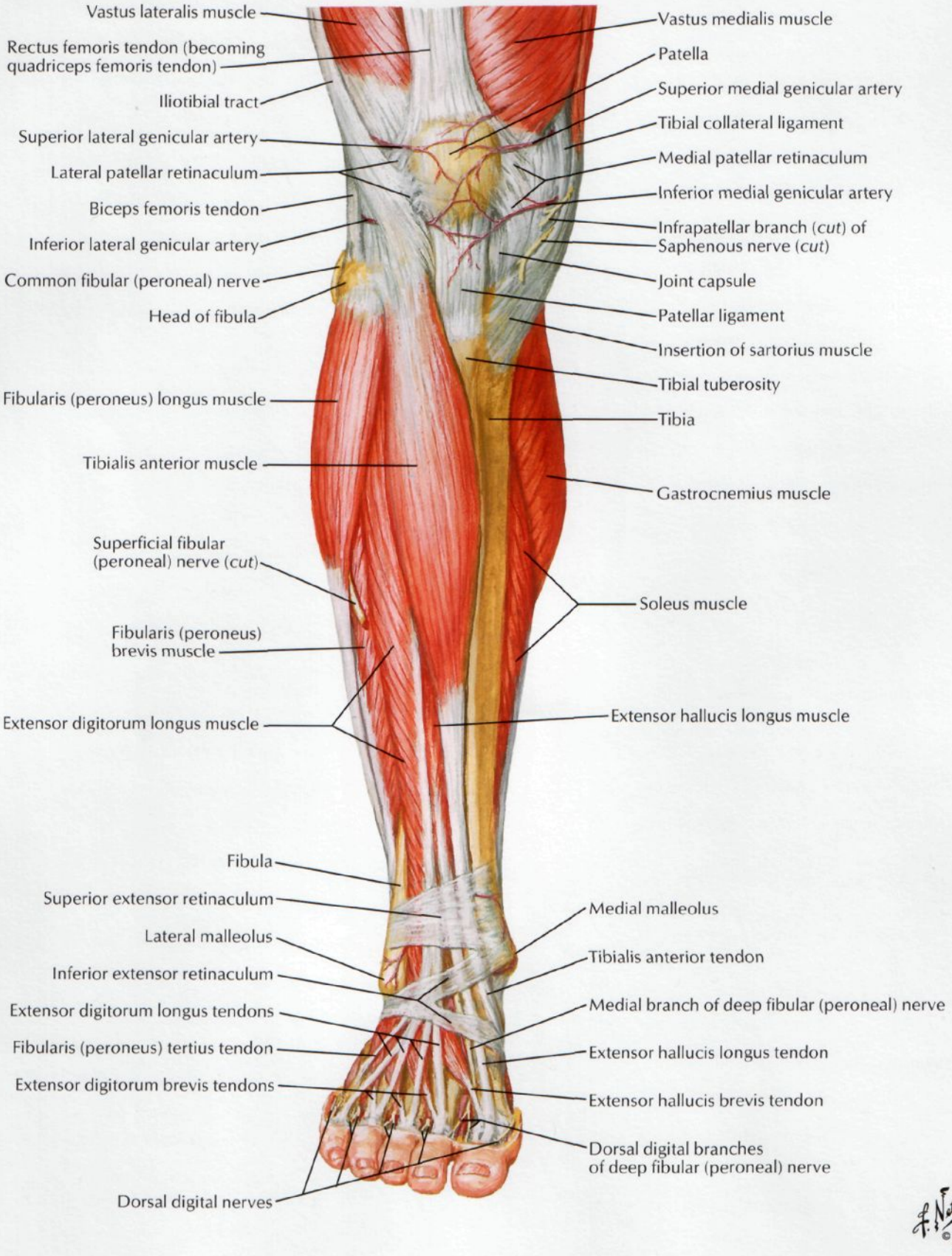
SEE ALSO PLATE 523



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Muscles of Leg (Superficial Dissection): Anterior View

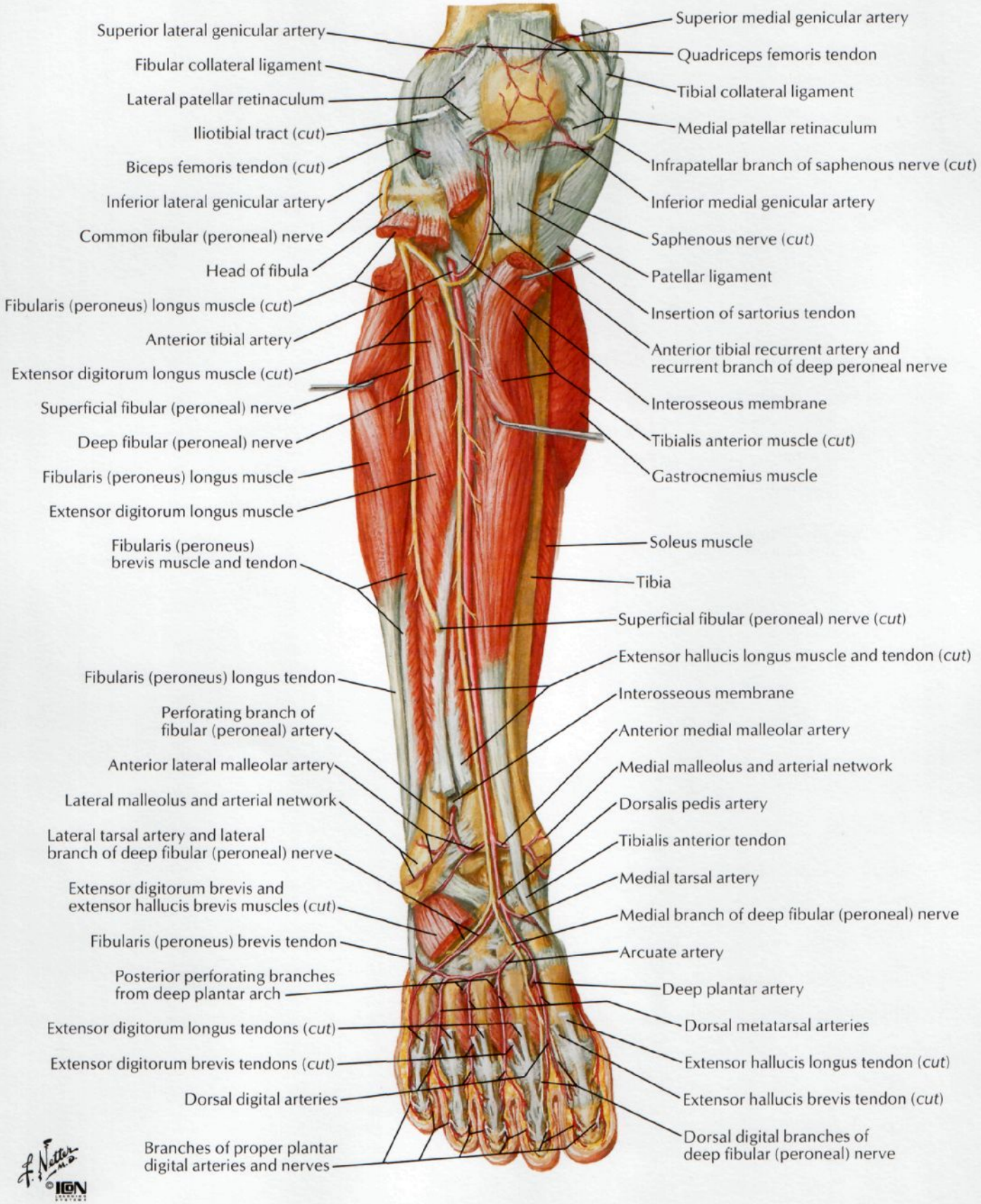
SEE ALSO PLATE 524



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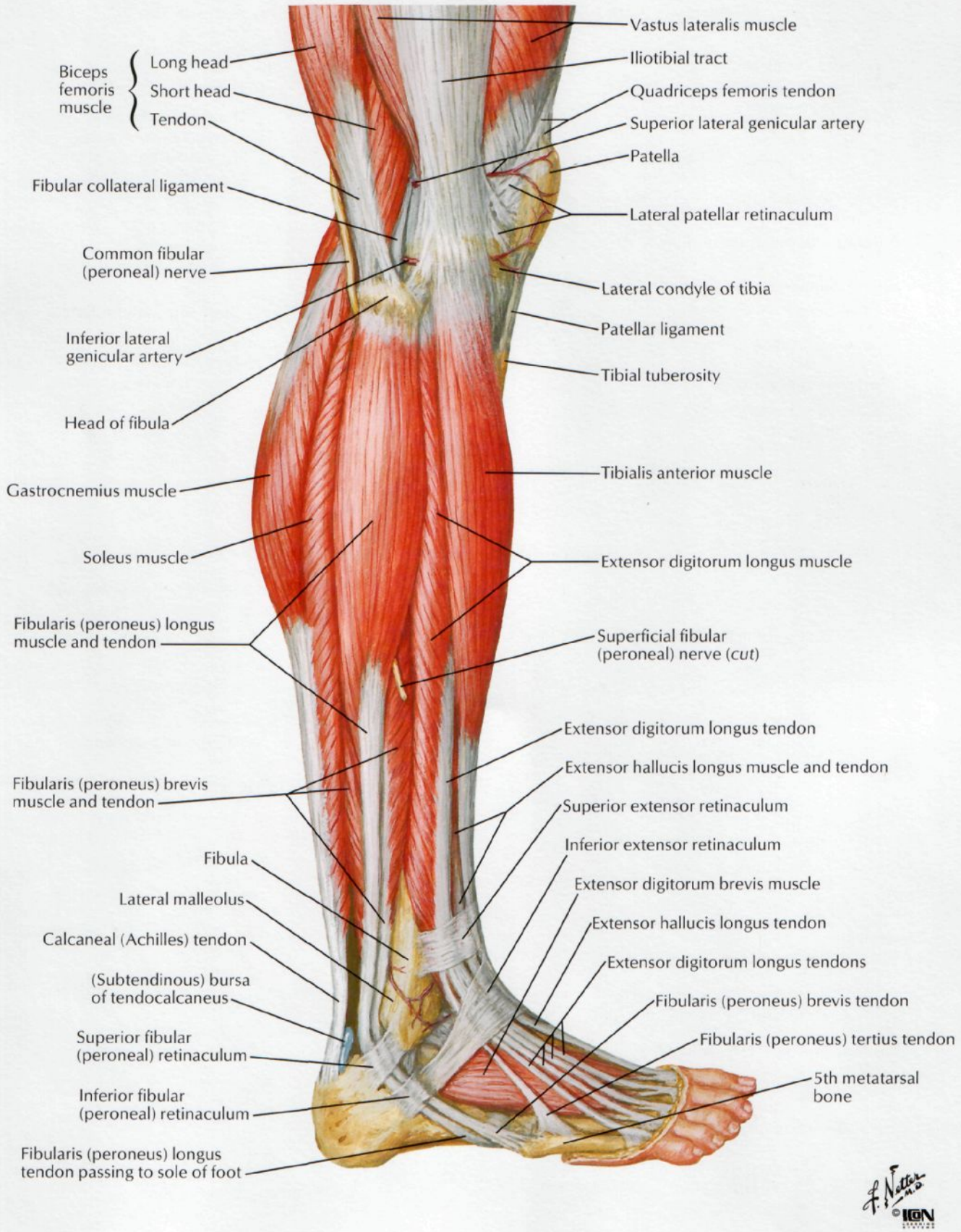
Muscles of Leg (Deep Dissection): Anterior View

SEE ALSO PLATE 524



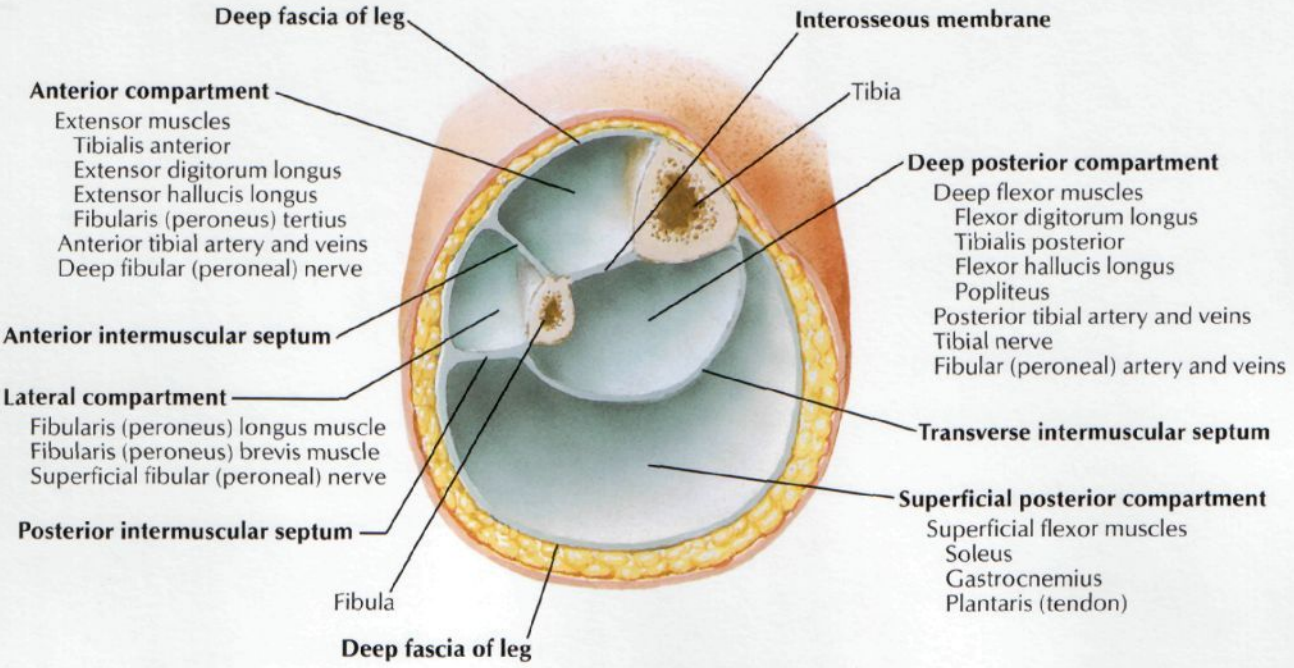
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SEE ALSO PLATE 524

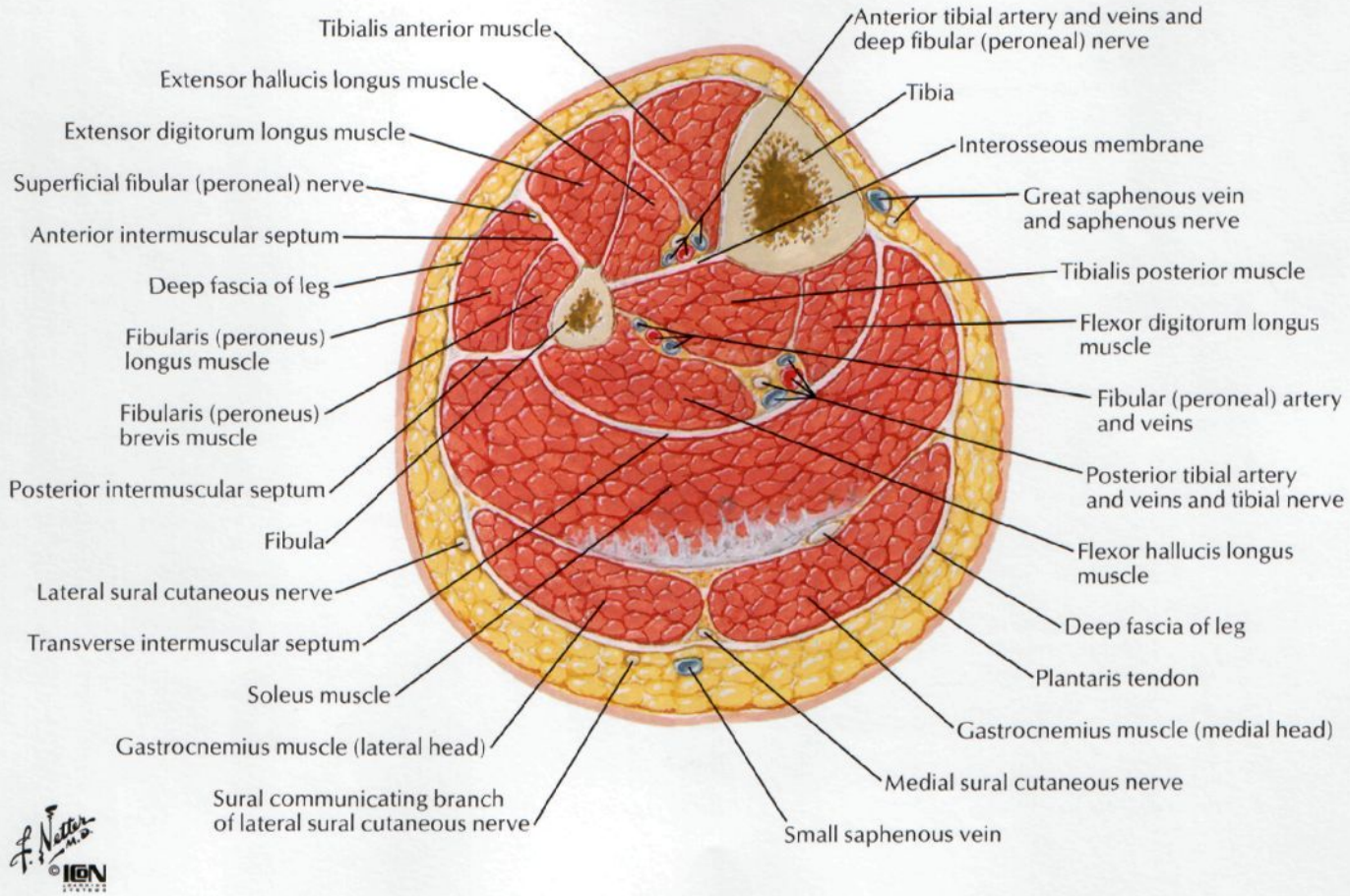


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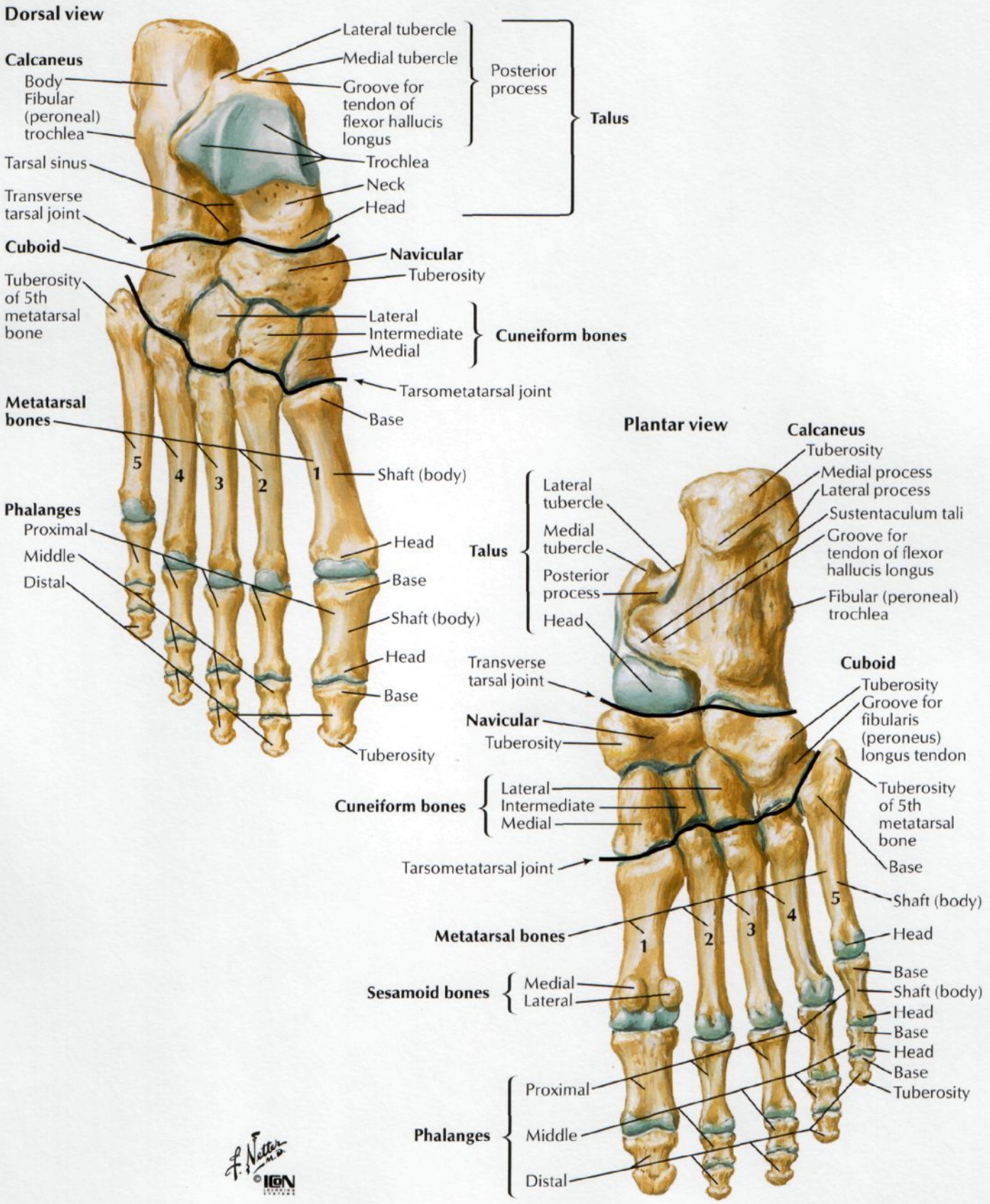
Leg: Cross Sections and Fascial Compartments

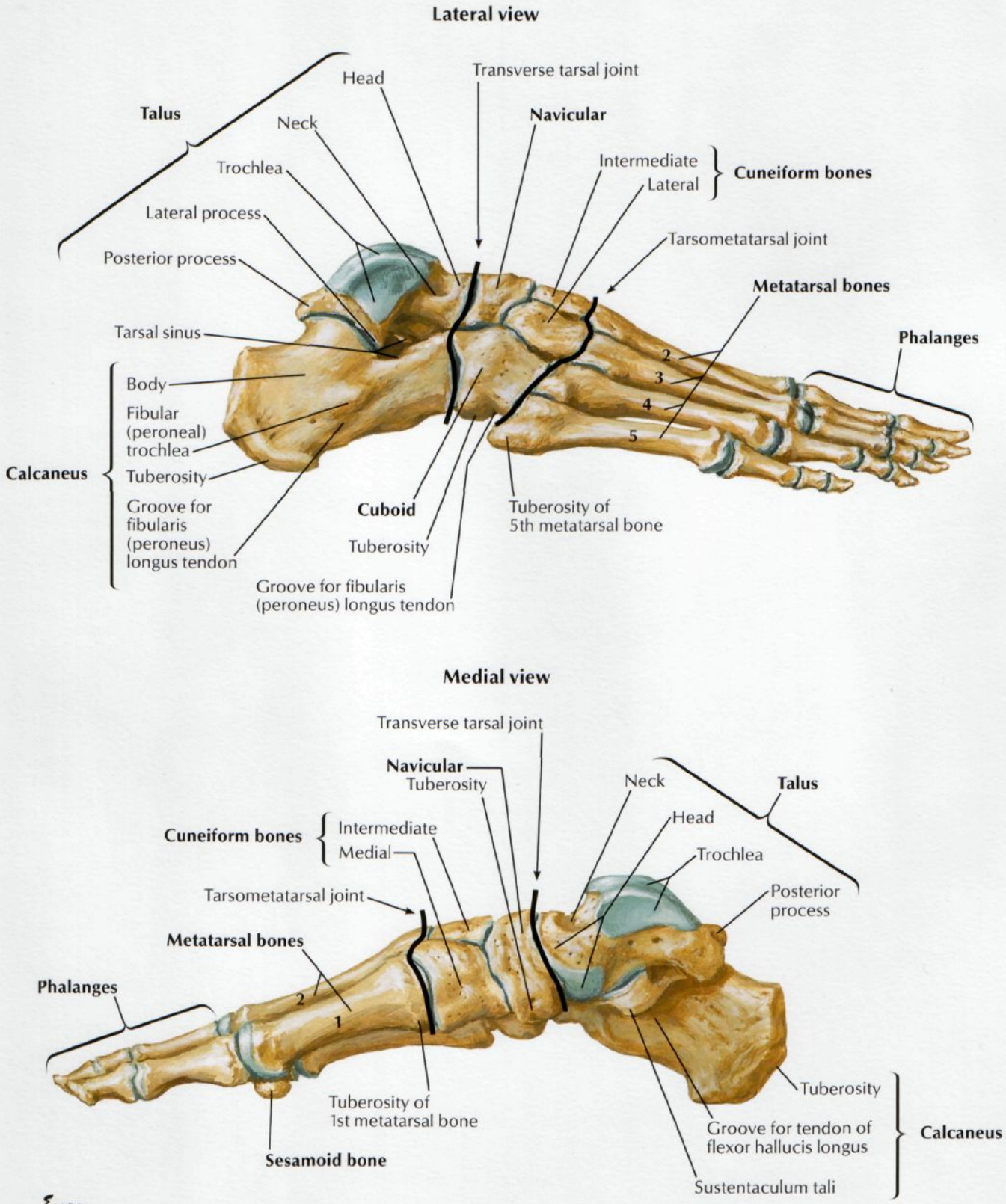


Cross section just above middle of leg

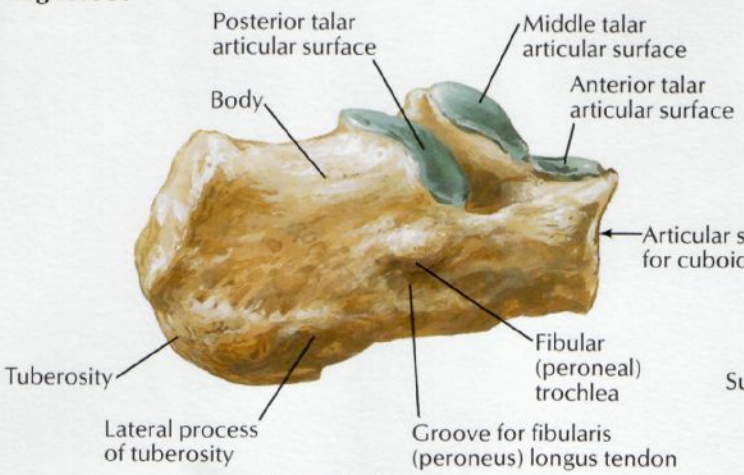


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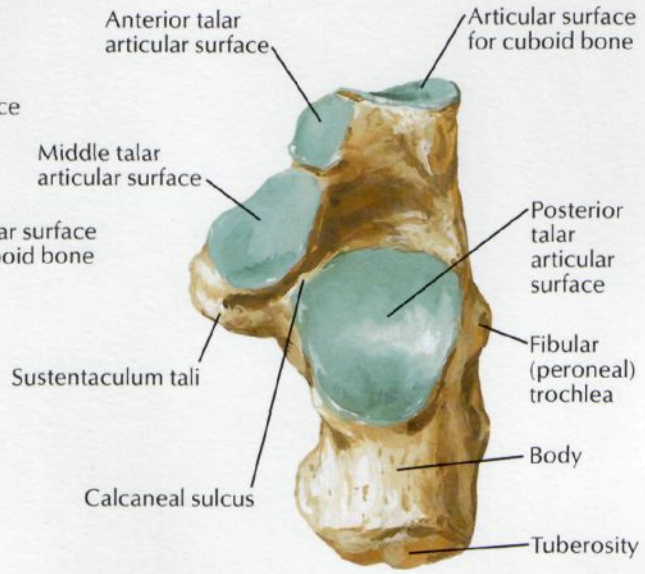

Dorsal view
Calcaneus
Body
Fibular (peroneal) trochlea
Tarsal sinus
Transverse tarsal joint
Cuboid
Tuberosity of 5th metatarsal bone
Metatarsal bones
5
4
3
2
1
Phalanges
Proximal
Middle
Distal
Lateral tubercle
Medial tubercle
Groove for tendon of flexor hallucis longus
Posterior process
Talus
Trochlea
Neck
Head
Navicular
Tuberosity
Lateral
Intermediate
Medial
Cuneiform bones
Tarsometatarsal joint
Base
Shaft (body)
Head
Base
Shaft (body)
Head
Base
Tuberosity
Plantar view
Calcaneus
Tuberosity
Medial process
Lateral process
Sustentaculum tali
Groove for tendon of flexor hallucis longus
Fibular (peroneal) trochlea
Talus
Lateral tubercle
Medial tubercle
Posterior process
Head
Transverse tarsal joint
Cuboid
Tuberosity
Groove for fibularis (peroneus) longus tendon
Navicular
Tuberosity
Cuneiform bones
Lateral
Intermediate
Medial
Tuberosity of 5th metatarsal bone
Base
Tarsometatarsal joint
Shaft (body)
Metatarsal bones
1
2
3
4
5
Head
Base
Sesamoid bones
Medial
Lateral
Shaft (body)
Head
Base
Head
Base
Tuberosity
Phalanges
Proximal
Middle
Distal
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Lateral view
Talus
Head
Neck
Trochlea
Lateral process
Posterior process
Tarsal sinus
Transverse tarsal joint
Navicular
Intermediate
Lateral
Cuneiform bones
Tarsometatarsal joint
Metatarsal bones
Phalanges
2
3
4
5
Calcaneus
Body
Fibular (peroneal) trochlea
Tuberosity
Groove for fibularis (peroneus) longus tendon
Cuboid
Tuberosity
Groove for fibularis (peroneus) longus tendon
Tuberosity of 5th metatarsal bone
Medial view
Transverse tarsal joint
Navicular
Tuberosity
Cuneiform bones
Intermediate
Medial
Tarsometatarsal joint
Metatarsal bones
Phalanges
2
1
Tuberosity of 1st metatarsal bone
Sesamoid bone
Neck
Talus
Head
Trochlea
Posterior process
Tuberosity
Groove for tendon of flexor hallucis longus
Sustentaculum tali
Calcaneus

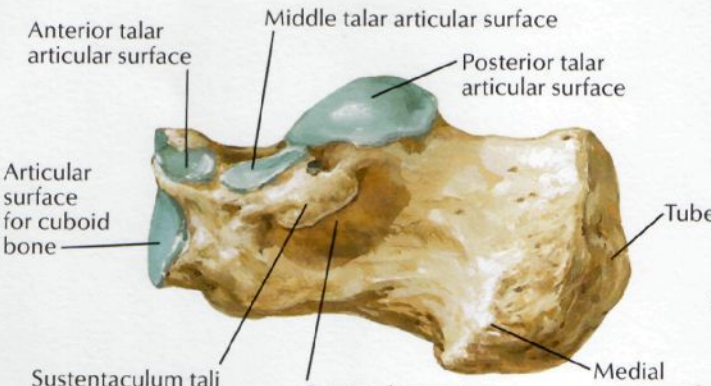
Right foot



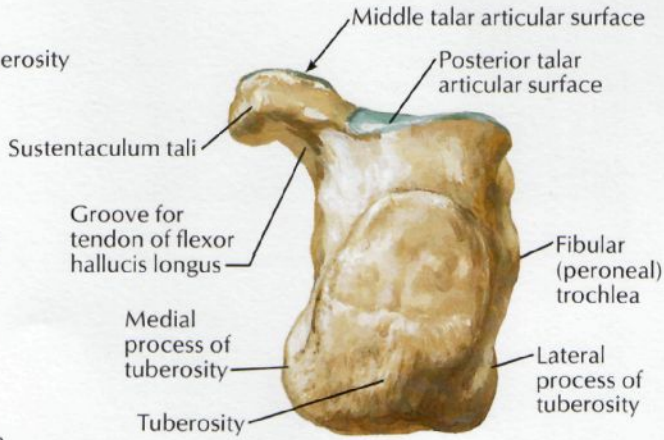
Lateral view



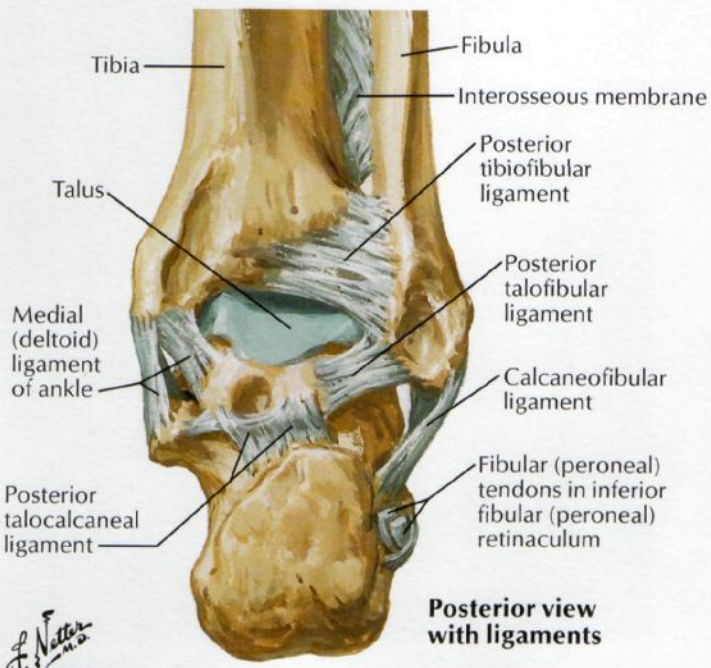
Superior view



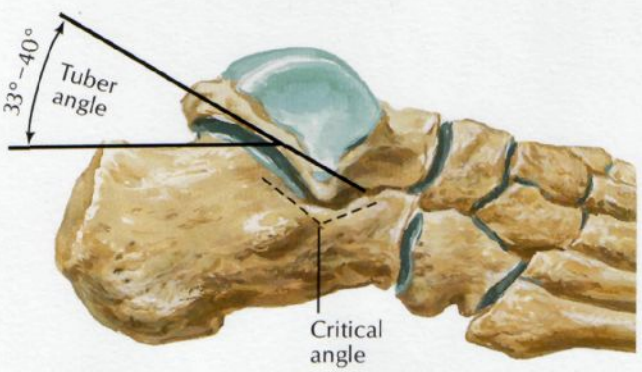
Medial view



Posterior view

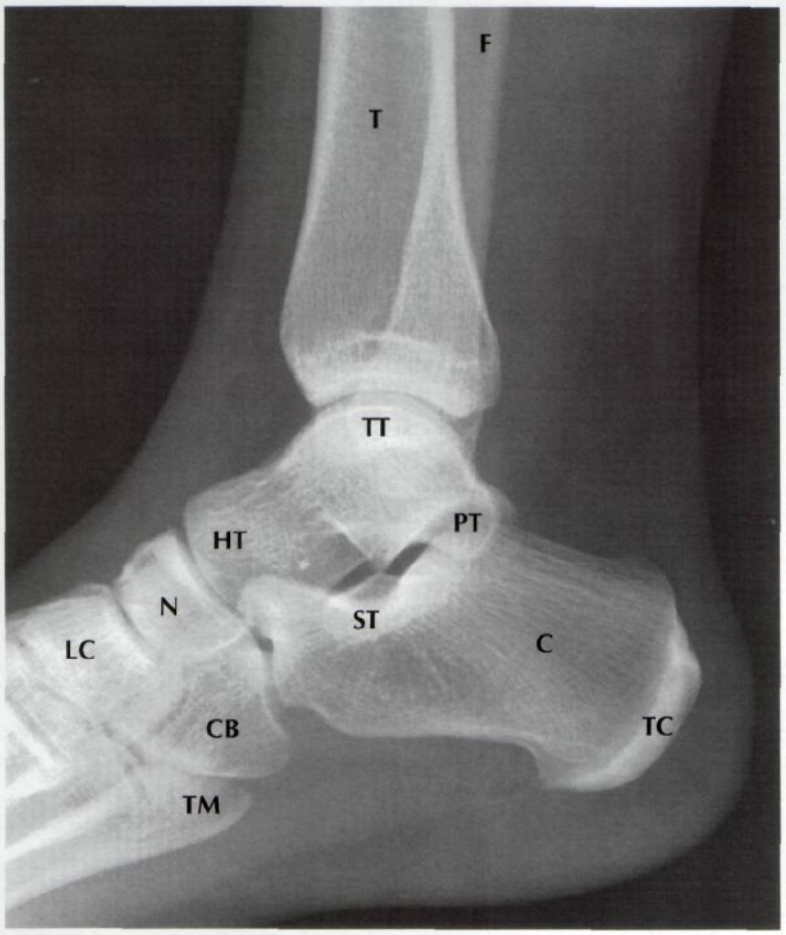


Posterior view with ligaments



Functional relations of calcaneus

Ankle: Radiographs

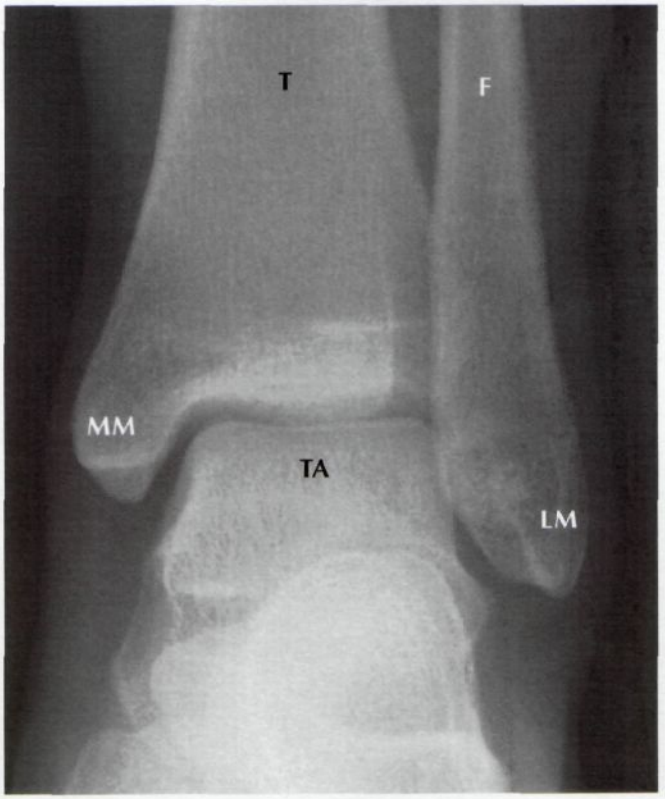


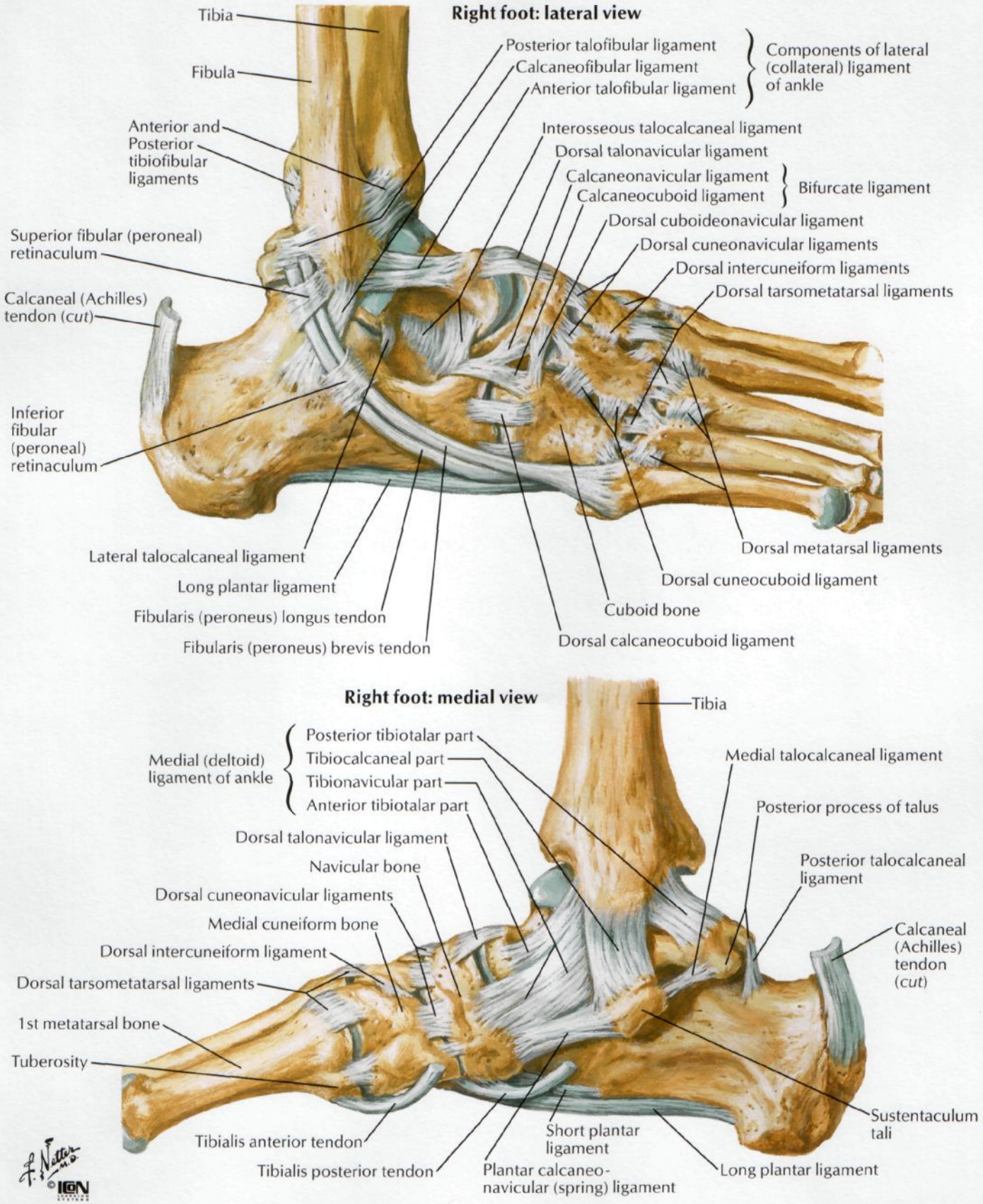
Lateral view

C	Calcaneus
CB	Cuboid
F	Fibula
HT	Head of talus
LC	Lateral cuneiform
N	Navicular
PT	Posterior process of talus
ST	Sustentaculum tali of calcaneus
T	Tibia
TC	Tuberosity of calcaneus
TM	Tuberosity of 5th metatarsal
TT	Trochlea of talus

Anterior view

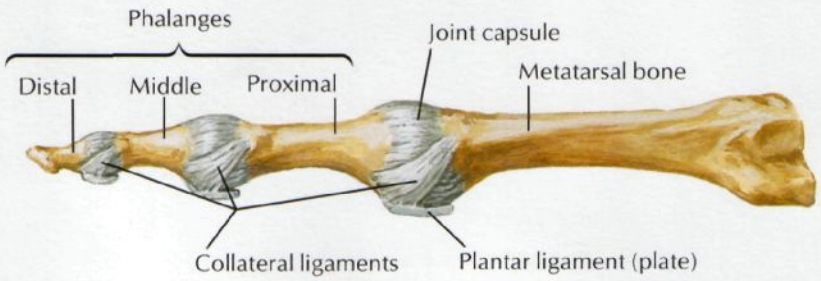
F	Fibula
LM	Lateral malleolus
MM	Medial malleolus
T	Tibia
TA	Talus



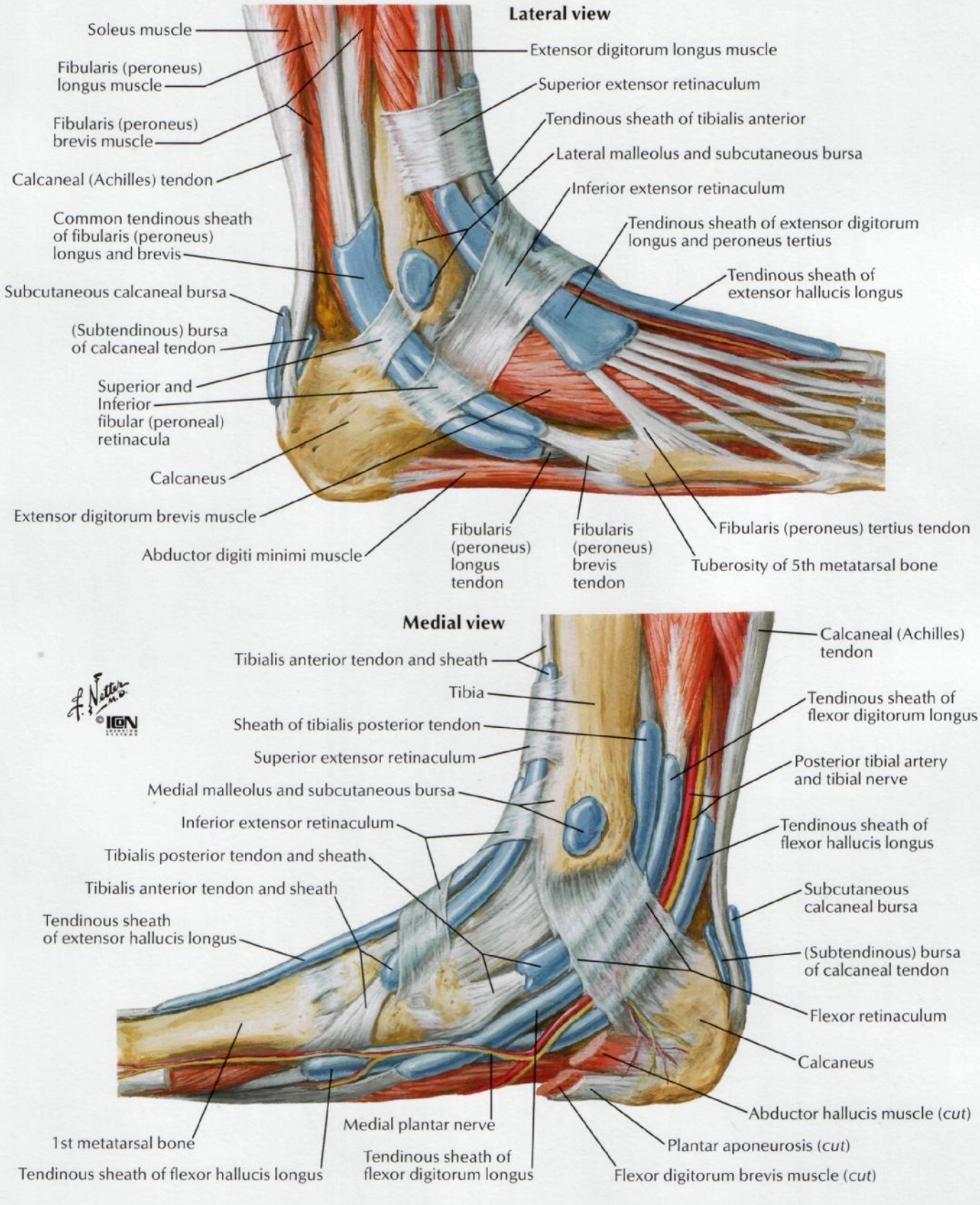

Right foot: lateral view
Tibia
Fibula
Anterior and Posterior tibiofibular ligaments
Superior fibular (peroneal) retinaculum
Calcaneal (Achilles) tendon (cut)
Inferior fibular (peroneal) retinaculum
Posterior talofibular ligament
Calcaneofibular ligament
Anterior talofibular ligament
Components of lateral (collateral) ligament of ankle
Interosseous talocalcaneal ligament
Dorsal talonavicular ligament
Calcaneonavicular ligament
Calcaneocuboid ligament
Bifurcate ligament
Dorsal cuboideonavicular ligament
Dorsal cuneonavicular ligaments
Dorsal intercuneiform ligaments
Dorsal tarsometatarsal ligaments
Lateral talocalcaneal ligament
Long plantar ligament
Fibularis (peroneus) longus tendon
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis tendon
Dorsal metatarsal ligaments
Dorsal cuneocuboid ligament
Cuboid bone
Dorsal calcaneocuboid ligament
Right foot: medial view
Tibia
Medial (deltoid) ligament of ankle
Posterior tibiotalar part
Tibiocalcaneal part
Tibionavicular part
Anterior tibiotalar part
Medial talocalcaneal ligament
Posterior process of talus
Dorsal talonavicular ligament
Navicular bone
Posterior talocalcaneal ligament
Dorsal cuneonavicular ligaments
Medial cuneiform bone
Calcaneal (Achilles) tendon (cut)
Dorsal intercuneiform ligament
Dorsal tarsometatarsal ligaments
1st metatarsal bone
Tuberosity
Sustentaculum tali
Tibialis anterior tendon
Short plantar ligament
Tibialis posterior tendon
Plantar calcaneo-navicular (spring) ligament
Long plantar ligament

Ligaments and Tendons of Foot: Plantar View

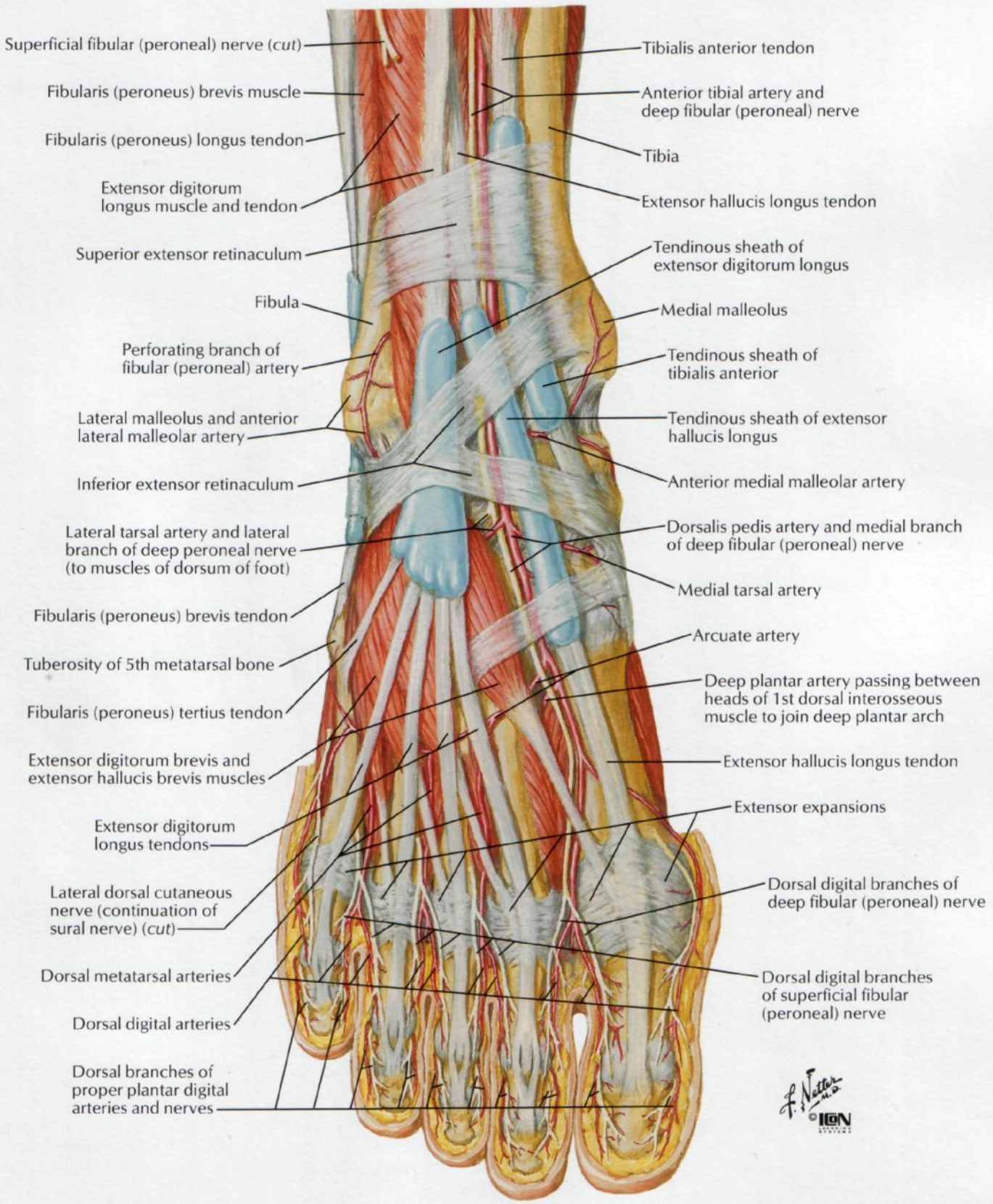


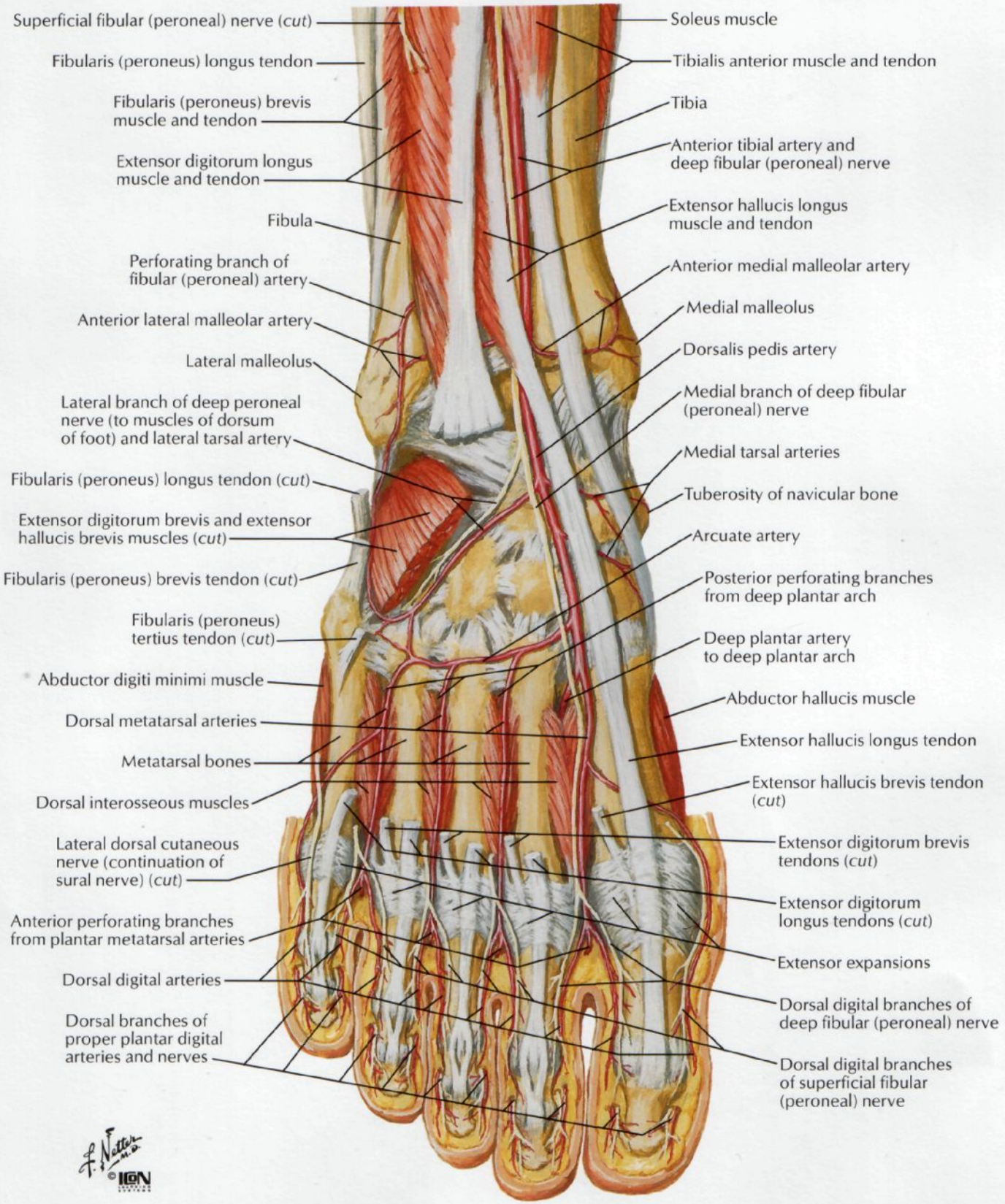


Capsules and ligaments of metatarsophalangeal and interphalangeal joints: lateral view

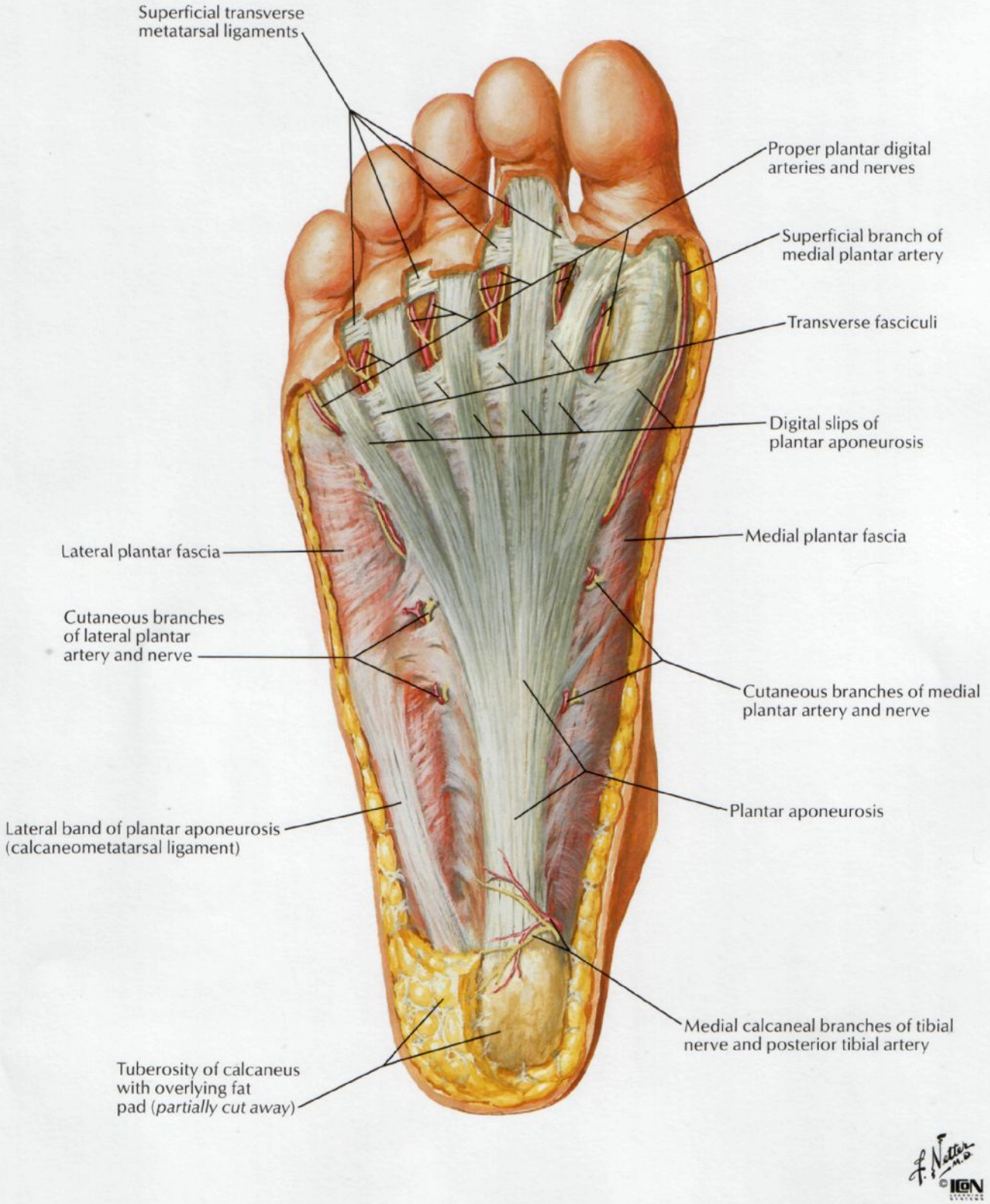

Lateral view
Soleus muscle
Fibularis (peroneus) longus muscle
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis muscle
Calcaneal (Achilles) tendon
Common tendinous sheath of fibularis (peroneus) longus and brevis
Subcutaneous calcaneal bursa
(Subtendinous) bursa of calcaneal tendon
Superior and Inferior fibular (peroneal) retinacula
Calcaneus
Extensor digitorum brevis muscle
Abductor digiti minimi muscle
Extensor digitorum longus muscle
Superior extensor retinaculum
Tendinous sheath of tibialis anterior
Lateral malleolus and subcutaneous bursa
Inferior extensor retinaculum
Tendinous sheath of extensor digitorum longus and peroneus tertius
Tendinous sheath of extensor hallucis longus
Fibularis (peroneus) longus tendon
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis tendon
Fibularis (peroneus) tertius tendon
Tuberosity of 5th metatarsal bone
Medial view
Tibialis anterior tendon and sheath
Tibia
Sheath of tibialis posterior tendon
Superior extensor retinaculum
Medial malleolus and subcutaneous bursa
Inferior extensor retinaculum
Tibialis posterior tendon and sheath
Tibialis anterior tendon and sheath
Tendinous sheath of extensor hallucis longus
1st metatarsal bone
Tendinous sheath of flexor hallucis longus
Medial plantar nerve
Tendinous sheath of flexor digitorum longus
Calcaneal (Achilles) tendon
Tendinous sheath of flexor digitorum longus
Posterior tibial artery and tibial nerve
Tendinous sheath of flexor hallucis longus
Subcutaneous calcaneal bursa
(Subtendinous) bursa of calcaneal tendon
Flexor retinaculum
Calcaneus
Abductor hallucis muscle (cut)
Plantar aponeurosis (cut)
Flexor digitorum brevis muscle (cut)

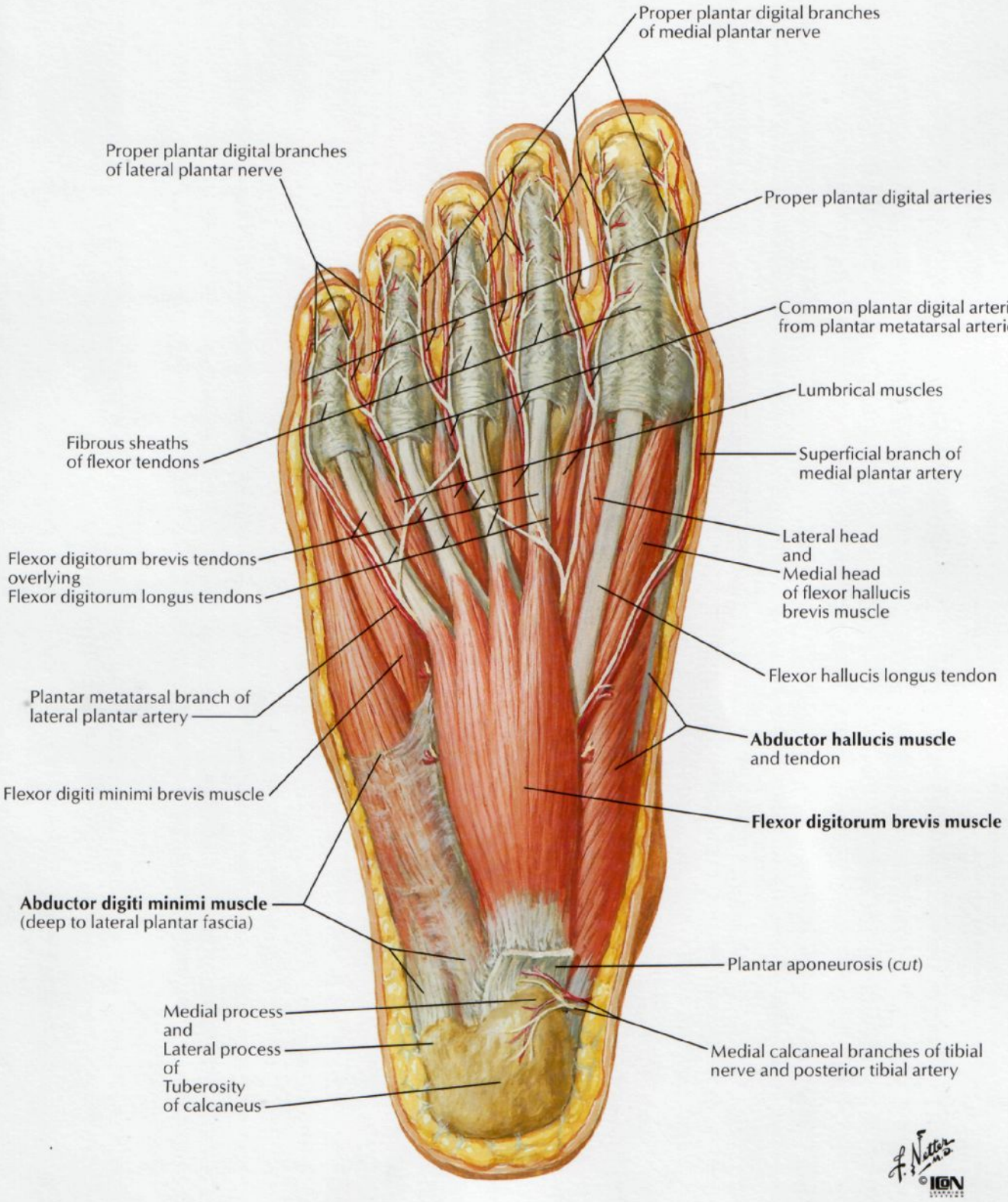
Muscles of Dorsum of Foot: Superficial Dissection



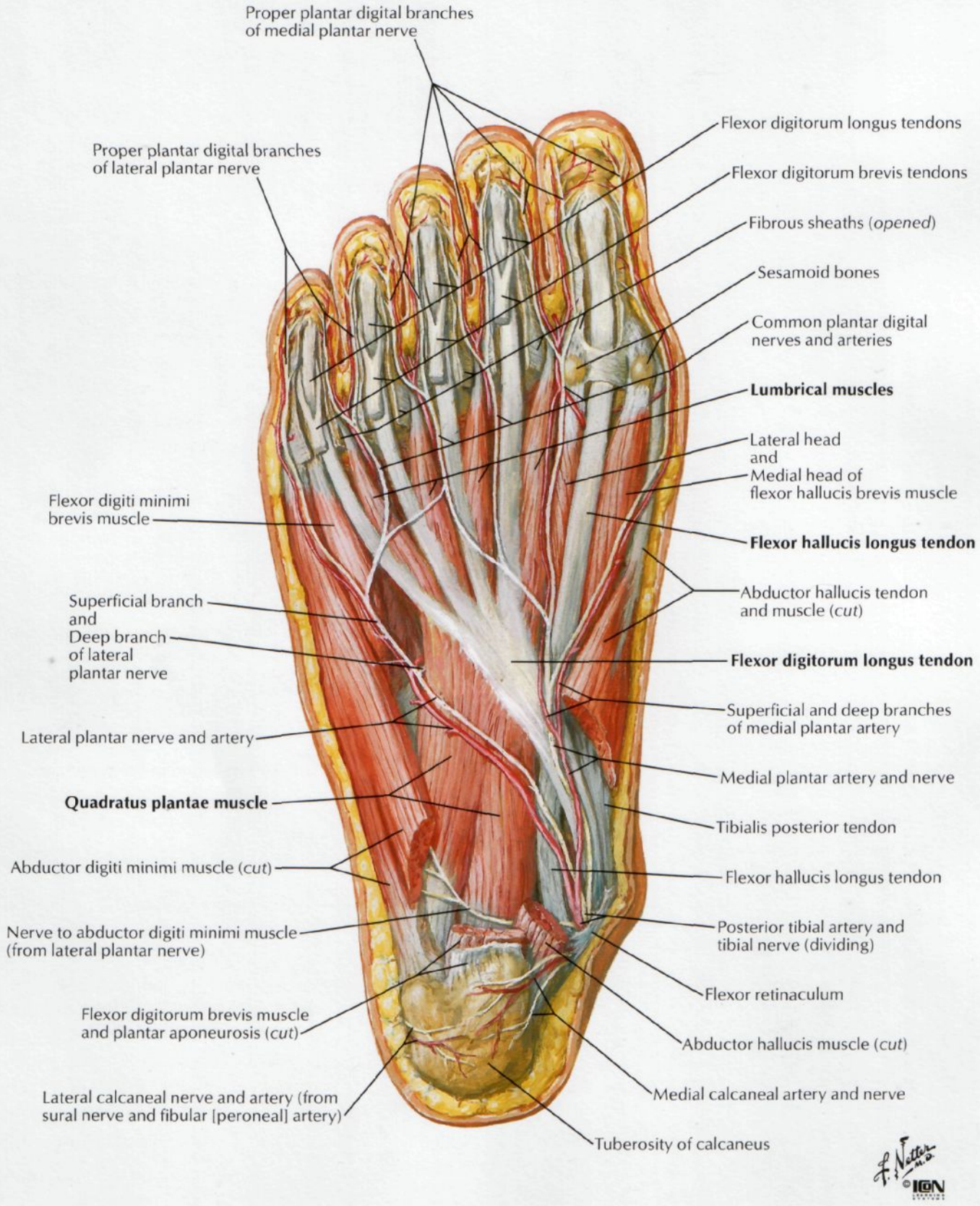

Superficial fibular (peroneal) nerve (cut)
Fibularis (peroneus) longus tendon
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis muscle and tendon
Extensor digitorum longus muscle and tendon
Fibula
Perforating branch of fibular (peroneal) artery
Anterior lateral malleolar artery
Lateral malleolus
Lateral branch of deep peroneal nerve (to muscles of dorsum of foot) and lateral tarsal artery
Fibularis (peroneus) longus tendon (cut)
Extensor digitorum brevis and extensor hallucis brevis muscles (cut)
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis tendon (cut)
Fibularis (peroneus) tertius tendon (cut)
Abductor digiti minimi muscle
Dorsal metatarsal arteries
Metatarsal bones
Dorsal interosseous muscles
Lateral dorsal cutaneous nerve (continuation of sural nerve) (cut)
Anterior perforating branches from plantar metatarsal arteries
Dorsal digital arteries
Dorsal branches of proper plantar digital arteries and nerves
Soleus muscle
Tibialis anterior muscle and tendon
Tibia
Anterior tibial artery and deep fibular (peroneal) nerve
Extensor hallucis longus muscle and tendon
Anterior medial malleolar artery
Medial malleolus
Dorsalis pedis artery
Medial branch of deep fibular (peroneal) nerve
Medial tarsal arteries
Tuberosity of navicular bone
Arcuate artery
Posterior perforating branches from deep plantar arch
Deep plantar artery to deep plantar arch
Abductor hallucis muscle
Extensor hallucis longus tendon
Extensor hallucis brevis tendon (cut)
Extensor digitorum brevis tendons (cut)
Extensor digitorum longus tendons (cut)
Extensor expansions
Dorsal digital branches of deep fibular (peroneal) nerve
Dorsal digital branches of superficial fibular (peroneal) nerve
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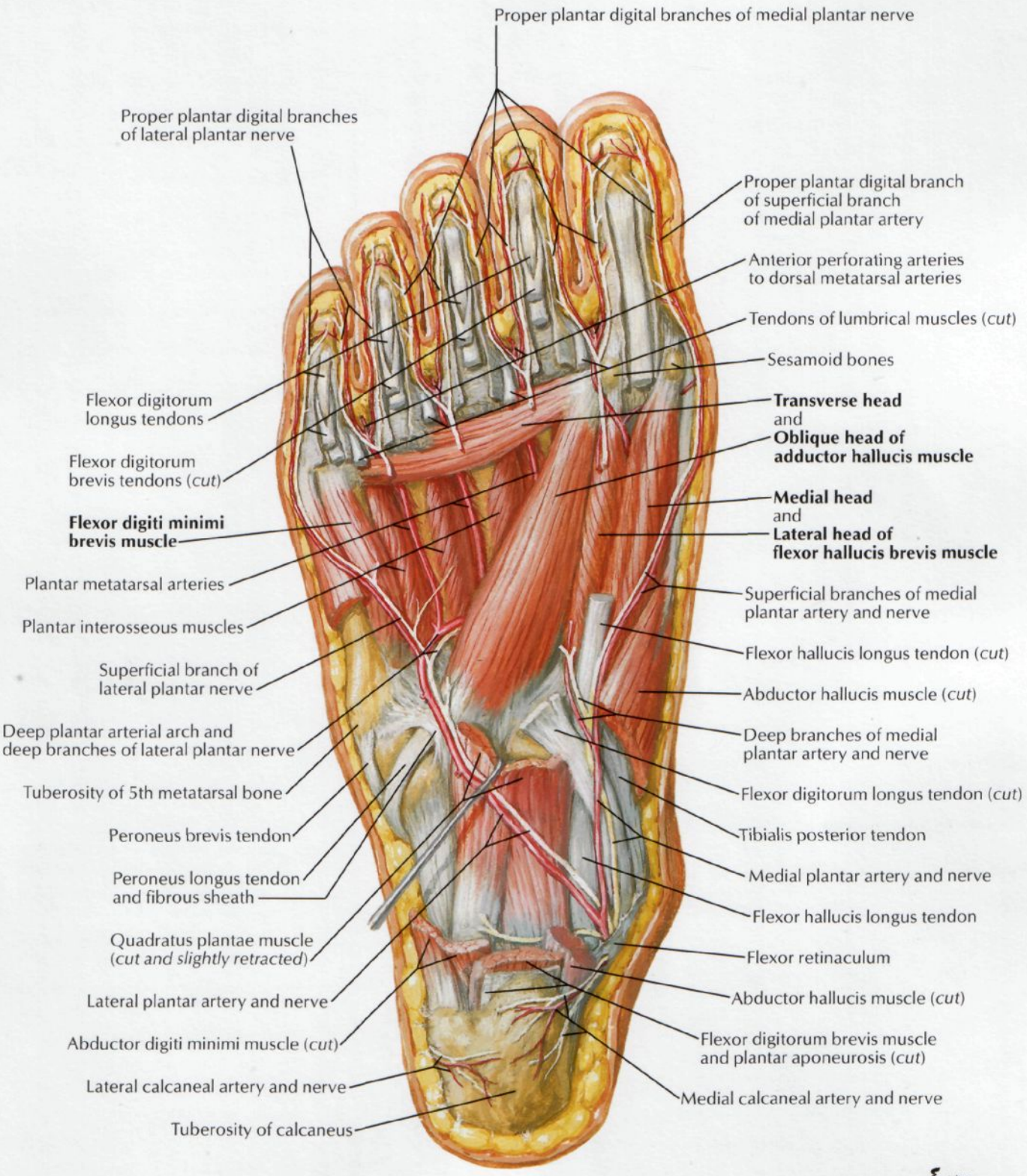
Sole of Foot: Superficial Dissection



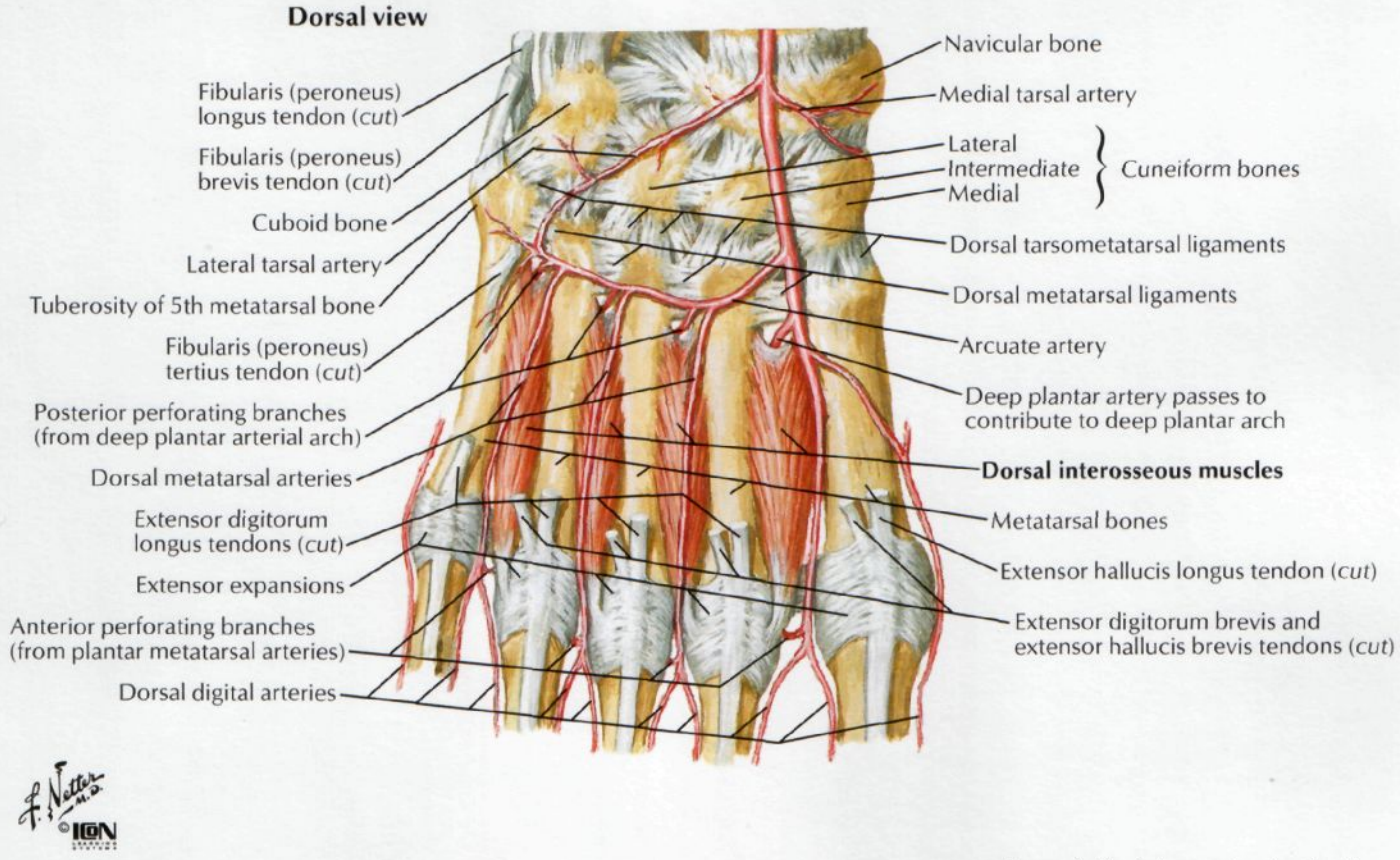

Proper plantar digital branches of medial plantar nerve
Proper plantar digital branches of lateral plantar nerve
Proper plantar digital arteries
Common plantar digital arteries from plantar metatarsal arteries
Lumbrical muscles
Fibrous sheaths of flexor tendons
Superficial branch of medial plantar artery
Lateral head and Medial head of flexor hallucis brevis muscle
Flexor digitorum brevis tendons overlying Flexor digitorum longus tendons
Flexor hallucis longus tendon
Plantar metatarsal branch of lateral plantar artery
Abductor hallucis muscle and tendon
Flexor digiti minimi brevis muscle
Flexor digitorum brevis muscle
Abductor digiti minimi muscle (deep to lateral plantar fascia)
Plantar aponeurosis (cut)
Medial process and Lateral process of Tuberosity of calcaneus
Medial calcaneal branches of tibial nerve and posterior tibial artery

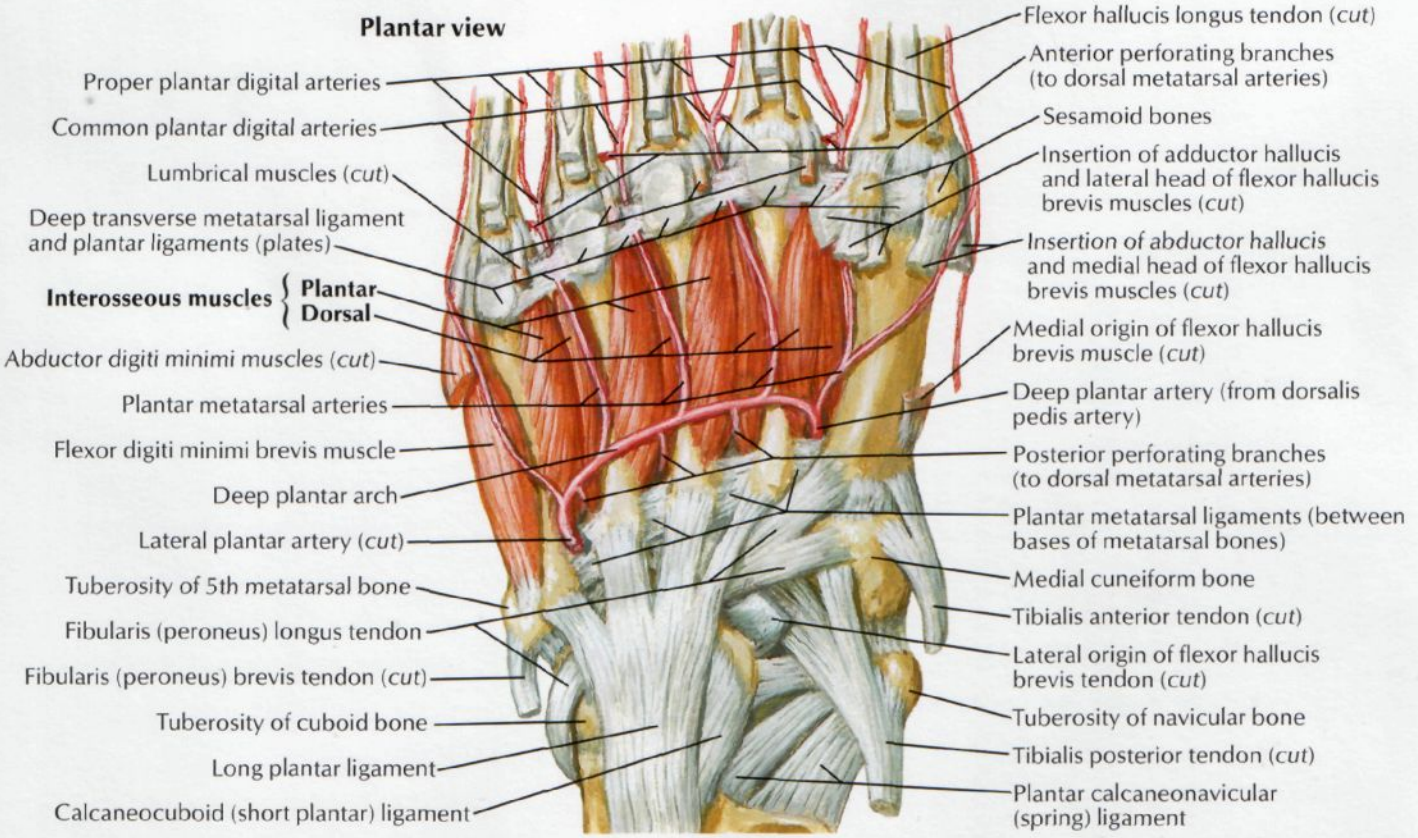
Muscles of Sole of Foot: Second Layer

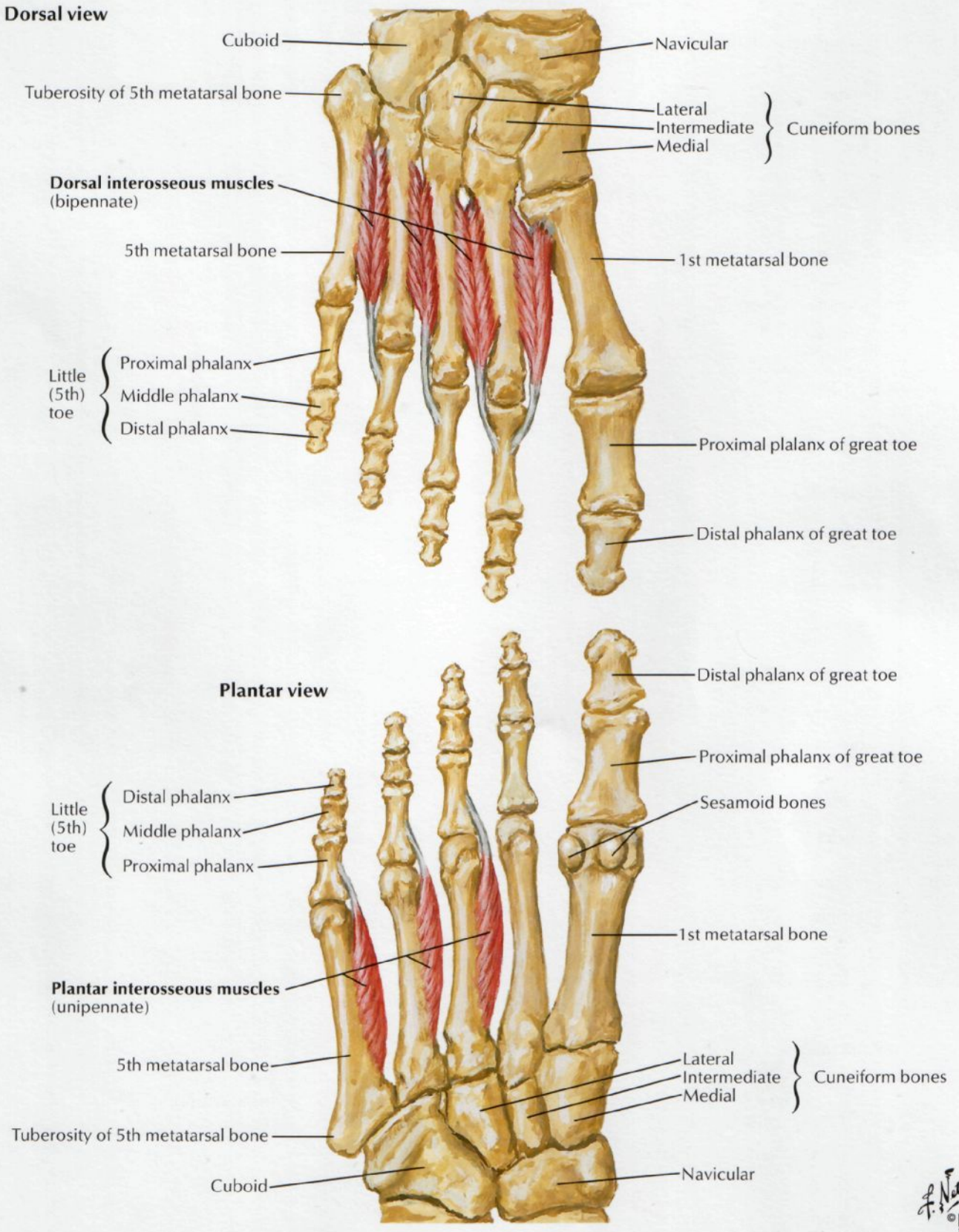



Proper plantar digital branches of medial plantar nerve
Proper plantar digital branches of lateral plantar nerve
Proper plantar digital branch of superficial branch of medial plantar artery
Anterior perforating arteries to dorsal metatarsal arteries
Tendons of lumbrical muscles (cut)
Sesamoid bones
Flexor digitorum longus tendons
Transverse head and Oblique head of adductor hallucis muscle
Flexor digitorum brevis tendons (cut)
Medial head and Lateral head of flexor hallucis brevis muscle
Flexor digiti minimi brevis muscle
Plantar metatarsal arteries
Superficial branches of medial plantar artery and nerve
Plantar interosseous muscles
Flexor hallucis longus tendon (cut)
Superficial branch of lateral plantar nerve
Abductor hallucis muscle (cut)
Deep plantar arterial arch and deep branches of lateral plantar nerve
Deep branches of medial plantar artery and nerve
Tuberosity of 5th metatarsal bone
Flexor digitorum longus tendon (cut)
Peroneus brevis tendon
Tibialis posterior tendon
Peroneus longus tendon and fibrous sheath
Medial plantar artery and nerve
Flexor hallucis longus tendon
Quadratus plantae muscle (cut and slightly retracted)
Flexor retinaculum
Lateral plantar artery and nerve
Abductor hallucis muscle (cut)
Abductor digiti minimi muscle (cut)
Flexor digitorum brevis muscle and plantar aponeurosis (cut)
Lateral calcaneal artery and nerve
Medial calcaneal artery and nerve
Tuberosity of calcaneus

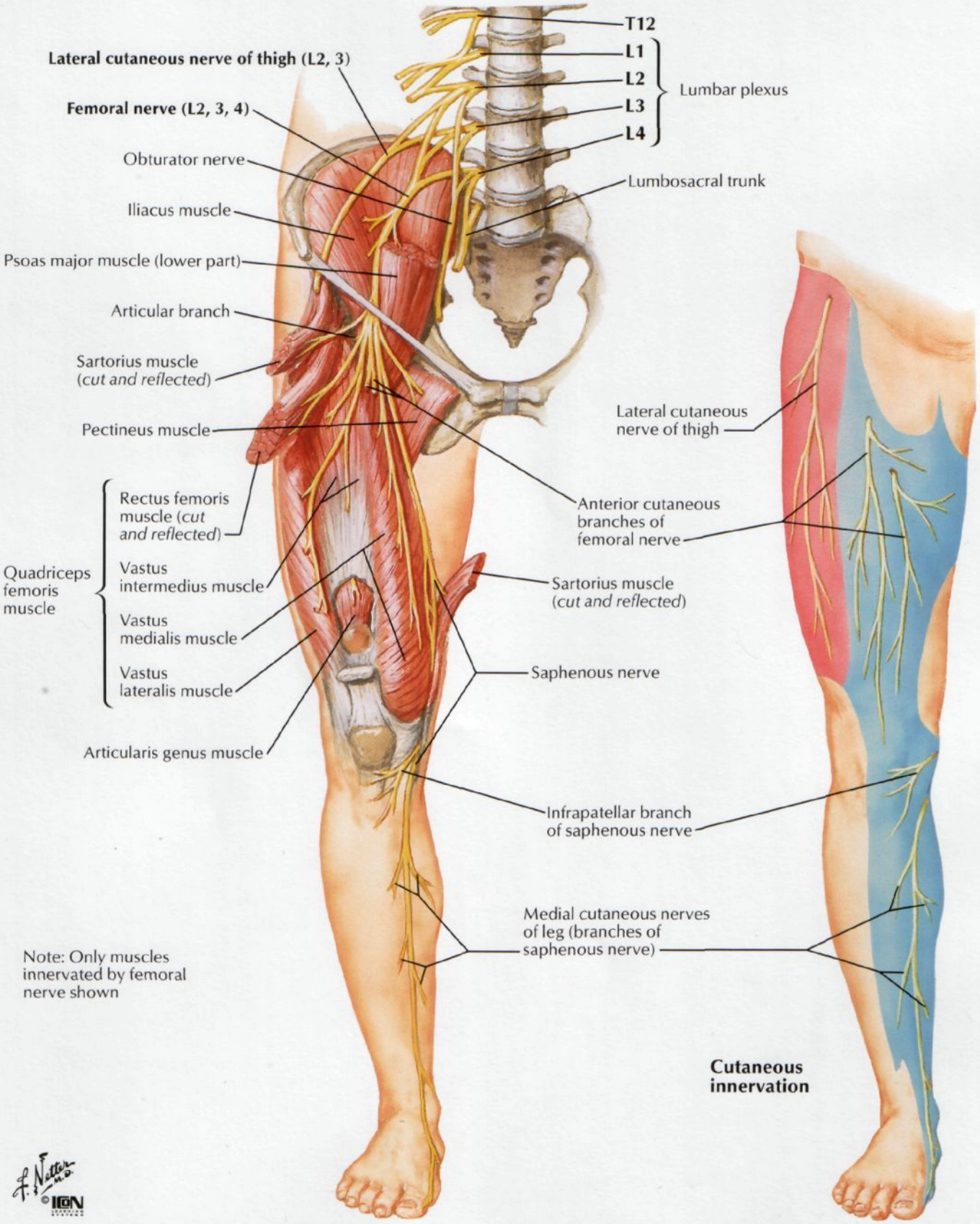
Interosseous Muscles and Deep Arteries of Foot



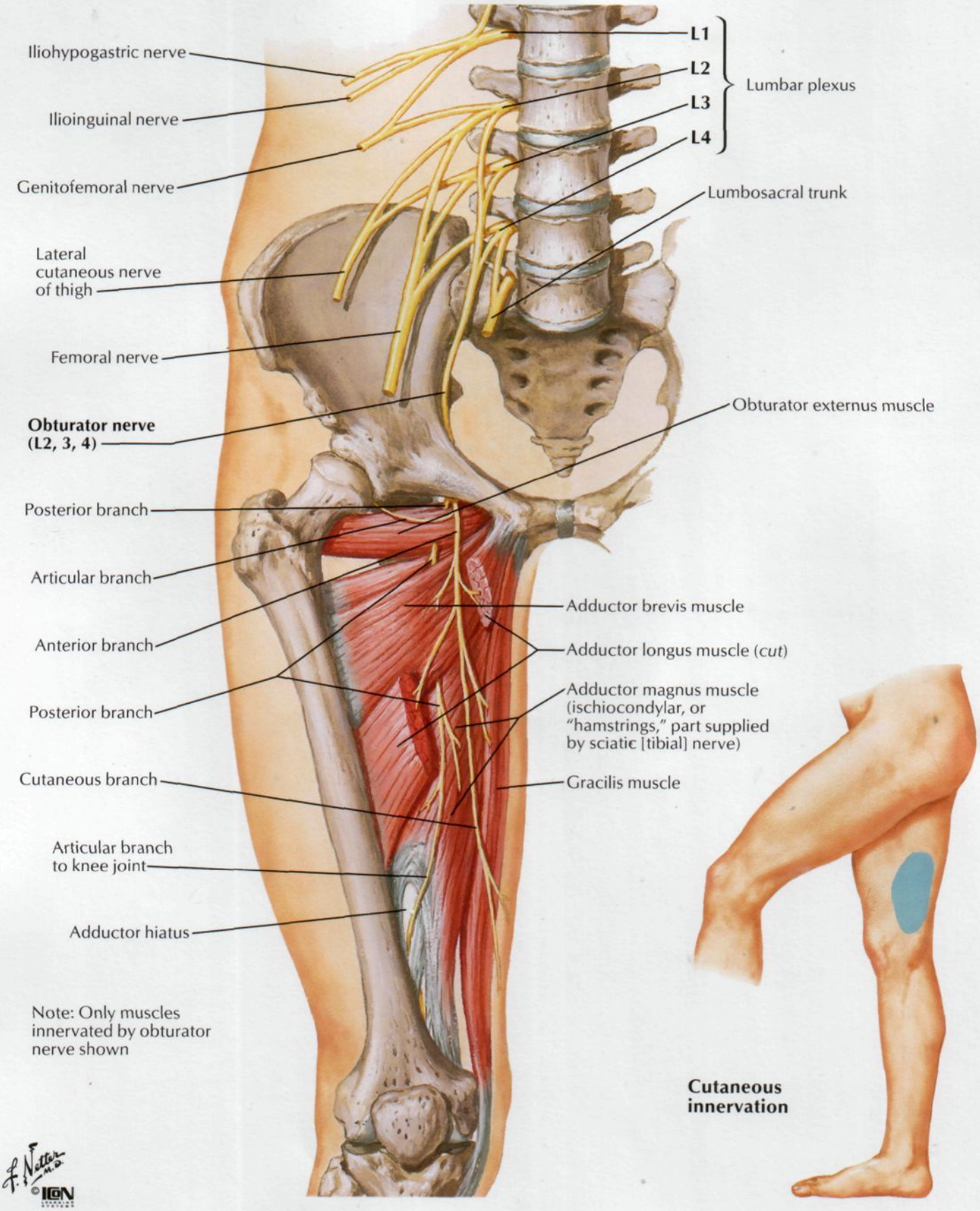



Dorsal view
Cuboid
Navicular
Tuberosity of 5th metatarsal bone
Lateral
Intermediate
Medial
Cuneiform bones
Dorsal interosseous muscles
(bipennate)
5th metatarsal bone
1st metatarsal bone
Little
(5th)
toe
Proximal phalanx
Middle phalanx
Distal phalanx
Proximal plalanx of great toe
Distal phalanx of great toe
Plantar view
Distal phalanx of great toe
Proximal phalanx of great toe
Little
(5th)
toe
Distal phalanx
Middle phalanx
Proximal phalanx
Sesamoid bones
1st metatarsal bone
Plantar interosseous muscles
(unipennate)
5th metatarsal bone
Lateral
Intermediate
Medial
Cuneiform bones
Tuberosity of 5th metatarsal bone
Cuboid
Navicular

Femoral Nerve and Lateral Cutaneous Nerve of Thigh



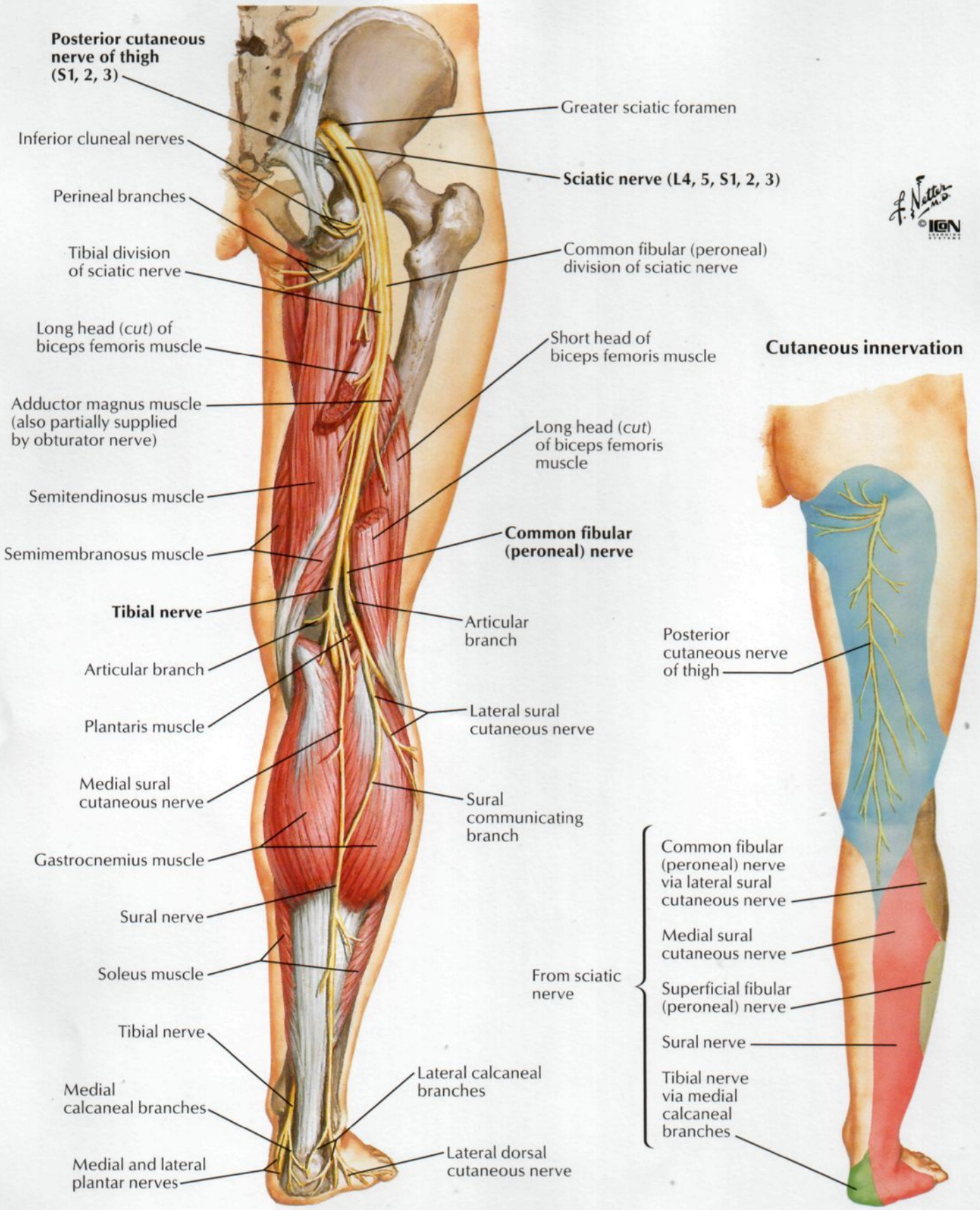
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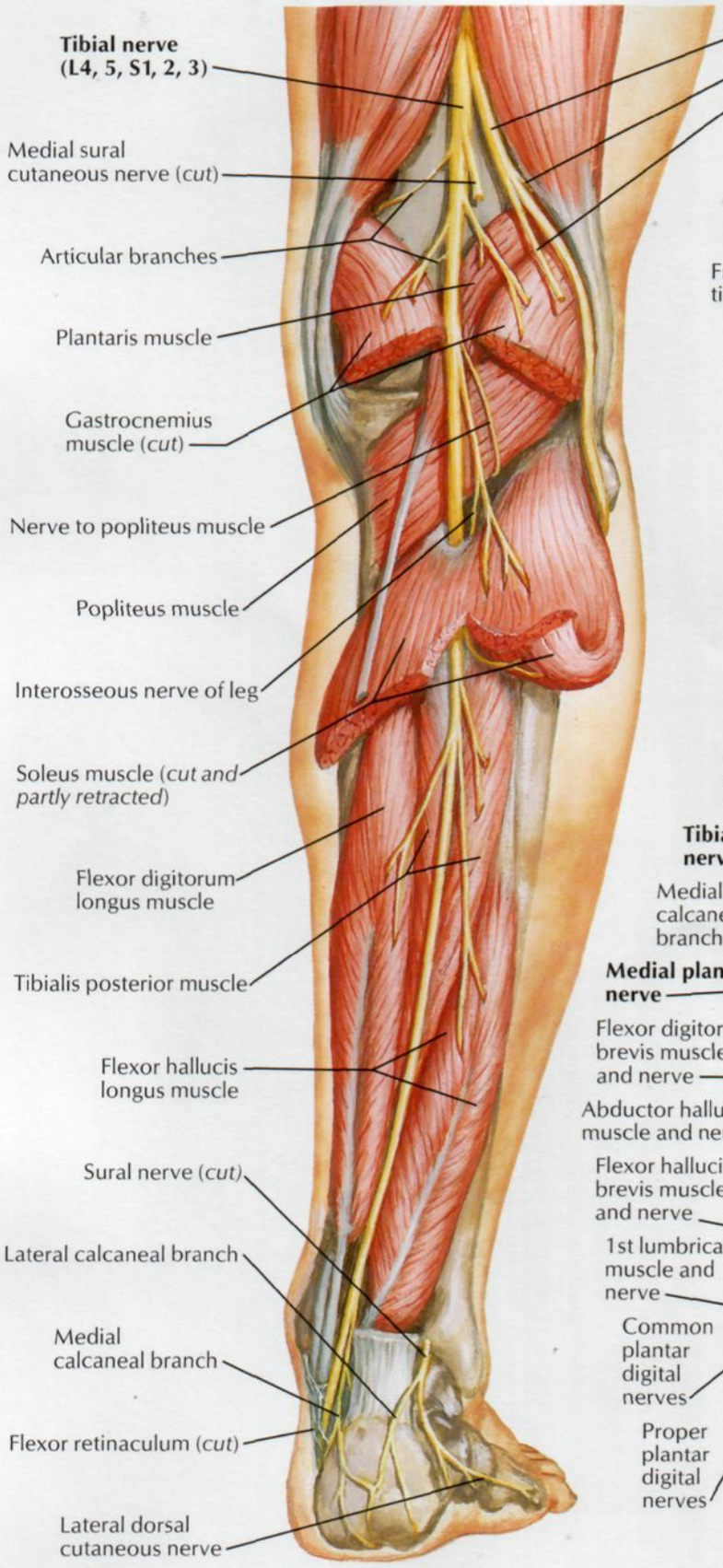


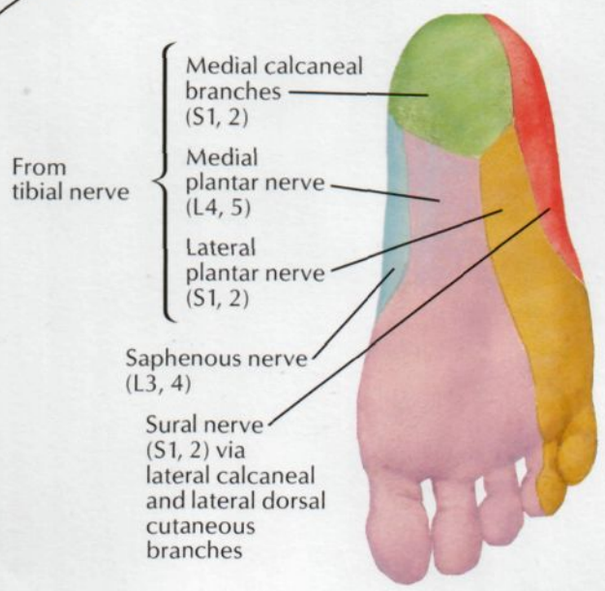
Note: Only muscles innervated by obturator nerve shown

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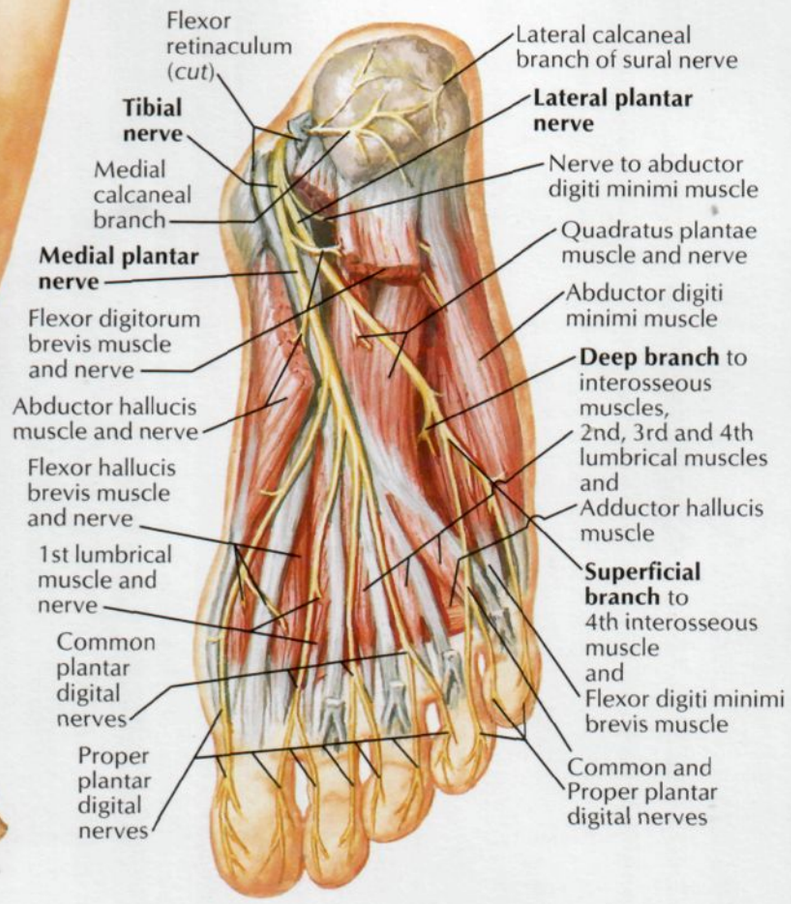
Sciatic Nerve and Posterior Cutaneous Nerve of Thigh







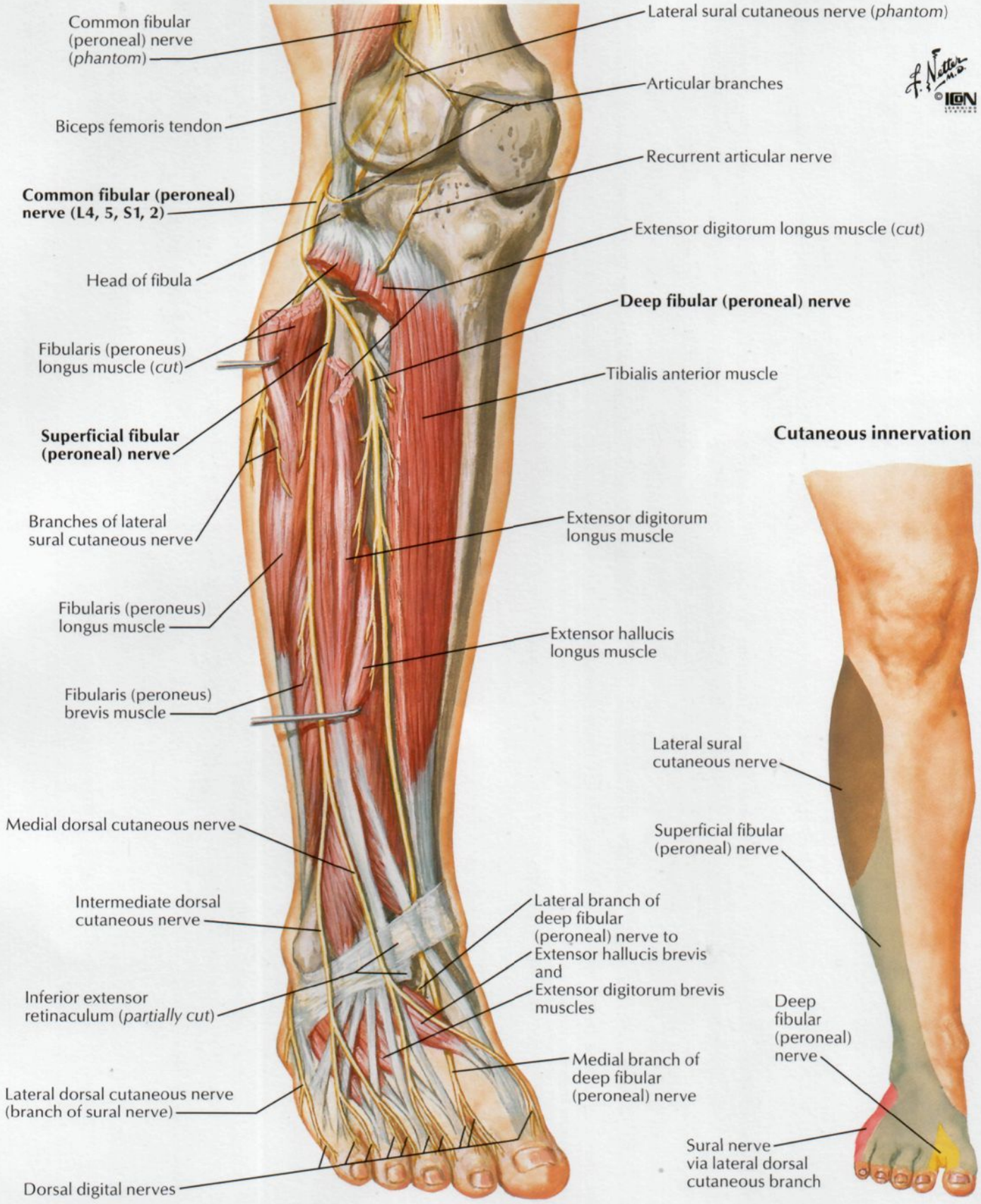
Cutaneous innervation of sole



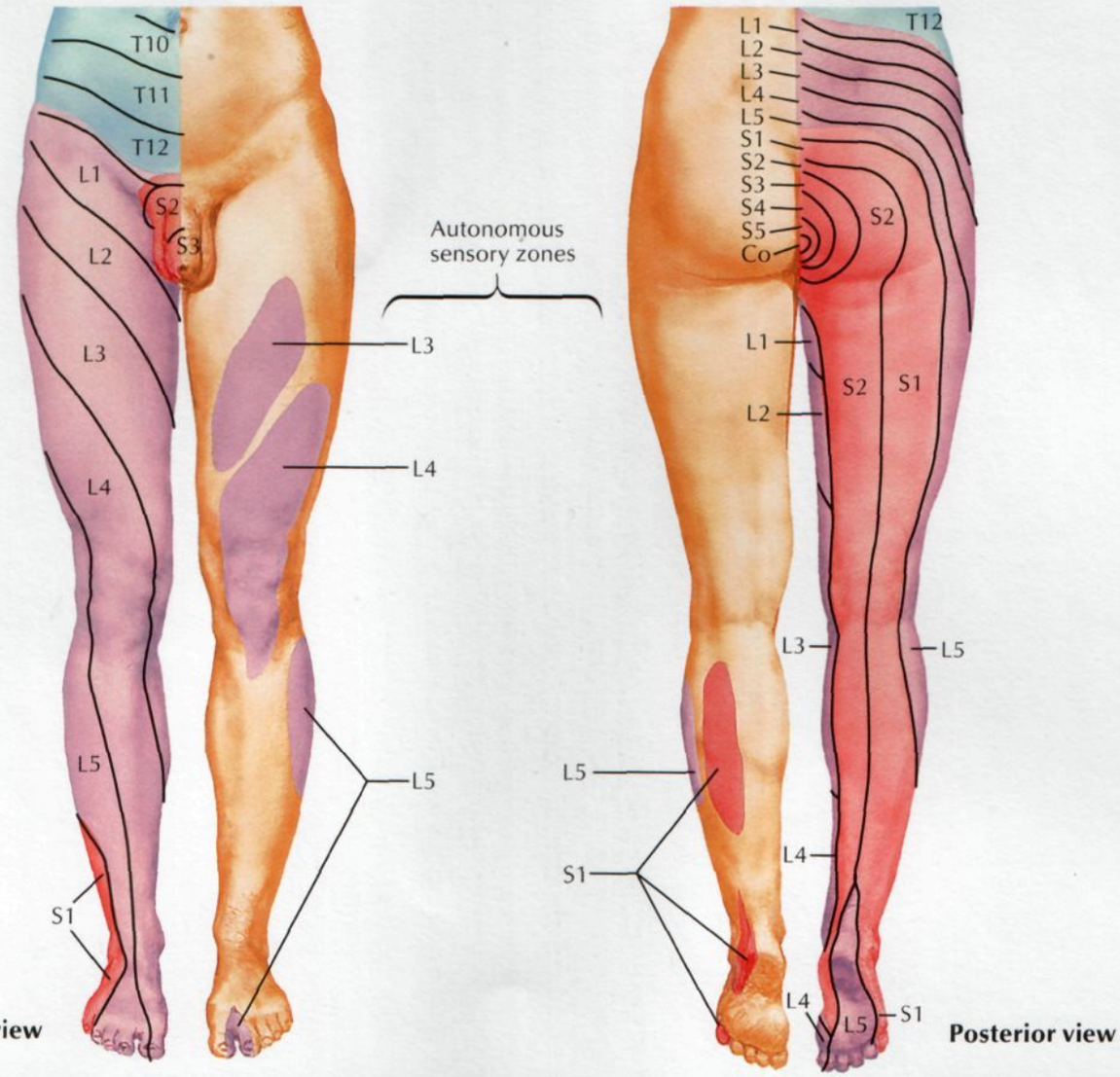
Note: Articular branches not shown

Common Fibular (Peroneal) Nerve

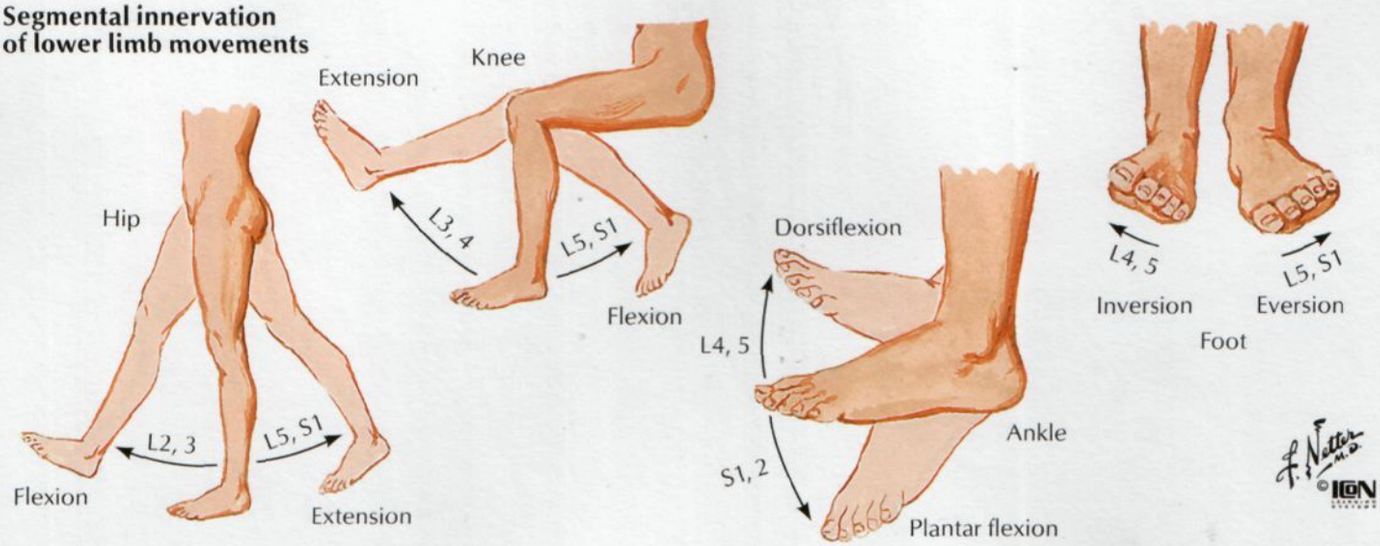
SEE ALSO PLATES 502, 503



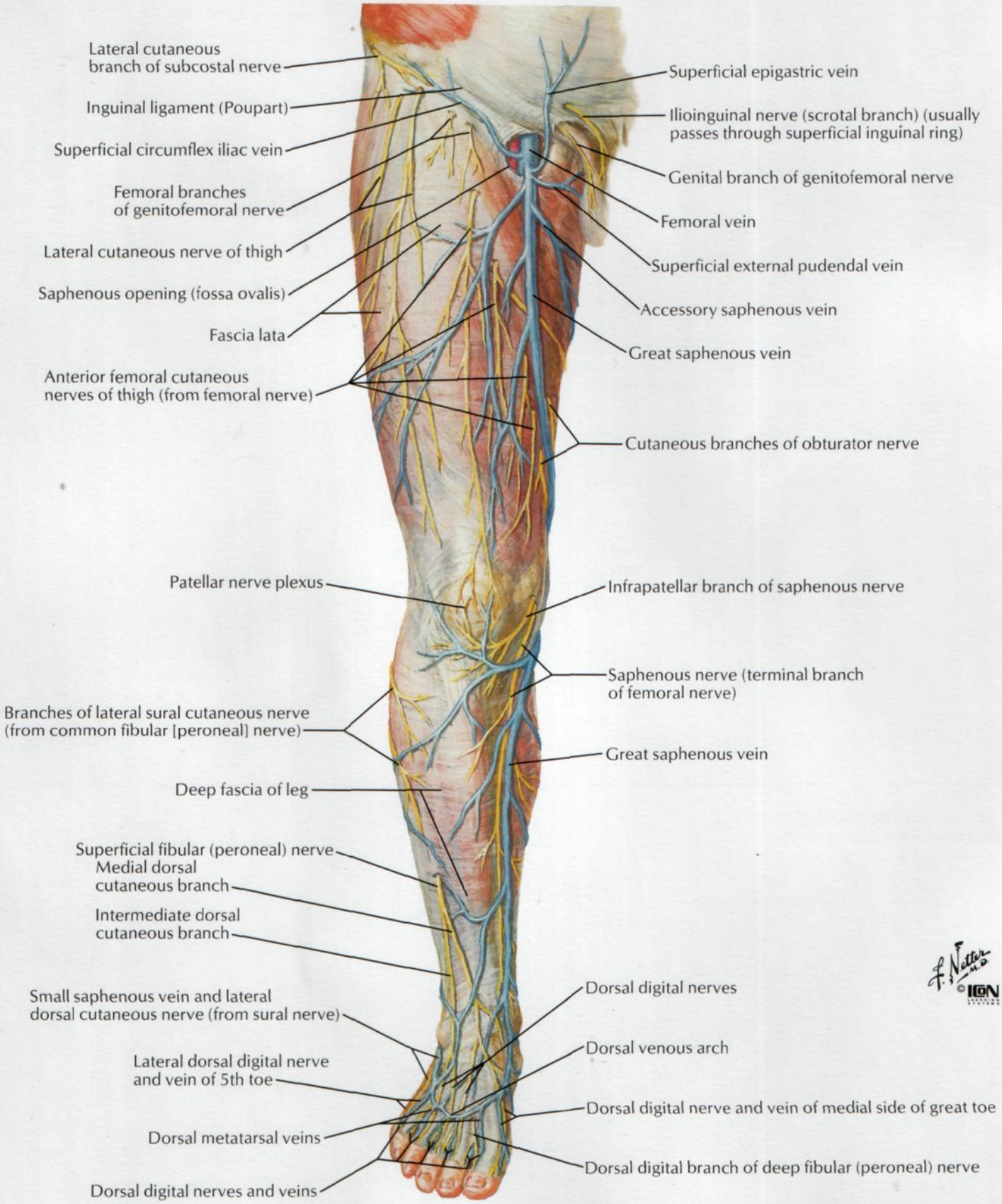
Schematic demarcation of dermatomes (according to Keegan and Garrett) shown as distinct segments. There is actually considerable overlap between any two adjacent dermatomes. An alternative dermatome map is that provided by Foerster (see References).



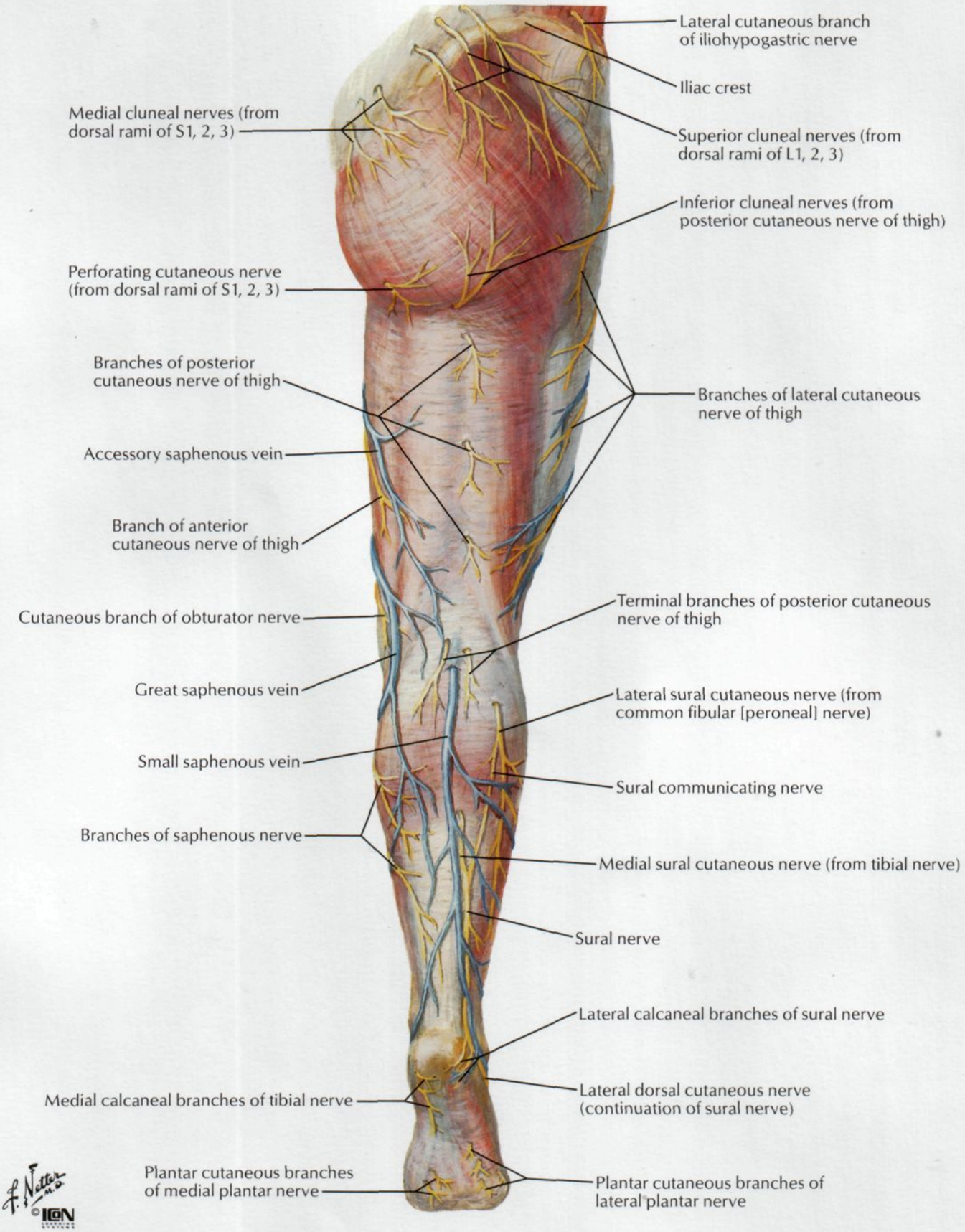
Segmental innervation of lower limb movements



Superficial Nerves and Veins of Lower Limb: Anterior View



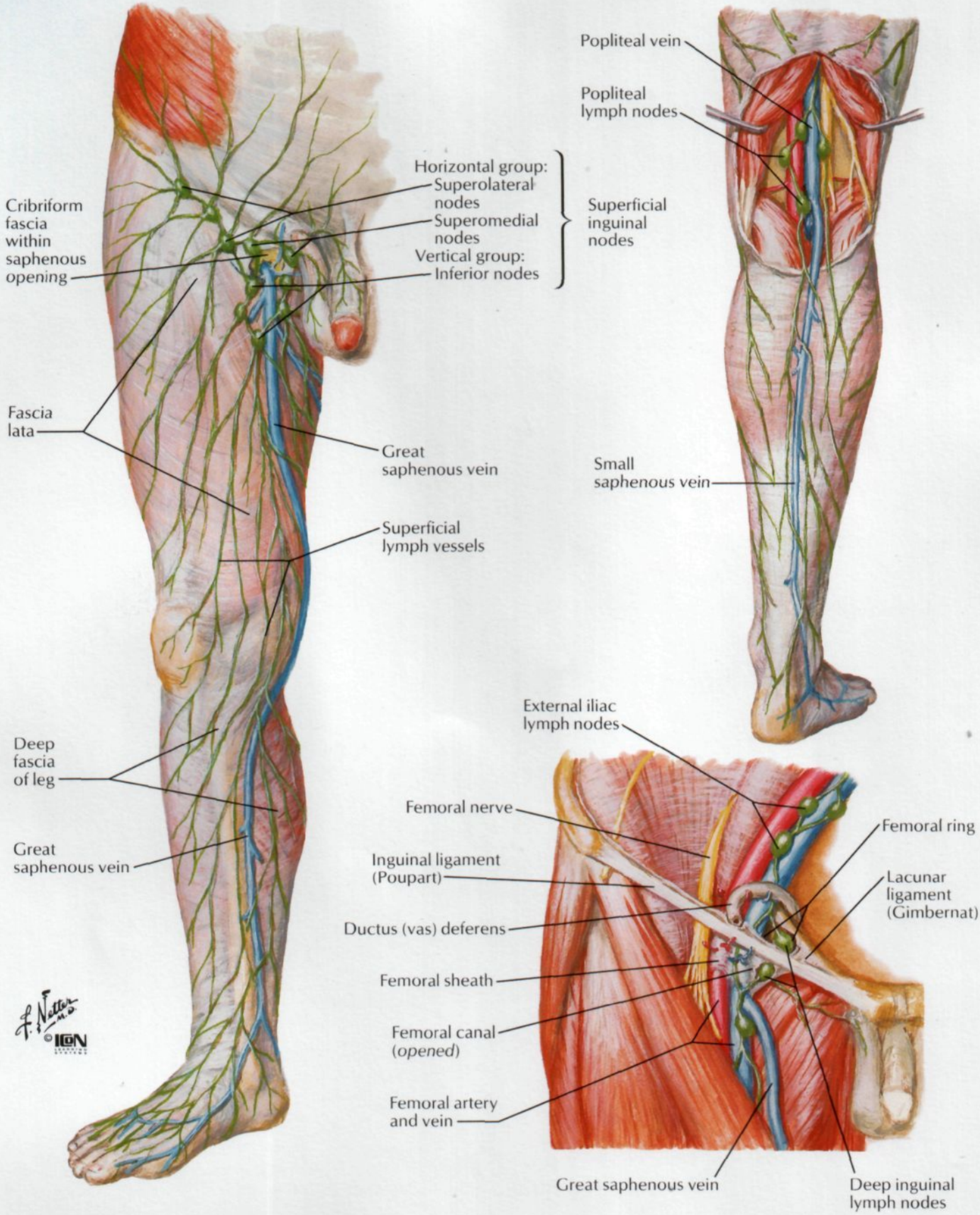
Superficial Nerves and Veins of Lower Limb: Posterior View



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Lymph Vessels and Nodes of Lower Limb

SEE ALSO PLATES 387, 388



Section VIII

CROSS-SECTIONAL ANATOMY

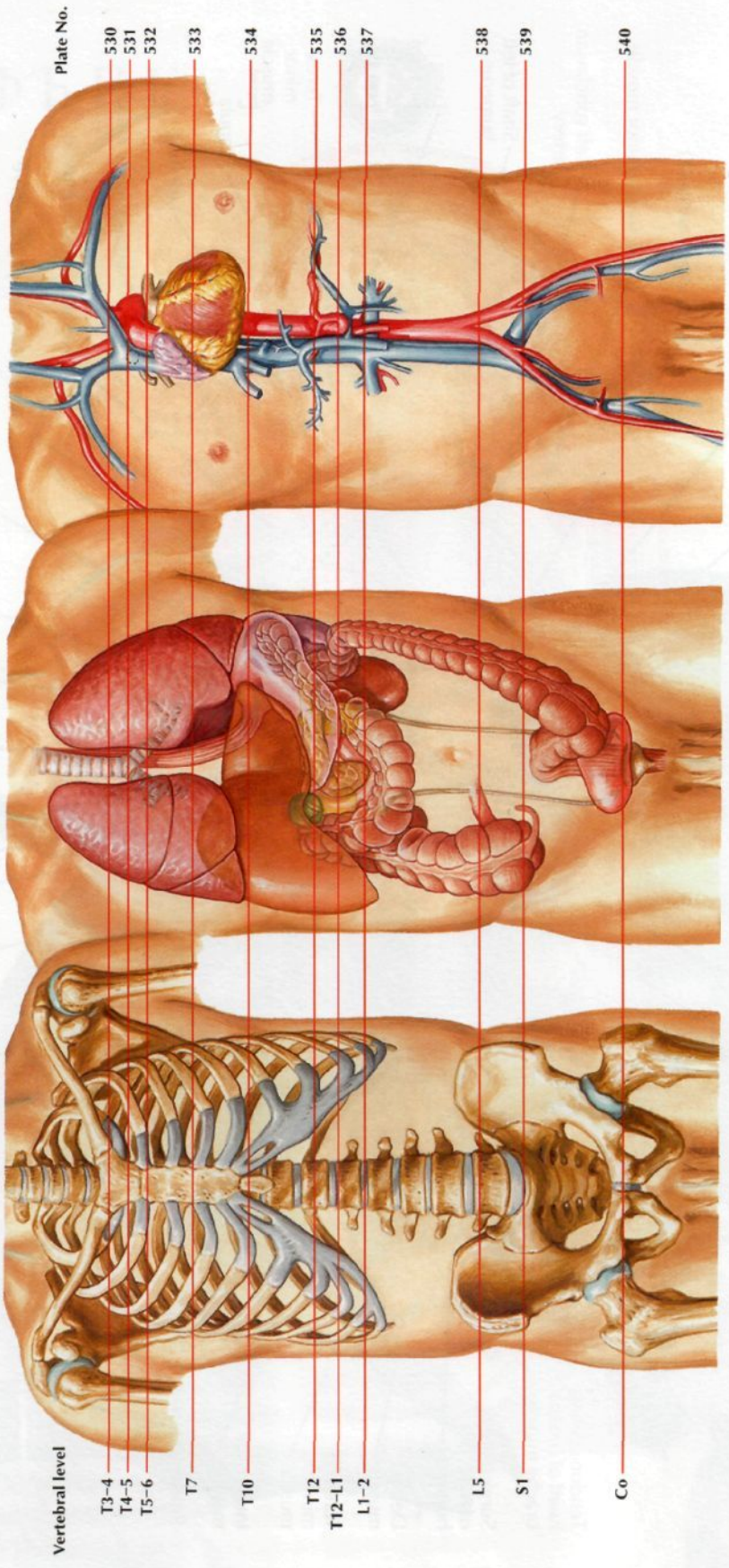
CROSS-SECTION OVERVIEW
Plate 529
529. Key Figure for Cross Sections

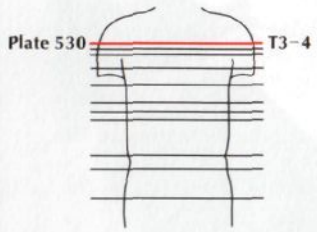
THORAX
Plates 530–533
530. Thorax: Brachiocephalic Vessels
531. Thorax: Aortic and Azygos Arches
532. Thorax: Pulmonary Trunk
533. Thorax: Four Chambers of Heart

ABDOMEN
Plates 534–539
534. Abdomen: Esophagogastric Junction
535. Abdomen: Pylorus and Body of Pancreas
536. Abdomen: Origins of Celiac Artery and Portal Vein
537. Abdomen: Renal Hilum and Vessels
538. Abdomen: Ileocecal Junction
539. Abdomen: Sacral Promontory

MALE PELVIS
Plate 540
540. Male Pelvis: Bladder-Prostate Junction

THORAX
Plates 541–542
541. Thorax: Heart, Ascending Aorta
542. Thorax: Tracheal Bifurcation, Left Atrium

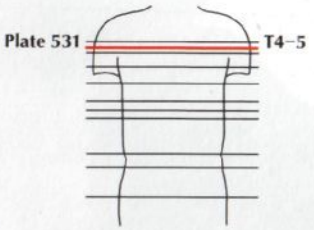

Plate No.
530
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Vertebral level
T3–4
T4–5
T5–6
T7
T10
T12
T12–L1
L1–2
L5
S1
Co



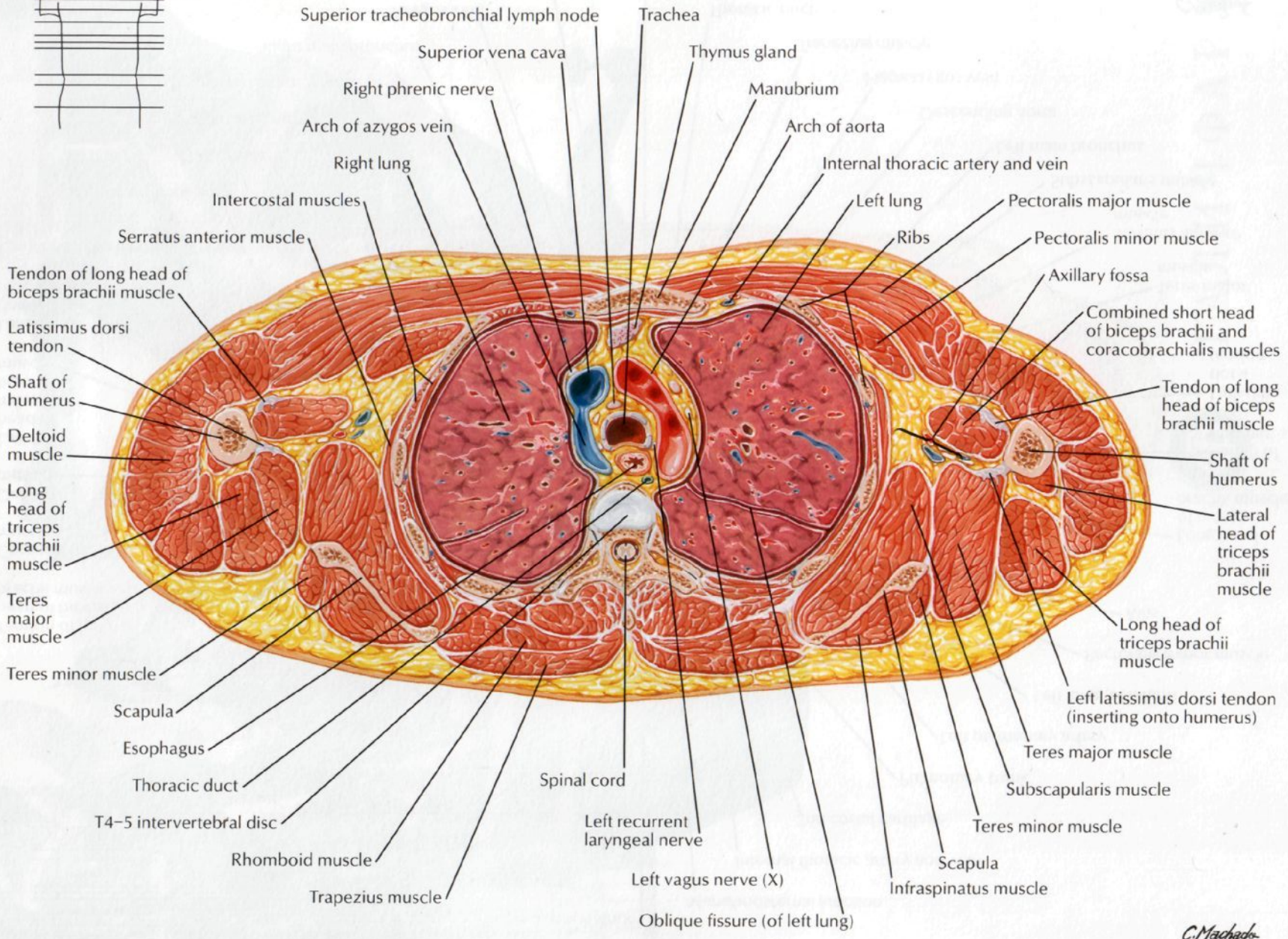
Transverse Section: Upper Level of T4, Sternoclavicular Joint

Mediastinal lymph node
Manubrium
Sternoclavicular joint (articular disc)
Brachiocephalic trunk
Clavicle
Trachea
Right brachiocephalic vein
Left brachiocephalic vein
Costal cartilage of 1st rib
Left common carotid artery
Pectoralis major muscle
Left vagus nerve (X)
Right lung
Pectoralis minor muscle
Axillary fossa
Left subclavian artery
Tendon of long head of biceps brachii muscle
Shaft of left humerus
Surgical neck of right humerus
Long head of triceps brachii muscle
Deltoid muscle
Teres minor muscle
Teres minor muscle
Intercostal muscles
Scapula
Subscapularis muscle
Left lung
Infraspinatus muscle
Phrenic nerve
Serratus anterior muscle
Right vagus nerve (X)
Left recurrent laryngeal nerve
Esophagus
Thoracic duct
Rhomboid major muscle
Erector spinae muscle
Costotransverse joint
Trapezius muscle
Rhomboid major muscle
Body of T4 vertebra
Spinal cord
Transversospinalis muscle

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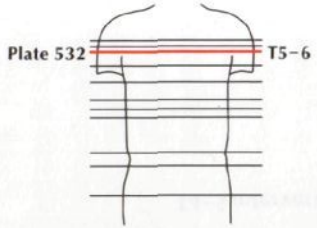


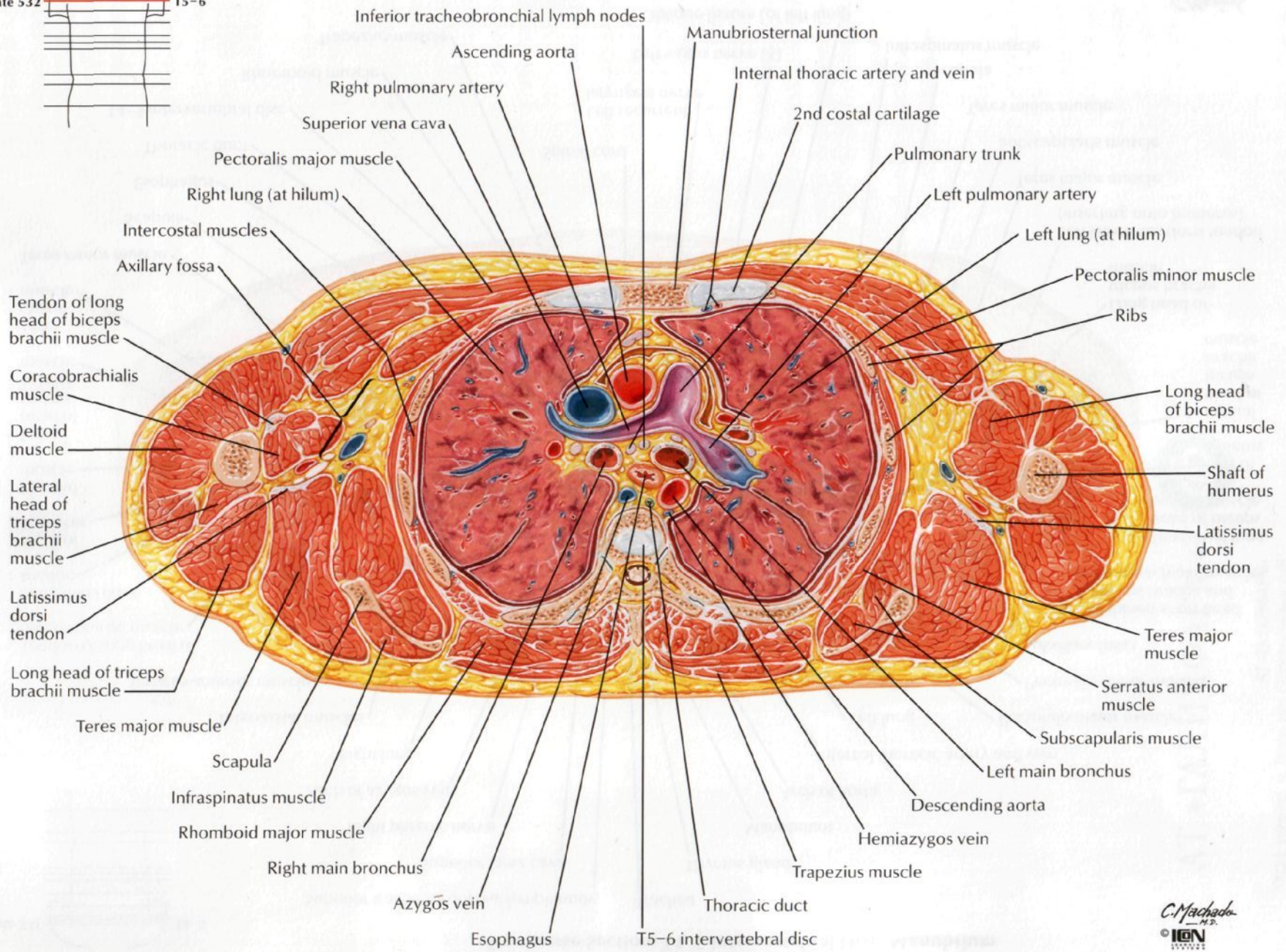
Transverse Section: T4–5 Intervertebral Disc, Manubrium



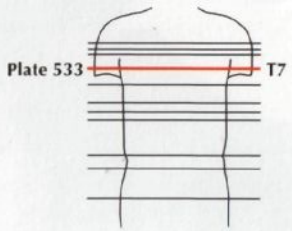
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Transverse Section: T5–6 Intervertebral Disc, Sternal Angle





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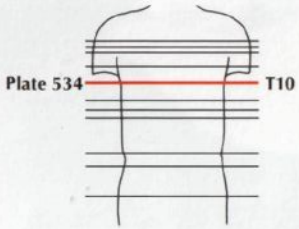


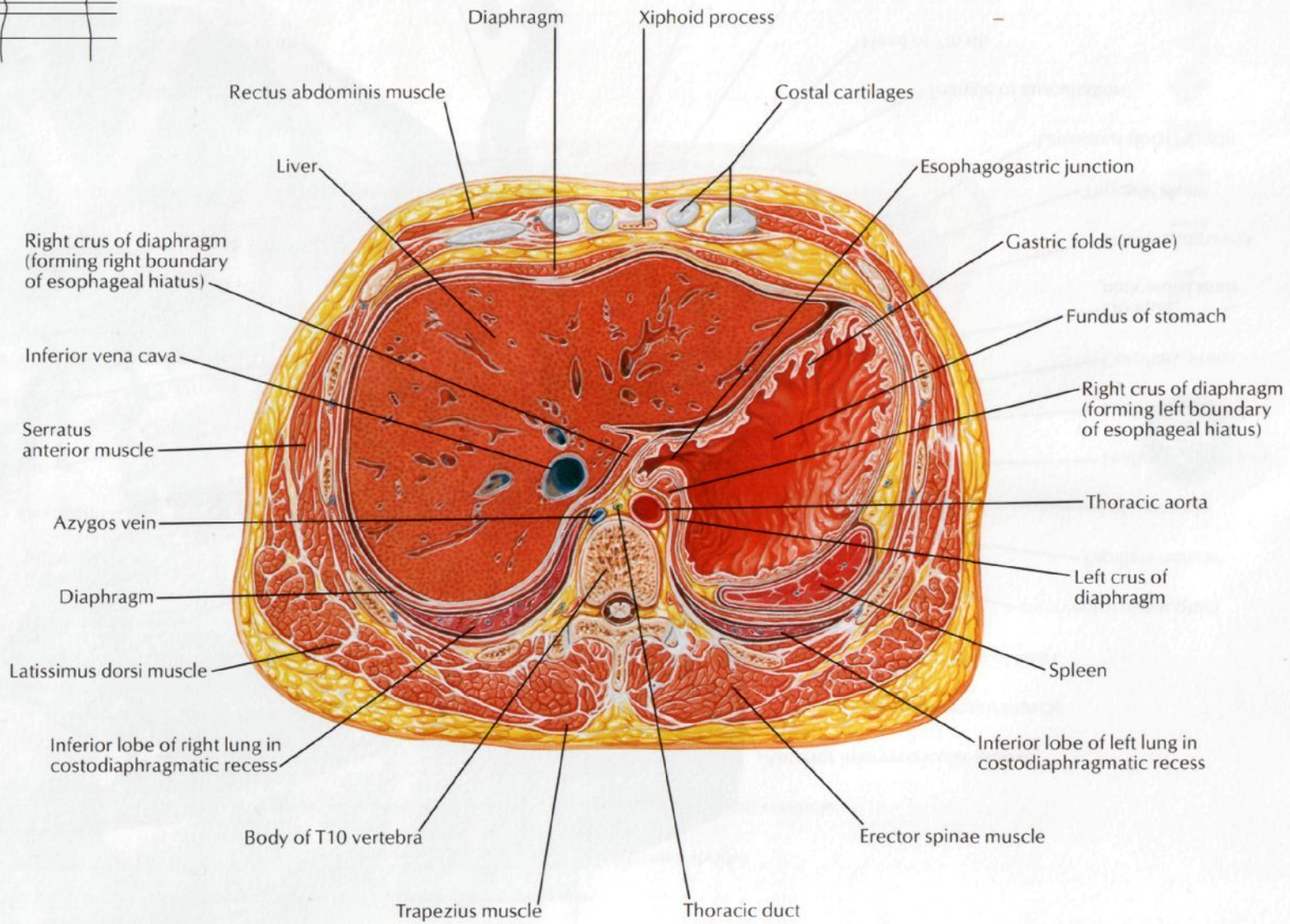
Transverse Section: Level of T7, 3rd Interchondral Space

Orifice of tricuspid valve
Groove for coronary artery
Sternum (body)
Internal thoracic artery and vein
Right ventricle
Left atrium
Anterior interventricular groove
Right atrium
Pectoralis major muscle
Interatrial septum
Apex of heart
Superior vena cava
Interventricular septum
Right inferior pulmonary vein
Papillary muscle
Esophagus
Left ventricle
Azygos vein
Leaflet of mitral valve
Serratus anterior muscle
Coronary groove
Latissimus dorsi muscle
Coronary sinus
Inferior angle of scapula
Oblique pericardial sinus
Descending aorta
Thoracic duct
Latissimus dorsi muscle
Triangle of auscultation
Triangle of auscultation
Neck of 7th rib
Head of 7th rib
Zygapophyseal (facet) joint
Body of T7 vertebra
Trapezius muscle

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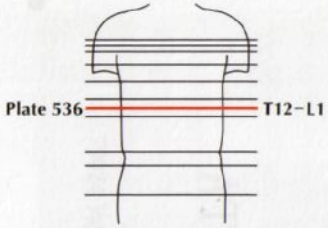
Transverse Section: Level of T10, Esophagogastric Junction

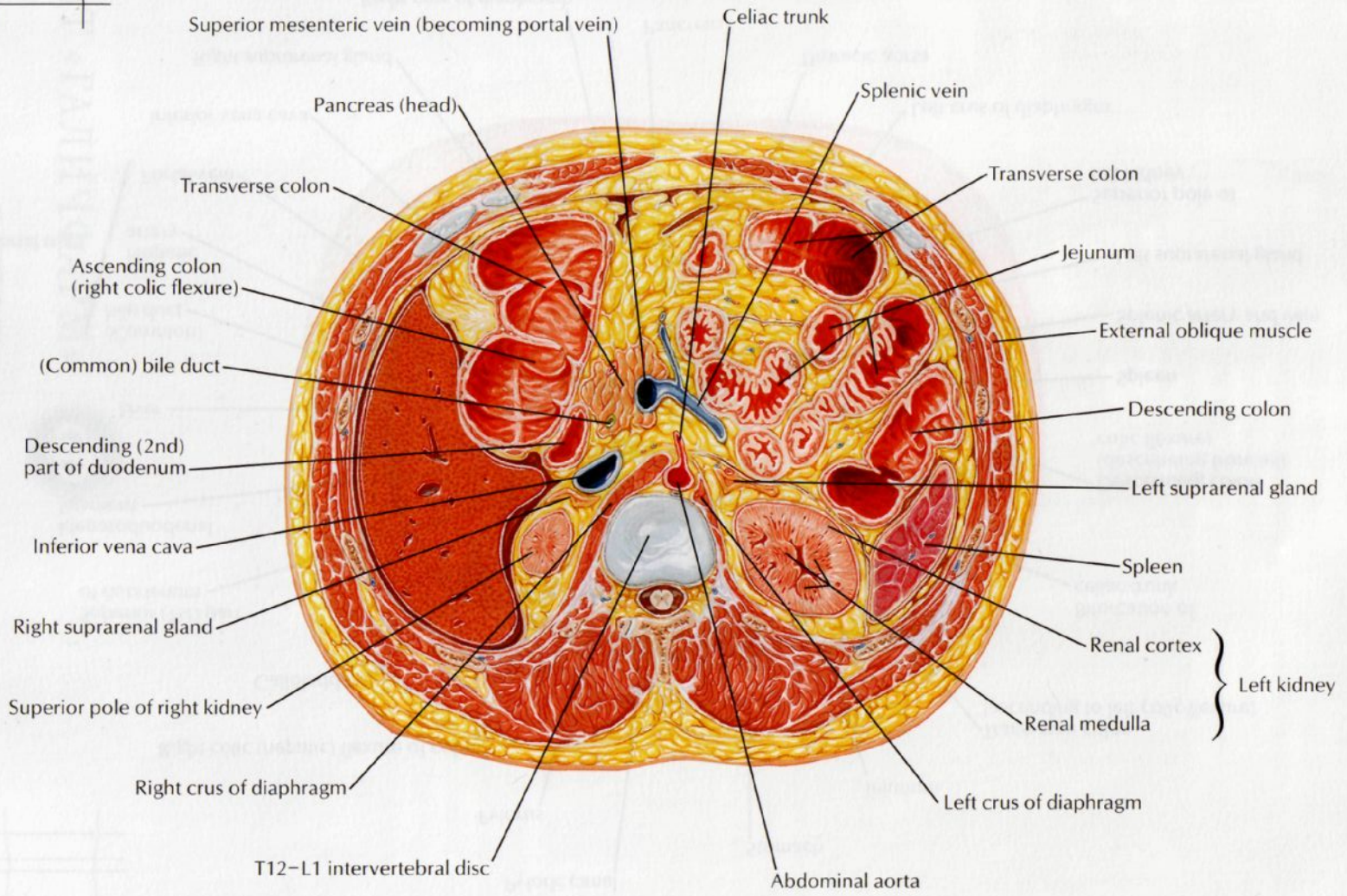




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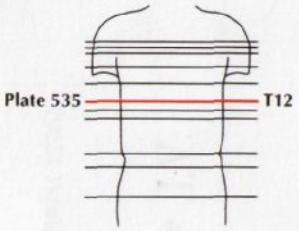
Transverse Section: Level of T12–L1 Intervertebral Disc

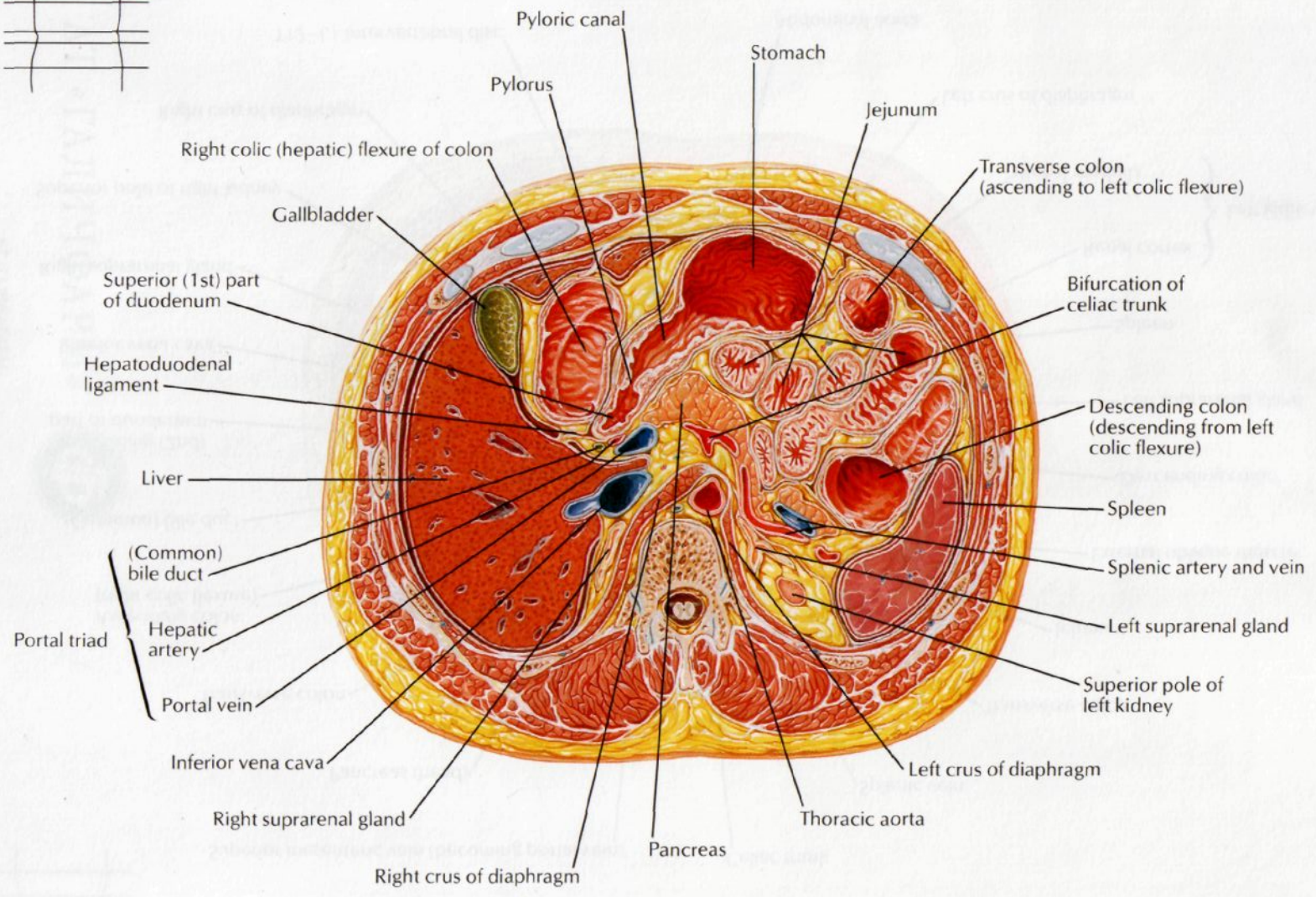




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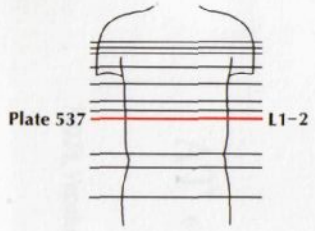
Transverse Section: Level of T12, Inferior to Xiphoid

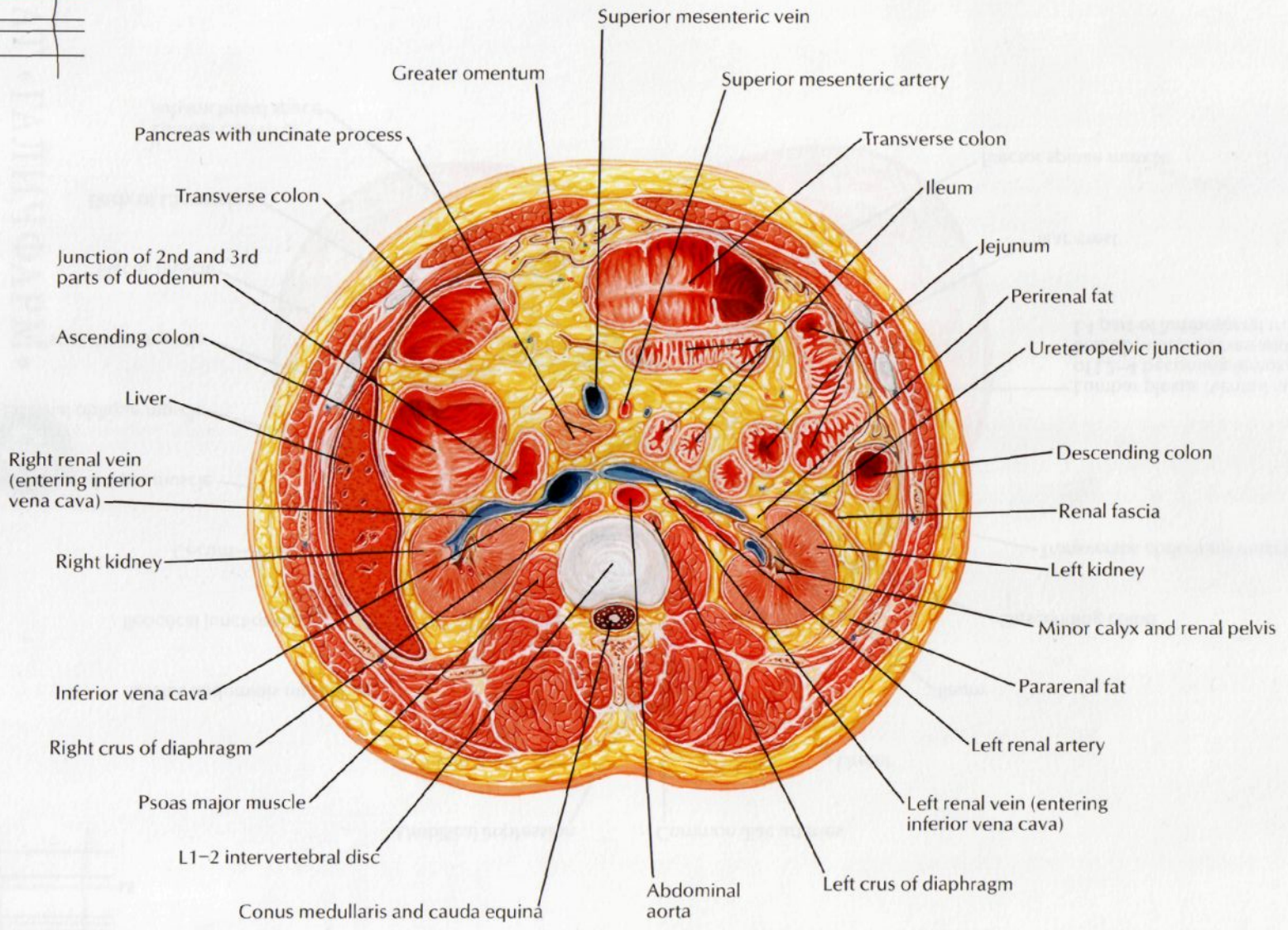




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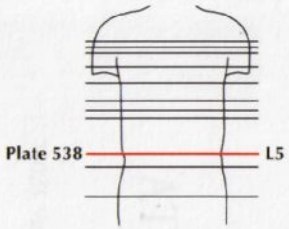
Transverse Section: Level of L1–2 Intervertebral Disc



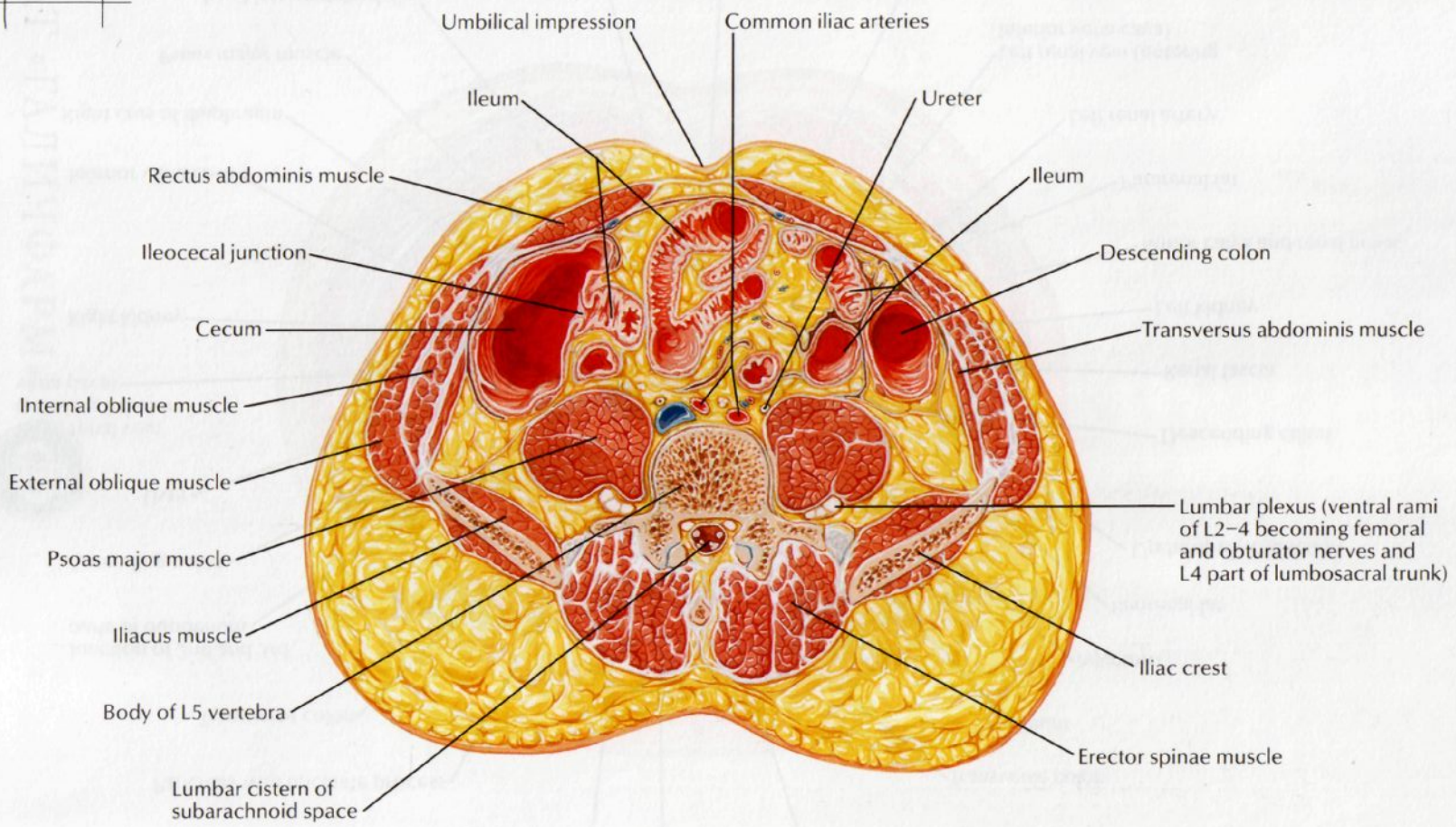


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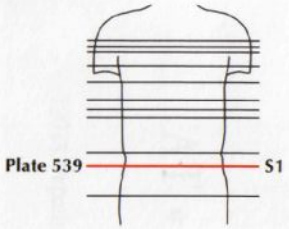
Transverse Section: Level of L5, Near Transtubercular Plane

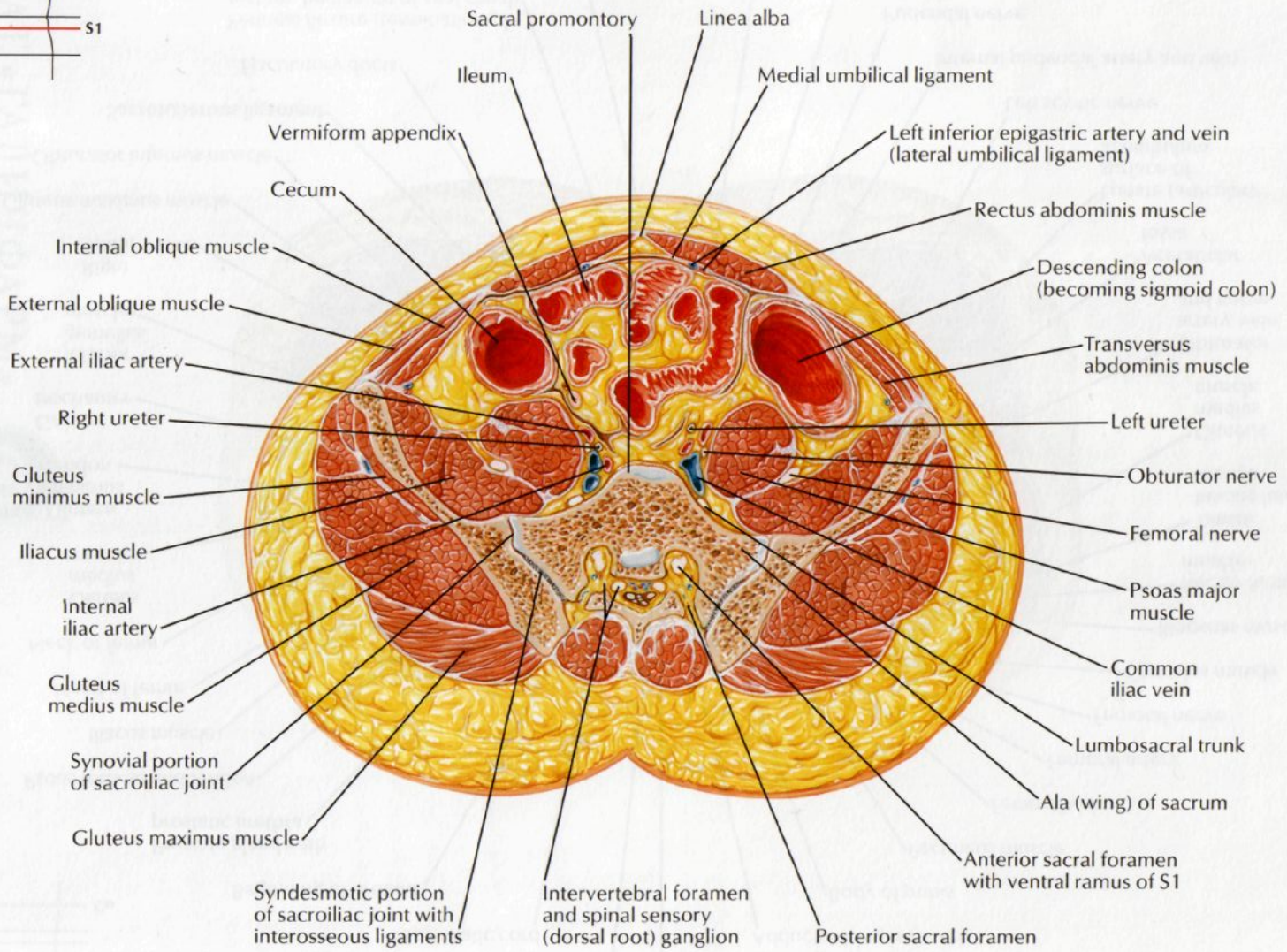


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Transverse Section: Level of S1, Anterior Superior Iliac Spines

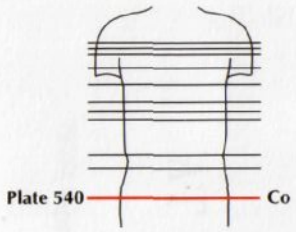


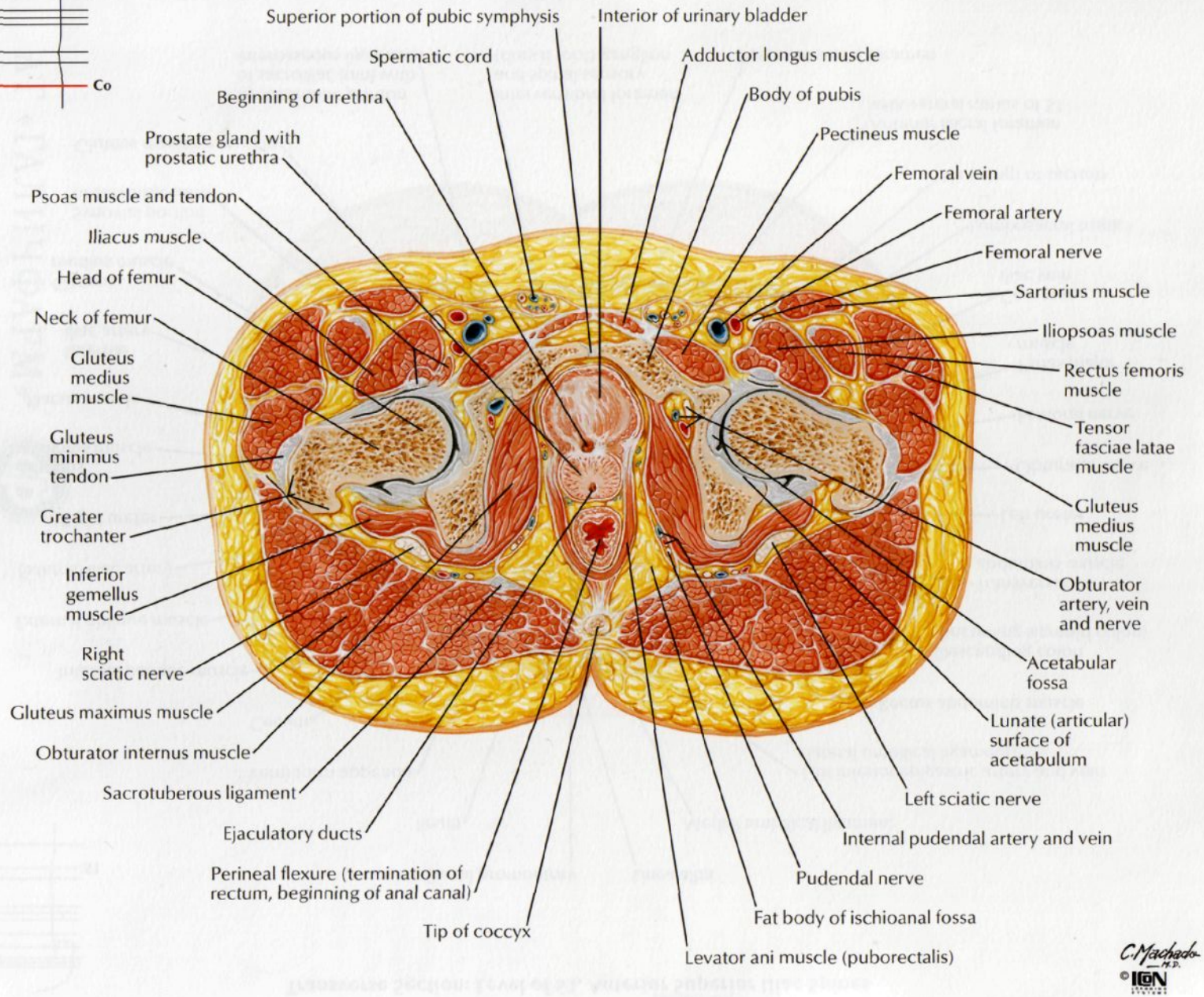


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Transverse Section: Pubic Crest, Femoral Heads, Coccyx

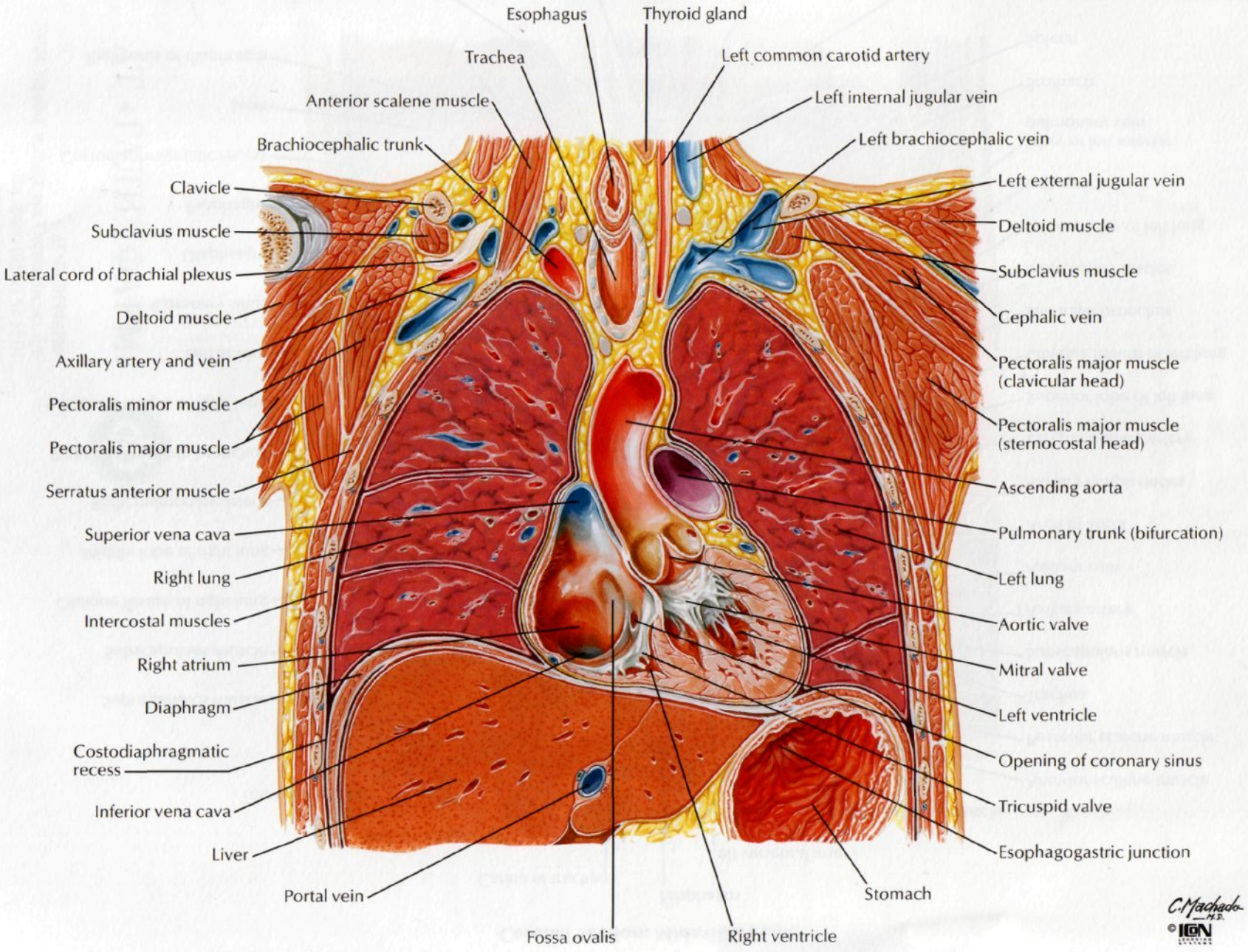




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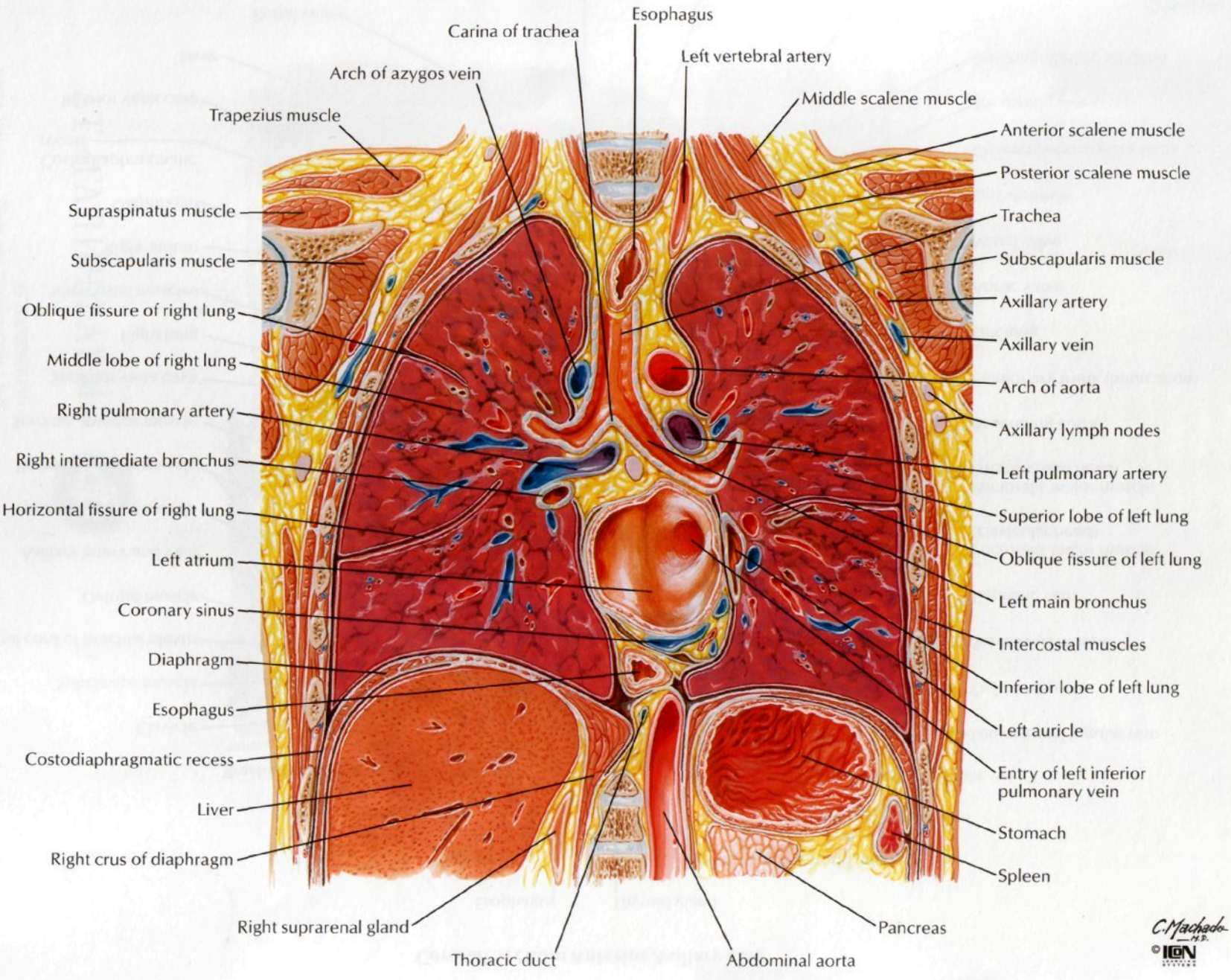
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Coronal Section: Anterior Axillary Line



Thorax: Tracheal Bifurcation, Left Atrium

Coronal Section: Midaxillary Line



Frank H. Netter, M.D.

Frank H. Netter was born in 1906 in New York City. He studied art at the Art Student's League and the National Academy of Design before entering medical school at New York University, where he received his M.D. degree in 1931. During his student years, Dr. Netter's notebook sketches attracted the attention of the medical faculty and other physicians, allowing him to augment his income by illustrating articles and textbooks. He continued illustrating as a sideline after establishing a surgical practice in 1933, but he ultimately opted to give up his practice in favor of a full-time commitment to art. After service in the United States Army during World War II, Dr. Netter began his long collaboration with the CIBA Pharmaceutical Company (now Novartis Pharmaceuticals). This 45-year partnership resulted in the production of the extraordinary collection of medical art so familiar to physicians and other medical professionals worldwide.

Icon Learning Systems acquired the Netter Collection in July 2000 and continues to update Dr. Netter's original paintings and to add newly commissioned paintings by artists trained in the style of Dr. Netter.

Dr. Netter's works are among the finest examples of the use of illustration in the teaching of medical concepts. The 13-book Netter Collection of Medical Illustrations, which includes the greater part of the more than 20,000 paintings created by Dr. Netter, became and remains one of the most famous medical works ever published. The Netter Atlas of Human Anatomy, first published in 1989, presents the anatomical paintings from the Netter Collection. Now translated into 11 languages, it is the anatomy atlas of choice among medical and health professions students the world over.

The Netter illustrations are appreciated not only for their aesthetic qualities, but more importantly, for their intellectual content. As Dr. Netter wrote in 1949, ". . . clarification of a subject is the aim and goal of illustration. No matter how beautifully painted, how delicately and subtly rendered a subject may be, it is of little value as a medical illustration if it does not serve to make clear some medical point." Dr. Netter's planning, conception, point of view, and approach are what inform his paintings and what makes them so intellectually valuable.

Frank H. Netter, M.D., physician and artist, died in 1991.

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